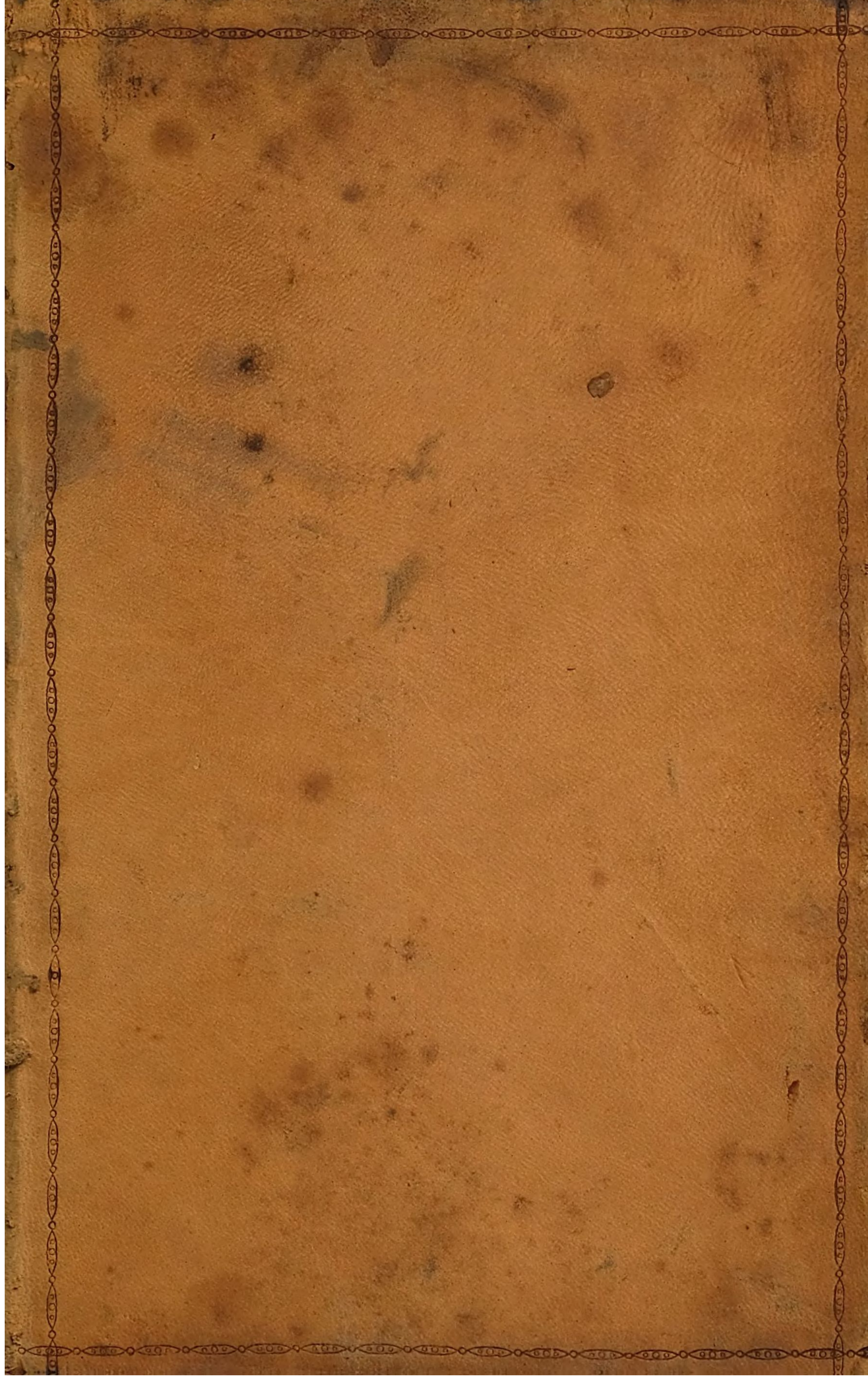




8^o Am. B. 3040

(478)

Proceedings

REPORT
OF THE
TESTS OF METALS
AND
OTHER MATERIALS
FOR
INDUSTRIAL PURPOSES
MADE WITH THE
UNITED STATES TESTING MACHINE AT WATERTOWN ARSENAL,
MASSACHUSETTS,
DURING
THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1896.

DECEMBER 18, 1896.—Referred to the Committee on Military Affairs
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1897.



LETTER
FROM
THE SECRETARY OF WAR,

TRANSMITTING

The report of the commanding officer of the Watertown Arsenal of "Tests of iron, steel, and other materials for industrial purposes," made by the United States testing machine during the year ending June 30, 1896.

WAR DEPARTMENT,
Washington, D. C., December 14, 1896.

SIR: I have the honor to transmit herewith, as required by law, the report of the commanding officer of the Watertown Arsenal of "Tests of iron, steel, and other materials for industrial purposes," made by the United States testing machine during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1896.

Very respectfully,

DANIEL S. LAMONT,
Secretary of War.

The SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

WATERTOWN ARSENAL,
Watertown, Mass., December 3, 1896.

SIR: I have the honor to submit herewith the following report of tests of metals, etc., made at this arsenal during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1896, in compliance with the requirements of law:

The total number of specimens tested during the year was 2,070, classified as follows:

Gun specimens.....	105
For Ordnance Department.....	293
For other Government Departments.....	352
Investigative tests.....	236
Tests for private parties.....	1,084
Total.....	2,070

The receipts and expenditures were as follows:

Amount appropriated for testing machine and testing work.....	\$10,000.00
Received from private parties during the year.....	1,148.33
Total received.....	11,148.33
Amount expended for service and labor.....	9,890.25
Amount expended for light, power, and tools, implements and materials for test.....	1,258.08
Total expended.....	11,148.33

As in preceding years, the work of the testing machine has consisted of the test and examination of material representing the current work of the Ordnance Department and material from other departments of the Government, work of an investigative nature on the physical properties of constructive material, and the tests of material for private parties who have had tests made on the testing machine as provided for by law.

The tests made for the Ordnance Department include specimens representing metal used in the construction of seacoast guns, in the manufacture of small arms, and the construction of disappearing gun carriages.

For the latter work there were also proof stresses applied to piston and suspension rods.

Small-arms rifle barrels were examined after modified methods of treatment in heating for rolling the barrels.

There were specimens for mechanical tests, and a large number of samples for chemical analysis from the material used in the construction of the Rock Island Bridge.

Tests of cast iron and bronze from the arsenal foundry have been made, showing the quality of metal used in projectiles and carriage work in process of construction at this arsenal, and the material furnished other arsenals.

Helical springs for 7-inch and 12-inch mortar carriages were tested.

Copper cylinders for use in crusher gauges were initially compressed, and tables for their use prepared.

For other departments of the Government, chain cable and chain iron was tested for the Bureau of Equipment, Navy Department; a gas tube for the Signal Service, War Department, and shot lines for the Life-Saving Service, Treasury Department.

The resistance of banded shell in the bore of rifle guns was made the subject of experimental inquiry. Tests were made with 3.2-inch steel B. L. rifled field pieces, a 5-inch B. L. steel siege rifle, a 7-inch B. L. steel siege howitzer, and 8-inch and 10-inch steel B. L. rifles.

The experiments showed the resistance of the bands when forcing the shells through the bores of the guns.

Observations were made at frequent intervals, hence the details of the tests and the diagrams show the curves of resistance at different parts of the bore.

A crest of high resistance was met in the first inch of travel, or while the band was taking the form of the rifling, and again a high resistance was met when the band on the projectile reached the end of the forcing cone, in guns having this feature.

From this point there was a gradual decline in resistance while the projectile traveled along the bore, although the resistance still remained of considerable magnitude throughout the tests.

Modifications were made in the shape of bands, and their resistances were then determined. A reduction in the amount of metal in the band displaced by the lands results in a reduction in resistance.

The expediency of a reduction in cross-sectional area of the band proportioned to the weight of the projectiles to obtain less resistance in the guns would necessarily require for solution some observations made in firing. These results are important and instructive for comparative purposes.

The interval of time in which deformation of the band takes place in the gun presents a phase of the question not covered by the present experiments.

In the test of the 7-inch howitzer there were observations made on the influence of the rate of travel of the shell, and in that experiment it was found that a resistance of 70,000 pounds could be maintained under a comparatively rapid speed for the testing machine, or that at a slower rate of travel the resistance could at will be maintained at 60,000 pounds.

There were other instances in which varying the speed within the limits permitted by the testing machine did not result in material difference in the resistance of the band.

The condition of the rifling, the smoothness of the lands and grooves, exerts a marked influence on the resistance of the band at the experimental rate of speed.

The high resistance of the 3.2-inch gun fouled by means of three blank cartridges further shows the influence of the condition of the bore on the band resistance.

There were riveted-joint tests representing the types of joints used in steam boilers where great strength is required. These tests are accompanied by complete micrometer observations showing their behavior under different loads. Other tests were made on riveted and bolted joints.

In the class of building material additional tests were made on the elastic properties of bricks.

Their moduli of elasticity and the ratios of lateral to direct strains were determined, their coefficients of expansion, absorption of water, and the expansion due to freezing while saturated with water.

Culvert pipes were tested by compression loads between wooden cushions placed on opposite sides of the exterior cylindrical surface of each.

There were compression tests of posts of Douglas fir and white-oak wood.

Tests of the former also include tensile tests and moduli of elasticity determinations under tension loads applied parallel to the grain, also compression loads applied parallel to the grain, and crosswise to the grain both radially and tangentially with reference to the position of the stick in the tree.

Tests on cordage were resumed, the purpose being to carry out a series of tests which shall comprise the commercial sizes of cordage of different fibers, and establish, according to present practice in rope making, the relation which exists between rope of different sizes.

In addition to the plain tensile tests the elongations were measured, and resilience determined as loads were released.

A number of short pieces were cut off several sizes of rope, the ends squared, and then the samples were unlaied.

The lengths of the strands were measured, and after which the individual yarns composing a strand.

In this manner the variations in length of the component parts of the ropes were ascertained.

Further tests in this series will be included in the report of 1897.

During the fiscal year passed, much has been done in improving the condition of the testing building and in the arrangement of accessory tools.

The interior of the main testing laboratory has been renovated, the steam engine, pump, rotating apparatus, and machine tools for the preparation of specimens have been located in a separate room, removing all running machinery from the main laboratory.

The modifications in hydraulic piping, made necessary by these changes, have been completed.

A room has been provided for the preservation of interesting specimens. The chemical laboratory has been located and refitted in the second story of an adjacent building, the lower story being used for storage purposes.

To Mr. J. E. Howard, C. E., who has had charge of the testing machine since it was first set up, acknowledgment is due for accurate and faithful work, and for the scope of the investigative tests. His labors are invaluable to the Government.

Very respectfully, your obedient servant,

J. W. REILLY,

Major, Ordnance Department U. S. A., Commanding.

The CHIEF OF ORDNANCE, U. S. A.,
Washington, D. C.

REPORT
OF THE
TESTS OF METALS AND OTHER MATERIALS
FOR
INDUSTRIAL PURPOSES
MADE WITH THE
UNITED STATES TESTING MACHINE AT WATERTOWN
ARSENAL, MASSACHUSETTS,
DURING THE
FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1896.

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ASTOR LENOX AND TILDEN FOUNDATIONS

500 N. 5TH ST. NEW YORK, N. Y.

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

	Page.
1. 10-inch steel B. L. rifles, tubes, and jackets.....	11
2. 12-inch steel B. L. rifles, tubes, and jackets.....	39
3. Rifle-barrel steel, .30 caliber.....	51
4. Rifle-barrel steel, subjected to special treatment.....	77
5. Rifle barrels, hardness and tensile strength.....	114
6. Receivers of rifles, .30 caliber.....	117
7. 10-inch disappearing gun-carriage metal.....	121
8. Piston rods and suspension rods, proof stress.....	133
9. Steel for Rock Island Bridge.....	135
10. Resistance of banded shells when forced through bores of rifled guns.....	141
11. Helical springs.....	191
12. Steel springs.....	201
13. Steel plate.....	202
14. Cast iron and pig irons.....	203
15. Chain cable and chain iron.....	229
16. Bronze.....	235
17. Copper cylinders for pressure gauges.....	239
18. Riveted joints.....	245
19. Riveted and bolted joints.....	277
20. Gas tube.....	341
21. Wrought iron.....	344
22. Bricks, elasticity and absorption of water.....	345
23. Building block.....	372
24. Culvert pipe.....	373
25. Douglas fir wood.....	379
26. White oak wood.....	417
27. Chemical analyses.....	429
28. Steel-wire rope.....	435
29. Cordage, manila and hemp.....	457
30. Shot lines.....	477
31. Private tests.....	487

10-INCH STEEL B. L. RIFLES.

SPECIMENS FROM TUBES AND JACKETS.

TUBE No. 17.

No. 5379.

Marks, ^{10 R₁₇ T}_{B T₁ O}
Diameter, ".564.
Sectional area, .25 square inch.
Gauged length, 3'.

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	-----	
2,500	10,000	.000267	.000134	-----	-----	
5,000	20,000	.000600	.000333	-----	-----	
7,500	30,000	.000933	.000333	-----	-----	
8,750	35,000	.001100	.000167	0.	-----	
10,000	40,000	.001300	.000200	.000033	.000033	
10,250	41,000	.001367	.000067	-----	-----	
10,500	42,000	.001467	.000100	-----	-----	
10,750	43,000	.001533	.000066	-----	-----	
11,000	44,000	.001600	.000067	-----	-----	Elastic limit.
11,250	45,000	.001667	.000067	-----	-----	
11,500	46,000	.001867	.000200	-----	-----	
11,750	47,000	.002100	.000233	-----	-----	
12,000	48,000	.002733	.000633	-----	-----	
12,250	49,000	.003267	.000534	-----	-----	
12,500	50,000	.004600	.001333	-----	-----	
19,890	79,560	.0433	.0387	-----	-----	Tensile strength.

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original sectionpounds.. 79,560
Elastic limit per square inch of original sectiondo... 45,000
Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .0433
Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .001667
Reduction in diameter at point of rupturedo... .014
Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section 4.8
Position of rupture..... ".2 from neck
Character of broken surface..... granular, radiating from a dull spot at the circumference
Elongation of inch sections ".06", ".03, ".04

TUBE No. 17.

No. 5380.

Marks, ^{10 R₁₇ T}_{M T₁ O}Diameter, ¹¹.564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3¹¹.

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000067	.000067	0.	-----	
2,500	10,000	.000233	.000166	-----	-----	
5,000	20,000	.000567	.000334	-----	-----	
7,500	30,000	.000900	.000333	-----	-----	
8,750	35,000	.001033	.000133	0.	-----	
10,000	40,000	.001267	.000234	0.	-----	
10,250	41,000	.001300	.000033	-----	-----	
10,500	42,000	.001333	.000033	-----	-----	
10,750	43,000	.001367	.000034	-----	-----	
11,000	44,000	.001400	.000033	-----	-----	Elastic limit.
11,250	45,000	.001433	.000033	-----	-----	
11,500	46,000	.001567	.000134	-----	-----	
11,750	47,000	.001633	.000066	-----	-----	
12,000	48,000	.001667	.000034	-----	-----	
12,250	49,000	.001967	.000300	-----	-----	
12,500	50,000	.004000	.002033	-----	-----	
12,750	51,000	.005700	.001700	-----	-----	
13,000	52,000	.006500	.000800	-----	-----	
13,250	53,000	.007633	.001133	-----	-----	
21,190	84,760	.1433	.135667	-----	-----	Tensile strength.

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original sectionpounds.. 84,760
 Elastic limit, per square inch of original section.....do... 48,000
 Elongation per inch after ruptureinch.. .2167
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .001667
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupturedo... .164
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 49.7
 Position of rupture ".14 from neck
 Character of broken surface..... silky
 Elongation of inch sections..... ".32*, ".22, ".11

TUBE No. 18.

No. 5381.

Marks, $\frac{10 R_{18} T}{B T_1 O}$

Diameter, ".564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000100	.000100	0.	-----	
2,500	10,000	.000300	.000200	-----	-----	
5,000	20,000	.000633	.000333	-----	-----	
7,500	30,000	.000967	.000334	-----	-----	
8,750	35,000	.001133	.000166	0.	-----	
10,000	40,000	.001300	.000167	0.	-----	
10,250	41,000	.001333	.000033	-----	-----	
10,500	42,000	.001367	.000034	-----	-----	
10,750	43,000	.001367	0.	-----	-----	
11,000	44,000	.001433	.000066	-----	-----	Elastic limit.
11,250	45,000	.001567	.000134	-----	-----	
11,500	46,000	.001667	.000100	-----	-----	
11,750	47,000	.001767	.000100	-----	-----	
12,000	48,000	.002167	.000400	-----	-----	
12,250	49,000	.002733	.000566	-----	-----	
21,680	86,720	.1300	.127267	-----	-----	Tensile strength.

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 86,720
 Elastic limit per square inch of original sectiondo... 44,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .2133
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .001433
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .164
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 49.7
 Position of rupture..... 1".2 from neck
 Character of broken surface..... silky
 Elongation of inch sections..... ".10, ".22, ".32*

TUBE No. 18.

No. 5382.

Marks, ^{10 R₁₈ T}_{M T₁ O}

Diameter, ".564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000100	.000100	0.	.....	
2,500	10,000	.000300	.000200	.....	.....	
5,000	20,000	.000633	.000333	.....	.....	
7,500	30,000	.000967	.000334	.....	.....	
8,750	35,000	.001100	.000133	0.	.....	
10,000	40,000	.001300	.000200	0.	.....	
10,250	41,000	.001333	.000033	.....	.....	
10,500	42,000	.001367	.000034	.....	.....	
10,750	43,000	.001400	.000033	.....	.....	
11,000	44,000	.001433	.000033	.....	.....	
11,250	45,000	.001467	.000034	.....	.....	
11,500	46,000	.001500	.000033	.....	.....	
11,750	47,000	.001533	.000033	.....	.....	
12,000	48,000	.001600	.000067	.....	.....	
12,250	49,000	.001667	.000067			Elastic limit.
12,500	50,000	.003667	.002000	.....	.....	
12,750	51,000	.005333	.001666	.....	.....	
13,000	52,000	.006433	.001100	.....	.....	
13,250	53,000	.007500	.001067	.....	.....	
13,500	54,000	.009000	.001500			Tensile strength.
21,430	85,720	.1533	.1443	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original sectionpounds.. 85,720
 Elastic limit per square inch of original sectiondo... 49,000
 Elongation per inch after ruptureinch.. .2333
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .001667
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupturedo... .164
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section 49.7
 Position of rupture 1".14 from neck
 Character of broken surface silky
 Elongation of inch sections..... ".37*, ".20, ".13

TUBE.

No. 5391.

Marks, ^{6306 B₁}_{B T₁ O}

Diameter, ".564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000100	.000100	0.	.....	
2,500	10,000	.000300	.000200	.....	.....	
5,000	20,000	.000633	.000333	.....	.....	
7,500	30,000	.000933	.000300	.....	.....	
8,750	35,000	.001100	.000167	0.	.....	
10,000	40,000	.001267	.000167	0.	.....	
10,250	41,000	.001300	.000033	.....	.....	
10,500	42,000	.001333	.000033	.....	.....	
10,750	43,000	.001367	.000034	.....	.....	
11,000	44,000	.001400	.000033	.....	.....	
11,250	45,000	.001433	.000033	.....	.....	
11,500	46,000	.001467	.000034	.....	.....	
11,750	47,000	.001533	.000066			Elastic limit.
12,000	48,000	.002000	.000467	.....	.....	
12,250	49,000	.002700	.000700	.....	.....	
12,500	50,000	.003533	.000833	.....	.....	
12,750	51,000	.004500	.000967	.....	.....	
13,000	52,000	.005667	.001167			Tensile strength.
22,410	89,640	.130000	.124333	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 89,640
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 47,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch... .2267
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .001533
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .164
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section.....49.7
 Position of rupture.....1".35 from neck
 Character of broken surface.....silky
 Elongation of inch sections.....".13, ".32*, ".23

TUBE.

No. 5390

Marks, ^{6306 B₁}
M T₂ MDiameter, ¹¹/.564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3¹¹.

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000067	.000067	0.	.....	
2,500	10,000	.000267	.000200	.....	.....	
5,000	20,000	.000600	.000333	.....	.....	
7,500	30,000	.000933	.000333	.....	.....	
8,750	35,000	.001100	.000167	0.	.....	
10,000	40,000	.001300	.000200	0.	.....	
10,250	41,000	.001333	.000033	.....	.....	
10,500	42,000	.001367	.000034	.....	.....	
10,750	43,000	.001400	.000033	.....	.....	
11,000	44,000	.001433	.000033	.....	.....	
11,250	45,000	.001433	0.	.....	.....	
11,500	46,000	.001467	.000034	.....	.....	
11,750	47,000	.001500	.000033	.....	.....	
12,000	48,000	.001533	.000033	.....	.....	
12,250	49,000	.001567	.000034	.....	.....	
12,500	50,000	.001633	.000066	.....	.....	
12,750	51,000	.001667	.000034			Elastic limit.
13,000	52,000	.001967	.000300	.....	.....	
13,250	53,000	.002833	.000866	.....	.....	
13,500	54,000	.004333	.001500	.....	.....	
13,750	55,000	.005500	.001167	.....	.....	
14,000	56,000	.006667	.001167			Tensile strength.
22,720	90,880	.1233	.116633	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 90,880
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 51,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .1833
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .001667
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .154
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 47.2
 Position of rupture.....1¹¹.27 from neck
 Character of broken surface.....silky
 Elongation of inch sections.....¹¹.12, ¹¹.26*, ¹¹.17

TUBE.

No. 5469.

Marks, ^{6326 B₁}_{B T₂ M}Diameter, ¹¹/₁₆ .564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3¹¹/₁₆.

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	.....	
2,500	10,000	.000333	.000200	.....	.....	
5,000	20,000	.000667	.000334	.....	.....	
7,500	30,000	.001000	.000333	.....	.....	
8,750	35,000	.001200	.000200	0.	.....	
10,000	40,000	.001367	.000167	0.	.....	
10,250	41,000	.001400	.000033	.....	.....	
10,500	42,000	.001433	.000033	.....	.....	
10,750	43,000	.001467	.000034	.....	.....	
11,000	44,000	.001533	.000066	.....	.....	
11,250	45,000	.001567	.000034	.....	.....	
11,500	46,000	.001633	.000066	.....	.....	
11,750	47,000	.001667	.000034	.....	.....	
12,000	48,000	.001700	.000033	.....	.....	Elastic limit.
12,250	49,000	.006333	.004633	.....	.....	
12,500	50,000	.007400	.001067	.....	.....	
12,750	51,000	.008267	.000867	.....	.....	
13,000	52,000	.009167	.000900	.....	.....	
13,250	53,000	.010000	.000833	.....	.....	
21,860	87,440	.....	.....	.....	.....	Tensile strength.

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section pounds.. 87,440
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section do... 48,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture inch.. .2400
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit do... .001700
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture do... .164
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section 49.7
 Position of rupture at middle of stem
 Character of broken surface silky
 Elongation of inch sections ¹¹/₁₆ .14, ¹¹/₁₆ .43*, ¹¹/₁₆ .15

TUBE.

No. 5468.

Marks, ^{6326 B₁}_{M T₂ M}

Diameter, ".564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3''.

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000100	.000100	0.	-----	
2,500	10,000	.000333	.000233	-----	-----	
5,000	20,000	.000667	.000334	-----	-----	
7,500	30,000	.001033	.000366	-----	-----	
8,750	35,000	.001200	.000167	0.	-----	
10,000	40,000	.001367	.000167	0.	-----	
10,250	41,000	.001400	.000033	-----	-----	
10,500	42,000	.001433	.000033	-----	-----	
10,750	43,000	.001500	.000067	-----	-----	
11,000	44,000	.001533	.000033	-----	-----	
11,250	45,000	.001567	.000034	-----	-----	
11,500	46,000	.001600	.000033	-----	-----	
11,750	47,000	.001633	.000033	-----	-----	
12,000	48,000	.001667	.000034	-----	-----	
12,250	49,000	.001700	.000033	-----	-----	Elastic limit.
12,500	50,000	.001767	.000067	-----	-----	
12,750	51,000	.001867	.000100	-----	-----	
13,000	52,000	.005433	.003566	-----	-----	
13,250	53,000	.006167	.000734	-----	-----	
13,500	54,000	.007500	.001333	-----	-----	Tensile strength.
13,750	55,000	.008500	.001000	-----	-----	
22,320	89,280	-----	-----	-----	-----	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original sectionpounds.. 89,280
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 50,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .2433
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .001767
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .174
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 52.2
 Position of rupture at middle of stem
 Character of broken surface..... silky
 Elongation of inch sections ".16, ".42*, ".15

TUBE.

No. 5475.

Marks, ^{6816 B₁}
B T₂ MDiameter, ¹¹/.565.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3''.

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	-----	
2,500	10,000	.000333	.000200	-----	-----	
5,000	20,000	.000667	.000334	-----	-----	
7,500	30,000	.001033	.000366	-----	-----	
8,750	35,000	.001200	.000167	0.	-----	
10,000	40,000	.001367	.000167	0.	-----	
10,250	41,000	.001400	.000033	-----	-----	
10,500	42,000	.001433	.000033	-----	-----	
10,750	43,000	.001500	.000067	-----	-----	
11,000	44,000	.001567	.000067	-----	-----	Elastic limit.
11,250	45,000	.001600	.000033	-----	-----	
11,500	46,000	.002000	.000400	-----	-----	
		.005067	.003067	-----	-----	
11,750	47,000	.005567	.000500	-----	-----	
12,000	48,000	.006500	.000933	-----	-----	
12,250	49,000	.007333	.000833	-----	-----	
12,500	50,000	.008333	.001000	-----	-----	
21,070	84,280	.1400	.131667	-----	-----	
						Tensile strength.

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section pounds... 84,280
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section..... do.... 45,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture..... inch... .2367
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit do.... .001600
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture do.... .174
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 52.2
 Position of rupture..... 1''.7 from neck
 Character of broken surface..... silky
 Elongation of inch sections..... ".13, ".42*, ".16

TUBE.

No. 5474.

Marks, ^{6816 B₁}
_{M T₂ M}Diameter, ¹¹565.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3''.

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000100	.000100	0.	-----	
2,500	10,000	.000300	.000200	-----	-----	
5,000	20,000	.000633	.000333	-----	-----	
7,500	30,000	.000967	.000334	-----	-----	
8,750	35,000	.001133	.000166	0.	-----	
10,000	40,000	.001333	.000200	0.	-----	
10,250	41,000	.001367	.000034	-----	-----	
10,500	42,000	.001400	.000033	-----	-----	
10,750	43,000	.001433	.000033	-----	-----	
11,000	44,000	.001467	.000034	-----	-----	
11,250	45,000	.001533	.000066	-----	-----	
11,500	46,000	.001567	.000034	-----	-----	
11,750	47,000	.001600	.000033	-----	-----	
12,000	48,000	.001633	.000033	-----	-----	
12,250	49,000	.001667	.000034	-----	-----	
12,500	50,000	.001700	.000033	-----	-----	
12,750	51,000	.001733	.000033	-----	-----	
13,000	52,000	.001767	.000034	-----	-----	
13,250	53,000	.001833	.000066	-----	-----	Elastic limit.
13,500	54,000	.003267	.001434	-----	-----	
13,750	55,000	.006500	.003233	-----	-----	
14,000	56,000	.007333	.000833	-----	-----	
14,250	57,000	.008200	.000867	-----	-----	Tensile strength.
14,500	58,000	.009167	.000967	-----	-----	
23,000	92,000	.1333	.124133	-----	-----	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section pounds.. 92,000
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section do.... 53,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture..... inch.. .1967
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit..... do.... .001833
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture..... do.... .115
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 36.4
 Position of rupture..... ".70 from neck
 Character of broken surface silky, 60 per cent; granular, 40 per cent
 Elongation of inch sections..... ".32*, ".15, ".12

TUBE.

No. 5479.

Marks, ^{6361 B₁}
_{B T₂ M}

Diameter, ".565.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	-----	
2,500	10,000	.000333	.000200	-----	-----	
5,000	20,000	.000700	.000367	-----	-----	
7,500	30,000	.001033	.000333	-----	-----	
8,750	35,000	.001200	.000167	.000033	.000033	
10,000	40,000	.001367	.000167	.000033	0.	
10,250	41,000	.001433	.000066	-----	-----	
10,500	42,000	.001467	.000034	-----	-----	
10,750	43,000	.001500	.000033	-----	-----	
11,000	44,000	.001567	.000067	-----	-----	Elastic limit.
11,250	45,000	.001633	.000066	-----	-----	
11,500	46,000	{ .001867	.000234	-----	-----	
			.002800	-----	-----	
11,750	47,000	.005900	.001233	-----	-----	
12,000	48,000	.006500	.000600	-----	-----	Tensile strength.
12,250	49,000	.007333	.000833	-----	-----	
12,500	50,000	.008333	.001000	-----	-----	
21,290	85,160	.1433	.134967	-----	-----	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original sectionpounds.. 85,160
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 45,000
 Elongation per inch after ruptureinch.. .2333
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limitdo... .001633
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupturedo... .175
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section 52.2
 Position of rupture 1".65 from neck
 Character of broken surface..... silky
 Elongation of inch sections ".16, ".42*, ".12

TUBE.

No. 5478.

Marks, ^{6361 B₁}_{M T₂ M}
Diameter, ¹¹/₁₆ .565.
Sectional area, .25 square inch.
Gauged length, 3¹¹/₁₆.

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	.....	
2,500	10,000	.000300	.000167	.....	.....	
5,000	20,000	.000667	.000267	.....	.....	
7,500	30,000	.001000	.000333	.....	.....	
8,750	35,000	.001200	.000200	0.	.....	
10,000	40,000	.001367	.000167	0.	.....	
10,250	41,000	.001433	.000066	.....	.....	
10,500	42,000	.001467	.000034	.....	.....	
10,750	43,000	.001500	.000033	.....	.....	
11,000	44,000	.001567	.000067	.....	.....	
11,250	45,000	.001600	.000033	.....	.....	
11,500	46,000	.001667	.000067	.....	.....	
11,750	47,000	.001700	.000033	.....	.....	
12,000	48,000	.001733	.000033	.....	.....	
12,250	49,000	.001800	.000067			Elastic limit.
12,500	50,000	.001833	.000033	.....	.....	
12,750	51,000	.002167	.000334	.....	.....	
13,000	52,000	.005667	.003500	.....	.....	
13,250	53,000	.007667	.002000	.....	.....	
13,500	54,000	.008667	.001000			Tensile strength.
13,750	55,000	.009333	.000666	.....	.....	
22,610	90,440	.1400	.130667	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 90,440
Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 50,000
Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .1900
Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .001833
Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .145
Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section.....44.6
Position of rupture.....1¹¹/₁₆.29 from neck
Character of broken surface.....silky
Elongation of inch sections.....¹¹/₁₆.16, ¹¹/₁₆.29*, ¹¹/₁₆.12

TUBE.

No. 5530.

Marks, ^{6030 B₁}_{M T₁₀ M.}

Diameter, ".564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	.....	
2,500	10,000	.000333	.000200	.....	.....	
5,000	20,000	.000700	.000367	.....	.....	
7,500	30,000	.001067	.000367	.....	.....	
8,750	35,000	.001200	.000133	0.	.....	
10,000	40,000	.001400	.000200	.000033	.000033	
10,250	41,000	.001433	.000033	.....	.....	
10,500	42,000	.001467	.000034	.....	.....	
10,750	43,000	.001500	.000033	.....	.....	
11,000	44,000	.001567	.000067			Elastic limit.
11,250	45,000	.003167	.001600	.....	.....	
11,500	46,000	.004133	.000966	.....	.....	
11,750	47,000	.005000	.000867	.....	.....	
12,000	48,000	.006167	.001167	.....	.....	
12,250	49,000	.007333	.001166	.....	.....	
22,410	89,640	.1500	.142667			Tensile strength.

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 89,640
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 44,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .2133
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .001567
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .144
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 44.6
 Position of rupture..... 1" from neck
 Character of broken surface..... silky
 Elongation of inch sections..... ".36*, ".18, ".10

TUBE.

No. 5534.

Marks, ^{7407 B₁}_{B T₂ M}
Diameter, ¹¹564.
Sectional area, .25 square inch.
Gauged length, 3¹¹.

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load
1,250	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	.....	
2,500	10,000	.000333	.000200	.....	.....	
5,000	20,000	.000667	.000334	.....	.....	
7,500	30,000	.001000	.000333	.....	.....	
8,750	35,000	.001200	.000200	0.	.....	
10,000	40,000	.001400	.000200	.....	.....	
10,500	42,000	.001467	.000067	0.	.....	
10,750	43,000	.001500	.000033	.....	.....	
11,000	44,000	.001533	.000033	.....	.....	
11,250	45,000	.001567	.000034			Elastic limit.
11,500	46,000	.001633	.000066	.....	.....	
11,750	47,000	.004500	.002867	.....	.....	
12,000	48,000	.005667	.001167	.....	.....	
12,250	49,000	.006600	.000933	.....	.....	
12,500	50,000	.008667	.002067	.....	.....	
12,750	51,000	.009833	.001166			Tensile strength.
21,500	86,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 86,000
Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 46,000
Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch... .2333
Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .001633
Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .184
Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 54.6
Position of rupture..... 1¹¹.4 from neck
Character of broken surface..... silky
Elongation of inch sections..... ¹¹.13, ¹¹.39*, ¹¹.18

TUBE.

No. 5533.

Marks, ^{7407 B₁}
_{MT₂M}

Diameter, ".564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	-----	
2,500	10,000	.000333	.000200	-----	-----	
5,000	20,000	.000700	.000367	-----	-----	
7,500	30,000	.001033	.000333	-----	-----	
8,750	35,000	.001200	.000167	0.	-----	
10,000	40,000	.001367	.000167	-----	-----	
10,500	42,000	.001433	.000066	0.	-----	
10,750	43,000	.001500	.000067	-----	-----	
11,000	44,000	.001567	.000067	-----	-----	
11,250	45,000	.001600	.000033	-----	-----	
11,500	46,000	.001633	.000033	-----	-----	
11,750	47,000	.001667	.000034	-----	-----	
12,000	48,000	.001700	.000033	-----	-----	
12,250	49,000	.001733	.000033	-----	-----	Elastic limit.
12,500	50,000	.001933	.000209	-----	-----	
12,750	51,000	.002567	.000634	-----	-----	
13,000	52,000	.003733	.001166	-----	-----	
13,250	53,000	.005333	.001600	-----	-----	
13,500	54,000	.007000	.001667	-----	-----	Tensile strength.
22,230	88,920	-----	-----	-----	-----	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section pounds.. 88,920
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 49,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .2367
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .001733
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .184
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 54.6
 Position of rupture..... at middle of stem
 Character of broken surface..... silky
 Elongation of inch sections..... ".15, ".43*, ".13

JACKET No. 20.

No. 5386.

Marks, $^{10}R_{20}^J$
 $_{BT_1O}$
 Diameter, ".564.
 Sectional area, .25.
 Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000067	.000067	0.	-----	
2,500	10,000	.000300	.000233	-----	-----	
5,000	20,000	.000633	.000333	-----	-----	
7,500	30,000	.000967	.000334	-----	-----	
8,750	35,000	.001167	.000200	0.	-----	Elastic limit.
10,000	40,000	.001367	.000200	-----	-----	
10,250	41,000	.001400	.000033	-----	-----	
10,500	42,000	.002967	.001567	.001400	.001400	
10,750	43,000	.003567	.000600	-----	-----	
11,000	44,000	.004667	.001100	-----	-----	
11,250	45,000	.005767	.001100	-----	-----	
11,500	46,000	.007000	.001233	-----	-----	
11,750	47,000	.007833	.000833	-----	-----	
20,060	80,240	.1667	.158867	-----	-----	Tensile strength.

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original sectionpounds.. 80,240
 Elastic limit per square inch of original sectiondo... 41,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .2700
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .001400
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .204
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 59.3
 Position of rupture 1".35 from neck
 Character of broken surface..... silky
 Elongation of inch sections ".15, ".40*, ".26

JACKET No. 20.

No. 5387.

Marks, ^{10 R 20 J}_{M T₁ O}

Diameter, ".564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	.....	
2,500	10,000	.000333	.000200	.....	.....	
5,000	20,000	.000667	.000334	.....	.....	
7,500	30,000	.001000	.000333	.....	.....	
8,750	35,000	.001200	.000200	0.	.....	
10,000	40,000	.001333	.000133	.....	.....	
10,500	42,000	.001367	.000034	0.	.....	
10,750	43,000	.001400	.000033	.....	.....	
11,000	44,000	.001433	.000033	.....	.....	
11,250	45,000	.001467	.000034	.....	.....	
11,500	46,000	.001500	.000033	.....	.....	
11,750	47,000	.001533	.000033	.....	.....	
12,000	48,000	.001600	.000067	.....	.....	
12,250	49,000	.001633	.000033	.....	.....	
12,500	50,000	.001667	.000034	.....	.....	
12,750	51,000	{ .001733	.000066			Elastic limit.
			.001534	.....	.....	
13,000	52,000	.005000	.001733	.....	.....	
13,250	53,000	.006000	.001000	.....	.....	
13,500	54,000	.007200	.001200	.....	.....	
13,750	55,000	.008167	.000967			Tensile strength.
14,000	56,000	.009500	.001333	.....	.....	
22,120	88,480	.1400	.1305	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....	pounds..	38,480
Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....	do....	51,000
Elongation per inch after rupture.....	inch....	.2033
Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....	do....	.001733
Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....	do....	.144
Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section.....		44.6
Position of rupture.....	1".4 from neck	
Character of broken surface.....	silky	
Elongation of inch sections.....	" .11, "34*, " .16	

JACKET.

No. 5393.

Marks, ^{6427 B₁}_{B T₂ M}Diameter, ¹¹/.564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3''.

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000100	.000100	0.	.....	
2,500	10,000	.000300	.000200	.....	.....	
5,000	20,000	.000633	.000333	.....	.....	
7,500	30,000	.000967	.000334	.....	.....	
8,750	35,000	.001100	.000133	0.	.....	
10,000	40,000	.001267	.000167	.....	.....	
10,500	42,000	.001333	.000066	0.	.....	
10,750	43,000	.001367	.000034	.....	.....	
11,000	44,000	.001400	.000033	.....	.....	
11,250	45,000	.001433	.000033	.....	.....	
11,500	46,000	.001467	.000034	.....	.....	
11,750	47,000	.001500	.000033	.....	.....	
12,000	48,000	.001567	.000067	.....	.....	
12,250	49,000	.001600	.000033	.....	.....	
12,500	50,000	.001633	.000033	.....	.....	
12,750	51,000	.001667	.000034	.....	.....	
13,000	52,000	.001700	.000033	.....	.....	
13,250	53,000	.001733	.000033			Elastic limit.
13,500	54,000	.002100	.000367	.....	.....	
13,750	55,000	.002967	.000867	.....	.....	
14,000	56,000	.003733	.000766	.....	.....	
14,250	57,000	.004833	.001100			Tensile strength.
14,500	58,000	.005667	.000834	.....	.....	
24,590	98,360	.1300	.124333	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section pounds.. 98,360
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 53,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .2067
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .001733
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .114
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 36.4
 Position of rupture..... 1''.66 from neck
 Character of broken surface..... silky, in part contains trace of granulation
 Elongation of inch sections..... ''14, ''33*, ''15

JACKET.

No. 5392.

Marks, ^{6427 B₁}
_{M T² M}

Diameter, ".564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000100	.000100	0.	.....	
2,500	10,000	.000300	.000200	.....	.....	
5,000	20,000	.000633	.000333	.....	.....	
7,500	30,000	.000967	.000334	.....	.....	
8,750	35,000	.001133	.000166	0.	.....	
10,000	40,000	.001300	.000167	.....	.....	
10,500	42,000	.001367	.000067	0.	.....	
10,750	43,000	.001400	.000033	.....	.....	
11,000	44,000	.001433	.000033	.....	.....	
11,250	45,000	.001467	.000034	.....	.....	
11,500	46,000	.001533	.000066	.....	.....	
11,750	47,000	.001567	.000034	.....	.....	
12,000	48,000	.001633	.000066	.....	.....	
12,250	49,000	.001667	.000034	.....	.....	
12,500	50,000	.001700	.000033	.....	.....	
12,750	51,000	.001733	.000033	.....	.....	
13,000	52,000	.001767	.000034	.....	.....	
13,250	53,000	.001800	.000033			Elastic limit.
13,500	54,000	.002100	.000300	.....	.....	
13,750	55,000	.003000	.000900	.....	.....	
14,000	56,000	.004167	.001167	.....	.....	
14,250	57,000	.005167	.001000			Tensile strength.
14,500	58,000	.006167	.001000	.....	.....	
24,480	97,920	.....	.....	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 97,920
 Elastic limit per square inch of original sectiondo... 53,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .1000
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .001800
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .034
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 11.6
 Position of rupture..... ".25 from neck
 Character of broken surface..... granular, radiating from a flaky spot at the circumference
 Elongation of inch sections..... ".12, ".11, ".07

JACKET.

No. 5407.

Marks, ^{6771 B₁}_{B T₂ M}

Diameter, ".564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	.....	
2,500	10,000	.000333	.000200	.....	.....	
5,000	20,000	.000700	.000367	.....	.....	
7,500	30,000	.001033	.000333	.....	.....	
8,750	35,000	.001233	.000200	.000033	.000033	
10,000	40,000	.001400	.000167	.....	.....	
10,500	42,000	.001467	.000067	.000033	0.	
10,750	43,000	.001500	.000033	.....	.....	
11,000	44,000	.001533	.000033	.....	.....	
11,250	45,000	.001567	.000034	.....	.....	
11,500	46,000	.001600	.000033	.....	.....	
11,750	47,000	.001633	.000033	.....	.....	
12,000	48,000	.001667	.000034	.....	.....	
12,250	49,000	.001700	.000033	.....	.....	
12,500	50,000	.001733	.000033			Elastic limit.
12,750	51,000	.001767	.000034	.....	.....	
13,000	52,000	.001833	.000066	.....	.....	
13,250	53,000	.002133	.000300	.....	.....	
13,500	54,000	.003333	.001200	.....	.....	
13,750	55,000	.005000	.001667	.....	.....	
14,000	56,000	.005833	.000833	.....	.....	
14,250	57,000	.006833	.001000	.....	.....	
24,640	98,560	.1400	.133167	.....	.....	
						Tensile strength.

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 98,560
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 52,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .1933
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .001833
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .134
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section.....41.9
 Position of rupture.....1".16 from neck
 Character of broken surface.....dull, silky
 Elongation of inch section.....".12, ".19, ".27*

JACKET.

No. 5406.

Marks, ^{6771B₁}
_{M T₂ M}

Diameter, ".564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
Pounds.	Pounds.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000100	.000100	0.	.....	
2,500	10,000	.000333	.000233	.....	.....	
5,000	20,000	.000667	.000334	.....	.....	
7,500	30,000	.001000	.000333	.....	.....	
8,750	35,000	.001167	.000167	0.	.....	
10,000	40,000	.001333	.000166	.....	.....	
10,500	42,000	.001400	.000067	0.	.....	
10,750	43,000	.001433	.000033	.....	.....	
11,000	44,000	.001467	.000034	.....	.....	
11,250	45,000	.001500	.000033	.....	.....	
11,500	46,000	.001533	.000033	.....	.....	
11,750	47,000	.001567	.000034	.....	.....	
12,000	48,000	.001633	.000066	.....	.....	
12,250	49,000	.001667	.000034	.....	.....	
12,500	50,000	.001700	.000033	.....	.....	
12,750	51,000	.001733	.000033	.....	.....	
13,000	52,000	.001767	.000034	.....	.....	
13,250	53,000	.001833	.000066			Elastic limit.
13,500	54,000	.002000	.000167	.....	.....	
13,750	55,000	.002833	.000833	.....	.....	
14,000	56,000	.004000	.001167	.....	.....	
14,250	57,000	.005000	.001000			Tensile strength.
14,500	58,000	.006000	.001000	.....	.....	
24,510	98,040	.1300	.1240	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 98,040
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 53,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .1900
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .001833
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .154
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 47.2
 Position of rupture..... at middle of stem.
 Character of broken surface..... silky
 Elongation of inch sections.....". 12, ". 32*, "13

JACKET.

No. 5477.

Marks, ^{6839 B₁}_{B T₂ M}
Diameter, ".565.
Sectional area, .25 square inch.
Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	.....	
2,500	10,000	.000300	.000167	.....	.....	
5,000	20,000	.000633	.000333	.....	.....	
7,500	30,000	.001000	.000367	.....	.....	
8,750	35,000	.001167	.000167	0.		Elastic limit.
10,000	40,000	.001400	.000233	.....	.....	
10,500	42,000	.001533	.000133	.000067	.000067	
10,750	43,000	.001667	.000134	.....	.....	
11,000	44,000	.002833	.001166	.....	.....	
11,250	45,000	.003733	.000900			Tensile strength.
11,500	46,000	.004867	.001134	.....	.....	
11,750	47,000	.005700	.000833	.....	.....	
21,190	84,760	.....	.....	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original sectionpounds.. 84,760
Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 42,000
Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .2200
Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .001533
Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .175
Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 52.2
Position of rupture..... ".6 from neck
Character of broken surface..... silky
Elongation of inch sections..... ".40*, ".15, ".11

JACKET.

No. 5476.

Marks, ^{6839 B,}
M T₂ M.

Diameter, ".565.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	.....	
2,500	10,000	.000333	.000200	.....	.....	
5,000	20,000	.000667	.000334	.....	.....	
7,500	30,000	.001000	.000333	.....	.....	
8,750	35,000	.001200	.000200	0.	.....	
10,000	40,000	.001367	.000167	.....	.....	
10,500	42,000	.001467	.000100	0.	.....	
10,750	43,000	.001500	.000033	.....	.....	
11,000	44,000	.001533	.000033	.....	.....	
11,250	45,000	.001567	.000034	.....	.....	
11,500	46,000	.001600	.000033	.....	.....	
11,750	47,000	.001633	.000033	.....	.....	
12,000	48,000	.001667	.000034	.....	.....	
12,250	49,000	.001733	.000066	.....	.....	
12,500	50,000	.001800	.000067			Elastic limit.
12,750	51,000	.001833	.000033	.....	.....	
13,000	52,000	.001867	.000034	.....	.....	
13,250	53,000	.002200	.000333	.....	.....	
13,500	54,000	.004867	.002667	.....	.....	
13,750	55,000	.005767	.000900			Tensile strength.
14,000	56,000	.006933	.001166	.....	.....	
14,250	57,000	.007800	.000867	.....	.....	
23,270	93,080	.....	.....	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 93,080
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 52,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .1967
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .001867
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .165
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 49.7
 Position of rupture..... at middle of stem
 Character of broken surface..... silky
 Elongation of inch sections..... ".13, ".35, ".11

JACKET.

No. 5525.

Marks, ^{7178 B₁}_{B T₂ M.}

Diameter, ".564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	.....	
2,500	10,000	.000333	.000200	.....	.....	
5,000	20,000	.000700	.000367	.....	.....	
7,500	30,000	.001067	.000367	.....	.....	
8,750	35,000	.001233	.000166	.000033	.000033	
10,000	40,000	.001433	.000200	.....	.....	
10,500	42,000	.001500	.000067	.000033	0.	
10,750	43,000	.001533	.000033	.....	.....	
11,000	44,000	.001567	.000034	.....	.....	
11,250	45,000	.001600	.000033	.....	.....	
11,500	46,000	.001633	.000033	.....	.....	
11,750	47,000	.001667	.000034	.....	.....	
12,000	48,000	.001700	.000033	.....	.....	
12,250	49,000	.001767	.000067			Elastic limit.
12,500	50,000	.001833	.000066	.....	.....	
		.002000	.000167	.....	.....	
12,750	51,000	.002433	.000433	.....	.....	
13,000	52,000	.004833	.002400	.....	.....	
13,250	53,000	.005600	.000767			Tensile strength.
13,500	54,000	.006667	.001067	.....	.....	
23,480	93,920	.1400	.133333	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 93,920
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 49,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .2267
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .001767
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .144
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 44.6
 Position of rupture..... 1".58 from neck
 Character of broken surface..... silky
 Elongation of inch sections..... ".15, ".36*, ".17

JACKET.

No. 5524.

Marks, ^{7178 B₁}_{M T₂ M.}Diameter, ¹¹/.564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3''.

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1, 000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1, 250	5, 000	.000133	.000133	0.	.....	
2, 500	10, 000	.000200	.000067	.....	.....	
5, 000	20, 000	.000500	.000300	.....	.....	
7, 500	30, 000	.000867	.000367	.....	.....	
8, 750	35, 000	.001067	.000200	.000033	.000033	
10, 000	40, 000	.001233	.000166	.....	.....	
10, 500	42, 000	.001267	.000034	.000033	0.	
10, 750	43, 000	.001333	.000066	.....	.....	
11, 000	44, 000	.001400	.000067	.....	.....	
11, 250	45, 000	.001433	.000033	.....	.....	
11, 500	46, 000	.001467	.000034	.....	.....	
11, 750	47, 000	.001500	.000033	.....	.....	
12, 000	48, 000	.001533	.000033	.....	.....	
12, 250	49, 000	.001567	.000034			Elastic limit.
12, 500	50, 000	.001800	.000233	.....	.....	
		.002533	.000733	.....	.....	
12, 750	51, 000	.003133	.000600	.....	.....	
13, 000	52, 000	.006733	.003600	.....	.....	
13, 250	53, 000	.007367	.000634			Tensile strength.
13, 500	54, 000	.008333	.000966	.....	.....	
22, 940	91, 760	.1433	.134967	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 91, 760
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 49, 000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .2133
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .001567
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .154
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 47.2
 Position of rupture..... 1'' .5 from neck
 Character of broken surface..... silky
 Elongation of inch sections..... '' .15, '' .30*, '' .19

TABULATION OF TENSION SPECIMENS FROM 10-INCH STEEL B. L. RIFLES
(STEMS 3" LONG, ".564 DIAMETER).

No. of test.	Position in gun.	Location of specimens.	Elastic limit per square inch.	Tensile strength per square inch.	Elongation.	Contraction of area.	Appearance of fracture.	Remarks.
5379	Tube No. 17...	Outside.	<i>Pounds.</i> 45,000	<i>Pounds.</i> 79,560	<i>Pr. ct.</i> 4.3	<i>Pr. ct.</i> 4.8	Granular, radiating from a dull spot at the circumference.	Breech end.
5380	do.....	do.....	48,000	84,760	21.6	49.7	Silky.....	Muzzle end.
5381	Tube No. 18...	do.....	44,000	86,720	21.3	49.7	do.....	Breech end.
5382	do.....	do.....	49,000	85,720	23.3	49.7	do.....	Muzzle end.
5391	Tube.....	do.....	47,000	89,640	22.7	49.7	do.....	Breech end.
5390	do.....	Middle..	51,000	90,880	18.3	47.2	do.....	Muzzle end.
5469	do.....	do.....	48,000	87,440	24.0	49.7	do.....	Breech end.
5468	do.....	do.....	50,000	89,280	24.3	52.2	do.....	Muzzle end.
5475	do.....	do.....	45,000	84,280	23.7	52.2	do.....	Breech end.
5474	do.....	do.....	53,000	92,000	19.7	36.4	Silky, 60 percent; granular, 40 per cent.	Muzzle end.
5479	do.....	do.....	45,000	85,160	23.3	52.2	Silky.....	Breech end.
5478	do.....	do.....	50,000	90,440	19.0	44.6	do.....	Muzzle end.
5530	do.....	do.....	44,000	89,640	21.3	44.6	do.....	Do.
5534	do.....	do.....	46,000	86,000	23.3	54.6	do.....	Breech end.
5533	do.....	do.....	49,000	88,920	23.7	54.6	do.....	Muzzle end.
5386	Jacket No. 20...	Outside..	41,000	80,240	27.0	59.3	do.....	Breech end.
5387	do.....	do.....	51,000	88,480	20.3	44.6	do.....	Muzzle end.
5393	Jacket.....	Middle..	53,000	98,360	20.7	36.4	Silky, in part granular.	Breech end.
5392	do.....	do.....	53,000	97,920	10.0	11.6	Granular, radiating from spot in circumference.	Muzzle end.
5407	do.....	do.....	52,000	98,560	19.3	41.9	Dull silky.....	Breech end.
5406	do.....	do.....	53,000	98,040	19.0	47.2	Silky.....	Muzzle end.
5477	do.....	do.....	42,000	84,760	22.0	52.2	do.....	Breech end.
5476	do.....	do.....	52,000	93,080	19.7	49.7	do.....	Muzzle end.
5525	do.....	do.....	49,000	93,920	22.7	44.6	do.....	Breech end.
5524	do.....	do.....	49,000	91,760	21.3	47.2	do.....	Muzzle end.

12-INCH STEEL B. L. RIFLES.

SPECIMENS FROM TUBES AND JACKETS.

THE NEW YORK PUBLIC LIBRARY

ASTOR LENOX AND TILDEN FOUNDATIONS

TUBE.

No. 5397.

Marks, ^{5964 B₁}
B T, M

Diameter, ".564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied load.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000067	.000067	0.	.....	
2,500	10,000	.000300	.000233	.....	.....	
5,000	20,000	.000633	.000333	.....	.....	
7,500	30,000	.000967	.000334	.....	.....	
8,750	35,000	.001167	.000200	.....	.....	
10,000	40,000	.001367	.000200	.000033	.000033	
10,250	41,000	.001400	.000033	.....	.....	
10,500	42,000	.001433	.000033	.....	.....	
10,750	43,000	.001467	.000034	.....	.....	
11,000	44,000	.001533	.000066			Elastic limit.
11,250	45,000	.001600	.000067	.....	.....	
11,500	46,000	.001633	.000033	.....	.....	
11,750	47,000	.001767	.000134	.....	.....	
12,000	48,000	.002033	.000266	.....	.....	
12,250	49,000	.002333	.000300	.....	.....	
12,500	50,000	.002633	.000300	.....	.....	
12,750	51,000	.003267	.000634	.....	.....	
24,080	96,320	.1333	.130033			Tensile strength.

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section pounds.. 96,320
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section..... do... 46,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture..... inch.. .1900
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit..... do... .001633
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture do... ,104
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 33.5
 Position of rupture..... at middle of stem
 Character of broken surface..... silky, interspersed with granular metal at the circumference
 Elongation of inch sections ".13, ".31*, ".13

TUBE.

No. 5396.

Marks, ^{5964 B₁}
M T₂ MDiameter, ¹¹/.564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3''.

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000067	.000067	0.	.....	
2,500	10,000	.000300	.000233	.....	.....	
5,000	20,000	.000633	.000333	.....	.....	
7,500	30,000	.000967	.000334	.....	.....	
8,750	35,000	.001100	.000133	0.	.....	
10,000	40,000	.001300	.000200	0.	.....	
10,250	41,000	.001333	.000033	.....	.....	
10,500	42,000	.001367	.000034	.....	.....	
10,750	43,000	.001367	0.	.....	.....	
11,000	44,000	.001400	.000033	.....	.....	
11,250	45,000	.001433	.000033	.....	.....	
11,500	46,000	.001467	.000034	.....	.....	
11,750	47,000	.001533	.000066	.....	.....	
12,000	48,000	.001600	.000067	.....	.....	
12,250	49,000	.001633	.000033			Elastic limit.
12,500	50,000	.001667	.000034	.....	.....	
12,750	51,000	.001700	.000033	.....	.....	
13,000	52,000	.002000	.000300	.....	.....	
13,250	53,000	.002367	.000367	.....	.....	
13,500	54,000	.003067	.000700			Tensile strength.
13,750	55,000	.003700	.000633	.....	.....	
14,000	56,000	.004667	.000967	.....	.....	
24,180	96,720	.1200	.115333	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section pounds.. 96,720
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section..... do... 51,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture..... inch... .1433
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit..... do... .001700
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture do... .064
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section 21.4
 Position of rupture ".95 from neck
 Character of broken surface..... granular, radiating from a dull, flaky spot at the circumference.
 Opened a crack in the stem near the place of rupture.
 Elongation of inch sections ".18*, ".14, ".11

TUBE.

No. 5509.

Marks, ^{6030 B₁}
_{B T₈ M}

Diameter, ".564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	.....	
2,500	10,000	.000367	.000234	.....	.....	
5,000	20,000	.000733	.000366	.....	.....	
7,500	30,000	.001100	.000367	0.	.....	
8,750	35,000	.001267	.000167	.000033	.000033	
10,000	40,000	.001467	.000200	.000033	0.	
10,250	41,000	.001533	.000066	.....	.....	
10,500	42,000	.001567	.000034	.....	.....	
10,750	43,000	.001600	.000033	.....	.....	
11,000	44,000	.001667	.000067			Elastic limit.
11,250	45,000	.001700	.000033	.....	.....	
11,500	46,000	.001867	.000167	.....	.....	
11,750	47,000	.002067	.000200	.....	.....	
12,000	48,000	.002633	.000566	.....	.....	
12,250	49,000	.003000	.000367	.....	.....	
12,500	50,000	.003867	.000867	.....	.....	
12,750	51,000	.004333	.000466	.....	.....	
13,000	52,000	.005333	.001000	.....	.....	
23,120	92,480	.1400	.134667			Tensile strength.

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 92,480
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 45,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .1867
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .001700
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .104
 Reduction in area after rupture, per centum of original section..... 33.5
 Position of rupture..... ".95 from neck
 Character of broken surface..... granular, 50 per cent; silky, 50 per cent; irregular surface
 Elongation of inch sections..... ".13, ".14, ".29*

TUBE.

No. 5508.

Marks, ^{6030 B₁} M T₈ M

Diameter, ".564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000133	.000133	.....	.....	
2,500	10,000	.000333	.000200	.....	.....	
5,000	20,000	.000700	.000367	.....	.....	
7,500	30,000	.001033	.000333	.....	.....	Elastic limit below 35,000 pounds per square inch.
8,750	35,000	.001333	.000300	.....	.....	
9,000	36,000	.001433	.000100	.....	.....	
9,250	37,000	.001500	.000067	.....	.....	
9,500	38,000	.001567	.000067	.....	.....	
9,750	39,000	.001633	.000066	.....	.....	
10,000	40,000	.001733	.000100	.....	.....	
10,250	41,000	.001900	.000167	.....	.....	
10,500	42,000	.002033	.000133	.....	.....	
10,750	43,000	.002200	.000167	.....	.....	
11,000	44,000	.002367	.000167	.....	.....	
11,250	45,000	.002900	.000533	.....	.....	
11,500	46,000	.004667	.001767	.....	.....	
11,750	47,000	.005233	.000566	.....	.....	
12,000	48,000	.006000	.000767	.....	.....	
12,250	49,000	.006667	.000667	.....	.....	
12,500	50,000	.007533	.000866	.....	.....	
22,380	89,520	.1600	.152467	.....	.....	Tensile strength.

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 89,520
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section below 35,000 pounds per square inch
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .2367
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .144
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 44.6
 Position of rupture at middle of stem
 Character of broken surface silky
 Elongation of inch sections..... ".17, ".36*, ".18

JACKET.

No. 5395.

Marks, ^{6336 B₁}
B T₂ MDiameter, ¹/₂".564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000067	.000067	0.	.....	
2,500	10,000	.000333	.000266	.....	.....	
5,000	20,000	.000667	.000334	.....	.....	
7,500	30,000	.001000	.000333	.....	.....	
8,750	35,000	.001200	.000200	0.	.....	
10,000	40,000	.001367	.000167	.....	.....	
10,500	42,000	.001400	.000033	0.	.....	
10,750	43,000	.001433	.000033	.....	.....	
11,000	44,000	.001500	.000067	.....	.....	
11,250	45,000	.001533	.000033	.....	.....	
11,500	46,000	.001600	.000067	.....	.....	
11,750	47,000	.001633	.000033	.....	.....	
12,000	48,000	.001700	.000067			Elastic limit.
12,250	49,000	.004167	.002467	.....	.....	
12,500	50,000	.005000	.000833	.....	.....	
12,750	51,000	.005433	.000433	.....	.....	
13,000	52,000	.006067	.000634	.....	.....	
13,250	53,000	.006667	.000600			Tensile strength.
24,090	96,360	.1400	.133333	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 96,360
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 48,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .2000
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .001700
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .114
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 36.4
 Position of rupture..... 1".55 from neck
 Character of broken surface..... silky, in part interspersed with granular metal
 Elongation of inch sections..... ".14, ".31*, ".15

JACKET.

No. 5394.

Marks, ^{6336 B₁}_{M T₃ M}

Diameter, ".564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000100	.000100	0.	.....	
2,500	10,000	.000333	.000233	.....	.....	
5,000	20,000	.000667	.000334	.....	.....	
7,500	30,000	.001000	.000333	.....	.....	
8,750	35,000	.001200	.000200	0.	.....	
10,000	40,000	.001367	.000167	.....	.....	
10,500	42,000	.001400	.000033	0.	.....	
10,750	43,000	.001433	.000033	.....	.....	
11,000	44,000	.001500	.000067	.....	.....	
11,250	45,000	.001533	.000033			Elastic limit.
11,500	46,000	.001600	.000067	.....	.....	
11,750	47,000	.001633	.000033	.....	.....	
12,000	48,000	.002133	.000500	.....	.....	
12,250	49,000	.002667	.000534	.....	.....	
12,500	50,000	.004667	.002000	.....	.....	
12,750	51,000	.005333	.000666	.....	.....	
13,000	52,000	.005933	.000600	.....	.....	
23,960	95,840	.1333	.127367	.....	.....	
						Tensile strength.

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 95,840
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 47,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .2033
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .001633
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .144
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 44.6
 Position of rupture..... at middle of stem
 Character of broken surface..... silky
 Elongation of inch sections..... ".13, ".33*, ".15

JACKET No. 10.

No. 5506.

Marks, $\frac{12 R_{10} J}{B T_1 O}$ Diameter, $\frac{1}{2}$ ".564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3'".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000100	.000100	0.	.....	
2,500	10,000	.000333	.000233	.....	.....	
5,000	20,000	.000700	.000367	.....	.....	
7,500	30,000	.001033	.000333	.....	.....	
8,750	35,000	.001200	.000167	0.	.....	
10,000	40,000	.001400	.000200	.....	.....	
10,500	42,000	.001433	.000033	0.	.....	
10,750	43,000	.001500	.000067	.....	.....	
11,000	44,000	.001533	.000033	.....	.....	
11,250	45,000	.001567	.000034	.....	.....	
11,500	46,000	.001600	.000033	.....	.....	
11,750	47,000	.001633	.000033	.....	.....	
12,000	48,000	.001667	.000034	.....	.....	
12,250	49,000	.001700	.000033	.....	.....	
12,500	50,000	.001733	.000033	.....	.....	
12,750	51,000	.001800	.000067	.....	.....	
13,000	52,000	.001867	.000067	.....	.....	
13,250	53,000	.001933	.000066			Elastic limit.
13,500	54,000	.002333	.000400	.....	.....	
13,750	55,000	.003367	.001034	.....	.....	
14,000	56,000	.004833	.001466	.....	.....	
14,250	57,000	.006167	.001334	.....	.....	
14,500	58,000	.006800	.000633			Tensile strength.
23,840	95,360	.1333	.1265	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 95,360
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 53,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. 1967
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .001933
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .124
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section 39.2
 Position of rupture..... 1'".28 from neck
 Character of broken surface..... granular, 50 per cent; silky, 50 per cent
 Elongation of inch sections..... ".23, ".25*, ".11

JACKET No. 10.

No. 5507.

Marks, ^{12 R 10 J.}
_{M T, O.}

Diameter, ".564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	.....	
2,500	10,000	.000333	.000200	.....	.....	
5,000	20,000	.000700	.000367	.....	.....	
7,500	30,000	.001033	.000333	.....	.....	
8,750	35,000	.001233	.000200	.000033	.000033	
10,000	40,000	.001400	.000167	.....	.....	
10,500	42,000	.001467	.000067	.000033	0.	
10,750	43,000	.001500	.000033	.....	.....	
11,000	44,000	.001533	.000033	.....	.....	
11,250	45,000	.001567	.000034	.....	.....	
11,500	46,000	.001600	.000033	.....	.....	
11,750	47,000	.001633	.000033	.....	.....	
12,000	48,000	.001667	.000034	.....	.....	
12,250	49,000	.001700	.000033			Elastic limit.
12,500	50,000	.001733	.000033	.....	.....	
12,750	51,000	.001767	.000034	.....	.....	
13,000	52,000	.001833	.000066	.....	.....	
13,250	53,000	.001900	.000067	.....	.....	
13,500	54,000	.002000	.000100	.....	.....	
13,750	55,000	.002233	.000233	.....	.....	
14,000	56,000	.002433	.000200			Tensile strength.
14,250	57,000	.004000	.001567	.....	.....	
14,500	58,000	.006000	.002000	.....	.....	
23,880	95,520	.1333	.1273	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 95,520
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 53,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .2367
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .001900
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .164
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 49.7
 Position of rupture..... 1".57 from neck
 Character of broken surface..... silky
 Elongation of inch sections..... ".15, ".38*, ".18

TABULATION OF TENSION SPECIMENS FROM 12-INCH STEEL B. L. RIFLES
(STEMS 3" LONG, ".564 DIAMETER).

No. of test.	Position in gun.	Location of speci- mens.	Elastic limit per square inch.	Tensile strength per square inch.	Elon- ga- tion.	Con- trac- tion of area.	Appearance of fracture.	Remarks.
5397	Tube	Middle	<i>Pounds.</i> 46,000	<i>Pounds.</i> 96,320	<i>Pr. ct.</i> 19	<i>Pr. ct.</i> 33.5	Silky, interspersed with granular metal at circumference.	Breech end.
5396	do	do ...	51,000	96,720	14.3	21.4	Granular, radiating from dull flaky spot at circumference.	Muzzle end.
5509	do	do ...	45,000	92,480	18.7	33.5	Granular 50 per cent, silky 50 per cent.	Breech end.
5508	do	do ...	{ Below 35,000 }	89,520	23.7	44.6	Silky	Muzzle end.
5395	Jacket.....	do ...					Silky, interspersed with granular metal.	Breech end.
5394	do	do ...	47,000	95,840	20.3	44.6	Silky	Muzzle end.
5506	Jacket No. 10.	Outside.	53,000	95,360	19.7	39.2	Granular 50 per cent, silky 50 per cent.	Breech end.
5507	do	do ...	53,000	95,520	23.7	49.7	Silky	Muzzle end.

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RIFLE-BARREL STEEL, .30 CALIBER.

BESSEMER STEEL.

No. 5385.

Marks, 44.

Diameter, ".564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000100	.000100	0.	.....	
2,500	10,000	.000300	.000200	.....	.....	
5,000	20,000	.000633	.000333	.....	.....	
7,500	30,000	.000967	.000334	.....	.....	
10,000	40,000	.001333	.000366	0.	.....	
12,500	50,000	.001633	.000300	.....	.....	
13,500	54,000	.001767	.000134	.....	.....	
13,750	55,000	.001800	.000033	.....	.....	
14,000	56,000	.001867	.000067	.....	.....	
14,250	57,000	.001900	.000033	.....	.....	
14,500	58,000	.001933	.000033	.....	.....	
14,750	59,000	.001967	.000034	.....	.....	
15,000	60,000	.002000	.000033	.....	.....	
15,250	61,000	.002033	.000033	.....	.....	
15,500	62,000	.002067	.000034	.....	.....	
15,750	63,000	.002133	.000066	.....	.....	
16,000	64,000	.002200	.000067	.....	.....	
16,250	65,000	.002233	.000033	.....	.....	
15,000	60,000	.004333	.002100			Elastic limit. Load fell.
15,250	61,000	.005333	.001000	.....	.....	
15,500	62,000	.008667	.003334	.....	.....	
15,750	63,000	.009167	.000500	.....	.....	
16,000	64,000	.009733	.000566	.....	.....	
16,250	65,000	.010133	.000400	.....	.....	
16,500	66,000	.010833	.000700	.....	.....	
17,000	68,000	.012167	.001334	.....	.....	
17,500	70,000	.013667	.001500	.....	.....	
18,000	72,000	.015333	.001666	.....	.....	
19,000	76,000	.018667	.003334	.....	.....	
20,000	80,000	.021667	.003000	.....	.....	
21,000	84,000	.025667	.004000	.....	.....	
22,000	88,000	.030667	.005000	.....	.....	
23,000	92,000	.034433	.003766	.....	.....	
24,000	96,000	.041067	.006634	.....	.....	
25,000	100,000	.049000	.007933	.....	.....	
26,000	104,000	.0633	.0143	.....	.....	
27,000	108,000	.0767	.0134	.....	.....	
27,720	110,880	.1267	.0500			Tensile strength.

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original sectionpounds.. 110,880
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 65,000
 Elongation per inch after ruptureinch.. .1667
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limitdo... .002233
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupturedo... .084
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section 27.6
 Position of rupture 1". 6 from neck
 Character of broken surface..... fine granular with silky center
 Elongation of inch sections..... ".12, ".25*, ".13

CRUCIBLE STEEL.

No. 5383.

Marks, 43.

Diameter, ".564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000100	.000100	0.	.....	
2,500	10,000	.000200	.000200	.....	.....	
5,000	20,000	.000633	.000333	.....	.....	
7,500	30,000	.000967	.000334	.....	.....	
10,000	40,000	.001300	.000333	0.	.....	
10,250	41,000	.001333	.000033	.....	.....	
10,500	42,000	.001367	.000034	.....	.....	
10,750	43,000	.001400	.000033	.....	.....	
11,000	44,000	.001733	.000333			Elastic limit.
11,250	45,000	.001933	.000200	.....	.....	
11,500	46,000	.002133	.000200	.....	.....	
11,750	47,000	.002400	.000267	.....	.....	
12,000	48,000	.002733	.000333	.....	.....	
12,250	49,000	.003067	.000334	.....	.....	
12,500	50,000	.003600	.000533	.....	.....	
13,000	52,000	.004333	.000733	.....	.....	
13,500	54,000	.005467	.001134	.....	.....	
14,000	56,000	.007333	.001866	.....	.....	
14,500	58,000	.012333	.005000	.....	.....	
15,000	60,000	.013267	.000934	.....	.....	
15,500	62,000	.014667	.001400	.....	.....	
16,000	64,000	.016000	.001333	.....	.....	
16,500	66,000	.017933	.001933	.....	.....	
17,000	68,000	.019400	.001467	.....	.....	
17,500	70,000	.021667	.002267	.....	.....	
18,000	72,000	.023333	.001666	.....	.....	
18,500	74,000	.025667	.002334	.....	.....	
19,000	76,000	.028167	.002500	.....	.....	
19,500	78,000	.031333	.003166	.....	.....	
20,000	80,000	.034000	.002667			Tensile strength.
20,500	82,000	.037333	.003333	.....	.....	
21,000	84,000	.042000	.004667	.....	.....	
21,500	86,000	.0500	.0080	.....	.....	
22,000	88,000	.0567	.0067	.....	.....	
22,500	90,000	.0667	.0100			Tensile strength.
23,000	92,000	.0867	.0200	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 92,000
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 43,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .1900
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .001400
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .234
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section.....66.0
 Position of rupture.....1".27 from neck
 Character of broken surface.....fine, silky; cup shaped
 Elongation of inch sections.....".04, ".16, ".37*

CRUCIBLE STEEL.

DUPLICATE OF No. 5383.

No. 5398.

Marks, 43 D.

Diameter, ".564

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000100	.000100	0.	.....	
2,500	10,000	.000300	.000200	.....	.....	
5,000	20,000	.000633	.000333	.....	.....	
7,500	30,000	.000967	.000334	.....	.....	
10,000	40,000	.001333	.000366	.....	.....	
10,250	41,000	.001367	.000034	.....	.....	
10,500	42,000	.001400	.000033	.....	.....	
10,750	43,000	.001433	.000033	.....	.....	
11,000	44,000	.001500	.000067	.....	.....	
11,250	45,000	.001567	.000067	.....	.....	
11,500	46,000	.001633	.000066			Elastic limit.
11,750	47,000	.001667	.000034	.....	.....	
12,000	48,000	.001867	.000200	.....	.....	
12,250	49,000	.002000	.000133	.....	.....	
12,500	50,000	.002267	.000267	.000467	.000467	
12,750	51,000	.002600	.000333	.....	.....	
13,000	52,000	.002867	.000267	.....	.....	
13,250	53,000	.003033	.000166	.....	.....	
13,500	54,000	.003500	.000467	.....	.....	
14,000	56,000	.004300	.000800	.....	.....	
14,500	58,000	.005200	.000900			Tensile strength.
15,000	60,000	.006067	.000867	.....	.....	
15,500	62,000	.007000	.000933	.....	.....	
16,000	64,000	.008100	.001100	.....	.....	
16,500	66,000	.009500	.001400	.....	.....	
17,000	68,000	.010633	.001133	.....	.....	
17,500	70,000	.011967	.001334	.....	.....	
18,000	72,000	.013333	.001366	.....	.....	
18,500	74,000	.014600	.001267	.....	.....	
19,000	76,000	.016000	.001400	.....	.....	
19,500	78,000	.017500	.001500	.....	.....	
20,000	80,000	.019067	.001567	.....	.....	
20,500	82,000	.020967	.001900	.....	.....	
21,000	84,000	.022833	.001866	.....	.....	
21,500	86,000	.024767	.001934	.....	.....	
22,000	88,000	.027000	.002233	.....	.....	
22,500	90,000	.029167	.002167	.....	.....	
23,000	92,000	.031800	.002633	.....	.....	
23,500	94,000	.034333	.002533	.....	.....	
24,000	96,000	.0400	.005667	.....	.....	
24,500	98,000	.0467	.0067	.....	.....	
25,000	100,000	.0533	.0066	.....	.....	
26,000	104,000	.0667	.0134	.....	.....	
26,680	106,720	1133	.0466	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section pounds.. 106,720
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section..... do... 47,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture..... inch.. .1933
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit..... do... .001667
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture..... do... .174
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 52.2
 Position of rupture..... ".95 from neck
 Character of broken surface..... fine silky; cup-shaped ends
 Elongation of inch sections ".35*, ".12, ".11

CRUCIBLE STEEL.

ANNEALED IN COAL FURNACE.

No. 5384.

Marks, 42_a.

Diameter, ".564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
210	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	.....	
2,500	10,000	.000333	.000200	.....	.....	
5,000	20,000	.000667	.000334	.....	.....	
7,500	30,000	.001033	.000366	.....	.....	
10,000	40,000	.001400	.000367	.000033	.000033	
10,250	41,000	.001433	.000033	.....	.....	Elastic limit.
10,500	42,000	.005333	.003900	.....	.....	
10,750	43,000	.008033	.002700	.....	.....	
11,000	44,000	.008933	.000900	.....	.....	
11,250	45,000	.009400	.000467	.....	.....	
11,500	46,000	.010000	.000600	.....	.....	
11,750	47,000	.011000	.001000	.....	.....	
12,000	48,000	.011500	.000500	.....	.....	
12,250	49,000	.012167	.000667	.....	.....	
12,500	50,000	.013067	.000900	.....	.....	
13,000	52,000	.014500	.001433	.....	.....	
13,500	54,000	.016200	.001700	.....	.....	
14,000	56,000	.018267	.002067	.....	.....	
14,500	58,000	.019733	.001466	.....	.....	
15,000	60,000	.021700	.001967	.....	.....	
15,500	62,000	.023833	.002133	.....	.....	
16,000	64,000	.026333	.002500	.....	.....	
16,500	66,000	.028333	.002000	.....	.....	
17,000	68,000	.031167	.002834	.....	.....	
17,500	70,000	.033833	.002666	.....	.....	
18,000	72,000	.036667	.002834	.....	.....	
18,500	74,000	.040667	.004000	.....	.....	
19,000	76,000	.0467	.006033	.....	.....	
20,000	80,000	.0567	.0100	.....	.....	
21,000	84,000	.0733	.0166	.....	.....	
22,000	88,000	.1033	.0300	.....	.....	
22,260	89,040	.1433	.0400	.....	.....	Tensile strength.

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 89,040
 Elastic limit per square inch of original sectiondo... 41,000
 Elongation per inch after ruptureinch.. .2000
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limitdo... .001433
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .114
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 36.4
 Position of rupture..... 1" from neck
 Character of broken surface..... silky, with trace of granulation
 Elongation of inch sections..... ".31*, ".18, ".12

CRUCIBLE STEEL.

No. 5471.

Marks, 51.

Diameter, ".564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000133	.000133	.....	.....	
2,500	10,000	.000300	.000167	.....	.....	
5,000	20,000	.000667	.000367	.....	.....	
7,500	30,000	.001000	.000333	.....	.....	
10,000	40,000	.001333	.000333	.000000	.000000	
12,500	50,000	.001700	.000367	.000033	.000033	
14,500	58,000	.001967	.000267	.....	.....	
14,750	59,000	.002000	.000033	.....	.....	Elastic limit.
15,000	60,000	.003333	.001333	.....	.....	Load fell.
13,250	53,000	.004267	.000934	.....	.....	
13,500	54,000	.004500	.000233	.....	.....	
13,750	55,000	.006333	.001833	.....	.....	
14,000	56,000	.010667	.004334	.....	.....	
14,250	57,000	.011400	.000733	.....	.....	
14,500	58,000	.011833	.000433	.....	.....	
14,750	59,000	.012267	.000434	.....	.....	
15,000	60,000	.013333	.001166	.....	.....	
15,500	62,000	.014867	.001534	.....	.....	
16,000	64,000	.017000	.002133	.....	.....	
16,500	66,000	.019000	.002000	.....	.....	
17,000	68,000	.021000	.002000	.....	.....	
17,500	70,000	.023433	.002433	.....	.....	
18,000	72,000	.025600	.002167	.....	.....	
18,500	74,000	.028000	.002400	.....	.....	
19,000	76,000	.030667	.002667	.....	.....	
19,500	78,000	.034667	.004000	.....	.....	
20,000	80,000	.037667	.003000	.....	.....	
21,000	84,000	.0467	.009033	.....	.....	
22,000	88,000	.0600	.0133	.....	.....	
23,000	92,000	.0800	.0200	.....	.....	
23,790	95,160	.1400	.0600	.....	.....	Tensile strength.

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 95,160
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 59,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .1900
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .002000
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .104
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section.....33.5
 Position of rupture.....1".00 from neck
 Character of broken surface.....fine silky
 Elongation of inch sections.....".13, ".18, ".26*

CRUCIBLE STEEL.

No. 5480.

Marks, 52.

Diameter, ".564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000133	.000133	.....	.....	
2,500	10,000	.000333	.000200	.....	.....	
5,000	20,000	.000700	.000367	.....	.....	
7,500	30,000	.001000	.000300	.....	.....	
10,000	40,000	.001367	.000367	.....	.....	
11,250	45,000	.001567	.000200	.....	.....	
12,500	50,000	.001700	.000133	.....	.....	
15,000	60,000	.002100	.000400	.....	.....	
17,000	68,000	.002333	.000233	.....	.....	Elastic limit. Load fell.
15,750	63,000	.006333	.004000	.....	.....	
16,000	64,000	.009000	.002667	.....	.....	
16,250	65,000	.010000	.001000	.....	.....	
16,500	66,000	.010567	.000567	.....	.....	
16,750	67,000	.011000	.000433	.....	.....	
17,000	68,000	.011933	.000933	.....	.....	
17,250	69,000	.012500	.000567	.....	.....	
17,500	70,000	.013600	.001100	.....	.....	
18,000	72,000	.015400	.001800	.....	.....	
18,500	74,000	.016900	.001500	.....	.....	
19,000	76,000	.018000	.001100	.....	.....	
19,500	78,000	.020333	.002333	.....	.....	
20,000	80,000	.022467	.002134	.....	.....	
21,000	84,000	.0300	.007533	.....	.....	
22,000	88,000	.0333	.0033	.....	.....	
23,000	92,000	.0400	.0067	.....	.....	
24,000	96,000	.0500	.0100	.....	.....	
25,000	100,000	.0633	.0133	.....	.....	
26,000	104,000	.0933	.0300	.....	.....	
26,360	105,440	.1267	.0334	.....	.....	Tensile strength.

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 105,440
 Elastic limit per square inch of original sectiondo.... 68,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .1300
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do.... .002333
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do.... .044
 Reduction in area after rupture, percent of original section 15.0
 Position of rupture..... 1".65 from neck
 Character of broken surface fine granular, dull silky center
 Elongation of inch sections ".12, ".17*, ".10

NICKEL STEEL.

INGOT No. 1, SPECIALLY TREATED.

No. 5399.

Marks, 45.

Diameter, ".564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000100	.000100	0.	.....	
2,500	10,000	.000300	.000200	.....	.....	
5,000	20,000	.000633	.000333	.....	.....	
7,500	30,000	.000967	.000334	.....	.....	
10,000	40,000	.001333	.000366	0.	.....	
12,500	50,000	.001633	.000300	.....	.....	
15,000	60,000	.001967	.000334	0.	.....	
17,500	70,000	.002333	.000366	0.	.....	
20,000	80,000	.002667	.000334	0.	.....	
22,500	90,000	.003033	.000366	0.	.....	
22,750	91,000	.003067	.000034	.....	.....	
23,000	92,000	.003100	.000033	.....	.....	
						Elastic limit. Load fell.
21,250	85,000	.004367	.001267			Tensile strength.
21,500	86,000	.004600	.000233	.....	.....	
22,000	88,000	.006667	.002067	.....	.....	
22,500	90,000	.023667	.017000	.....	.....	
23,000	92,000	.028667	.005000	.....	.....	
23,500	94,000	.033667	.005000	.....	.....	
24,000	96,000	.040167	.006500	.....	.....	
24,500	98,000	.0500	.009833	.....	.....	
25,000	100,000	.0600	.0100	.....	.....	
25,500	102,000	.0767	.0167	.....	.....	
25,890	103,560	.1133	.0366	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section pounds.. 103,560
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section..... do... 92,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture..... inch.. .2200
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit..... do... .003100
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture do... .224
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 63.7
 Position of rupture..... 1". 67 from neck
 Character of broken surface..... fine silky, serrated, cup-shaped ends
 Elongation of inch sections ".14, ".41*, ".11

NICKEL STEEL.

INGOT No. 1, SIMPLY ANNEALED.

No. 5400.

Marks, 46.

Diameter, ".564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000100	.000100	0.	.....	
2,500	10,000	.000267	.000167	.....	.....	
5,000	20,000	.000600	.000333	.....	.....	
7,500	30,000	.000967	.000367	.....	.....	
10,000	40,000	.001300	.000333	0.	.....	
12,500	50,000	.001633	.000333	.....	.....	
15,000	60,000	.001967	.000334	.....	.....	
16,500	66,000	.002167	.000200	.....	.....	
16,750	67,000	.002200	.000033	.....	.....	
14,750	59,000	.004033	.001833			Elastic limit. Load fell.
15,000	60,000	.004200	.000167	.....	.....	
15,250	61,000	.005667	.001467	.....	.....	
15,500	62,000	.013667	.008000	.....	.....	
15,750	63,000	.015333	.001666	.....	.....	
16,000	64,000	.016333	.001000	.....	.....	
16,500	66,000	.019333	.003000	.....	.....	
17,000	68,000	.022000	.002667	.....	.....	
17,500	70,000	.025833	.003833	.....	.....	
18,000	72,000	.030000	.004167	.....	.....	
18,500	74,000	.034333	.004333			Tensile strength.
19,000	76,000	.039000	.004667	.....	.....	
19,500	78,000	.044667	.005667	.....	.....	
20,000	80,000	.0567	.012033	.....	.....	
20,500	82,000	.0633	.0066	.....	.....	
21,000	84,000	.0733	.0100	.....	.....	
21,500	86,000	.0933	.0200	.....	.....	
21,930	87,720	.1333	.0400	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 87,720
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 67,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch... .2167
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .002200
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .154
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 47.2
 Position of rupture..... 1".12 from neck
 Character of broken surface..... silky; longitudinal cavity near axis of specimen ".05x".02; length
 not known.
 Elongation of inch sections..... ".33*, ".21, ".11

NICKEL STEEL.

INGOT NO. 2, SPECIALLY TREATED.

No. 5401.

Marks, 47.

Diameter, ".564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000100	.000100	0.	.....	
2,500	10,000	.000300	.000200	.....	.....	
5,000	20,000	.000633	.000333	.....	.....	
7,500	30,000	.000967	.000334	.....	.....	
10,000	40,000	.001300	.000333	0.	.....	
12,500	50,000	.001667	.000367	.....	.....	
15,000	60,000	.002000	.000333	0.	.....	
17,500	70,000	.002333	.000333	.....	.....	
20,000	80,000	.002667	.000334	0.	.....	
21,000	84,000	.002800	.000133	.....	.....	Elastic limit.
21,250	85,000	.003000	.000200	.....	.....	Load fell.
20,500	82,000	.003500	.000500	.....	.....	
20,750	83,000	.004333	.000833	.....	.....	
21,000	84,000	.015667	.011334	.....	.....	
21,250	85,000	.017000	.001333	.....	.....	
21,500	86,000	.018333	.001333	.....	.....	
22,000	88,000	.023333	.005000	.....	.....	
22,500	90,000	.027000	.003667	.....	.....	
23,000	92,000	.032500	.005500	.....	.....	
23,500	94,000	.037000	.004500	.....	.....	
24,000	96,000	.0467	.0097	.....	.....	
24,500	98,000	.0533	.0066	.....	.....	
25,000	100,000	.0633	.0100	.....	.....	
25,500	102,000	.0800	.0167	.....	.....	
25,810	103,240	.1133	.0333	.....	.....	Tensile strength.

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section pounds.. 103,240
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section do... 84,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture inch.. .2167
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit do... .002800
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture do... .234
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section 65.8
 Position of rupture 1".13 from neck
 Character of broken surface fine, silky, serrated; cup-shaped ends
 Elongation of inch sections ".10, ".18, ".37*

NICKEL STEEL.

INGOT No. 2, SIMPLY ANNEALED.

No. 5402.

Marks, 48.

Diameter, ".564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000067	.000067	0.	.....	
2,500	10,000	.000200	.000233	.....	.....	
5,000	20,000	.000633	.000333	.....	.....	
7,500	30,000	.000967	.000334	.....	.....	
10,000	40,000	.001300	.000333	0.	.....	
12,500	50,000	.001667	.000367	.....	.....	
14,500	58,000	.001867	.000200	.....	.....	Elastic limit. Load fell.
13,750	55,000	.004000	.002133	.....	.....	
14,000	56,000	.005667	.001667	.....	.....	
14,250	57,000	.008500	.002833	.....	.....	
14,500	58,000	.009500	.001000	.....	.....	
14,750	59,000	.010333	.000833	.....	.....	
15,000	60,000	.012667	.002334	.....	.....	
15,500	62,000	.013933	.001266	.....	.....	
16,000	64,000	.015833	.001900	.....	.....	
16,500	66,000	.018333	.002500	.....	.....	
17,000	68,000	.021167	.002834	.....	.....	
17,500	70,000	.023333	.002166	.....	.....	
18,000	72,000	.026333	.003000	.....	.....	
18,500	74,000	.029333	.003000	.....	.....	
19,000	76,000	.033500	.004167	.....	.....	
19,500	78,000	.036667	.002167	.....	.....	
20,000	80,000	.040667	.004000	.....	.....	
20,500	82,000	.0467	.006033	.....	.....	
21,000	84,000	.0567	.0100	.....	.....	
21,500	86,000	.0633	.0066	.....	.....	
22,000	88,000	.0700	.0067	.....	.....	
22,500	90,000	.0867	.0167	.....	.....	
23,000	92,000	.1167	.0300	.....	.....	Tensile strength.

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section pounds.. 92,000
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section do... 58,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture inch.. .2167
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit do... .001867
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture do... .194
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section 57.0
 Position of rupture ".85 from neck
 Character of broken surface fine, silky; cup-shaped ends
 Elongation of inch sections ".41*, ".14, ".10

NICKEL STEEL.

No. 5520.

Marks, 58-2.

Diameter, ".564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000100	.000100	0.	-----	
2,500	10,000	.000300	.000200	-----	-----	
5,000	20,000	.000633	.000333	-----	-----	
7,500	30,000	.001000	.000367	-----	-----	
10,000	40,000	.001367	.000367	0.	-----	
12,500	50,000	.001667	.000300	-----	-----	
15,000	60,000	.002000	.000333	0.	-----	
16,750	67,000	.002200	.000200	-----	-----	
17,000	68,000	.002233	.000033	-----	-----	Elastic limit.
17,250	69,000	.005600	.003367	-----	-----	Load fell.
16,500	66,000	.005733	.000133	-----	-----	
16,750	67,000	.006367	.000634	-----	-----	
17,000	68,000	.007000	.000633	-----	-----	
17,250	69,000	.007400	.000400	-----	-----	
17,500	70,000	.008000	.000600	-----	-----	
18,000	72,000	.009000	.001000	-----	-----	
18,500	74,000	.010000	.001000	-----	-----	
19,000	76,000	.011067	.001067	-----	-----	
19,500	78,000	.012167	.001100	-----	-----	
20,000	80,000	.014100	.001933	-----	-----	
21,000	84,000	.016000	.001900	-----	-----	
22,000	88,000	.018900	.002900	-----	-----	
23,000	92,000	.020667	.001767	-----	-----	
24,000	96,000	.024000	.003333	-----	-----	
25,000	100,000	.027667	.003667	-----	-----	
26,000	104,000	.030167	.002500	-----	-----	
27,000	108,000	.034667	.004500	-----	-----	
28,000	112,000	.040000	.005333	-----	-----	
29,000	116,000	.046667	.006667	-----	-----	
30,000	120,000	.055000	.008333	-----	-----	
31,000	124,000	.0733	.0183	-----	-----	
31,580	126,320	.1067	.0334	-----	-----	Tensile strength.

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....	pounds..	126,320
Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....	do..	68,000
Elongation per inch after rupture.....	inch..	.1333
Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....	do..	.002233
Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....	do..	.054
Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section.....	do..	18.3
Position of rupture.....	1".19 from neck	
Character of broken surface.....	fine granular, radiating from a dull spot at the circumference where a punch mark defined the first inch section.	
Elongation of inch sections.....	"	.13, ".17*, ".10

NICKEL STEEL.

No. 5521.

Marks, 59-3.

Diameter, ".564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000100	.000100	0.	.....	
2,500	10,000	.000300	.000200	.....	.....	
5,000	20,000	.000633	.000333	.....	.....	
7,500	30,000	.000967	.000334	.....	.....	
10,000	40,000	.001300	.000333	0.	.....	
12,500	50,000	.001667	.000367	.....	.....	
15,000	60,000	.002000	.000333	0.	.....	
16,500	66,000	.002300	.000300	.....	.....	
16,750	67,000	.002333	.000033	.....	.....	
17,000	68,000	.002367	.000034	.....	.....	
17,250	69,000	.002433	.000066	.....	.....	
17,500	70,000	.002467	.000034	0.	.....	
17,750	71,000	.002533	.000066	.....	.....	
18,000	72,000	.002567	.000034	.....	.....	
18,250	73,000	.002600	.000033	.....	.....	
18,500	74,000	.002633	.000033	.....	.....	
18,750	75,000	.002667	.000034	.....	.....	
19,000	76,000	.002733	.000066			Elastic limit.
19,250	77,000	.002867	.000134	.....	.....	
19,500	78,000	.006000	.003133	.....	.....	
19,750	79,000	.007033	.000433	.....	.....	
20,000	80,000	.007800	.000567	.....	.....	
20,500	82,000	.008600	.001000	.....	.....	
21,000	84,000	.009000	.000400	.....	.....	
21,500	86,000	.010000	.001000	.....	.....	
22,000	88,000	.011000	.001000	.....	.....	
23,000	92,000	.013000	.002000	.....	.....	
24,000	96,000	.015167	.002167	.....	.....	
25,000	100,000	.017167	.002000	.....	.....	
26,000	104,000	.019200	.002033	.....	.....	
27,000	108,000	.021667	.002467	.....	.....	
28,000	112,000	.024333	.002666	.....	.....	
29,000	116,000	.026967	.002634	.....	.....	
30,000	120,000	.029333	.002366	.....	.....	
31,000	124,000	.0333	.003967	.....	.....	
32,000	128,000	.0400	.0067	.....	.....	
33,000	132,000	.0467	.0067	.....	.....	
34,000	136,000	.0533	.0066	.....	.....	
35,000	140,000	.0700	.0167			Tensile strength.
35,340	141,360	.0900	.0200	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section pounds.. 141,360
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section do... 76,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture..... inch.. .0900
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit..... do... .002733
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture..... do... .034
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 11.6
 Position of rupture..... 1".23 from neck
 Character of broken surface.... fine granular, radiating from center punch mark defining inch section
 Elongation of inch sections..... ".09, ".10, ".08

NICKEL CRUCIBLE STEEL, OIL-TEMPERED AND ANNEALED.

No. 5481.

Marks, 53.

Diameter, ".564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	.....	
2,500	10,000	.000333	.000200	.....	.....	
5,000	20,000	.000700	.000367	.....	.....	
7,500	30,000	.001033	.000333	.....	.....	
10,000	40,000	.001400	.000367	0.	.....	
12,500	50,000	.001733	.000333	.....	.....	
15,000	60,000	.002067	.000334	0.	.....	
17,500	70,000	.002400	.000333	0.	.....	
20,000	80,000	.002767	.000367	0.	.....	
22,500	90,000	.003100	.000333	.000033	.000033	
23,500	94,000	.003233	.000133			Elastic limit.
23,750	95,000	.003267	.000034	.....	.....	
24,000	96,000	.003467	.000200	.....	.....	
24,250	97,000	.003733	.000266	.....	.....	
24,500	98,000	.006000	.002267	.....	.....	
24,750	99,000	.008000	.002000	.....	.....	
25,000	100,000	.0100	.0020	.....	.....	
26,000	104,000	.0200	.0100	.....	.....	
27,000	108,000	.0267	.0067	.....	.....	
28,000	112,000	.0367	.0100	.....	.....	
29,000	116,000	.0500	.0133			Tensile strength.
30,000	120,000	.0800	.0300	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section pounds.. 120,000
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section..... do... 95,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture..... inch.. .1733
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit..... do... .003267
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture..... do... .184
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 54.6
 Position of rupture ".90 from neck
 Character of broken surface fine silky; cup-shaped ends
 Elongation of inch sections..... ".36*, ".10, ".06

NICKEL CRUCIBLE STEEL, OIL TEMPERED AND ANNEALED.

No. 5482.

Marks, 54.

Diameter, ".564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	.....	
2,500	10,000	.000300	.000167	.....	.....	
5,000	20,000	.000667	.000167	.....	.....	
7,500	30,000	.001033	.000366	.....	.....	
10,000	40,000	.001333	.000300	0.	.....	
12,500	50,000	.001667	.000334	.....	.....	
15,000	60,000	.002000	.000333	.....	.....	
17,500	70,000	.002367	.000367	0.	.....	
20,000	80,000	.002700	.000333	0.	.....	
22,500	90,000	.003067	.000367	0.	.....	
23,000	92,000	.003167	.000100			Elastic limit.
23,250	93,000	.003233	.000066	.....	.....	
23,500	94,000	.003367	.000134	.....	.....	
23,750	95,000	.003633	.000266	.000333	.000333	
24,000	96,000	.004167	.000534	.....	.....	
24,250	97,000	.005500	.001333	.....	.....	
24,500	98,000	.0100	.0045	.....	.....	
25,000	100,000	.0167	.0067	.....	.....	
26,000	104,000	.0267	.0100	.....	.....	
27,000	108,000	.0333	.0066	.....	.....	
28,000	112,000	.0433	.0100	.....	.....	
29,000	116,000	.0600	.0167			Tensile strength.
29,920	119,680	.1000	.0400	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 119,680
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 93,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch... .1833
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .003233
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .184
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section.....54.6
 Position of rupture.....1" from neck
 Character of broken surface.....fine silky; cup-shaped ends
 Elongation of inch sections.....".08, ".12, ".35*

No. 5403.

Marks, 49.

Diameter, ".564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3."

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000100	.000100	0.	.....	
2,500	10,000	.000300	.000200	.....	.....	
5,000	20,000	.000667	.000367	.....	.....	
7,500	30,000	.001000	.000333	.....	.....	
10,000	40,000	.001333	.000333	0.	.....	
12,500	50,000	.001667	.000334	.....	.....	
15,000	60,000	.002000	.000333	0.	.....	
16,250	65,000	.002133	.000133	.....	.....	Elastic limit.
16,500	66,000	.002967	.000834	.....	.....	Load fell.
16,000	64,000	.005500	.002533	.....	.....	
16,250	65,000	.007033	.001533	.....	.....	
17,000	68,000	.008767	.001734	.....	.....	
17,500	70,000	.010333	.001566	.....	.....	
18,000	72,000	.011667	.001334	.....	.....	
18,500	74,000	.013000	.001333	.....	.....	
19,000	76,000	.014500	.001500	.....	.....	
19,500	78,000	.016167	.001667	.....	.....	
20,000	80,000	.017500	.001333	.....	.....	
20,500	82,000	.019000	.001500	.....	.....	
21,000	84,000	.020667	.001667	.....	.....	
21,500	86,000	.022333	.001666	.....	.....	
22,000	88,000	.024333	.002000	.....	.....	
22,500	90,000	.025667	.001334	.....	.....	
23,000	92,000	.028333	.002666	.....	.....	
23,500	94,000	.030667	.002334	.....	.....	
24,000	96,000	.033000	.002333	.....	.....	
24,500	98,000	.035333	.002333	.....	.....	
25,000	100,000	.038333	.003000	.....	.....	
26,000	104,000	.0467	.008367	.....	.....	
27,000	108,000	.0567	.0100	.....	.....	
28,000	112,000	.0767	.0200	.....	.....	
28,620	114,480	.1133	.0366	.....	.....	Tensile strength.

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 114,480
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 65,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .1767
 Elongation per inch under strain of elastic limit.....do... .002133
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .104
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section 33.5
 Position of rupture.....1." 55 from neck
 Character of broken surface..... silky, interspersed with fine granulation
 Elongation of inch sections ".11, ".28, ".14

No. 5526.

METAL AS RECEIVED FROM THE MANUFACTURERS.

Marks, 49.

Diameter, ".564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	.....	
2,500	10,000	.000367	.000234	.....	.....	
5,000	20,000	.000733	.000366	.....	.....	
7,500	30,000	.001067	.000334	.....	.....	
10,000	40,000	.001433	.000366	0.	.....	
12,500	50,000	.001800	.000367	.....	.....	
15,000	60,000	.002133	.000333	.000033	.000033	
17,000	68,000	.002400	.000267	.....	.....	
17,250	69,000	.002467	.000067			Elastic limit. Load fell.
16,500	66,000	.003700	.001233	.....	.....	
16,750	67,000	.004167	.000467	.....	.....	
17,000	68,000	.006200	.002033	.....	.....	
17,250	69,000	.006833	.000633	.....	.....	
17,500	70,000	.007567	.000734	.....	.....	
17,750	71,000	.008000	.000433	.....	.....	
18,000	72,000	.009000	.001000	.....	.....	
19,000	76,000	.0133	.0043	.....	.....	
20,000	80,000	.0167	.0034	.....	.....	
21,000	84,000	.0200	.0033			Tensile strength.
22,000	88,000	.0233	.0033	.....	.....	
23,000	92,000	.0267	.0034	.....	.....	
24,000	96,000	.0300	.0033	.....	.....	
25,000	100,000	.0333	.0033	.....	.....	
26,000	104,000	.0367	.0034	.....	.....	
27,000	108,000	.0433	.0066	.....	.....	
28,000	112,000	.0500	.0067	.....	.....	
29,000	116,000	.0633	.0133	.....	.....	
30,000	120,000	.0900	.0267	.....	.....	
30,120	120,480	.1100	.0200	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section pounds.. 120,480
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section do... 69,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture inch.. .1733
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit do... .002467
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture do... .124
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section 39.2
 Position of rupture at middle of stem
 Character of broken surface fine silky, with trace of granulation
 Elongation of inch sections ".12, ".29*, ".11

No. 5527.

METAL AS RECEIVED FROM THE MANUFACTURERS.

Marks, 49.

Diameter, ".505.

Sectional area, .20 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
200	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000	5,000	.000100	.000100	0.	.....	
2,000	10,000	.000300	.000200	.....	.....	
4,000	20,000	.000667	.000367	.....	.....	
6,000	30,000	.001000	.000333	.....	.....	
8,000	40,000	.001333	.000333	.....	.....	
10,000	50,000	.001700	.000367	0.	.....	
12,000	60,000	.002067	.000367	.....	.....	
13,000	65,000	.002233	.000166	.....	.....	
14,000	70,000	.002433	.000200	0.	.....	
14,200	71,000	.002500	.000067	.....	.....	
14,400	72,000	.002633	.000133	.....	.....	
14,000	70,000	.003200	.000567			Elastic limit.
14,200	71,000	.0048 3	.001633	.....	.....	
14,400	72,000	.006733	.001900			Load fell.
14,600	73,000	.007133	.000400	.....	.....	
14,800	74,000	.007667	.000534	.....	.....	
15,000	75,000	.008200	.000533	.....	.....	
15,200	76,000	.009000	.000800	.005933	.005933	
200	1,000	.005933	.....	.....	.....	
2,000	10,000	.006267	.....	.....	.....	
4,000	20,000	.006633	.....	.....	.....	
6,000	30,000	.007000	.....	.....	.....	
8,000	40,000	.007367	.....	.....	.....	
10,000	50,000	.007800	.....	.....	.....	
12,000	60,000	.008233	.....	.....	.....	
10,000	50,000	.007867	.....	.....	.....	
8,000	40,000	.007500	.....	.....	.....	
6,000	30,000	.007133	.....	.....	.....	
4,000	20,000	.006767	.....	.....	.....	
2,000	10,000	.006367	.....	.....	.....	
200	1,000	.005967	.....	.....	.....	
16,000	80,000	.0133	.0043			Tensile strength.
16,800	84,000	.0167	.0034	.....	.....	
17,600	88,000	.0200	.0033	.....	.....	
18,400	92,000	.0233	.0033	.....	.....	
19,200	96,000	.0267	.0034	.....	.....	
20,000	100,000	.0300	.0033	.....	.....	
20,800	104,000	.0333	.0033	.....	.....	
21,600	108,000	.0367	.0034	.....	.....	
22,400	112,000	.0433	.0066	.....	.....	
23,200	116,000	.0500	.0067	.....	.....	
24,000	120,000	.0633	.0133	.....	.....	
24,800	124,000	.0867	.0234	.....	.....	
24,910	124,550	.1000	.0133	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 124,550
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do.... 71,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .1633
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do.... .002500
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do.... .105
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section.....37.1
 Position of rupture.....1".23 from neck
 Character of broken surface.....fine silky, with trace of granulation
 Elongation of inch sections ".10, ".17, ".22*

No. 5528.

ROLLED INTO BARREL AND COOLED IN AIR.

Marks, 49 A.

Diameter, ".505.

Sectional area, .20 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
200	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000	5,000	.000100	.000100	0.	.....	
2,000	10,000	.000333	.000233	.....	.....	
4,000	20,000	.000667	.000334	.....	.....	
6,000	30,000	.001033	.000366	.....	.....	
8,000	40,000	.001367	.000334	.....	.....	
10,000	50,000	.001733	.000366	0.	.....	
12,000	60,000	.002067	.000334	.....	.....	
14,000	70,000	.002467	.000400	0.	.....	
14,200	71,000	.002533	.000066	.....	.....	
13,800	69,000	.003033	.000500			Elastic limit. Load fell.
14,000	70,000	.003833	.000800	.....	.....	
14,200	71,000	.005700	.001867	.....	.....	
14,400	72,000	.006600	.000900	.....	.....	
14,600	73,000	.007300	.000700	.....	.....	
14,800	74,000	.007833	.000533	.....	.....	
15,000	75,000	.008333	.000500	.....	.....	
15,200	76,000	.008833	.000500	.....	.....	
16,000	80,000	.0133	.004467	.....	.....	
16,800	84,000	.0167	.0034	.....	.....	
17,600	88,000	.0200	.0033	.....	.....	
18,400	92,000	.0233	.0033	.....	.....	
19,200	96,000	.0267	.0034	.....	.....	
20,000	100,000	.0300	.0033	.....	.....	
20,800	104,000	.0333	.0033			Tensile strength.
21,600	108,000	.0367	.0034	.....	.....	
22,400	112,000	.0400	.0033	.....	.....	
23,200	116,000	.0467	.0067	.....	.....	
24,000	120,000	.0600	.0133	.....	.....	
24,800	124,000	.0867	.0267			Tensile strength.
24,870	124,350	.1000	.0133	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 124,350
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 71,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .1467
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .002533
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .105
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section.....37.1
 Position of rupture.....".95 from neck
 Character of broken surface.....silky, interspersed with fine granulation
 Elongation of inch sections.....".09, ".11, ".24*

No. 5529.

ROLLED, AND ANNEALED IN CHARCOAL.

Marks, 49 C.

Diameter, ".505.

Sectional area, .20 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
200	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	.....	
2,000	10,000	.000333	.000200	.....	.....	
4,000	20,000	.000700	.000367	.....	.....	
6,000	30,000	.001033	.000333	.....	.....	
8,000	40,000	.001400	.000367	.....	.....	
10,000	50,000	.001733	.000333	0.	.....	
12,000	60,000	.002067	.000334	.....	.....	
13,200	66,000	.002300	.000233	.....	.....	
13,400	67,000	.002367	.000067	.....	.....	Elastic limit. Load fell
12,800	64,000	.003533	.001166	.....	.....	
13,000	65,000	.005300	.001767	.....	.....	
13,200	66,000	.006533	.001233	.....	.....	
13,400	67,000	.007167	.000634	.....	.....	
13,600	68,000	.007867	.000700	.....	.....	
13,800	69,000	.008600	.000733	.....	.....	
14,000	70,000	.009067	.000467	.....	.....	
15,200	76,000	.0133	.004233	.....	.....	
16,000	80,000	.0167	.0034	.....	.....	
16,800	84,000	.0200	.0033	.....	.....	
17,600	88,000	.0233	.0033	.....	.....	
18,400	92,000	.0267	.0034	.....	.....	
19,200	96,000	.0300	.0033	.....	.....	
20,000	100,000	.0333	.0033	.....	.....	
20,800	104,000	.0400	.0067	.....	.....	
21,600	108,000	.0467	.0067	.....	.....	
22,400	112,000	.0567	.0100	.....	.....	
23,200	116,000	.0700	.0133	.....	.....	
23,620	118,100	.1100	.0400	.....	.....	Tensile strength.

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 118,100
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 67,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .1600
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .002367
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .095
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section.....34.0
 Position of rupture.....1".1 from neck
 Character of broken surface.....fine granular, silky center
 Elongation of inch sections.....".23*, ".15, ".10

No. 5523.

Marks, 49 P.

Diameter, ".505.

Sectional area, .20 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
200	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000	5,000	.000100	.000100	0.	.....	
2,000	10,000	.000300	.000200	.....	.....	
4,000	20,000	.000667	.000367	.....	.....	
6,000	30,000	.000967	.000300	.....	.....	
8,000	40,000	.001300	.000333	0.	.....	
10,000	50,000	.001633	.000333	.....	.....	
12,000	60,000	.002000	.000367	.....	.....	
13,000	65,000	.002200	.000200	.....	.....	
13,200	66,000	.002233	.000033	.....	.....	Elastic limit.
13,400	67,000	.002367	.000134	.....	.....	Load fell.
12,800	64,000	.003033	.000666	.....	.....	
13,000	65,000	.003167	.000134	.....	.....	
13,200	66,000	.003800	.000633	.....	.....	
13,400	67,000	.006000	.002200	.....	.....	
13,600	68,000	.006733	.000733	.....	.....	
13,800	69,000	.007400	.000667	.....	.....	
14,000	70,000	.008167	.000767	.....	.....	
15,200	76,000	.0133	.005133	.....	.....	
16,000	80,000	.0167	.0034	.....	.....	
16,800	84,000	.0200	.0033	.....	.....	
17,600	88,000	.0233	.0033	.....	.....	
18,400	92,000	.0267	.0034	.....	.....	
19,200	96,000	.0300	.0033	.....	.....	
20,000	100,000	.0333	.0033	.....	.....	
20,800	104,000	.0367	.0034	.....	.....	
21,600	108,000	.0433	.0066	.....	.....	
22,400	112,000	.0500	.0067	.....	.....	
23,200	116,000	.0633	.0133	.....	.....	
24,000	120,000	.1100	.0467	.....	.....	Tensile strength.

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section pounds.. 120,000
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section do... 66,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture inch... .1433
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit do... .002233
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture do... .105
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section 37.1
 Position of rupture ".7 from neck
 Character of broken surface silky, trace of granulation
 Elongation of inch sections ".26*, ".09, ".08

No. 5470.

Marks, 50.

Diameter, ".564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
Pounds.	Pounds.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	.....	
2,500	10,000	.000333	.000200	.....	.....	
5,000	20,000	.000667	.000334	.....	.....	
7,500	30,000	.001000	.000333	.....	.....	
10,000	40,000	.001367	.000367	0.	.....	
10,250	41,000	.001400	.000033	.....	.....	
10,500	42,000	.001433	.000033	.....	.....	
10,750	43,000	.001467	.000034	.....	.....	
11,000	44,000	.001500	.000033	.....	.....	
11,250	45,000	.001533	.000033	.....	.....	
11,500	46,000	.001567	.000034			Elastic limit.
11,750	47,000	.001833	.000266	.....	.....	
12,000	48,000	.002033	.000200	.....	.....	
12,250	49,000	.002400	.000367	.....	.....	
12,500	50,000	.002633	.000233	.000733	.000733	
12,750	51,000	.003000	.000367	.....	.....	
13,000	52,000	.003300	.000300	.....	.....	
13,250	53,000	.003567	.000267	.....	.....	
13,500	54,000	.004000	.000433	.....	.....	
14,000	56,000	.004833	.000833	.....	.....	
14,500	58,000	.005933	.001100	.....	.....	
15,000	60,000	.006667	.000734	.....	.....	
15,500	62,000	.008000	.001333	.....	.....	
16,000	64,000	.009000	.001000	.....	.....	
16,500	66,000	.010233	.001233	.....	.....	
17,000	68,000	.011500	.001267	.....	.....	
17,500	70,000	.013000	.001500	.....	.....	
18,000	72,000	.014433	.001433	.....	.....	
18,500	74,000	.015733	.001300	.....	.....	
19,000	76,000	.017367	.001634	.....	.....	
19,500	78,000	.019000	.001633	.....	.....	
20,000	80,000	.020967	.001967	.....	.....	
21,000	84,000	.0233	.002333	.....	.....	
22,000	88,000	.0267	.0034	.....	.....	
23,000	92,000	.0333	.0066	.....	.....	
24,000	96,000	.0400	.0067	.....	.....	
25,000	100,000	.0567	.0167	.....	.....	
25,930	103,720	.1067	.0500			Tensile strength.

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 103,720
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 46,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .1800
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .001567
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .124
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section 39.2
 Position of rupture 1".46 from neck
 Character of broken surface..... silky
 Elongation of inch sections..... ".11, ".29, ".14

TABULATION OF TENSION SPECIMENS FROM RIFLE-BARREL STEEL (LENGTH OF STEMS 3").

No. of test.	Mark on specimen.	Diameter.	Sectional area.	Elastic limit per square inch.	Tensile strength per square inch.	Elongation in 3 inches.	Contraction of area.	Appearance of fracture.	Elongation of inch sections.	Remarks.
5385	44.....	.564	.25	Pounds. 65,000	Pounds. 110,880	Per ct. 16.7	Per ct. 27.6	Fine granular, with silky center.....	" " " " " "	Annealed in coal furnace.
5383	43.....	.564	.25	43,000	92,000	19.0	66.0	Fine silky, cup shaped	.12, .25*, .13	
5398	43 D.....	.564	.25	47,000	106,720	19.3	52.2	do	.04, .16, .37*	
5384	42 A.....	.564	.25	41,000	89,040	20.0	36.4	Silky, with trace of granulation.....	.35*, .12, .11	
5471	51.....	.564	.25	59,000	95,160	19.0	33.5	Fine silky.....	.31*, .18, .12	
5480	52.....	.564	.25	68,000	105,440	13.0	15.0	Fine granular, dull silky center.....	.13, .18, .26*	Nickel steel; ingot No. 1 specially treated.
5483	55.....	.564	.25	60,000	122,000	9.0	11.8	Fine granular. Two small dull gray eccentric spots, each about .05 diameter.	.12, .17*, .10	
5399	45.....	.564	.25	92,000	103,560	22.0	63.7	Fine silky, serrated, cup-shaped ends.....	.11*, .09, .07	
5400	46.....	.564	.25	67,000	87,720	21.7	47.2	Silky. Longitudinal cavity near axis of specimen .05 by .02, length not known.	.14, .41*, .11	
5401	47.....	.564	.25	84,000	103,240	21.7	65.8	Fine silky, serrated, cup shaped.....	.33*, .21, .11	
5402	48.....	.564	.25	58,000	92,000	21.7	57.0	Fine silky, cup shaped.....	.10, .18, .37*	Nickel steel; ingot No. 2 specially treated.
5520	58-2.....	.564	.25	68,000	126,320	13.3	18.3	Fine granular, radiating from a dull spot at the circumference, where a punch mark defined the first inch section.	.41*, .14, .10	
5521	59-3.....	.564	.25	76,000	141,360	9.0	11.6	Fine granular, radiating from center punch mark defining inch section.	.13, .17*, .10	
5481	53.....	.564	.25	95,000	120,000	17.3	54.6	Fine silky, cup shaped.....	.09*, .10*, .08	Do.
5482	54.....	.564	.25	93,000	119,680	18.3	54.6	do	.36*, .10, .06	
5403	49.....	.564	.25	65,000	114,480	17.7	33.5	Silky, interspersed with fine granulation.....	.08, .12, .35*	
5526	49.....	.564	.25	69,000	120,480	17.3	39.2	Fine silky, with trace of granulation.....	.11, .28*, .14	As received from the manufacturers.
5527	49.....	.505	.20	71,000	124,550	16.3	37.1	do	.12, .29*, .11	
5528	49 A.....	.505	.20	71,000	124,350	14.7	37.1	Silky, interspersed with fine granulation.....	.10, .17, .22*	
5529	49 C.....	.505	.20	67,000	118,100	16.0	34.0	Fine granular, silky center.....	.09, .11, .24*	Rolled into barrel and cooled in air.
5523	49 P.....	.505	.20	66,000	120,000	14.3	37.1	Silky, trace of granulation	.23*, .15, .10	
5470	50.....	.564	.25	46,000	103,720	18.0	39.2	Silky	.26*, .09, .08	
									.11, .29*, .14	Rolled and annealed in charcoal.

RIFLE-BARREL STEEL, SUBJECTED TO SPECIAL
TREATMENT AFTER ROLLING.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
LIBRARY

No. 5484.

Marks, 49.

Diameter, ".564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	.....	
2,500	10,000	.000333	.000200	.....	.....	
5,000	20,000	.000733	.000400	.....	.....	
7,500	30,000	.001033	.000300	.....	.....	
10,000	40,000	.001400	.000367	.....	.....	
12,500	50,000	.001733	.000333	0.	.....	
15,000	60,000	.002100	.000367	.....	.....	
16,250	65,000	.002267	.000167	.....	.....	
16,750	67,000	.002333	.000066			Elastic limit.
17,000	68,000	.002533	.000200	.....	.....	
17,250	69,000	.004700	.002167	.....	.....	
17,500	70,000	.006867	.002167	.....	.....	
17,750	71,000	.007233	.000366	.....	.....	
18,000	72,000	.007900	.000667	.....	.....	
18,250	73,000	.008367	.000467	.....	.....	
18,500	74,000	.009200	.000833	.....	.....	
19,000	76,000	.0100	.0008	.....	.....	
20,000	80,000	.0133	.0033	.....	.....	
21,000	84,000	.0167	.0034	.....	.....	
22,000	88,000	.0200	.0033			Tensile strength.
23,000	92,000	.0233	.0033	.....	.....	
24,000	96,000	.0267	.0034	.....	.....	
25,000	100,000	.0300	.0033	.....	.....	
26,000	104,000	.0367	.0067	.....	.....	
27,000	108,000	.0400	.0033	.....	.....	
28,000	112,000	.0500	.0100	.....	.....	
29,000	116,000	.0633	.0133	.....	.....	
30,000	120,000	.0867	.0234	.....	.....	
30,140	120,560	.1067	.0200	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 120,560
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 67,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .1667
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .002333
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .144
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section.....44.6
 Position of rupture.....".95 from neck
 Character of broken surface.....fine silky; cup-shaped ends
 Elongation of inch sections.....".29, ".13, ".08

No. 5485.

Marks, 49.

Diameter, ".505.

Sectional area, .20 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
200	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	.....	
2,000	10,000	.000333	.000200	.....	.....	
4,000	20,000	.000733	.000400	.....	.....	
6,000	30,000	.001067	.000334	0.	.....	
8,000	40,000	.001400	.000333	.....	.....	
10,000	50,000	.001767	.000367	0.	.....	
12,000	60,000	.002100	.000333	.....	.....	
13,000	65,000	.002300	.000200	.....	.....	
14,000	70,000	.002500	.000200			Elastic limit.
14,200	71,000	.002567	.000067	.....	.....	
						Load fell.
13,400	67,000	.003467	.000900	.....	.....	
13,600	68,000	.006667	.003200	.....	.....	
13,800	69,000	.009667	.003000	.....	.....	
14,000	70,000	.0100	.000333	.....	.....	
14,400	72,000	.0133	.0033	.....	.....	
15,200	76,000	.0167	.0034	.....	.....	
16,000	80,000	.0200	.0033	.....	.....	
16,800	84,000	.0233	.0033	.....	.....	
17,600	88,000	.0267	.0034	.....	.....	
18,400	92,000	.0300	.0033			Tensile strength.
19,200	96,000	.0367	.0067	.....	.....	
20,000	100,000	.0433	.0066	.....	.....	
20,800	104,000	.0500	.0067	.....	.....	
21,600	108,000	.0633	.0133	.....	.....	
22,400	112,000	.0867	.0234	.....	.....	
22,660	113,300	.1167	.0300	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 113,300
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 70,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch... .1967
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .002500
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .135
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 46.2
 Position of rupture..... 1".3 from neck
 Character of broken surface..... fine silky
 Elongation of inch sections..... ".27*, ".21, ".11

ROLLED, REHEATED IN GAS FURNACE, AND ANNEALED IN CHARCOAL.

No. 5486.

Marks, 490 B.

Diameter, ".505.

Sectional area, .20 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
200	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	.....	
2,000	10,000	.000333	.000200	.....	.....	
4,000	20,000	.000700	.000367	.....	.....	
6,000	30,000	.001067	.000367	.....	.....	
8,000	40,000	.001433	.000366			Elastic limit.
10,000	50,000	.001800	.000367	.000033	.000033	
11,800	59,000	.002133	.000333	.....	.....	
12,000	60,000	.002233	.000100	.....	.....	
		.007167	.004934	.....	.....	
12,200	61,000	.007867	.000700	.....	.....	
12,400	62,000	.008433	.000566	.....	.....	
12,600	63,000	.009000	.000567	.....	.....	
12,800	64,000	.009633	.000633	.....	.....	
13,600	68,000	.0133	.003667	.....	.....	
14,400	72,000	.0167	.0034	.....	.....	
15,200	76,000	.0200	.0033	.....	.....	
16,000	80,000	.0233	.0033	.....	.....	
16,800	84,000	.0267	.0034	.....	.....	
17,600	88,000	.0300	.0033	.....	.....	
18,400	92,000	.0367	.0067			Tensile strength.
19,200	96,000	.0433	.0066	.....	.....	
20,000	100,000	.0500	.0067	.....	.....	
20,800	104,000	.0600	.0100	.....	.....	
21,600	108,000	.0800	.0200	.....	.....	
21,880	109,400	.1100	.0300			

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 109,400
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 59,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .1933
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .002133
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .085
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 30.7
 Position of rupture..... 1".26 from neck
 Character of broken surface..... granular, 60 per cent; silky eccentric spot, 40 per cent
 Elongation of inch sections..... ".17, ".23*, ".18

No. 5487.

Marks, 490 M.

Diameter, ".505.

Sectional area, .20 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
200	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	.....	
2,000	10,000	.000300	.000167	.....	.....	
4,000	20,000	.000667	.000367	.....	.....	
6,000	30,000	.001033	.000366	.....	.....	
8,000	40,000	.001367	.000334	.....	.....	
10,000	50,000	.001733	.000366	0.	.....	
12,000	60,000	.002067	.000334	.....	.....	
13,000	65,000	.002267	.000200	.....	.....	Elastic limit. Load fell.
12,800	64,000	.005667	.003400	.....	.....	
13,000	65,000	.007200	.001533	.....	.....	
13,200	66,000	.008667	.001467	.....	.....	
14,400	72,000	.0133	.004633	.....	.....	
15,200	76,000	.0167	.0034	.....	.....	
16,000	80,000	.0200	.0033	.....	.....	
16,800	84,000	.0233	.0033	.....	.....	
17,600	88,000	.0267	.0034	.....	.....	
18,400	92,000	.0300	.0033	.....	.....	
19,200	96,000	.0367	.0067	.....	.....	
20,000	100,000	.0433	.0066	.....	.....	
20,800	104,000	.0500	.0067	.....	.....	
21,600	108,000	.0600	.0100	.....	.....	
22,400	112,000	.0767	.0167	.....	.....	
22,900	114,500	.1333	.0566	.....	.....	Tensile strength.

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 114,500
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 65,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .1733
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .002267
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .105
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 37.1
 Position of rupture..... 1" .6 from neck
 Character of broken surface..... fine silky
 Elongation of inch sections..... ".13, ".29*, ".10

ROLLED, REHEATED IN GAS FURNACE, AND ANNEALED IN LIME.

No. 5488.

Marks, 491 B.

Diameter, ".505.

Sectional area, .20 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
200	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	.....	
2,000	10,000	.000333	.000200	.....	.....	
4,000	20,000	.000667	.000334	.....	.....	
6,000	30,000	.001033	.000366	.....	.....	
8,000	40,000	.001367	.000334	.....	.....	
10,000	50,000	.001700	.000333	0.	.....	
12,000	60,000	.002033	.000333	.....	.....	
13,800	69,000	.002333	.000300	.....	.....	Elastic limit.
14,000	70,000	.002500	.000167	.....	.....	Load fell.
13,200	66,000	.004000	.001500	.....	.....	
13,400	67,000	.006833	.002833	.....	.....	
13,600	68,000	.008667	.001834	.....	.....	
14,000	70,000	.0100	.001333	.....	.....	
15,200	76,000	.0133	.0033	.....	.....	
16,000	80,000	.0200	.0067	.....	.....	
16,800	84,000	.0233	.0033	.....	.....	
17,600	88,000	.0267	.0034	.....	.....	
18,400	92,000	.0300	.0033	.....	.....	
19,200	96,000	.0333	.0033	.....	.....	
20,000	100,000	.0400	.0067	.....	.....	
20,800	104,000	.0467	.0067	.....	.....	
21,600	108,000	.0567	.0100	.....	.....	
22,400	112,000	.0700	.0133	.....	.....	
23,120	115,600	.1300	.0600	.....	.....	Tensile strength.

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 115,600
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 69,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .1667
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .002333
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .115
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section.....40.3
 Position of rupture.....1".16 from neck
 Character of broken surface.....fine silky
 Elongation of inch sections.....".24*, ".17, ".09

No. 5489.

Marks, 491 M.

Diameter, ".505.

Sectional area, .20 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
200	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	.....	
2,000	10,000	.000300	.000167	.....	.....	
4,000	20,000	.000667	.000367	.....	.....	
6,000	30,000	.001000	.000333	.....	.....	
8,000	40,000	.001367	.000367	.....	.....	
10,000	50,000	.001733	.000366	0.	.....	
12,000	60,000	.002067	.000334	.....	.....	
13,000	65,000	.002233	.000166	.....	.....	
14,000	70,000	.002400	.000167	0.	.....	
15,000	75,000	.002600	.000200	.....	.....	
						Elastic limit. Load fell.
14,400	72,000	.006333	.003733	.....	.....	
14,600	73,000	.009000	.002667	.....	.....	
15,200	76,000	.0133	.0043	.....	.....	
16,000	80,000	.0167	.0034	.....	.....	
16,800	84,000	.0200	.0033	.....	.....	
17,600	88,000	.0233	.0033	.....	.....	
18,400	92,000	.0267	.0034	.....	.....	
19,200	96,000	.0300	.0033	.....	.....	
20,000	100,000	.0367	.0067	.....	.....	
20,800	104,000	.0433	.0066	.....	.....	
21,600	108,000	.0500	.0067	.....	.....	
22,400	112,000	.0600	.0100	.....	.....	
23,200	116,000	.0833	.0233	.....	.....	
23,620	118,100	.1267	.0434			Tensile strength.

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 118,100
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 75,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .1800
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .002600
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .125
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 43.3
 Position of rupture..... 1".04 from neck
 Character of broken surface..... fine silky
 Elongation of inch sections..... ".10, ".14, ".30*

ROLLED, REHEATED IN OPEN COKE FIRE TO LIGHT CHERRY
COLOR, AND ANNEALED IN CHARCOAL.

No. 5490.

Marks, 492 B.

Diameter, ".505.

Sectional area, .20 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
200	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000	5,000	.000100	.000100	0.	.....	
2,000	10,000	.000300	.000200	.....	.....	
4,000	20,000	.000667	.000367	.....	.....	
6,000	30,000	.001000	.000333	.....	.....	
8,000	40,000	.001333	.000333	.....	.....	
10,000	50,000	.001667	.000334	.....	.....	
12,000	60,000	.002033	.000366	0.	.....	
12,200	61,000	.002100	.000067			Elastic limit.
12,400	62,000	.002300	.000200	.....	.....	
12,600	63,000	.002533	.000233	.....	.....	
12,800	64,000	.003467	.000934	.....	.....	
13,000	65,000	.004500	.001033	.....	.....	
13,200	66,000	.005367	.000867	.....	.....	
13,400	67,000	.005933	.000566	.....	.....	
13,600	68,000	.006300	.000367	.....	.....	
13,800	69,000	.006933	.000633	.....	.....	
14,000	70,000	.007700	.000767	.....	.....	
15,200	76,000	.0133	.0056			Tensile strength.
16,000	80,000	.0167	.0034	.....	.....	
16,800	84,000	.0167+	.0000+	.....	.....	
17,600	88,000	.0200	.0033	.....	.....	
18,400	92,000	.0233	.0033	.....	.....	
19,200	96,000	.0267	.0034	.....	.....	
20,000	100,000	.0300	.0033	.....	.....	
20,800	104,000	.0333	.0033	.....	.....	
21,600	108,000	.0367	.0034	.....	.....	
22,400	112,000	.0433	.0066	.....	.....	
23,200	116,000	.0500	.0067	.....	.....	
24,000	120,000	.0633	.0133	.....	.....	
24,800	124,000	{ .0967	.0334	.....	.....	
		{ .1133	.0166	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 124,000
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 61,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .1100
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .002100
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .045
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 16.9
 Position of rupture..... ".7 from neck
 Character of broken surface..... fine granular, radiating from the center
 Elongation of inch sections..... ".15*, ".10, ".08

No. 5491.

Marks, 492 M.

Diameter, ".505.

Sectional area, .20 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
200	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000	5,000	.000167	.000167	0.	.....	
2,000	10,000	.000300	.000133	.....	.....	
4,000	20,000	.000633	.000333	.....	.....	
6,000	30,000	.001000	.000367	.....	.....	
8,000	40,000	.001367	.000367	.....	.....	
10,000	50,000	.001700	.000333	0.	.....	
12,000	60,000	.002033	.000333	.....	.....	
13,000	65,000	.002233	.000200			Elastic limit.
13,200	66,000	.002433	.000200	.....	.....	
13,400	67,000	.003567	.001134	.....	.....	
13,600	68,000	.004833	.001266	.....	.....	
13,800	69,000	.006000	.001167	.....	.....	
14,000	70,000	.006833	.000833	.....	.....	
14,200	71,000	.007433	.000600	.....	.....	
14,400	72,000	.007867	.000434	.....	.....	
14,600	73,000	.008500	.000633	.....	.....	
14,800	74,000	.009133	.000633	.....	.....	
15,200	76,000	.0100	.000867	.....	.....	
16,000	80,000	.0133	.0033	.....	.....	
16,800	84,000	.0167	.0034	.....	.....	
17,600	88,000	.0200	.0033	.....	.....	
18,400	92,000	.0233	.0033	.....	.....	
19,200	96,000	.0267	.0034	.....	.....	
20,000	100,000	.0300	.0033	.....	.....	
20,800	104,000	.0333	.0033	.....	.....	
21,600	108,000	.0367	.0034	.....	.....	
22,400	112,000	.0433	.0066	.....	.....	
23,200	116,000	.0533	.0100	.....	.....	
24,000	120,000	.0667	.0134			Tensile strength.
24,650	123,250	.1000	.0333	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 123,250
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 65,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .1067
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .002233
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .055
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section.....20.5
 Position of rupture.....".5 from neck
 Character of broken surface.....fine granular, radiating from an eccentric spot
 Elongation of inch sections.....".16*, ".09, ".07

ROLLED, REHEATED IN OPEN COKE FIRE TO LIGHT CHERRY
COLOR, AND ANNEALED IN LIME.

No. 5492.

Marks, 493 B.

Diameter, ".505.

Sectional area, .20 square inch.

Gauged length, 3'.

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
200	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	.....	
2,000	10,000	.000300	.000167	.....	.....	
4,000	20,000	.000633	.000333	.....	.....	
6,000	30,000	.001000	.000367	.....	.....	
8,000	40,000	.001333	.000333	.....	.....	
10,000	50,000	.001700	.000367	0.	.....	
12,000	60,000	.002033	.000333	.....	.....	
13,400	67,000	.002300	.000267	.....	.....	
13,600	68,000	.002667	.000367			Elastic limit.
13,800	69,000	.003633	.000966	.....	.....	
14,000	70,000	.004867	.001234	.....	.....	
14,200	71,000	.005600	.000733	.....	.....	
14,400	72,000	.006333	.000733	.....	.....	
15,200	76,000	.0100	.003667	.....	.....	
16,000	80,000	.0133	.0033	.....	.....	
16,800	84,000	.0167	.0034	.....	.....	
18,400	92,000	.0200	.0033	.....	.....	
19,200	96,000	.0233	.0033			Tensile strength.
20,000	100,000	.0267	.0034	.....	.....	
20,800	104,000	.0300	.0033	.....	.....	
21,600	108,000	.0333	.0033	.....	.....	
22,400	112,000	.0367	.0034	.....	.....	
23,200	116,000	.0433	.0066	.....	.....	
24,000	120,000	.0500	.0067	.....	.....	
24,800	124,000	.0633	.0133	.....	.....	
25,460	127,300	.0900	.0267	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 127,300
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 67,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .1067
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .002300
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .055
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section.....20.5
 Position of rupture.....".55 from neck
 Character of broken surface.....fine granular, radiating from a point near the center
 Elongation of inch sections.....".07, ".08, ".17*

No. 5493.

Marks, 493 M.

Diameter, ".505.

Sectional area, .20 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
200	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	.....	
2,000	10,000	.000333	.000200	.....	.....	
4,000	20,000	.000700	.000367	.....	.....	
6,000	30,000	.001033	.000333	.....	.....	
8,000	40,000	.001400	.000367	.....	.....	
10,000	50,000	.001733	.000333	0.	.....	
12,000	60,000	.002100	.000367	.....	.....	
13,000	65,000	.002300	.000200			Elastic limit.
13,200	66,000	.002433	.000133	.....	.....	
13,400	67,000	.002867	.000434	.....	.....	
13,600	68,000	.004067	.001200	.....	.....	
13,800	69,000	.004667	.000600	.....	.....	
14,000	70,000	.005367	.000700	.....	.....	
14,200	71,000	.005667	.000300	.....	.....	
14,400	72,000	.006033	.000366	.....	.....	
14,600	73,000	.006533	.000500	.....	.....	
14,800	74,000	.007300	.000767	.....	.....	
15,000	75,000	.007833	.000533	.....	.....	
15,200	76,000	.008467	.000634			Tensile strength.
16,000	80,000	.0133	.004833	.....	.....	
16,800	84,000	.0167	.0034	.....	.....	
17,600	88,000	.0200	.0033	.....	.....	
19,200	96,000	.0233	.0033	.....	.....	
20,000	100,000	.0267	.0034	.....	.....	
20,800	104,000	.0300	.0033	.....	.....	
21,600	108,000	.0333	.0033	.....	.....	
22,400	112,000	.0400	.0067	.....	.....	
23,200	116,000	.0467	.0067	.....	.....	
24,000	120,000	.0567	.0100	.....	.....	
24,800	124,000	.0700	.0133	.....	.....	
25,180	125,900	.0967	.0267	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 125,900
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 65,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .1100
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .002300
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .045
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 16.9
 Position of rupture.....".70 from neck
 Character of broken surface..... fine granular, radiating from a dull silky center
 Elongation of inch sections..... ".17*, ".09, ".07

ROLLED, REHEATED IN GAS FURNACE, ANNEALED IN CHARCOAL,
HEATED IN OPEN COKE FIRE TO LIGHT CHERRY COLOR, AND
ANNEALED IN CHARCOAL.

No. 5494.

Marks, 494 B.

Diameter, ".505.

Sectional area, .20 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
Pounds.	Pounds.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	
200	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	.....	
2,000	10,000	.000333	.000200	.....	.....	
4,000	20,000	.000667	.000334	.....	.....	
6,000	30,000	.001000	.000333	.....	.....	
8,000	40,000	.001333	.000333	.....	.....	
10,000	50,000	.001667	.000334	0.	.....	
12,000	60,000	.002000	.000333	0.	.....	
12,800	64,000	.002133	.000133	.....	.....	
13,000	65,000	.002233	.000100	.....	.....	
12,600	63,000	.003133	.000900			Load fell.
12,800	64,000	.006167	.003034	.....	.....	
13,000	65,000	.008967	.002800	.....	.....	
13,200	66,000	.009667	.000700	.....	.....	
14,000	70,000	.0133	.003633	.....	.....	
15,200	76,000	.0200	.0067	.....	.....	
16,000	80,000	.0233	.0033	.....	.....	
16,800	84,000	.0267	.0034	.....	.....	
17,600	88,000	.0300	.0033	.....	.....	
18,400	92,000	.0333	.0033	.....	.....	
19,200	96,000	.0400	.0067	.....	.....	
20,000	100,000	.0467	.0067			Tensile strength.
20,800	104,000	.0567	.0100	.....	.....	
21,600	108,000	.0667	.0100	.....	.....	
22,400	112,000	.1000	.0333	.....	.....	
22,450	112,250	.1200	.0200	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 112,250
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 64,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .1767
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .002133
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .095
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section.....34.0
 Position of rupture.....1".6 from neck
 Character of broken surface.....silky, interspersed with fine granulation
 Elongation of inch sections.....".12, ".27*, ".14

No. 5495.

Marks, 494 M.

Diameter, ".505.

Sectional area, .20 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
200	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000	5,000	.000167	.000167	0.	.....	
2,000	10,000	.000333	.000166	.....	.....	
4,000	20,000	.000700	.000367	.....	.....	
6,000	30,000	.001067	.000367	.....	.....	
8,000	40,000	.001400	.000333	.....	.....	
10,000	50,000	.001767	.000367	0.	.....	
11,000	55,000	.002000	.000233	.....	.....	
12,000	60,000	.002133	.000133	.....	.....	
13,000	65,000	.002333	.000200	.....	.....	
12,800	64,000	.005133	.002800			Elastic limit. Load fell.
13,000	65,000	.006800	.001667	.....	.....	
13,200	66,000	.009000	.002200	.....	.....	
14,400	72,000	.0133	.0043	.....	.....	
15,200	76,000	.0200	.0067	.....	.....	
16,000	80,000	.0233	.0033	.....	.....	
16,800	84,000	.0267	.0034	.....	.....	
17,600	88,000	.0300	.0033	.....	.....	
18,400	92,000	.0333	.0033	.....	.....	
19,200	96,000	.0367	.0034	.....	.....	
20,000	100,000	.0467	.0100	.....	.....	
20,800	104,000	.0533	.0066	.....	.....	
21,600	108,000	.0667	.0134			Tensile strength.
22,400	112,000	.1000	.0333	.....	.....	
22,570	112,850	.1167	.0167	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 112,850
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do.... 65,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .1700
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do.... .002333
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do.... .095
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section.....34.0
 Position of rupture.....1".68 from neck
 Character of broken surface.....silky, with a trace of granulation
 Elongation of inch sections.....".12, ".27, ".12

ROLLED, REHEATED IN GAS FURNACE, ANNEALED IN CHARCOAL,
HEATED IN OPEN COKE FIRE TO LIGHT CHERRY COLOR, AND
ANNEALED IN LIME.

No. 5496.

Marks, 495 B.

Diameter, ".505.

Sectional area, .20 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
200	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	.....	
2,000	10,000	.000300	.000167	.....	.....	
4,000	20,000	.000667	.000367	.....	.....	
6,000	30,000	.001033	.000366	.....	.....	
8,000	40,000	.001400	.000367	.....	.....	
10,000	50,000	.001733	.000333	0.	.....	
12,000	60,000	.002100	.000367	.....	.....	
13,200	66,000	.002267	.000167	.....	.....	
13,400	67,000	.002467	.000200	.....	.....	
12,800	64,000	.004100	.001633			Load fell.
13,000	65,000	.007733	.003633	.....	.....	
13,200	66,000	.008300	.000567	.....	.....	
14,400	72,000	.0133	.0050	.....	.....	
15,200	76,000	.0167	.0034	.....	.....	
16,000	80,000	.0200	.0033	.....	.....	
16,800	84,000	.0233	.0033	.....	.....	
17,600	88,000	.0267	.0034	.....	.....	
18,400	92,000	.0300	.0033	.....	.....	
19,200	96,000	.0333	.0033	.....	.....	
20,000	100,000	.0400	.0067			Tensile strength.
20,800	104,000	.0433	.0033	.....	.....	
21,600	108,000	.0500	.0067	.....	.....	
22,400	112,000	.0667	.0167	.....	.....	
23,200	116,000	.0900	.0233	.....	.....	
23,280	116,400	.1067	.0167	.....	.....	
						

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section pounds.. 116,400
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section do... 66,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture inch.. .1500
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit do... .002267
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture do... .085
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section 30.7
 Position of rupture ".95 from neck
 Character of broken surface silky, interspersed with fine granulation
 Elongation of inch sections ".09, ".12, ".24*

ROLLED, ANNEALED IN CHARCOAL, HEATED IN OPEN COKE FIRE
TO LIGHT CHERRY COLOR, AND ANNEALED IN CHARCOAL.

No. 5498.

Marks, 496 B.

Diameter, ".505.

Sectional area, .20 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
200	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000	5,000	.000167	.000167	0.	.....	
2,000	10,000	.000333	.000166	.....	.....	
4,000	20,000	.000667	.000334	.....	.....	
6,000	30,000	.001000	.000333	.....	.....	
8,000	40,000	.001333	.000333	.....	.....	
10,000	50,000	.001700	.000367	0.	.....	
11,000	55,000	.001867	.000167	.....	.....	
12,000	60,000	.002033	.000166	0.	.....	
13,000	65,000	.002267	.000234	.....	.....	
13,200	66,000	.004000	.001733			• Elastic limit.
13,400	67,000	.006100	.002100	.....	.....	
13,600	68,000	.008167	.002167	.....	.....	
14,400	72,000	.0133	.005133	.....	.....	
15,200	76,000	.0167	.0034	.....	.....	
16,800	84,000	.0200	.0033	.....	.....	
17,600	88,000	.0233	.0033	.....	.....	
18,400	92,000	.0267	.0034	.....	.....	
19,200	96,000	.0300	.0033	.....	.....	
20,000	100,000	.0333	.0033	.....	.....	
20,800	104,000	.0400	.0067	.....	.....	
21,600	108,000	.0467	.0067	.....	.....	
22,400	112,000	.0533	.0066	.....	.....	
23,200	116,000	.0667	.0134	.....	.....	
23,960	119,800	.1133	.0466			Tensile strength.

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 119,800
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 65,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .1500
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .002267
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .075
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section.....27.4
 Position of rupture.....".9 from neck
 Character of broken surface..... silky and fine granulation interspersed
 Elongation of inch sections.....".22*, ".13, ".10

No. 5499.

Marks, 496 M.

Diameter, ".505.

Sectional area, .20 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
200	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	.....	
2,000	10,000	.000300	.000167	.....	.....	
4,000	20,000	.000667	.000367	.....	.....	
6,000	30,000	.001033	.000366	.....	.....	
8,000	40,000	.001367	.000334	.....	.....	
10,000	50,000	.001700	.000333	0.	.....	
12,000	60,000	.002067	.000367	.....	.....	
13,000	65,000	.002233	.000166	.....	.....	
13,600	68,000	.002367	.000134	.....	.....	Elastic limit.
13,800	69,000	.003000	.000633	.....	.....	Load fell.
12,800	64,000	.003100	.000100	.....	.....	
13,000	65,000	.003367	.000267	.....	.....	
13,200	66,000	.004100	.000733	.....	.....	
13,400	67,000	.005933	.001833	.....	.....	
13,600	68,000	.009167	.003234	.....	.....	
14,400	72,000	.0133	.004133	.....	.....	
15,200	76,000	.0167	.0034	.....	.....	
16,000	80,000	.0200	.0033	.....	.....	
17,600	88,000	.0233	.0033	.....	.....	
18,400	92,000	.0267	.0034	.....	.....	
19,200	96,000	.0300	.0033	.....	.....	
20,000	100,000	.0367	.0067	.....	.....	
20,800	104,000	.0400	.0033	.....	.....	
21,600	108,000	.0467	.0067	.....	.....	
22,400	112,000	.0567	.0100	.....	.....	
23,200	116,000	.0700	.0133	.....	.....	
23,810	119,050	.1133	.0433	.....	.....	Tensile strength.

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 119,050
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 68,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .1767
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .002367
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .085
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 30.7
 Position of rupture..... 1".4 from neck
 Character of broken surface silky and fine granulation interspersed
 Elongation of inch sections..... ".13, ".24*, ".16

ROLLED, ANNEALED IN CHARCOAL, HEATED IN OPEN COKE FIRE
TO LIGHT CHERRY COLOR, AND ANNEALED IN LIME.

No. 5500.

Marks, 497 B.
Diameter, ".505.
Sectional area, .20 square inc'
Gauged length, 3''.

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
200	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000	5,000	.000167	.000167	0.	-----	
2,000	10,000	.000333	.000166	-----	-----	
4,000	20,000	.000667	.000334	-----	-----	
6,000	30,000	.001033	.000366	-----	-----	
8,000	40,000	.001367	.000334	-----	-----	
10,000	50,000	.001700	.000333	0.	-----	
12,000	60,000	.002067	.000367	.000033	.000033	
12,600	63,000	.002233	.000166	-----	-----	
12,800	64,000	.002500	.000267	-----	-----	
12,400	62,000	.002833	.000333	-----	-----	Load fell.
12,600	63,000	.003467	.000634	-----	-----	
12,800	64,000	.005033	.001566	-----	-----	
13,000	65,000	.005467	.000434	-----	-----	
13,200	66,000	.006300	.000833	-----	-----	
13,400	67,000	.006600	.000300	-----	-----	
13,600	68,000	.007267	.000667	-----	-----	
13,800	69,000	.007933	.000666	-----	-----	
14,000	70,000	.008600	.000667	-----	-----	
14,400	72,000	.0100	.0014	-----	-----	
15,200	76,000	.0133	.0033	-----	-----	Tensile strength.
16,000	80,000	.0167	.0034	-----	-----	
16,800	84,000	.0200	.0033	-----	-----	
17,600	88,000	.0233	.0033	-----	-----	
18,400	92,000	.0267	.0034	-----	-----	
19,200	96,000	.0300	.0033	-----	-----	
20,000	100,000	.0333	.0033	-----	-----	
20,800	104,000	.0367	.0034	-----	-----	
21,600	108,000	.0433	.0066	-----	-----	
22,400	112,000	.0500	.0067	-----	-----	
23,200	116,000	.0633	.0133	-----	-----	
24,000	120,000	.0967	.0334	-----	-----	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 120,000
Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 63,000
Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .1333
Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .002233
Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .075
Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section.....27.4
Position of rupture.....".9 from neck
Character of broken surface.....fine granular dull silky eccentric spot
Elongation of inch sections.....".08, ".12, ".20*

No. 5501.

Marks, 497 M.

Diameter, ".505.

Sectional area, .20 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
200	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	.....	
2,000	10,000	.000333	.000200	.....	.....	
4,000	20,000	.000667	.000334	.....	.....	
6,000	30,000	.001000	.000333	.....	.....	
8,000	40,000	.001367	.000367	.....	.....	
10,000	50,000	.001700	.000333	0.	.....	
12,000	60,000	.002067	.000367	.....	.....	
13,000	65,000	.002267	.000200	.....	.....	
13,800	69,000	.002433	.000166			Elastic limit.
14,000	70,000	.002833	.000400	.....	.....	
		.003933	.001100	.....	.....	
14,200	71,000	.005500	.001567	.....	.....	
14,400	72,000	.006733	.001233	.....	.....	
15,200	76,000	.0100	.003267	.....	.....	
16,000	80,000	.0133	.0033	.....	.....	
16,800	84,000	.0167	.0034	.....	.....	
17,600	88,000	.0200	.0033	.....	.....	
18,400	92,000	.0233	.0033	.....	.....	
19,200	96,000	.0267	.0034			Tensile strength.
20,000	100,000	.0300	.0033	.....	.....	
20,800	104,000	.0333	.0033	.....	.....	
21,600	108,000	.0400	.0067	.....	.....	
22,400	112,000	.0433	.0033	.....	.....	
23,200	116,000	.0567	.0134	.....	.....	
24,000	120,000	.0733	.0166	.....	.....	
24,620	123,100	.1133	.0400	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds... 123,100
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 69,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch... .1667
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .002433
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .105
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 37.1
 Position of rupture..... 1" from neck
 Character of broken surface..... silky, with trace of granulation
 Elongation of inch sections..... ".26", ".14", ".10

ROLLED, ANNEALED IN AIR, HEATED IN OPEN COKE FIRE TO
LIGHT CHERRY COLOR, AND ANNEALED IN CHARCOAL.

No. 5502.

Marks, 498 B.

Diameter, ".505.

Sectional area, .20 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
200	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000	5,000	.000167	.000167	0.	.....	
2,000	10,000	.000333	.000166	.....	.....	
4,000	20,000	.000700	.000367	.....	.....	
6,000	30,000	.001033	.000333	.....	.....	
8,000	40,000	.001367	.000334	.....	.....	
10,000	50,000	.001733	.000366	.000033	.000033	
11,000	55,000	.001933	.000200	.....	.....	
11,200	56,000	.002000	.000067			Elastic limit.
11,400	57,000	.003267	.001267	.....	.....	
11,600	58,000	.003733	.000466	.....	.....	
11,800	59,000	.004000	.000267	.....	.....	
12,000	60,000	.004667	.000667	.....	.....	
12,200	61,000	.005367	.000700	.....	.....	
12,400	62,000	.006300	.000933	.....	.....	
12,600	63,000	.007000	.000700	.....	.....	
12,800	64,000	.007500	.000500	.....	.....	
13,600	68,000	.0100	.0025	.....	.....	
14,400	72,000	.0133	.0033	.....	.....	
15,200	76,000	.0167	.0034	.....	.....	
16,000	80,000	.0200	.0033	.....	.....	
16,800	84,000	.0233	.0033	.....	.....	
17,600	88,000	.0267	.0034	.....	.....	
18,400	92,000	.0300	.0033	.....	.....	
19,200	96,000	.0333	.0033	.....	.....	
20,000	100,000	.0400	.0067	.....	.....	
20,800	104,000	.0467	.0067	.....	.....	
21,600	108,000	.0567	.0100	.....	.....	
22,400	112,000	.0733	.0166	.....	.....	
22,820	114,100	.1100	.0367			Tensile strength.

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 114,000
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 56,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .1533
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .002000
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .075
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section.....27.4
 Position of rupture.....1."1 from neck
 Character of broken surface.....granular, irregular surface; dull spot at the circumference
 Elongation of inch sections.....".21*, ".14, ".11

No. 5503.

Marks, 498 M.

Diameter, ".505.

Sectional area, .20 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
200	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	.....	
2,000	10,000	.000300	.000167	.....	.....	
4,000	20,000	.000667	.000367	.....	.....	
6,000	30,000	.001033	.000366	.....	.....	
8,000	40,000	.001367	.000334	.....	.....	
10,000	50,000	.001733	.000366	.000033	.000033	
11,000	55,000	.001900	.000167	.....	.....	
11,800	59,000	.002067	.000167	.....	.....	
12,000	60,000	.002133	.000066	.000067	.000034	Elastic limit.
12,200	61,000	.002367	.000234	.....	.....	
12,400	62,000	.002967	.000600	.....	.....	
12,600	63,000	.004967	.002000	.....	.....	
12,800	64,000	.005500	.000533	.....	.....	
12,800	64,000	.006233	.000733	.....	.....	
13,000	65,000	.006700	.000467	.....	.....	
13,200	66,000	.007167	.000467	.....	.....	
13,400	67,000	.007800	.000633	.....	.....	
13,600	68,000	.008633	.000833	.....	.....	
14,400	72,000	.0133	.004667	.....	.....	
15,200	76,000	.0167	.0034	.....	.....	
16,800	84,000	.0200	.0033	.....	.....	
17,600	88,000	.0233	.0033	.....	.....	
18,400	92,000	.0267	.0034	.....	.....	
19,200	96,000	.0300	.0033			Tensile strength.
20,000	100,000	.0333	.0033	.....	.....	
20,800	104,000	.0400	.0067	.....	.....	
21,600	108,000	.0467	.0067	.....	.....	
22,400	112,000	.0567	.0100	.....	.....	
23,200	116,000	.0733	.0166	.....	.....	
23,640	118,200	.1133	.0400	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 118,200
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 60,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .1400
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .002133
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do.. .085
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 30.7
 Position of rupture..... ".9 from neck
 Character of broken surface..... fine granular, dull center
 Elongation of inch sections..... ".08, ".11, ".23*

ROLLED, ANNEALED IN AIR, HEATED IN OPEN COKE FIRE TO
LIGHT CHERRY COLOR, AND ANNEALED IN LIME.

No. 5504.

Marks, 499 B.

Diameter ".505.

Sectional area, .20 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
200	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	.....	
2,000	10,000	.000333	.000200	.....	.....	
4,000	20,000	.000667	.000334	.....	.....	
6,000	30,000	.001000	.000333	.....	.....	
8,000	40,000	.001367	.000367	.....	.....	
10,000	50,000	.001700	.000333	0.	.....	
11,000	55,000	.001867	.000167	.....	.....	
12,000	60,000	.002033	.000166	.....	.....	
12,600	63,000	.002133	.000100	.....	.....	Elastic limit.
12,800	64,000	.002367	.000234	.....	.....	
13,000	65,000	.003367	.001000	.....	.....	
13,200	66,000	.006767	.003400	.....	.....	
13,400	67,000	.007267	.000500	.....	.....	
13,600	68,000	.008100	.000833	.....	.....	
14,400	72,000	.0133	.0052	.....	.....	
15,200	76,000	.0167	.0034	.....	.....	
16,800	84,000	.0200	.0033	.....	.....	
17,600	88,000	.0233	.0033	.....	.....	
18,400	92,000	.0267	.0034	.....	.....	
19,200	96,000	.0333	.0066	.....	.....	
20,000	100,000	.0367	.0034	.....	.....	
20,800	104,000	.0433	.0066	.....	.....	
21,600	108,000	.0533	.0100	.....	.....	
22,400	112,000	.0667	.0134	.....	.....	
23,100	115,500	.1033	.0366	.....	.....	Tensile strength.

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original sectionpounds.. 115,500
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 63,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .1367
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .002133
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .085
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section 30.7
 Position of rupture.....".7 from neck
 Character of broken surface..... fine granular, 60 per cent; silky, 40 per cent
 Elongation of inch sections ".23*, ".10, ".08

No. 5505.

Marks, 499 M.

Diameter, ".505.

Sectional area, .20 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
200	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000	5,000	.000167	.000167	0.	-----	
2,000	10,000	.000367	.000200	-----	-----	
4,000	20,000	.000700	.000333	-----	-----	
6,000	30,000	.001033	.000333	-----	-----	
8,000	40,000	.001400	.000367	-----	-----	
10,000	50,000	.001733	.000333	0.	-----	
11,000	55,000	.001900	.000167	-----	-----	
12,000	60,000	.002100	.000200	-----	-----	
14,000	70,000	.002467	.000367	-----	-----	
14,200	71,000	.002533	.000066	-----	-----	
13,600	68,000	.003333	.000800	-----	-----	Elastic limit. Load fell.
13,800	69,000	.004467	.001134	-----	-----	
14,000	70,000	.006167	.001700	-----	-----	
14,200	71,000	.008000	.001833	-----	-----	
14,400	72,000	.011000	.003000	-----	-----	
15,200	76,000	.0133	.0023	-----	-----	
16,000	80,000	.0167	.0034	-----	-----	
16,800	84,000	.0200	.0033	-----	-----	
17,600	88,000	.0233	.0033	-----	-----	
18,400	92,000	.0267	.0034	-----	-----	
19,200	96,000	.0333	.0066	-----	-----	
20,000	100,000	.0400	.0067	-----	-----	
20,800	104,000	.0467	.0067	-----	-----	
21,600	108,000	.0567	.0100	-----	-----	
22,400	112,000	.0700	.0133	-----	-----	Tensile strength.
23,050	115,250	.1167	.0467	-----	-----	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section pounds.. 115,250
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section..... do... 71,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture..... inch.. .1733
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit..... do... .002533
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture..... do... .105
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 37.1
 Position of rupture..... 1.1/2 from neck
 Character of broken surface..... fine, silky; cup-shaped ends
 Elongation of inch sections..... ".10, ".17, ".25*

REGULAR STOCK, RECENT MANUFACTURE.

No. 5510.

Marks, 49.

Diameter, ".564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	-----	
2,500	10,000	.000367	.000234	-----	-----	
5,000	20,000	.000733	.000366	-----	-----	
7,500	30,000	.001067	.000334	-----	-----	
10,000	40,000	.001400	.000333	0.	-----	
12,500	50,000	.001733	.000333	-----	-----	
15,000	60,000	.002100	.000367	.000033	.000033	Elastic limit.
16,000	64,000	.002233	.000133	-----	-----	
16,250	65,000	.003367	.001134	-----	-----	Load fell.
15,000	60,000	.006167	.002800	-----	-----	
15,250	61,000	.008667	.002500	-----	-----	
15,500	62,000	.009333	.000666	-----	-----	
16,000	64,000	.0100	.000667	-----	-----	
16,500	66,000	.0133	.0033	-----	-----	
17,000	68,000	.0167	.0034	-----	-----	
18,000	72,000	.0200	.0033	-----	-----	
19,000	76,000	.0233	.0033	-----	-----	
20,000	80,000	.0267	.0034	-----	-----	
20,500	82,000	.0300	.0033	-----	-----	
21,500	86,000	.0333	.0033	-----	-----	
22,000	88,000	.0367	.0034	-----	-----	
22,500	90,000	.0400	.0033	-----	-----	
23,000	92,000	.0433	.0033	-----	-----	
23,500	94,000	.0500	.0067	-----	-----	
24,000	96,000	.0533	.0033	-----	-----	
24,500	98,000	.0600	.0067	-----	-----	
25,000	100,000	.0667	.0067	-----	-----	
25,500	102,000	.0800	.0133	-----	-----	
26,000	104,000	.1067	.0267	-----	-----	
26,180	104,720	.1333	.0266	-----	-----	Tensile strength.

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 104,720
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 64,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .2233
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .002233
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .144
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section.....44.6
 Position of rupture.....at middle of stem
 Character of broken surface.....silky; cup-shaped ends
 Elongation of inch sections.....".15, ".38*, ".14

SAME AS SPECIMEN No. 5510.

No. 5511.

Marks, 49.
Diameter, ".505.
Sectional area, .20 square inch.
Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
200	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	.....	
2,000	10,000	.000300	.000167	.....	.....	
4,000	20,000	.000667	.000367	.....	.....	
6,000	30,000	.001033	.000366	.....	.....	
8,000	40,000	.001400	.000367	.....	.....	
10,000	50,000	.001733	.000333	0.	.....	
12,000	60,000	.002100	.000367	.000033	.000033	
12,200	61,000	.002133	.000033	.....	.....	
12,400	62,000	.002167	.000034	.....	.....	
12,600	63,000	.002233	.000066	.....	.....	
12,800	64,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	
12,200	61,000	.005167	.002934			Elastic limit. Momentarily reached, then load fell.
12,400	62,000	.008333	.003166	.....	.....	
12,800	64,000	.0133	.004967	.....	.....	
13,600	68,000	.0167	.0034	.....	.....	
14,400	72,000	.0200	.0033	.....	.....	
15,200	76,000	.0233	.0033	.....	.....	
16,000	80,000	.0267	.0034	.....	.....	
16,800	84,000	.0300	.0033	.....	.....	
17,600	88,000	.0367	.0067	.....	.....	
18,400	92,000	.0433	.0066	.....	.....	
19,200	96,000	.0533	.0100			Tensile strength.
20,000	100,000	.0700	.0167	.....	.....	
20,800	104,000	.0967	.0267	.....	.....	
20,980	104,900	.1400	.0433	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 104,900
Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 63,000
Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .2100
Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .002233
Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .135
Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section.....46.2
Position of rupture.....at middle of stem
Character of broken surface.....silky
Elongation of inch sections.....".14, ".36*, ".13

STOCK HEATED AND ROLLED TO BARREL, AND ANNEALED (COOLED)
IN AIR.

No. 5512.

Marks, 49 A.

Diameter, ".505.

Sectional area, .20 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
200	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	.....	
2,000	10,000	.000333	.000200	.....	.....	
4,000	20,000	.000667	.000334	.....	.....	
6,000	30,000	.001000	.000333	.....	.....	
8,000	40,000	.001333	.000333	.....	.....	
10,000	50,000	.001700	.000367	0.	.....	
11,000	55,000	.001867	.000167	.....	.....	
12,000	60,000	.002033	.000166	0.	.....	
12,800	64,000	.002167	.000134	.....	.....	
13,000	65,000	.002200	.000033	.....	.....	
13,200	66,000	.002267	.000067	.....	.....	
13,400	67,000	.002300	.000033	.....	.....	
13,600	68,000	.002333	.000033	.....	.....	
13,800	69,000	.002367	.000034	.....	.....	
14,000	70,000	.002400	.000033	.....	.....	
14,200	71,000	.002433	.000033	.....	.....	
14,400	72,000	.002467	.000034	.....	.....	
14,600	73,000	.002500	.000033	.....	.....	
14,800	74,000	.002533	.000033	.....	.....	
15,000	75,000	.002600	.000067			Elastic limit. Load fell.
16,000	80,000	.002767	.000167	.....	.....	
15,000	75,000	.010000	.007233			
15,200	76,000	.0167	.0067	.....	.....	
16,000	80,000	.0200	.0033	.....	.....	
16,800	84,000	.0233	.0033	.....	.....	
17,600	88,000	.0267	.0034	.....	.....	
18,400	92,000	.0300	.0033	.....	.....	
19,200	96,000	.0333	.0033	.....	.....	
20,000	100,000	.0400	.0067	.....	.....	
20,800	104,000	.0467	.0067	.....	.....	
21,600	108,000	.0567	.0100	.....	.....	
22,400	112,000	.0700	.0133			Tensile strength.
23,200	116,000	.1067	.0367	.....	.....	
23,240	116,200	.1400	.0333	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 116,200
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 80,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .1867
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .002767
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .135
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section.....46.2
 Position of rupture.....".95 from neck
 Character of broken surface.....silky; cup-shaped ends
 Elongation of inch sections.....".11, ".12, ".33*

DUPLICATE OF No. 5512.

No. 5513.

Marks, 49 A.

Diameter, ".505.

Sectional area, .20 square inch

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
200	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	.....	
2,000	10,000	.000333	.000200	.....	.....	
4,000	20,000	.000667	.000334	.....	.....	
6,000	30,000	.001000	.000333	.....	.....	
8,000	40,000	.001367	.000367	.....	.....	
10,000	50,000	.001700	.000333	0.	.....	
12,000	60,000	.002067	.000367	.....	.....	
14,000	70,000	.002433	.000366	.....	.....	
14,200	71,000	.002467	.000334	.....	.....	
14,400	72,000	.002533	.000066	.....	.....	
14,600	73,000	.002567	.000034	.....	.....	
14,800	74,000	.002600	.000033	.....	.....	
15,000	75,000	.002633	.000033	.....	.....	
15,200	76,000	.002667	.000034	.....	.....	
15,400	77,000	.002700	.000033	.....	.....	
15,600	78,000	.002733	.000033	.....	.....	
15,800	79,000	.002767	.000034	.....	.....	
16,000	80,000	.002800	.000033	.....	.....	
16,200	81,000	.002833	.000033	.....	.....	
16,400	82,000	.002867	.000034	.....	.....	
16,600	83,000	.002900	.000033	.....	.....	Elastic limit. Load fell.
15,400	77,000	.006133	.003233	.....	.....	
15,600	78,000	.0133	.007167	.....	.....	
16,800	84,000	.0167	.0034	.....	.....	
17,600	88,000	.0200	.0033	.....	.....	
18,400	92,000	.0233	.0033	.....	.....	
19,200	96,000	.0267	.0034	.....	.....	
20,000	100,000	.0300	.0033	.....	.....	
20,800	104,000	.0333	.0033	.....	.....	
21,600	108,000	.0400	.0067	.....	.....	
22,400	112,000	.0467	.0067	.....	.....	
23,200	116,000	.0533	.0066	.....	.....	
24,000	120,000	.0667	.0134	.....	.....	
24,670	123,350	.1067	.0400	.....	.....	Tensile strength.

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section pounds.. 123,350
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section do... 83,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture inch.. .1767
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit do... .002900
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture do... .135
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section 46.2
 Position of rupture 1" from neck
 Character of broken surface silky; cup-shaped ends
 Elongation of inch sections ".11, ".13, ".29*

STOCK HEATED, ROLLED TO BARREL, AND ANNEALED IN LIME.

No. 5514.

Marks, 49 L.

Diameter, ".505.

Sectional area, .20 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
200	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	.....	
2,000	10,000	.000333	.000200	.....	.....	
4,000	20,000	.000667	.000334	.....	.....	
6,000	30,000	.001000	.000333	.....	.....	
8,000	40,000	.001367	.000367	.....	.....	
10,000	50,000	.001400	.000033	0.	.....	
12,000	60,000	.002067	.000667	.....	.....	
14,000	70,000	.002467	.000400	.....	.....	
14,800	74,000	.002600	.000133	.....	.....	
13,400	67,000	.008000	.005400			Elastic limit. Load fell.
13,600	68,000	.010667	.002667	.....	.....	
14,000	70,000	.0133	.002633	.....	.....	
15,200	76,000	.0167	.0034	.....	.....	
16,000	80,000	.0200	.0033	.....	.....	
16,800	84,000	.0233	.0033	.....	.....	
17,600	88,000	.0267	.0034	.....	.....	
18,400	92,000	.0333	.0066	.....	.....	
19,200	96,000	.0367	.0034	.....	.....	
20,000	100,000	.0433	.0066	.....	.....	
20,800	104,000	.0533	.0100			Tensile strength.
21,600	108,000	.0633	.0100	.....	.....	
22,400	112,000	.1000	.0367	.....	.....	
22,410	112,050	.1233	.0233	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section pounds.. 112,050
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 74,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .2033
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .002600
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .155
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 51.9
 Position of rupture..... 1".67 from neck
 Character of broken surface..... silky; cup-shaped ends
 Elongation of inch sections ".12, ".35, * ".14

DUPLICATE OF No. 5514.

No. 5515.

Marks, 49 L.

Diameter, ".505.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
200	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	.....	
2,000	10,000	.000333	.000200	.....	.....	
4,000	20,000	.000700	.000367	.....	.....	
6,000	30,000	.001067	.000367	.....	.....	
8,000	40,000	.001433	.000366	.....	.....	
10,000	50,000	.001767	.000334	0.	.....	
12,000	60,000	.002133	.000366	.....	.....	
14,000	70,000	.002533	.000400	.....	.....	
12,800	64,000	.006133	.003600			Elastic limit. Load fell.
13,000	65,000	.006667	.000534	.....	.....	
13,200	66,000	.009667	.003000	.....	.....	
14,000	70,000	.0133	.003633	.....	.....	
15,200	76,000	.0167	.0034	.....	.....	
16,000	80,000	.0200	.0033	.....	.....	
16,800	84,000	.0233	.0033	.....	.....	
17,600	88,000	.0267	.0034	.....	.....	
18,400	92,000	.0300	.0033	.....	.....	
19,200	96,000	.0367	.0067	.....	.....	
20,000	100,000	.0433	.0066	.....	.....	
20,800	104,000	.0500	.0067	.....	.....	
21,600	108,000	.0633	.0133	.....	.....	
22,400	112,000	.0867	.0234			Tensile strength.
22,640	113,320	.1267	.0400	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 113,320
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 70,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch... .1867
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .002533
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .125
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section.....43.3
 Position of rupture.....1. "29 from neck
 Character of broken surface.....silky; cup-shaped ends
 Elongation of inch sections ".26*, ".19, ".11

STOCK HEATED AND ROLLED TO BARREL AND ANNEALED IN SAND.

No. 5516.

Marks, 49 S.

Diameter, ".505.

Sectional area, .20 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
200	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	.....	
2,000	10,000	.000333	.000200	.....	.....	
4,000	20,000	.000667	.000334	.....	.....	
6,000	30,000	.001000	.000333	.....	.....	
8,000	40,000	.001367	.000367	.....	.....	
10,000	50,000	.001700	.000333	0.	.....	
12,000	60,000	.002100	.000400	.....	.....	
14,000	70,000	.002500	.000400	.....	.....	
						Elastic limit. Load fell.
13,000	65,000	.006333	.003833			Tensile strength.
13,200	66,000	.009333	.003000	.....	.....	
13,600	68,000	.0133	.003967	.....	.....	
14,400	72,000	.0167	.0034	.....	.....	
16,000	80,000	.0200	.0033	.....	.....	
16,800	84,000	.0233	.0033	.....	.....	
17,600	88,000	.0267	.0034	.....	.....	
18,400	92,000	.0333	.0066	.....	.....	
19,200	96,000	.0400	.0067	.....	.....	
20,000	100,000	.0467	.0067	.....	.....	
20,800	104,000	.0567	.0100			
21,600	108,000	.0733	.0166	.....	.....	
22,180	110,900	.1133	.0400	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section pounds.. 110,900
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section do... 70,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture inch.. .1967
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit do... .002500
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture do... .125
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section 43.3
 Position of rupture 1".6 from neck
 Character of broken surface silky; cup shaped ends
 Elongation of inch sections ".16, ".32*, ".11

DUPLICATE OF No. 5516.

No. 5517.

Marks, 49 S.

Diameter, ".505.

Sectional area, .20 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
200	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	.....	
2,000	10,000	.000333	.000200	.....	.....	
4,000	20,000	.000667	.000334	.....	.....	
6,000	30,000	.001033	.000366	.....	.....	
8,000	40,000	.001400	.000367	.....	.....	
10,000	50,000	.001733	.000333	0.	.....	
12,000	60,000	.002133	.000400	.....	.....	
14,000	70,000	.002500	.000367	.000067	.000067	Elastic limit.
14,000	70,000	.008767	.006267	.....	.....	Application of load after determining set.
14,400	72,000	.0100	.001233	.....	.....	
14,800	74,000	.0133	.0033	.....	.....	
16,000	80,000	.0167	.0034	.....	.....	
16,800	84,000	.0200	.0033	.....	.....	
17,600	88,000	.0233	.0033	.....	.....	
18,400	92,000	.0267	.0034	.....	.....	
19,200	96,000	.0300	.0033	.....	.....	
20,000	100,000	.0333	.0033	.....	.....	
20,800	104,000	.0367	.0034	.....	.....	
21,600	108,000	.0467	.0100	.....	.....	
22,400	112,000	.0567	.0100	.....	.....	
23,200	116,000	.0733	.0166	.....	.....	
23,630	118,150	.1133	.0400	.....	.....	Tensile strength.

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section pounds.. 118,150
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 70,000
 Elongation per inch after ruptureinch.. .1800
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limitdo... .002500
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupturedo... .115
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 40.3
 Position of rupture..... at middle of stem
 Character of broken surface silky; cup-shaped ends
 Elongation of inch sections ".12, ".30*, ".12

REGULAR STOCK ROLLED IN BAR 1".1 DIAMETER, FROM WHICH
BARRELS WERE MADE WITHOUT HEATING.

No. 5518.

Marks, 57.

Diameter, ".564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	.....	
2,500	10,000	.000367	.000234	.....	.....	
5,000	20,000	.000733	.000366	.....	.....	
7,500	30,000	.001100	.000367	.....	.....	
10,000	40,000	.001433	.000333	0.	.....	
12,500	50,000	.001800	.000367	.....	.....	
15,000	60,000	.002167	.000367	0.	.....	
16,250	65,000	.002300	.000133	.....	.....	
17,500	70,000	.002500	.000200	0.	.....	
17,750	71,000	.002533	.000033	.....	.....	
18,000	72,000	.002567	.000034	.....	.....	
18,250	73,000	.002600	.000033	.....	.....	
18,500	74,000	.002633	.000033	.....	.....	
18,750	75,000	.002667	.000034	.....	.....	
19,000	76,000	.002700	.000033	.....	.....	
19,250	77,000	.002767	.000067	.....	.....	Elastic limit. Load fell.
18,000	72,000	.005233	.002466	.....	.....	
18,250	73,000	.006167	.000934	.....	.....	
18,500	74,000	.008000	.001833	.....	.....	
18,750	75,000	.008533	.000533	.....	.....	
19,000	76,000	.009000	.000467	.....	.....	
19,500	78,000	.0133	.0043	.....	.....	
21,000	84,000	.0167	.0034	.....	.....	
22,000	88,000	.0200	.0033	.....	.....	
24,000	96,000	.0233	.0033	.....	.....	
25,000	100,000	.0267	.0034	.....	.....	
26,000	104,000	.0333	.0066	.....	.....	
27,000	108,000	.0367	.0034	.....	.....	
28,000	112,000	.0433	.0066	.....	.....	
29,000	116,000	.0500	.0067	.....	.....	
30,000	120,000	.0600	.0100	.....	.....	
31,000	124,000	.0833	.0233	.....	.....	
31,240	124,960	.1100	.0267	.....	.....	Tensile strength.

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section pounds.. 124,960
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section..... do... 77,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture..... inch.. .1833
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit..... do... .002767
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture..... do... .144
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 44.6
 Position of rupture..... 1".4 from neck
 Character of broken surface..... silky; cup-shaped end
 Elongation of inch sections ".10, ".31*, ".14

ANNEALED IN CHARCOAL AFTER ROLLING.

No. 5531.

Marks, 49 B.
Diameter, ".505.
Sectional area, .20 square inch.
Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
200	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	-----	
2,600	10,000	.000300	.000167	-----	-----	
4,000	20,000	.000633	.000333	-----	-----	
6,000	30,000	.001000	.000367	-----	-----	
8,000	40,000	.001333	.000333	-----	-----	
10,000	50,000	.001667	.000334	0.	-----	
12,000	60,000	.002000	.000333	-----	-----	
13,400	67,000	.002300	.060300	-----	-----	
12,400	62,000	.004000	.001700	-----	-----	Elastic limit. Load fell.
12,600	63,000	.004500	.000500	-----	-----	
12,800	64,000	.008000	.003500	-----	-----	
13,000	65,000	.0133	.0053	-----	-----	
14,000	70,000	.0167	.0034	-----	-----	
15,200	76,000	.0200	.0033	-----	-----	
15,600	78,000	.0233	.0033	-----	-----	
16,400	82,000	.0267	.0034	-----	-----	
17,200	86,000	.0300	.0033	-----	-----	
17,600	88,000	.0333	.0033	-----	-----	
18,400	92,000	.0367	.0034	-----	-----	
18,800	94,000	.0400	.0033	-----	-----	
19,200	96,000	.0433	.0033	-----	-----	
19,600	98,000	.0467	.0034	-----	-----	
20,000	100,000	.0533	.0066	-----	-----	
20,400	102,000	.0567	.0034	-----	-----	Tensile strength.
20,800	104,000	.0633	.0066	-----	-----	
21,200	106,000	.0700	.0067	-----	-----	
21,600	108,000	.0800	.0100	-----	-----	
22,000	110,000	.1133	.0333	-----	-----	
22,010	110,050	.1267	.0134	-----	-----	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 110.050
Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 67,000
Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .1900
Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .002300
Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .095
Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 34.0
Position of rupture..... 1".5 from neck
Character of broken surface..... silky, interspersed with fine granulation
Elongation of inch sections..... ".17, ".28*, ".12

ANNEALED IN CHARCOAL AFTER ROLLING.

No. 5532.

Marks, 49 M.

Diameter, ".505.

Sectional area, .20 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
200	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000	5,000	.000133	.000133	0.	.....	
2,000	10,000	.000300	.000167	.....	.....	
4,000	20,000	.000667	.000367	.....	.....	
6,000	30,000	.001033	.000366	.....	.....	
8,000	40,000	.001367	.000334	.....	.....	
10,000	50,000	.001700	.000333	0.	.....	
12,000	60,000	.002033	.000333	.....	.....	
13,800	69,000	.002333	.000300	.....	.....	
13,200	66,000	.003333	.001000			Elastic limit. Load fell.
13,400	67,000	.003500	.000167	.....	.....	
13,600	68,000	.004467	.000967	.....	.....	
13,800	69,000	.006233	.001766	.....	.....	
14,000	70,000	.006867	.000634	.....	.....	
14,200	71,000	.007867	.001000	.....	.....	
14,400	72,000	.008500	.000633	.....	.....	
14,600	73,000	.008867	.000367	.....	.....	
14,800	74,000	.009333	.000466	.....	.....	
15,200	76,000	.0133	.003967	.....	.....	
16,000	80,000	.0167	.0034	.....	.....	
17,200	86,000	.0200	.0033	.....	.....	
18,000	90,000	.0233	.0033	.....	.....	
18,800	94,000	.0267	.0034	.....	.....	
19,600	98,000	.0300	.0033	.....	.....	
20,400	102,000	.0333	.0033	.....	.....	
21,200	106,000	.0367	.0034	.....	.....	
21,600	108,000	.0400	.0033	.....	.....	
22,000	110,000	.0433	.0033	.....	.....	
22,400	112,000	.0467	.0034	.....	.....	
22,800	114,000	.0500	.0033	.....	.....	
23,200	116,000	.0567	.0067	.....	.....	
23,600	118,000	.0633	.0066	.....	.....	
24,000	120,000	.0733	.0100	.....	.....	
24,400	122,000	.0867	.0134			Tensile strength.
24,480	122,400	.1133	.0266	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 122,400
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 69,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .1433
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .002333
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .055
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 20 5
 Position of rupture..... 1".5 from neck
 Character of broken surface..... fine granular, radiating from an eccentric spot
 Elongation of inch sections..... ".14, ".19, ".10

TABULATION OF TENSION SPECIMENS FROM RIFLE-BARREL STEEL SUBJECTED TO SPECIAL TREATMENT AFTER ROLLING
(LENGTH OF STEMS 3").

No. of test.	Marks.	Diameter.	Sectional area.	Elastic limit per square inch.	Tensile strength per square inch.	Elongation in 3 inches.	Contraction of area.	Appearance of fracture.	Elongation of inch sections.	Treatment.
5484	49.....	.564	Sq. in. .25	Pounds. 67,000	Pounds. 120,560	Per ct. 16.7	Per ct. 44.6	Fine silky; cup shaped.....	" "	
5485	49.....	.505	.20	70,000	113,300	19.7	46.2	Fine silky.....	.29*, .13, .08	
5486	490 B.....	.505	.20	59,000	109,400	19.3	30.7	Granular 60 per cent; silky eccentric spot, 40 per cent.	.27*, .21, .11	
5487	490 M.....	.505	.20	65,000	114,500	17.3	37.1	Fine silky.....	.17, .23*, .18	Rolled, reheated in gas furnace, and annealed in charcoal.
5488	491 B.....	.505	.20	69,000	115,600	16.7	40.3	do.....	.13, .29*, .10	Do.
5489	491 M.....	.505	.20	75,000	118,100	18.0	43.3	do.....	.24*, .17, .09	Rolled, reheated in gas furnace, and annealed in lime.
5490	492 B.....	.505	.20	61,000	124,000	11.0	16.9	Fine granular, radiating from the center.	.10, .14, .30*	Do.
5491	492 M.....	.505	.20	65,000	123,250	10.7	20.5	Fine granular, radiating from an eccentric spot.	.15*, .10, .08	Rolled, reheated in open coke fire to light cherry color, and annealed in charcoal.
5492	493 B.....	.505	.20	67,000	127,300	10.7	20.5	Fine granular, radiating from a point near the center.	.16*, .09, .07	Do.
5493	493 M.....	.505	.20	65,000	125,900	11.0	16.9	Fine granular, radiating from a dull silky center.	.07, .08, .17*	Rolled, reheated in open coke fire to light cherry color, and annealed in lime.
5494	494 B.....	.505	.20	64,000	112,250	17.7	34.0	Silky, interspersed with fine granulation.	.17*, .09, .07	Do.
5495	494 M.....	.505	.20	65,000	112,850	17.0	34.0	Silky, with trace of granulation.....	.12, .27*, .12	Rolled, reheated in gas furnace, annealed in charcoal, reheated in open coke fire to light cherry color, and annealed in charcoal.
5496	495 B.....	.505	.20	66,000	116,400	15.0	30.7	Silky, interspersed with fine granulation.	.12, .27*, .14	Do.
5497	495 M.....	.505	.20	69,000	112,100	11.7	43.3	Exceedingly fine granular, radiating from a point near center; cup shaped.	.09, .12, .24*	Rolled, reheated in gas furnace, annealed in charcoal, reheated in open coke fire to light cherry color, and annealed in lime.
5498	496 B.....	.505	.20	65,000	119,800	15.0	27.4	Silky and fine granulation interspersed.	.04, .05, .26*	Do.
5499	496 M.....	.505	.20	68,000	119,050	17.7	30.7	do.....	.22*, .13, .10	Rolled, annealed in charcoal, heated in open coke fire to light cherry color, and annealed in charcoal.
5500	497 B.....	.505	.20	63,000	120,000	13.3	27.4	Fine granular; dull silky eccentric spot.	.13, .24*, .16	Do.
5501	497 M.....	.505	.20	69,000	123,100	16.7	37.1	Silky, with trace of granulation.....	.08, .12, .20*	Rolled, annealed in charcoal, heated in open coke fire to light cherry color, and annealed in lime.

5502	498 B	.505	.20	56,000	114, 100	15.3	27.4	Granular, irregular surface; dull spot at the circumference.	.21*, .14, .11	Rolled, annealed in air, heated in open coke fire to light cherry color, and annealed in charcoal.
5503	498 M.....	.505	.20	60,000	118, 200	14.0	30.7	Fine granular; dull center.....	.08, .11, .23*	Do.
5504	499 B	.505	.20	63,000	115, 500	13.7	30.7	Fine granular, 60 per cent; silky, 40 per cent.	.23*, .10, .08	Rolled, annealed in air, heated in open coke fire to light cherry color, and annealed in lime.
5505	499 M.....	.505	.20	71,000	115, 250	17.3	37.1	Fine silky; cup shaped	.10, .17, .25*	Do.
5510	49.....	.564	.25	64,000	104, 720	22.3	44.6	Silky; cup shaped.....	.15, .38*, .14	Regular stock; recent manufacture.
5511	49.....	.505	.20	63,000	104, 900	21.0	46.2	Silky	.14, .36*, .13	Do.
5512	49 A.....	.505	.20	80,000	116, 200	18.7	46.2	Silky; cup shaped.....	.11, .12, .33*	Stock heated and rolled to barrel and annealed (cooled) in air.
5513	49 A.....	.505	.20	83,000	123, 350	17.7	46.2	do	.11, .13, .29*	Do.
5514	49 L	.505	.20	74,000	112, 050	20.3	51.9	do	.12, .35*, .14	Stock heated, rolled to barrel, and annealed in lime.
5515	49 L	.505	.20	70,000	113, 320	18.7	43.3	do	.26*, .19, .11	Do.
5516	49 S	.505	.20	70,000	110, 900	19.7	43.3	do	.16, .32*, .11	Stock heated and rolled to barrel and annealed in sand.
5517	49 S	.505	.20	70,000	118, 150	18.0	40.3	do	.12, .30*, .12	Do.
6518	57.....	.564	.25	77,000	124, 960	18.3	44.6	do	.10, .31*, .14	Regular stock rolled in bar 1.1 inch diameter, from which barrels were made without heating.
5531	49 B	.505	.20	67,000	110, 050	19.0	34.0	Silky, interspersed with fine granulation.	.17, .28*, .12	Annealed in charcoal after rolling.
5532	49 B	.505	.20	69,000	122, 400	14.3	20.5	Fine granular, radiating from an eccentric spot.	.14, .19*, .10	Do.

HARDNESS OF RIFLE BARRELS, CAL. .30.

The relative hardness of four half rifle barrels was determined at different places along their lengths, as indicated on the diagram following.

These several barrels were manufactured from the same lot of steel.

One of the pieces represents a new barrel which had been turned and bored but not chambered, the other pieces representing rifles which had been fired a large number of rounds and which were eroded at the bore.

The extent to which the erosion had taken place is shown by the accompanying photographs, which are magnified views of the bores just in front of the powder chambers, where the effects of erosion were located.

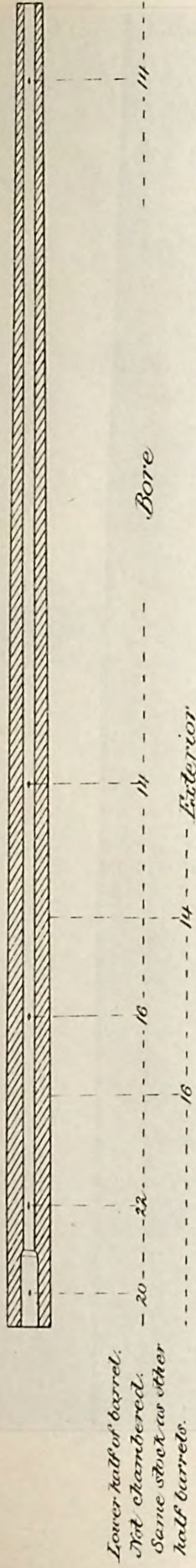
Chemical analysis of chips taken from the muzzle end of the new half barrel showed the following composition:

C	Mn	Si	S	P
0.515	1.200	0.061	0.082	0.075

The higher values for hardness found at the breech ends are attributed to the superior lateral support given the metal displaced by the indenting tool by the heavier section of metal in that vicinity over the thinner sections of the barrels found elsewhere along their length.

Hardness of Rifle Barrels, caliber 30.

Diagram showing location of hardness cuts.



No. 112.

Lower half of barrel. 18 21 14 13 Bore
Fired over 2800 rounds.
Bore eroded. 16 14 Exterior

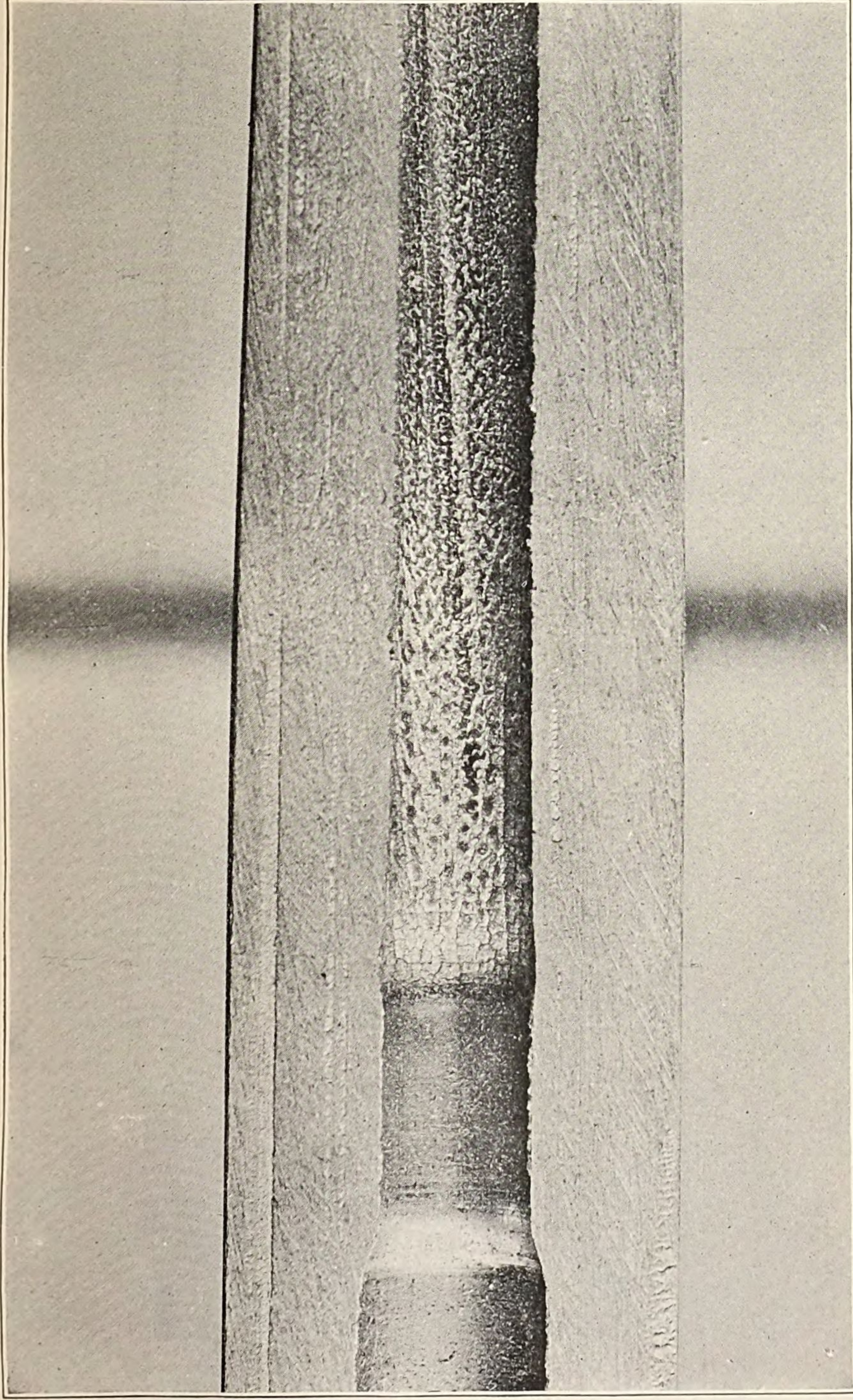
No. 1032.

Lower half of barrel. 18 22 15 14 Bore
Fired 7633 rounds.
Bore eroded. 16 14 Exterior

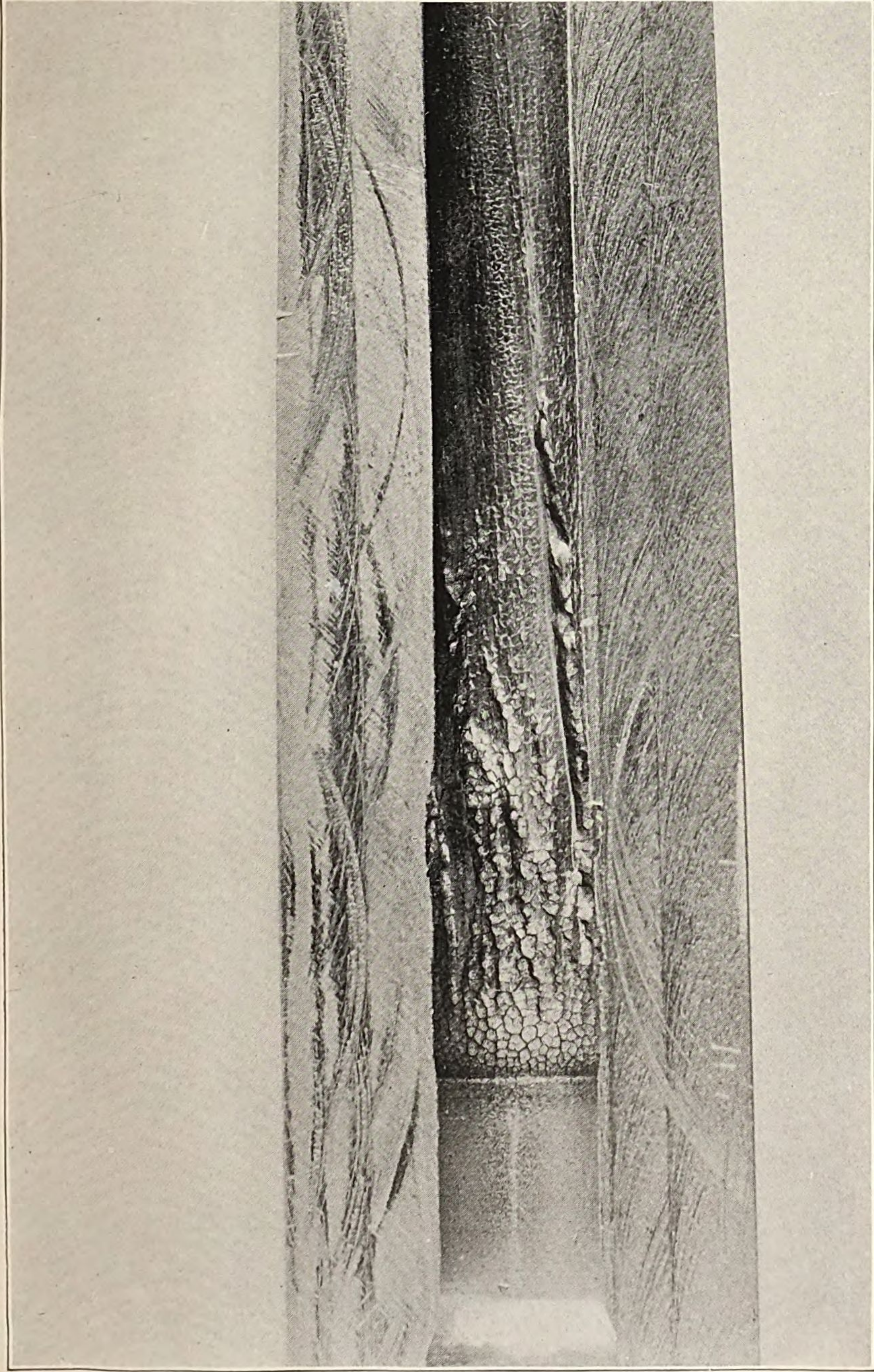
No. 87

Lower half of barrel. 18 18 11 Bore
Fired 3135 rounds.
Bore badly eroded. 14 10 Exterior

9



PHOTOGRAPH OF RIFLE BARREL NO. 42, SHOWING EROSION OF METAL AT SURFACE OF BORE.



PHOTOGRAPH OF RIFLE BARREL NO. 87, SHOWING EROSION OF METAL AT SURFACE OF BORE.

STEEL FOR RECEIVERS OF RIFLES,
CAL. .30.

ORDER FOR PAYMENT OF MONEY

No. 5404.

TURNED DOWN FROM A BAR $2\frac{1}{4}'' \times 1''.7$.

Marks, 31 R.

Diameter, $''\text{.564}$.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3''.

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000100	.000100	0.	.....	
2,500	10,000	.000333	.000233	.....	.....	
5,000	20,000	.000667	.000334	.....	.....	
7,500	30,000	.001000	.000333	.....	.....	
10,000	40,000	.001367	.000367	0.	.....	
11,500	46,000	.001567	.000200	.....	.....	
11,750	47,000	.001600	.000033			Elastic limit. Load fell.
10,750	43,000	.009000	.007400	.....	.....	
11,000	44,000	.012833	.003833	.....	.....	
11,250	45,000	.013600	.000767	.....	.....	
11,500	46,000	.014733	.001133	.....	.....	
11,750	47,000	.015833	.001100	.....	.....	
12,000	48,000	.017333	.001500	.....	.....	
12,500	50,000	.020167	.002834	.....	.....	
13,000	52,000	.023333	.003166	.....	.....	
13,500	54,000	.027333	.004000	.....	.....	
14,000	56,000	.031333	.004000	.....	.....	
14,500	58,000	.035667	.004334	.....	.....	
15,000	60,000	.040333	.004666	.....	.....	
15,500	62,000	.046333	.006000	.....	.....	
16,000	64,000	.052667	.006334	.....	.....	
16,500	66,000	.060667	.008000	.....	.....	
17,000	68,000	.069333	.008666	.....	.....	
17,500	70,000	.081667	.012334	.....	.....	
18,000	72,000	.1033	.021633			Tensile strength.
18,500	74,000	.1433	.0400	.....	.....	
18,630	74,520	.1767	.0334	.....	.....	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section	pounds..	74,520
Elastic limit per square inch of original section	do...	47,000
Elongation per inch after rupture	inch..	.2867
Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit	do...	.001600
Reduction in diameter at point of rupture	do...	.164
Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section		49.7
Position of rupture	1''.8 from neck	
Character of broken surface	silky	
Elongation of inch sections	'' .20, '' .46*, '' .20	

No. 5405.

FORGED FROM BAR 2".25 X 1".7 TO DIMENSIONS FOR TURNING.

Marks, 30 R. F.

Diameter, ".564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000100	.000100	0.	.....	
2,500	10,000	.000333	.000233	.....	.....	
5,000	20,000	.000667	.000334	.....	.....	
7,500	30,000	.001000	.000333	.....	.....	
10,000	40,000	.001333	.000333	0.	.....	
12,000	48,000	.001600	.000267	.....	.....	
12,250	49,000	.001633	.000033	.....	.....	
12,500	50,000	.001700	.000067	.....	.....	
						Elastic limit. Load fell.
11,250	45,000	.002867	.001167	.....	.....	
11,500	46,000	.004167	.001300	.....	.....	
11,750	47,000	.008833	.004666	.....	.....	
12,000	48,000	.011333	.002500	.....	.....	
12,250	49,000	.012333	.001000	.....	.....	
12,500	50,000	.013333	.001000	.....	.....	
13,000	52,000	.015833	.002500	.....	.....	
13,500	54,000	.018333	.002500	.....	.....	
14,000	56,000	.022667	.004334	.....	.....	
14,500	58,000	.024667	.002000			Tensile strength.
15,000	60,000	.028333	.003666	.....	.....	
15,500	62,000	.032000	.003667	.....	.....	
16,000	64,000	.036000	.004000	.....	.....	
16,500	66,000	.041000	.005000	.....	.....	
17,000	68,000	.046333	.005333	.....	.....	
17,500	70,000	.052667	.006334	.....	.....	
18,000	72,000	.061000	.008333	.....	.....	
18,500	74,000	.070667	.009667	.....	.....	
19,000	76,000	.083333	.012666	.....	.....	
19,500	78,000	.1100	.026667	.....	.....	
19,960	79,840	.1767	.0667	.....	.....	

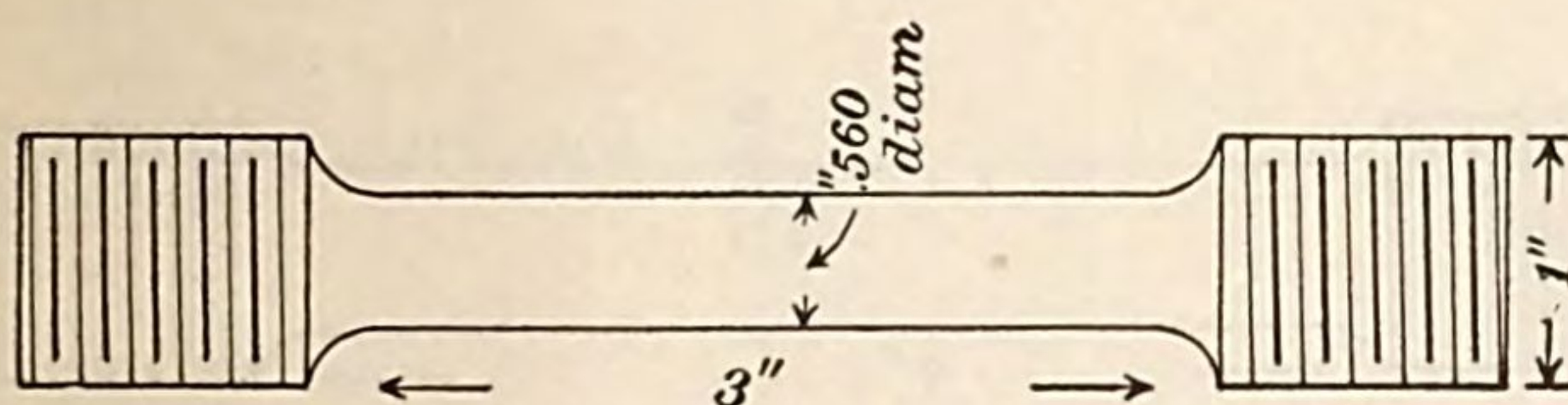
General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds... 79,840
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 50,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch... .2433
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .001700
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .144
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section.....44.6
 Position of rupture.....1".15 from neck
 Character of broken surface.....silky
 Elongation of inch sections.....".33*, ".25, ".15

10-INCH DISAPPEARING GUN CARRIAGE,
METAL USED IN CONSTRUCTION OF.

FORGED STEEL SUSPENSION ROD.

No. 8347.



Sectional area, .246 square inch.

Elastic limit, 12,590 pounds=51,180 pounds per square inch.

Tensile strength, 21,560 pounds=87,640 pounds per square inch.

Elongation in 3 inches, ".65=21.7 per cent.

Elongation of inch sections, ".39*, ".15, ".11.

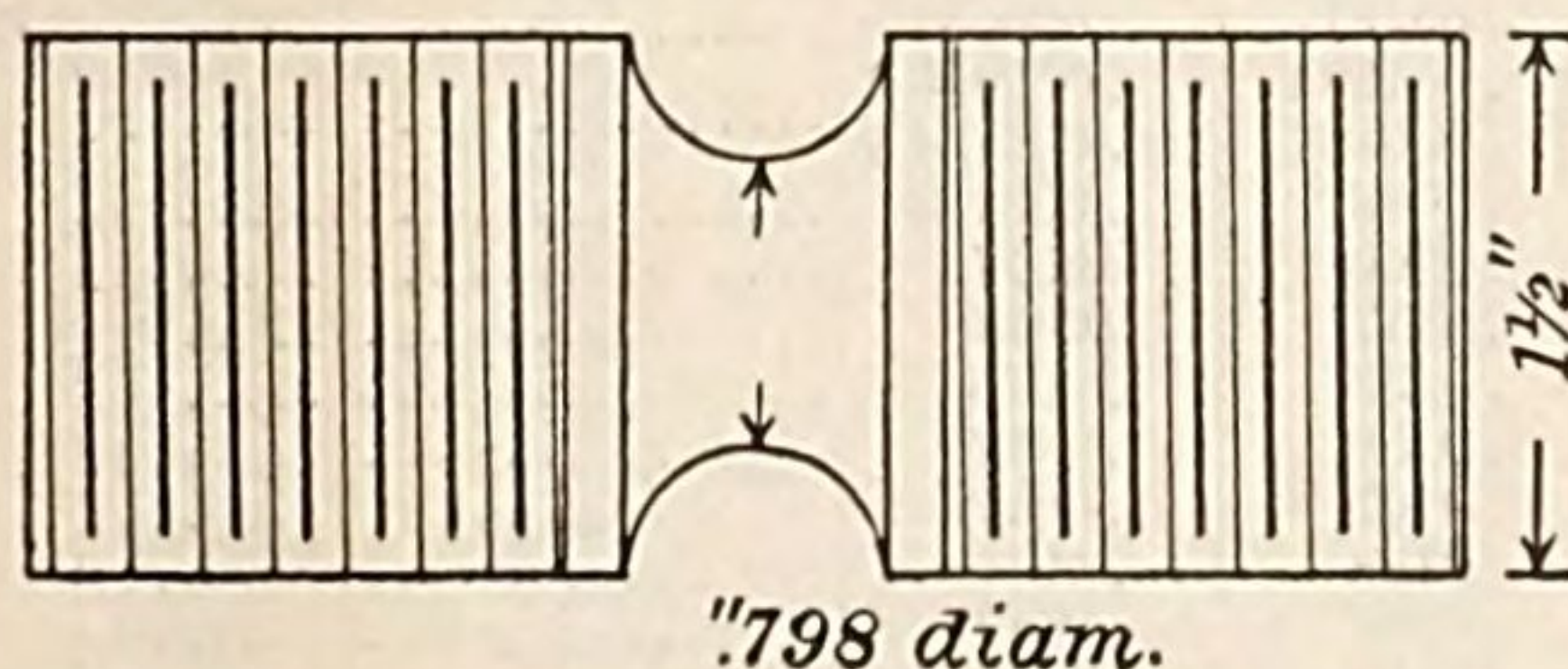
Diameter at fracture, ".40; area, .126 square inch.

Contraction of area, 48.8 per cent.

Fractured ".8 from neck.

Appearance, silky.

No. 5290.

FORGED STEEL SUSPENSION ROD. TAKEN FROM SAME FORGING AS
No. 8347.

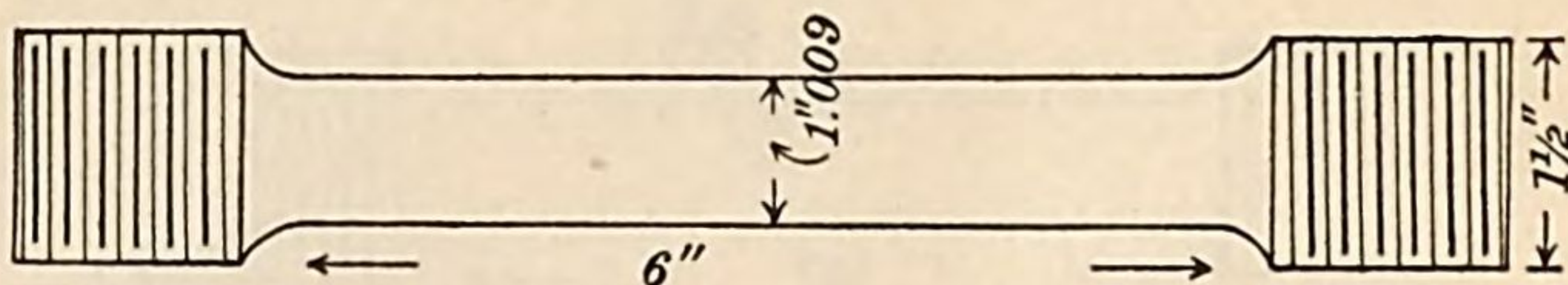
Sectional area, .50 square inch.

Tensile strength, 57,580 pounds=115,160 pounds per square inch.

Appearance of fracture, fine granular.

SAMPLE FROM END OF PISTON ROD FOR 10-INCH DISAPPEARING
CARRIAGE. NO. 3 STEEL.

No. 5519.



Diameter, 1".009.

Sectional area, .80 square inch.

Gauged length, 6".

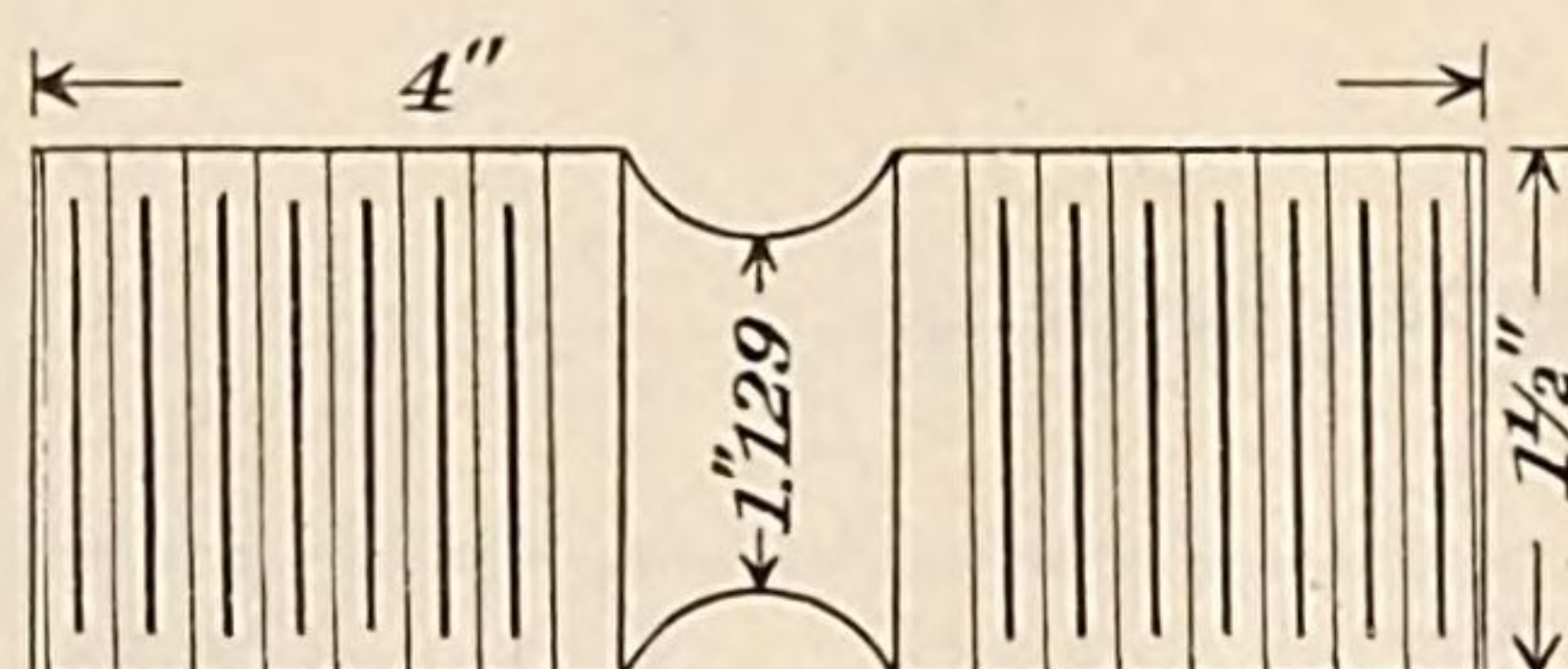
Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
Pounds.	Pounds.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	
800	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
4,000	5,000	.000100	.000100	.....	.....	
8,000	10,000	.000267	.000167	.....	.....	
16,000	20,000	.000617	.000350	.....	.....	
24,000	30,000	.000950	.000333	.000033	.000033	
28,000	35,000	.001100	.000150	.....	.....	
32,000	40,000	.001283	.000183	.000033	0.	
32,800	41,000	.001317	.000034	.....	.....	Elastic limit.
33,600	42,000	{ .001383	.000066 }	.....	.....	
		{ .005167	.003784 }	.....	.....	
34,400	43,000	.0083	.003133	.....	.....	
36,800	46,000	.0100	.0017	.....	.....	
40,000	50,000	.0117	.0017	.....	.....	
41,600	52,000	.0133	.0016	.....	.....	
43,200	54,000	.0150	.0017	.....	.....	
44,800	56,000	.0167	.0017	.....	.....	
46,400	58,000	.0183	.0016	.....	.....	
48,000	60,000	.0200	.0017	.....	.....	
49,600	62,000	.0217	.0017	.....	.....	
51,200	64,000	.0250	.0033	.....	.....	
52,800	66,000	.0267	.0017	.....	.....	
54,400	68,000	.0283	.0016	.....	.....	
56,000	70,000	.0317	.0034	.....	.....	
57,600	72,000	.0333	.0016	.....	.....	
59,200	74,000	.0383	.0050	.....	.....	
60,800	76,000	.0417	.0034	.....	.....	
62,400	78,000	.0450	.0033	.....	.....	
64,000	80,000	.0483	.0033	.....	.....	
65,600	82,000	.0567	.0084	.....	.....	
67,200	84,000	.0633	.0066	.....	.....	
68,800	86,000	.0683	.0050	.....	.....	
70,400	88,000	.0800	.0117	.....	.....	
72,000	90,000	.0967	.0167	.....	.....	
73,600	92,000	.1350	.0383	.....	.....	Tensile strength.

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 92,000
 Elastic limit, per square inch of original section.....do... 41,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture.....inch.. .1550
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .001317
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .129
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 24.0
 Position of rupture..... at middle of stem
 Character of broken surface..... granular, radiating from a silky spot at a center punch mark used
 in laying off inch sections on surface of stem; developed numerous
 minute cracks in surface of the stem.
 Elongation of inch sections..... ".12, ".15, ".26*, ".20, ".12, ".08

No. 5337.

SAMPLE TAKEN FROM SAME PISTON ROD AS No. 5519.



Sectional area, 1.00 square inch.

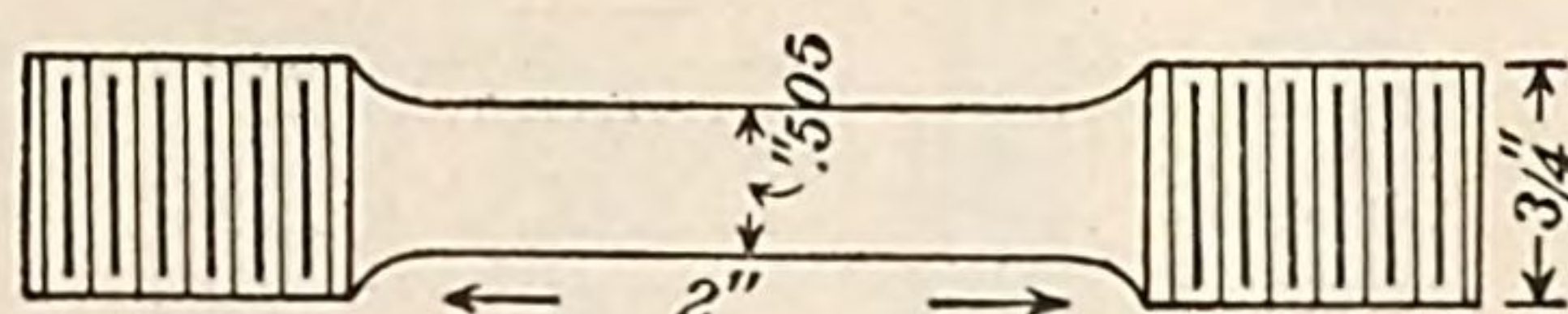
Tensile strength, 117,650 pounds per square inch.

Fractured in end at root of thread. Appearance granular.

10-inch DISAPPEARING CARRIAGE.

SPECIMENS FROM END OF GUN LEVER AXLE (CROP ENDS OF FORGINGS).

No. 8373.



Sectional area, .20 square inch.

Elastic limit, 7,700 pounds=38,500 pounds per square inch.

Tensile strength, 18,980 pounds=94,900 pounds per square inch.

Elongation in 2 inches, ".31=15.5 per cent.

Elongation of inch sections, ".12, ".19*.

Diameter at fracture, ".45; area, .159 square inch.

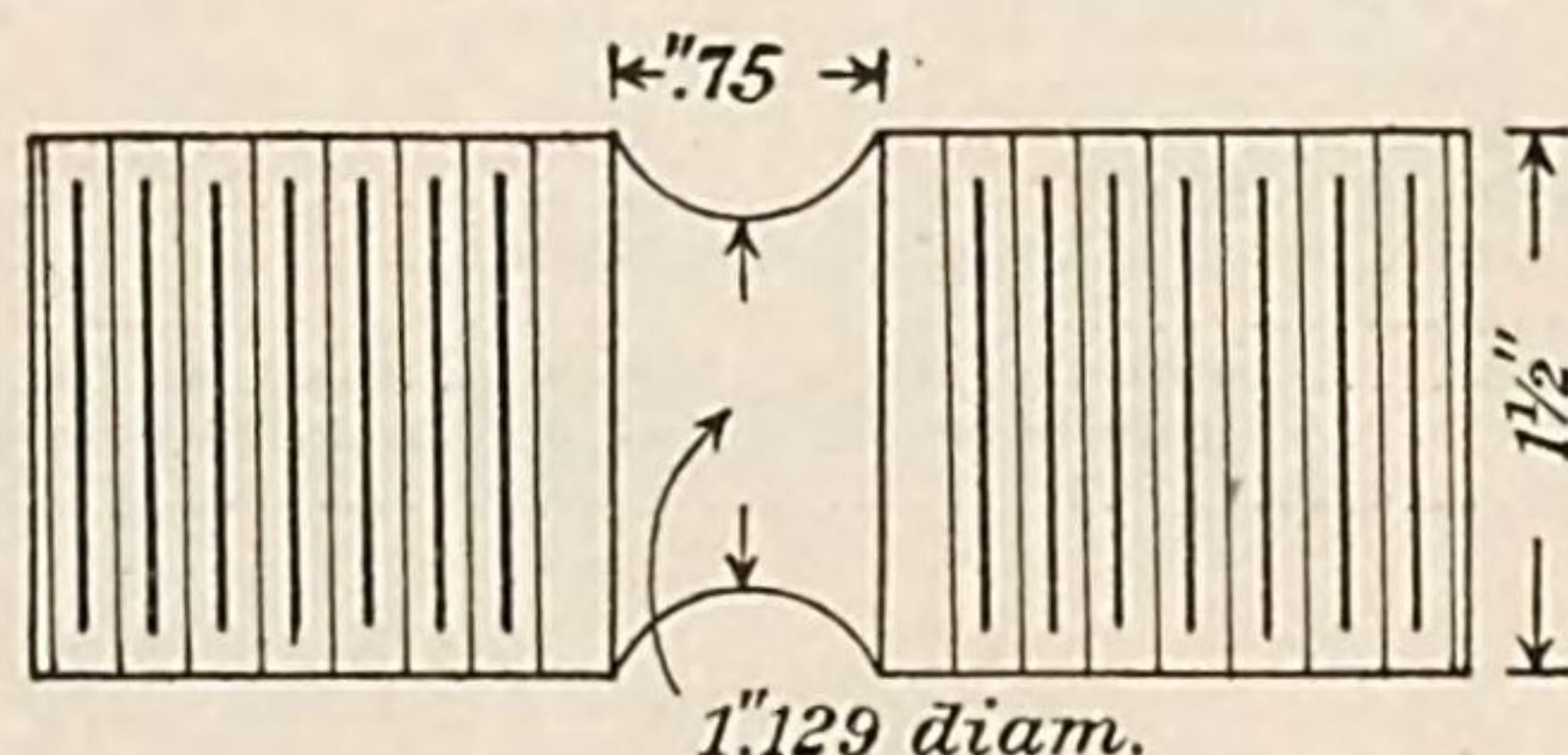
Contraction of area, 20.5 per cent.

Appearance of fracture, granular, with dull, silky metal.

Surface of specimen in vicinity of fracture broken with minute surface cracks.

TENACITY SPECIMEN FROM SAME PIECE FROM WHENCE No. 8373 WAS TAKEN.

No. 8374.



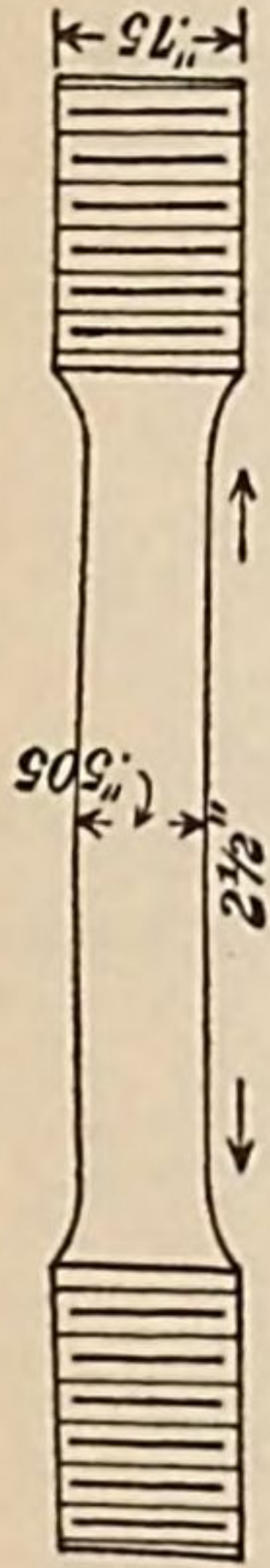
Sectional area, 1.00 square inch.

Tensile strength, 102,100 pounds per square inch.

Fractured at root of thread in the head. Not fractured in the grooved section.

Appearance of fracture, granular.

STEEL FOR 10-INCH DISAPPEARING CARRIAGE.

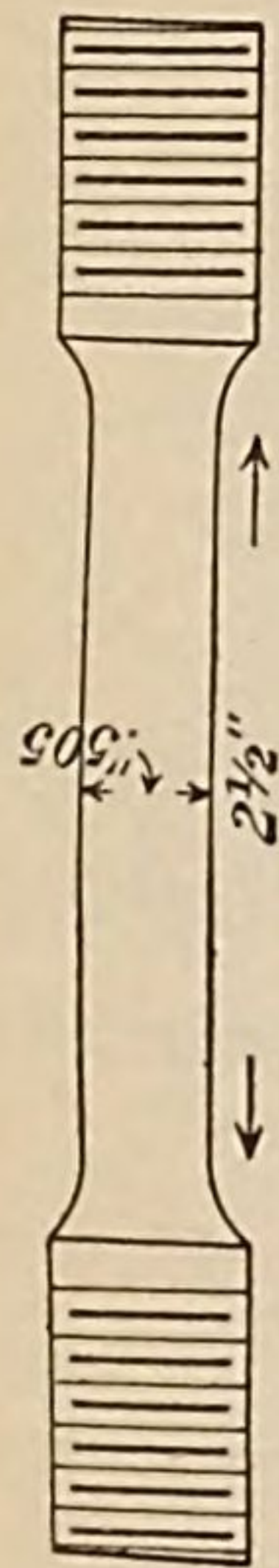


No. of test.	Mark on specimen.	Diam-eter.	Sec-tional area.	Elastic limit.		Ultimate strength.		Elongation in 2 inches.		Area at fracture.	Con-traction of area.	Appearance of fracture.	Elongation of inch sections.
				Total.	Per square inch.	Total.	Per square inch.	Inch.	Per cent.				
8193	F 6851-1	.505	.20	Pounds. 14,000	Pounds. 70,000	Pounds. 25,060	Pounds. 125,300	.26	13.0	In. Sq. in. Diam. .47 = .173	Per ct. 13.5	Fine granular	" .14*
8194	F 6851-2	.505	.20	11,710	58,550	20,120	100,600	.46	23.0	Diam. .38 = .113	43.5	Silky, with traces of granulation.	.32*, .14
8195	F 6725-3	.505	.20	10,700	53,500	17,990	89,950	.55	27.5	Diam. .37 = .108	46.0	Silky	.32*, .23
8196	F 6929-4	.505	.20	11,120	55,600	18,230	91,150	.49	24.5	Diam. .40 = .126	37.0	do	.33*, .16
8197	F 6937-5	.505	.20	11,080	55,400	18,130	90,650	.54	27.0	Diam. .36 = .102	49.0	do	.37*, .17
8198	F 6938-6	.505	.20	11,990	59,950	19,890	99,450	.53	26.5	Diam. .37 = .108	46.0	do	.23, .30*
8199	F 6938-7	.505	.20	12,950	64,750	22,280	111,400	.41	20.5	Diam. .42 = .139	30.5	Silky, interspersed with fine granulation.	.13, .28*
8200	F 6938-F 8	.505	.20	11,700	58,500	19,130	95,650	.54	27.0	Diam. .37 = .108	46.0	Silky	.35*, .19
8201	F 6938-9	.505	.20	11,520	57,600	18,590	92,950	.57	28.5	Diam. .36 = .102	49.0	do	.35*, .22
8202	F 6938-10	.505	.20	11,350	56,750	18,790	93,950	.61	32.0	Diam. .37 = .108	46.0	do	.17, .47*
8203	F 6938-11	.505	.20	11,480	57,400	18,660	93,300	.56	28.0	Diam. .36 = .102	49.0	do	.18, .38*
8204	F 6938-12	.505	.20	11,260	56,300	18,970	94,850	.54	27.0	Diam. .37 = .108	46.0	do	.17, .37*
8205	F 6938-13	.505	.20	13,290	66,450	21,920	109,600	.37	18.5	Diam. .41 = .132	34.0	Silky, interspersed with fine granulation.	.26*, .11
8206	F 6894-14	.505	.20	11,130	55,650	19,110	95,550	.46	23.0	Diam. .40 = .126	37.0	Silky	.30*, .16
8207	F 6890-15	.505	.20	12,810	64,050	20,020	100,100	.49	24.5	Diam. .40 = .126	37.0	Silky, with traces of granulation.	.18, .31*
8208	F 6890-16	.505	.20	12,080	60,400	20,100	100,500	.44	22.0	Diam. .40 = .126	37.0	do	.15, .29*
8209	F 6890-17	.505	.20	14,070	70,350	23,790	118,950	.19	9.5	Diam. .48 = .181	9.5	Fine granular	.09, .10*
8210	F 6890-18	.505	.20	10,950	54,750	18,800	91,000	.50	25.0	Diam. .38 = .113	43.5	Silky	.35*, .15
8211	F 6853-19	.505	.20	11,980	59,900	19,720	98,600	.45	22.5	Diam. .39 = .119	40.5	do	.14, .31*

No. of test.	Mark on specimen.	Diameter.	Sectional area.	Elastic limit.		Ultimate strength.		Elongation in 2 inches.		Area at fracture.	Contraction of area.	Appearance of fracture.	Elongation of inch sections.
				Total.	Per square inch.	Total.	Per square inch.	Inch.	Per cent.				
8342	20, F 6851	.505	Sq. in. .20	Pounds. 12,550	Pounds. 62,750	Pounds. 20,640	Pounds. 103,200	.41	20.5	Diam. .41 = .132	Per ct. 34.0	Fine granular	" .14, .27*
8343	21, F 6890	.505	.20	12,100	61,500	19,020	95,100	.50	25.0	Diam. .36 = .102	49.0	Fine silky	.35*, .15
8344	22, F 6890	.505	.20	14,200	71,000	24,100	120,500	.35	17.5	Diam. .45 = .159	20.5	Fine granular	.22*, .13
8350	P 12865, 1	.505	.20	7,910	39,550	17,620	88,100	.38	19.0	Diam. .44 = .152	24.0	Granular, dull spot at circumference.	.23*, .15
8351	P 12865, 2	.505	.20	7,950	39,750	18,210	91,050	.41	20.5	Diam. .44 = .152	24.0	do	.24*, .17

Specimens 8342, 8343, and 8344 have the general mark 7192.

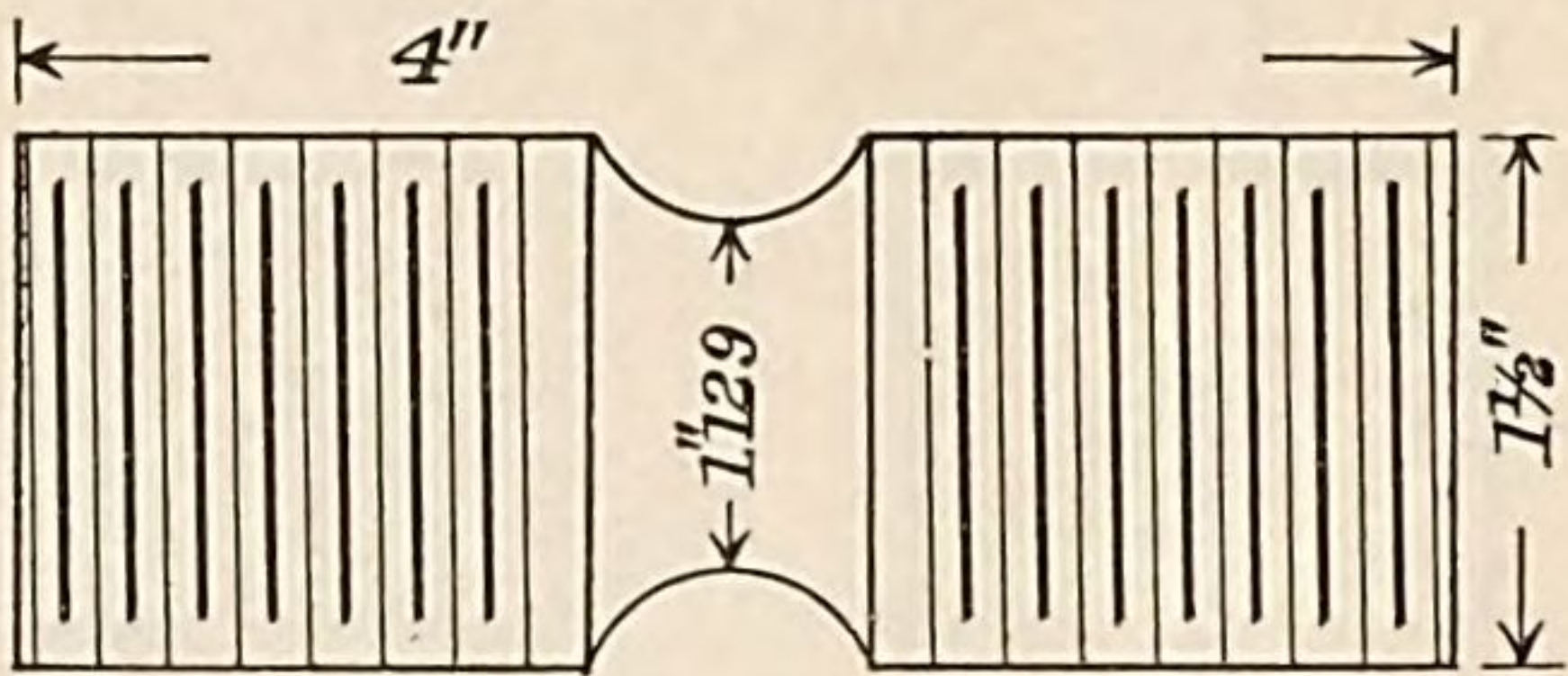
WROUGHT IRON FOR 10-INCH DISAPPEARING CARRIAGE.



[All specimens have the general mark 7192.]

No. of test.	Mark on specimen.	Diam-eter.	Sec-tional area.	Elastic limit.		Ultimate strength.		Elongation in 2 inches.		Area at fracture.	Con-traction of area.	Appearance of fracture.	Elongation of inch sections.
				Total.	Per square inch.	Total.	Per square inch.	Inch.	Per cent.				
8334	1, F 6963	.505	Sq. in. .20	Pounds. 6,480	Pounds. 32,400	Pounds. 10,180	Pounds. 50,900	.67	33.5	Diam. .37 = .107	Per ct. 46.5	Fibrous	" "
8335	2, F 6963	.505	.20	6,070	30,350	9,830	49,150	.66	33.0	Diam. .36 = .102	46.5	do	.44*, .23
8336	3, F 6963	.505	.20	5,990	29,950	9,920	49,600	.70	35.0	Diam. .37 = .107	49.0	do	.23, .43*
8337	4, F 6963	.505	.20	5,990	29,950	9,910	49,550	.66	33.0	Diam. .37 = .107	46.5	do	.28, .42*
8338	5, F 6963	.505	.20	5,780	28,900	9,660	48,300	.59	29.5	Diam. .39 = .119	46.5	do	.25, .41*
8339	6, F 6963	.505	.20	6,240	31,200	10,120	50,600	.69	34.5	Diam. .38 = .113	40.5	do	.21, .38*
8340	7, F 6963	.505	.20	5,680	28,400	9,530	47,650	.73	36.5	Diam. .37 = .107	43.5	do	.42*, .27
8341	8, F 6963	.505	.20	6,450	32,250	9,970	49,850	.65	32.5	Diam. .38 = .113	46.5	do	.42, .31
											43.5	do	.23, .42*

CAST IRON USED IN CONSTRUCTION OF 10'' DISAPPEARING CARRIAGE.



No. of test.	Numbers.	Diameter.	Sectional area.	Tensile strength.		Appearance of fracture.
				Total.	Per square inch.	
		<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Sq. in.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	
5261	20.....	1.129	1.00	24,920	24,920	Fine granular, dark gray.
5269	1, P-12840....	1.129	1.00	14,480	14,480	Do.
5270	do.....	1.129	1.00	14,070	14,070	Do.
5271	2, P-12840....	1.129	1.00	20,010	20,010	Do.
5272	do.....	1.129	1.00	19,600	19,600	Do.
5273	3, P-12840....	1.129	1.00	15,990	15,990	Do.
5274	do.....	1.129	1.00	16,300	16,300	Do.
5275	4, P-12840....	1.129	1.00	14,780	14,780	Do.
5276	do.....	1.129	1.00	15,100	15,100	Do.
5277	5, P-12840....	1.129	1.00	19,300	19,300	Do.
5278	do.....	1.129	1.00	18,320	18,320	Do.
5279	6, P-12840....	1.129	1.00	16,630	16,630	Do.
5280	do.....	1.129	1.00	16,050	16,050	Do.
5281	7, P-12840....	1.129	1.00	13,400	13,400	Do.
5282	do.....	1.129	1.00	13,490	13,490	Do.
5283	8, P-12840....	1.129	1.00	13,380	13,380	Do.
5284	do.....	1.129	1.00	13,810	13,810	Do.

CAST IRON FOR COUNTERWEIGHT BASE PLATE, 10'' DISAPPEARING CARRIAGE.

No. of test.	Numbers.	Diameter.	Sectional area.	Tensile strength.		Appearance of fracture.
				Total.	Per square inch.	
		<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Sq. in.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	
5305	P 12840-9....	.81	.515	8,110	15,750	Fine granular, gray.
5306	do.....	.81	.515	8,990	17,460	Do.
5331	12840-10.....	1.129	1.00	18,330	18,330	Fine granular, dark gray; one side medium fine granular.
5332	do.....	1.129	1.00	16,380	16,380	Do.

BASE RING AND TRAVERSE CIRCLE FOR 10'' DISAPPEARING CARRIAGE.

No. of test.	Numbers.	Diameter.	Sectional area.	Tensile strength.		Appearance of fracture.
				Total.	Per square inch.	
		<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Sq. in.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	
5233	1 A.....	1.129	1.00	33,950	33,950	Fine granular, dark gray, spongy spo' near circ.
5234	1 B.....	1.129	1.00	33,120	33,120	Fine granular.
5235	1 C.....	1.129	1.00	34,280	34,280	Do.
a 5307	.....	1.129	1.00	36,810	36,810	Fine granular, granitic.

a Has stem 9½ inches long; other specimens are grooved form.

CAST IRON.

CASTING OF BASE RING AND REAR TRAVERSE CIRCLE.

No. 5388.

Marks, D₂.

Diameter, 1".135.

Sectional area, 1.01 square inch.

Gauged length, 10".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
1,010	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
2,020	2,000	.00007	.00007	-----	-----	
3,030	3,000	.00012	.00005	-----	-----	
4,040	4,000	.00020	.00008	-----	-----	
5,050	5,000	.00028	.00008	0.	-----	
6,060	6,000	.00036	.00008	-----	-----	
7,070	7,000	.00045	.00009	-----	-----	
8,080	8,000	.00054	.00009	-----	-----	
9,090	9,000	.00064	.00010	-----	-----	
10,100	10,000	.00077	.00013	.00008	.00008	
11,110	11,000	.00089	.00012	-----	-----	
12,120	12,000	.00102	.00013	-----	-----	
13,130	13,000	.00119	.00017	-----	-----	
14,140	14,000	.00137	.00018	-----	-----	
15,150	15,000	.00159	.00022	.00040	.00032	
16,160	16,000	.00184	.00025	-----	-----	
17,170	17,000	.00218	.00034	-----	-----	
18,180	18,000	.00261	.00043	-----	-----	
19,190	19,000	.00309	.00048	-----	-----	
20,200	20,000	.00385	.00076	.00203	.00163	Tensile strength.
21,210	21,000	.00498	.00113	-----	-----	

Fractured at the neck. Appearance fine granular.

CAST IRON.

No. 5389.

Marks, E 3.
Diameter, 1".135.
Sectional area, 1.01 square inch.
Gauged length, 10".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	Initial load.
1, 010	1, 000	0.	0.	0.	0.	
2, 020	2, 000	.00005	.00005	-----	-----	
3, 030	3, 000	.00010	.00005	-----	-----	
4, 040	4, 000	.00016	.00006	-----	-----	
5, 050	5, 000	.00021	.00005	0.	-----	
6, 060	6, 000	.00029	.00008	-----	-----	
7, 070	7, 000	.00034	.00005	-----	-----	
8, 080	8, 000	.00041	.00007	-----	-----	
9, 090	9, 000	.00048	.00007	-----	-----	
10, 100	10, 000	.00055	.00007	.00002	.00002	
11, 110	11, 000	.00061	.00006	-----	-----	
12, 120	12, 000	.00070	.00009	-----	-----	
13, 130	13, 000	.00078	.00008	-----	-----	
14, 140	14, 000	.00084	.00006	-----	-----	
15, 150	15, 000	.00093	.00009	.00010	.00008	
16, 160	16, 000	.00103	.00010	-----	-----	
17, 170	17, 000	.00113	.00010	-----	-----	
18, 180	18, 000	.00124	.00011	-----	-----	
19, 190	19, 000	.00134	.00010	-----	-----	
20, 200	20, 000	.00150	.00016	.00029	.00019	
21, 210	21, 000	.00163	.00013	-----	-----	
22, 220	22, 000	.00175	.00016	-----	-----	
23, 230	23, 000	.00200	.00021	-----	-----	
24, 240	24, 000	.00220	.00020	-----	-----	
25, 250	25, 000	.00244	.00024	.00078	.00049	
26, 260	26, 000	.00272	.00028	-----	-----	
27, 270	27, 000	.00311	.00039	-----	-----	
28, 280	28, 000	.00354	.00043	-----	-----	
29, 290	29, 000	.00409	.00055	-----	-----	
30, 300	30, 000	.00476	.00067	.00254	.00176	
31, 980	31, 660	-----	-----	-----	-----	Tensile strength.

Fractured at the neck. Appearance fine granular.

PROOF STRESS APPLIED TO PISTON RODS FOR 10" DISAPPEARING CARRIAGES.

The rods were secured in the testing machine at one end by means of the nuts on the rods, at the other end by friction grip.

Finished rods turned to 4" diameter.

Unfinished rods turned to 4".06 diameter.

Tensile stress applied 116,000 pounds total.

No. of test.	Marks.	Condition.	Manufacturer.
8375	6582 B ₃ F ₁	Finished.....	Kilby Manufacturing Co., Cleveland, Ohio.
8376	6582 B ₄ F ₁	do	
8377	6582 B ₃ F ₂	Unfinished	
8378	6582 B ₄ F ₂	do	
8379	6040 B ₃ F ₂	Finished.....	The Bethlehem Iron Co., South Bethlehem, Pa.
8380	6493 B ₆ F ₁	do	
8381	6493 B ₇ F ₂	do	
8382	.....	do	
8383		do	Watertown Arsenal shops.
8384	.....	do	
8385	6 rods, no marks..	Finished except threading.	

PROOF STRESS APPLIED TO EIGHT SUSPENSION RODS FOR 10" DISAPPEARING CARRIAGES.

Rods from Watertown Arsenal shops.

Rods 4½" diameter with eyes 8" diameter.

Secured in the testing machine by friction grip over heads, and by pulling against nut at opposite end.

Tensile stress applied 175,000 pounds total.

PROOF STRESS APPLIED TO TWO PISTON RODS FOR 15" GUN CARRIAGES, OLD MODEL.

Diameter of rods, 3".

Diameter at end carrying nut, 2".90.

Diameter at root of thread, 2".70.

Loaded against nut at one end and collars of cross head at the other.

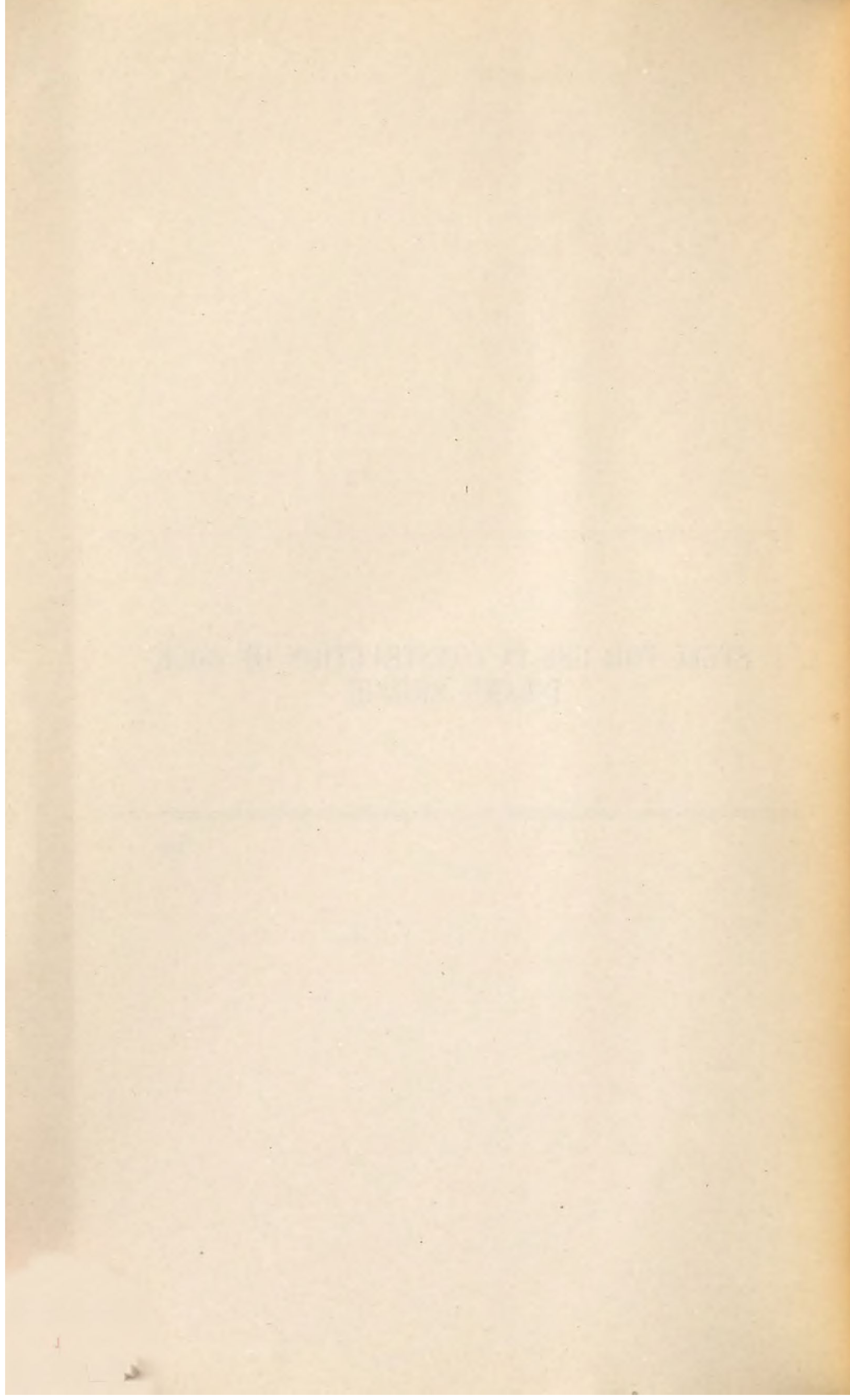
No. 8511.

Two hundred and ten thousand pounds tension applied, causing a permanent set of ".32.

No. 8512.

Two hundred and ten thousand pounds tension applied, causing a permanent set of ".26.

STEEL FOR USE IN CONSTRUCTION OF ROCK
ISLAND BRIDGE.



No. 5472.

Marks, 2".

Diameter, ".564.

Sectional area, .25 square inch.

Length of stem, 8".

Gauged length, 6".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000150	.000150	0.	-----	
2,500	10,000	.000317	.000167	-----	-----	
5,000	20,000	.000650	.000333	-----	-----	
7,500	30,000	.000983	.000333	0.	-----	
9,500	38,000	.001267	.000284	.000033	.000033	Elastic limit. Load fell.
8,750	35,000	.004083	.002816	-----	-----	
9,000	36,000	.006000	.001917	-----	-----	
9,250	37,000	.009167	.003167	-----	-----	
9,500	38,000	.019000	.009833	-----	-----	
9,750	39,000	.019600	.000600	-----	-----	
10,000	40,000	.021300	.001700	-----	-----	
10,250	41,000	.022417	.001117	-----	-----	
10,500	42,000	.024383	.001966	-----	-----	
10,750	43,000	.026333	.001950	-----	-----	
11,000	44,000	.028333	.002000	-----	-----	
11,500	46,000	.032833	.004500	-----	-----	
12,000	48,000	.0400	.007167	-----	-----	
12,500	50,000	.0467	.0067	-----	-----	
13,000	52,000	.0550	.0083	-----	-----	
13,500	54,000	.0633	.0083	-----	-----	
14,000	56,000	.0750	.0117	-----	-----	
14,500	58,000	.0950	.0200	-----	-----	
15,000	60,000	.1167	.0217	-----	-----	
15,500	62,000	.1783	.0616	-----	-----	
15,540	62,160	.2183	.0400	-----	-----	Tensile strength.

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 62,160
 Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 38,000
 Elongation per inch after rupture (in 8 inches).....inch.. .2425
 Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .001267
 Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .144
 Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 44.6
 Position of rupture..... 3".1 from neck
 Character of broken surface..... silky
 Elongation of inch sections..... ".18, ".22, ".43*, ".25, ".24, ".22, ".20, ".20

No. 5473.

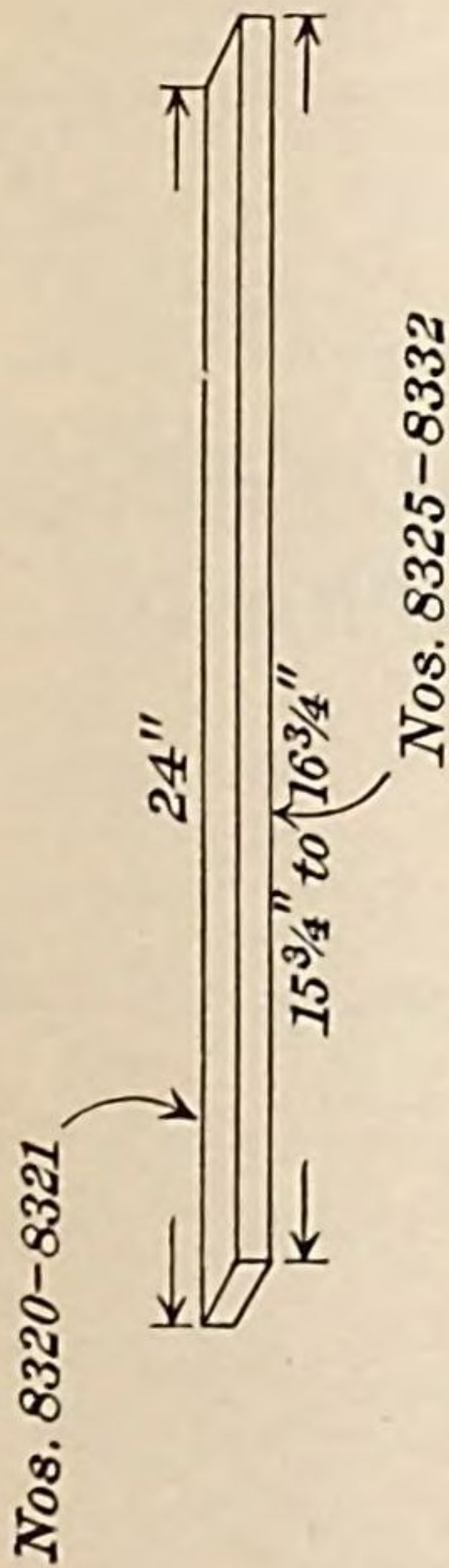
Marks, 6.
Diameter, ".564.
Sectional area, .25 square inch.
Length of stem, 8".
Gauged length, 6".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
250	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,250	5,000	.000150	.000150	0.	-----	
2,500	10,000	.000317	.000167	-----	-----	
5,000	20,000	.000667	.000350	-----	-----	
7,500	30,000	.001017	.000350	.000017	.000017	
8,750	35,000	.001200	.000183	.000033	.000016	Elastic limit.
9,000	36,000	.001233	.000033	-----	-----	
9,250	37,000	.001333	.000100	-----	-----	Load fell.
8,750	35,000	.002033	.000700	-----	-----	
9,000	36,000	.005333	.003300	-----	-----	
9,250	37,000	.016667	.011334	-----	-----	
9,500	38,000	.017867	.001200	-----	-----	
9,750	39,000	.019000	.001133	-----	-----	
10,000	40,000	.020967	.001967	-----	-----	
10,500	42,000	.025033	.004066	-----	-----	
11,000	44,000	.028333	.003300	-----	-----	
11,500	46,000	.0333	.004967	-----	-----	
12,000	48,000	.0400	.0067	-----	-----	
12,500	50,000	.0467	.0067	-----	-----	
13,000	52,000	.0533	.0066	-----	-----	
13,500	54,000	.0633	.0100	-----	-----	
14,000	56,000	.0733	.0100	-----	-----	
14,500	58,000	.0900	.0167	-----	-----	
15,000	60,000	.1167	.0267	-----	-----	
15,500	62,000	.1633	.0466	-----	-----	Tensile strength.
15,570	62,280	.1983	.0350	-----	-----	

General summary.

Tensile strength per square inch of original section.....pounds.. 62,280
Elastic limit per square inch of original section.....do... 36,000
Elongation per inch after rupture (in 8 inches).....inch.. .2538
Elongation per inch under strain at elastic limit.....do... .001233
Reduction in diameter at point of rupture.....do... .144
Reduction in area after rupture, per cent of original section..... 44.6
Position of rupture 4".4 from neck
Character of broken surface..... silky
Elongation of inch sections ".19, ".26, ".28, ".28, ".44*, ".22, ".19, '.17

STEEL PLATE.



No. of test.	Mark on specimen.	Dimensions in inches.		Sec-tional area.	Elastic limit.		Ultimate strength.		Elongation in 10 inches.		Area at fracture.	Con-trac-tion of area.	Appear-ance of fracture.	Elongation of inch sections.
		Width.	Thick-ness.		Total.	Per square inch.	Total.	Per square inch.	Inches.	Per cent.				
8320	2.....	1.498	.371	Sq. in. .556	Pounds. 18,120	Pounds. 32,590	Pounds. 33,040	Pounds. 59,420	2.46	24.6	In. In. Sq. in. 1.15×.26=.299 ...	P. ct. 46.2	Silky	" .17, " .17, " .20, " .23, " .58*, " .28, " .20, " .20, " .22, " .21.
8321	6.....	1.500	.372	.558	17,450	31,270	32,810	58,800	2.68	26.8	1.14×.25=.285 ...	48.9	do	" .23, " .53*, " .35, " .24, " .19, " .23, " .23, " .27, " .22, " .19.
8325	1.....	1.488	.499	.742	27,180	36,630	47,910	64,570	.....	.....	.....	.....	....do .....	.....
8326	3.....	1.494	.502	.750	26,450	35,270	48,020	64,030	.....	.....	.....	.....	....do .....	.....
8327	6.....	1.494	.493	.737	25,580	34,710	47,210	64,060	.....	.....	.....	.....	....do .....	.....
8328	8.....	1.495	.499	.746	25,560	34,260	47,140	63,190	.....	.....	.....	.....	....do .....	.....
8329	A1.....	1.301	.763	.993	39,900	40,180	61,680	62,110	.....	.....	.....	.....	....do .....	.....
8330	A2.....	1.306	.760	.993	37,520	37,780	59,310	59,730	.....	.....	.....	.....	....do .....	.....
8331	C1.....	1.254	.760	.953	40,200	42,180	61,850	64,900	.....	.....	.....	.....	....do .....	.....
8332	C2.....	1.256	.761	.956	41,200	43,100	59,110	61,830	.....	.....	.....	.....	....do .....	.....

THE RESISTANCE OF BANDED SHELLS WHEN FORCED
THROUGH THE BORES OF RIFLED GUNS.

THE RESISTANCE OF BANDED SHELLS WHEN FORCED THROUGH THE BORES OF RIFLED GUNS.

Guns of five different calibers are represented in these tests—3.2-inch B. L. field guns, 5-inch B. L. siege rifle, 7-inch B. L. siege howitzer, 8-inch B. L. seacoast gun, and 10-inch B. L. seacoast gun.

Through the bore of these guns copper banded shells were forced, and the resistance of the shell measured at frequent intervals along the length of travel in the guns.

The 3.2-inch, 5-inch, and 7-inch guns were experimented upon in the testing machine; the two larger caliber guns were experimented with in the arsenal erecting shop.

The resistances in the latter two were ascertained with a pressure gauge attached to hydraulic piping near the powder chamber. A piston with leather packing in the powder chamber afforded the necessary means for forcing the shell along the bore, followers being introduced between the piston and the shell as the stroke of the piston, limited by the powder chamber, was successively exhausted.

The rate of piston speed was .093 foot per minute in the 8-inch gun and .053 foot per minute in the 10-inch gun, these rates of speed being maintained throughout each of these two experiments.

The guns experimented upon with the testing machine had their shells pushed through the bores by means of a long follower. It was necessary, however, to interrupt the tests after each 24 inches travel, to permit taking a new stroke with the piston of the testing machine.

The rate of travel of the shells ranged from .2 to .4 foot per minute, in some instances exceeding .5 foot per minute.

At the commencement of each test the shells were forced very slowly until the bands were fully engaged in the rifling. During the remainder of each test a more rapid travel of the shell was maintained.

A first crest in the resistance was found when the travel of the shell was between the limit of about ".40 to ".70. The second crest occurred when the shell reached about the end of the forcing cone in those guns which had this feature.

In the model of 1890, rifling of increasing twist, a second and higher crest was found at 6 inches travel, and in the Driggs-Schroeder gun the second crest occurred at about the same place, but in the latter gun some of these subsequent waves of increased resistance did not reach so high limits as those first met.

The bore of the gun, model 1885, was not in so smooth condition as the other two guns of the same caliber, and to this cause is attributed the higher resistance of the shells in the bore.

Three blank cartridges, 1 pound mortar powder each, were fired in model 1885 gun, for the purpose of fouling the bore. The resistance of the shell in the test which followed reached the maximum 107,100 total pounds, or 13,317 pounds per square inch on the base of the shell.

After passing the crests of high resistance there was a gradual tendency to decrease the resistance, as the shell traveled along the chase of the guns.

There were instances in which a sharp increase occurred when the band had nearly reached the muzzle of the gun, which was attributed to the point of the shell falling, having passed out of the bore, a wedge action taking place.

The resistance of the band was in some degree dependent upon the manipulation of the testing machine.

Under a fairly uniform rate of speed the resistance of the shell was not subject to wide variations. When the travel of the shell was stopped at the end of each stroke of the piston of the testing machine, the cessation of motion was frequently accompanied by a decided increase in the resistance of the shell.

After the piston had stopped for an interval of several minutes the seemingly reflex action of the copper band continued, and further increased the load which was on the base of the shell.

There was usually a momentary increase in resistance accompanying the beginning of a new stroke of the piston.

In test No. 8357, 7-inch howitzer, the speed of the shell was intentionally varied so as to maintain a resistance of 70,000 pounds for a time, and then by a slow piston movement the resistance was maintained at 60,000 pounds.

Experiments were made with special bands on 3.2-inch shell, which were forced through the Driggs-Schroeder gun.

These bands offered less metal to shear and displace by the lands of the gun than the regular bands, and lower resistances were found in their use.

In the following table are shown the maximum resistance and the distance the shell had traveled at the time, in the different experiments. Where two sets of figures are given, they refer to the two crests of high resistance shown in the same experiment.

Only those experiments are indicated in this table where the regular bands were used.

The pressures per square inch are computed on the nominal diameter of the bore of gun.

3.2-INCH B. L. STEEL FIELD RIFLE. MODEL 1885.

No. of test.	Travel of shell.	Resistance.		Remarks.
		Total.	Per square inch.	
	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	
8393	0.64+	99,200	12,335	
8394	.72	72,900	9,064	
8395	.68	72,500	9,015	
8396	{ .62 7.00	70,600 107,100	8,779 13,317	} Gun fouled.
8399	.45	56,800	7,063	
8400	.54	51,000	6,342	

3.2-INCH DRIGGS-SCHROEDER B. L. STEEL FIELD RIFLE.

8391	{ 0.37 6.00	37,000 26,600	4,601 3,308	
8392	{ .43 6.00	41,300 38,300	5,136 4,762	
8402	{ .45 8.00	38,600 40,600	4,800 5,048	
8403	{ .37 6.00	44,200 40,400	5,496 5,203	
8552	{ .41 10.00	41,400 60,000	5,148 7,461	

3.2-INCH B. L. STEEL FIELD RIFLE. MODEL 1890.

8628	{ 0.38 6.00 9.33+	45,600 51,000 60,400	5,670 6,342 7,510	Momentary.
8629	{ .40 6.00	37,100 44,800	4,613 5,571	

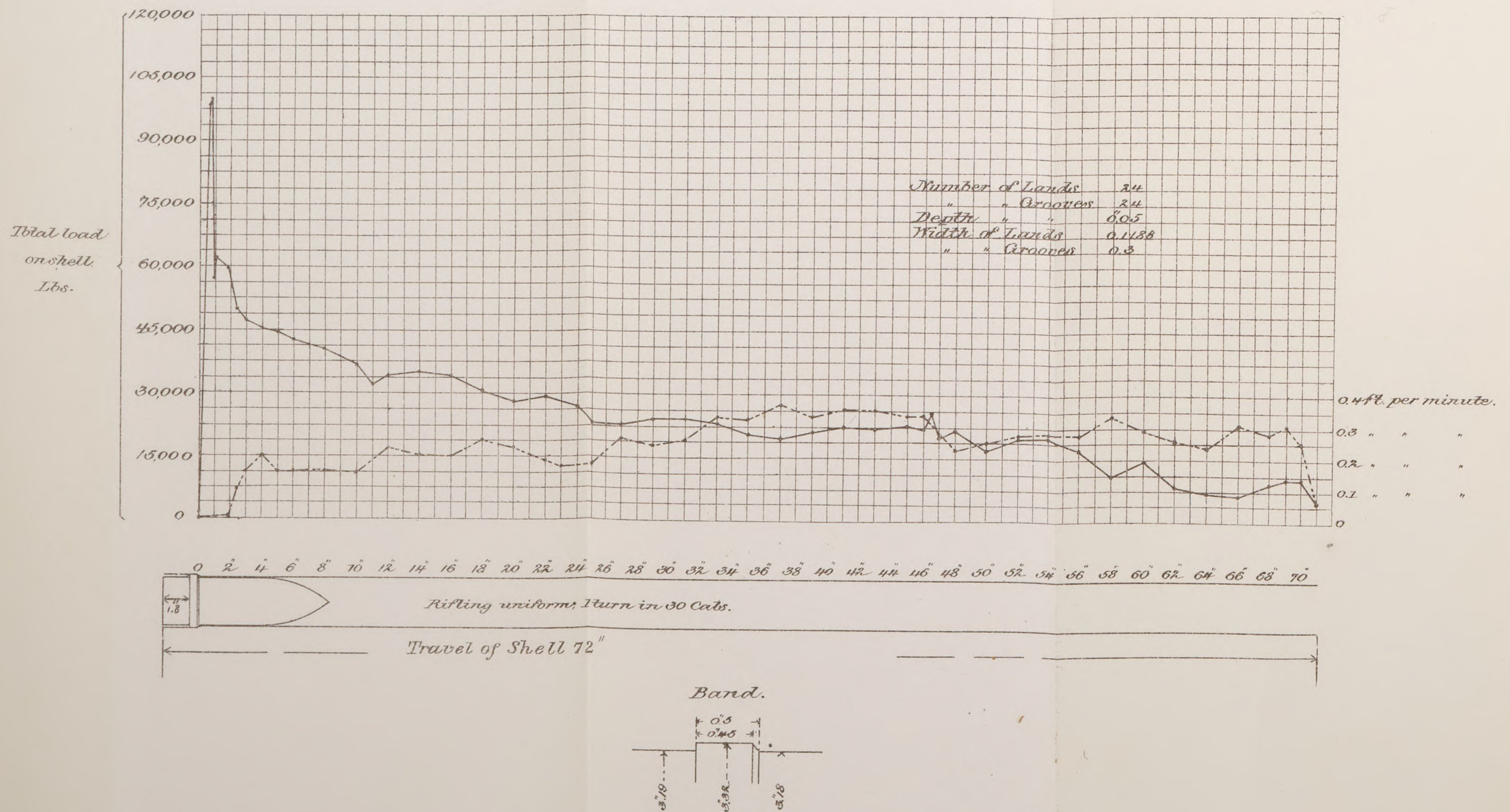
No. 8393.

3.2-inch B.L. Steel Field Rifle

Model 1885.

Diagram showing curves of resistance,
and velocity, of banded shell when forced through the bore.

Bore lubricated.

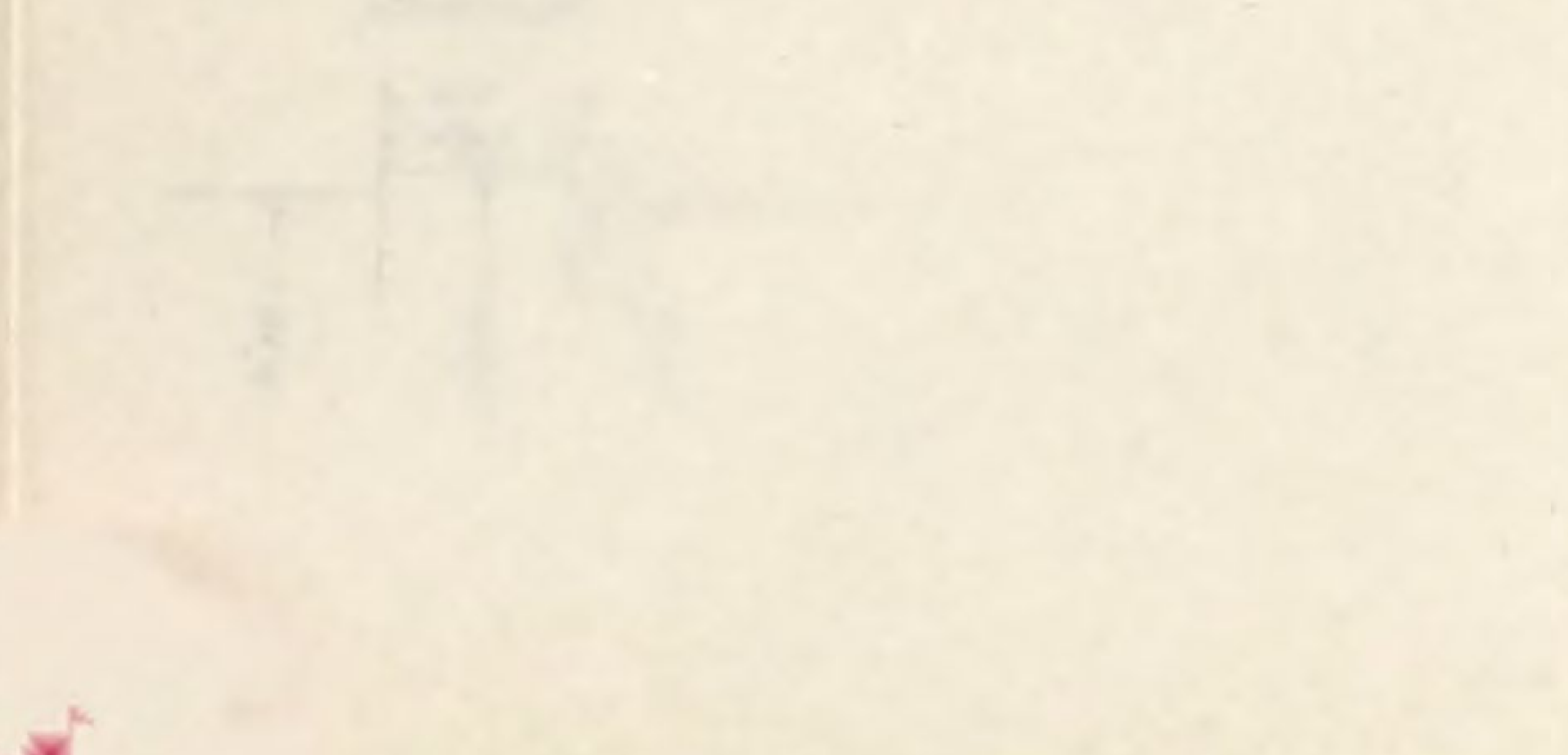


The first of these is the
 fact that the rate of
 growth is not constant
 but varies with the
 age of the plant.

The second is the fact
 that the rate of growth
 is not the same in all
 parts of the plant.

The third is the fact
 that the rate of growth
 is not the same in all
 seasons of the year.

The fourth is the fact
 that the rate of growth
 is not the same in all
 parts of the plant.



5-INCH B. L. STEEL SIEGE RIFLE. MODEL 1890.

8369	{	0.58	89,000	4,533
		15.50	104,200	5,307
8370	{	.55	68,500	3,489
		14.00	103,300	5,261

7-INCH B. L. STEEL SIEGE HOWITZER. MODEL 1890.

8357	{	0.70	88,600	2,302
		21.30	85,000	2,209
8358	{	.60+	100,500	2,611
		18.87	103,700	2,694
8361	{	.80	129,000	3,352
		20.00±	138,000	3,586

8-INCH B. L. RIFLE, STEEL. MODEL 1888.

8371	{	1.50	243,120	4,837
		25.50±	188,540	3,751

10-INCH B. L. RIFLE, STEEL. MODEL 1888, MODIFIED.

8504	{	1.50	312,770	3,982
		52 to 54	265,200	3,377

On the diagrams, the full lines represent the curves of resistance, the dotted lines the curves of velocity of the shells.

3.2-INCH B. L. STEEL FIELD RIFLE. MODEL 1885.

No. 8393.

Gun branded at muzzle { "Watervliet Arsenal.
830 lbs. No. 26.
I. M. 1890."

Dimensions of band same as in test No. 8391.
Shell pushed through the gun.
Bore of gun in a thoroughly greased condition.

Resistance.	Distance shell traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Time of observations.			Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>	
1,000	0.	.....	3	34	45	
5,000	.02	.....		35	00	
10,000	.05	.....		35	25	
15,000	.08	.....		35	45	
20,000	.10	.....		36	15	
30,000	.16	.....		36	50	
40,000	.22	.....		37	30	
50,000	.27	.....		38	35	
55,000	.30	.....		39	20	
60,000	.34	.....		40	05	
65,000	.36	.....		40	45	
70,000	.39	.....		41	40	
75,000	.42	.....		42	20	
80,000	.46	.....	3	43	00	
90,000	.54	.....		44	15	
95,300	.62	.....		45	10	
98,300	.64	0.005		45	45	

No. 8393—Continued.

Resistance.	Distance shell traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Time of observations.	Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	
99,200	-----	-----	-----	Throb, and load fell. Then followed a series of throbs, the load fluctuating between 70,000 and 85,000 pounds.
72,000	.97	.009	3 48 00	
			3 56 00	Test interrupted to recenter follower.
74,000	-----	-----	57 00	Test resumed.
57,000	1.00			Throb; load fell.
62,000	1.02			Throb.
59,400	1.90	.022	3 59 30	
50,000	2.45	.092	4 00 00	
47,200	3.00	.153	00 18	
45,600	4.00	.208	00 42	
44,500	5.00	.152	01 15	
42,800	6.00	.152	01 48	
40,200	8.00	.154	02 53	
36,200	10.00	.149	04 00	
			4 08 15	Follower again recentered.
36,500	-----	-----	-----	Test resumed.
32,000	11.00	.091	4 09 10	Throb.
34,000	12.00	.227	09 32	
35,000	14.00	.208	10 20	
34,000	16.00	.200	11 10	
30,600	18.00	.250	11 50	
28,300	20.00	.227	12 34	
29,200	22.00	.182	13 29	
28,100	23.00	.172	13 58	
29,000	-----	-----	4 22 50	New stroke of piston.
27,200	24.00		23 40	Test resumed.
23,100	25.00	.179	24 08	Throbs.
22,800	27.00	.263	24 46	
24,200	29.00	.238	25 28	
24,200	31.00	.278	26 04	
23,100	33.00	.333	26 34	Throbs nearly ceased.
21,000	35.00	.323	27 05	
19,800	37.00	.370	27 32	Throbs, less violent.
21,500	39.00	.333	28 02	
22,500	41.00	.357	28 30	
22,400	43.00	.357	28 58	
22,600	45.00	.333	29 28	
22,100	46.00	.333	29 43	
			4 38 10	New stroke of piston.
26,000	-----	-----	-----	Test resumed.
19,900	47.00		4 39 30	Maximum momentary resistance.
21,600	48.00	.227	39 52	
17,300	50.00	.250	40 32	
19,200	52.00	.270	41 09	
19,700	54.00	.278	41 45	
17,600	56.00	.270	42 22	
11,200	58.00	.333	43 02	
14,800	60.00	.294	43 36	
8,600	62.00	.263	44 14	
7,100	64.00	.238	44 56	
6,300	66.00	.313	45 28	
9,300	68.00	.278	46 04	
10,600	69.00	.313	46 20	
10,600	70.00	.250	46 40	
			4 51 20	New stroke of piston.
12,200	-----	-----	-----	Test resumed.
4,100	71.00	.077	4 52 25	Maximum momentary resistance.

Diameter of band after the test { Over lands in the copper, 3''.32.
Over grooves in the copper, 3''.21.

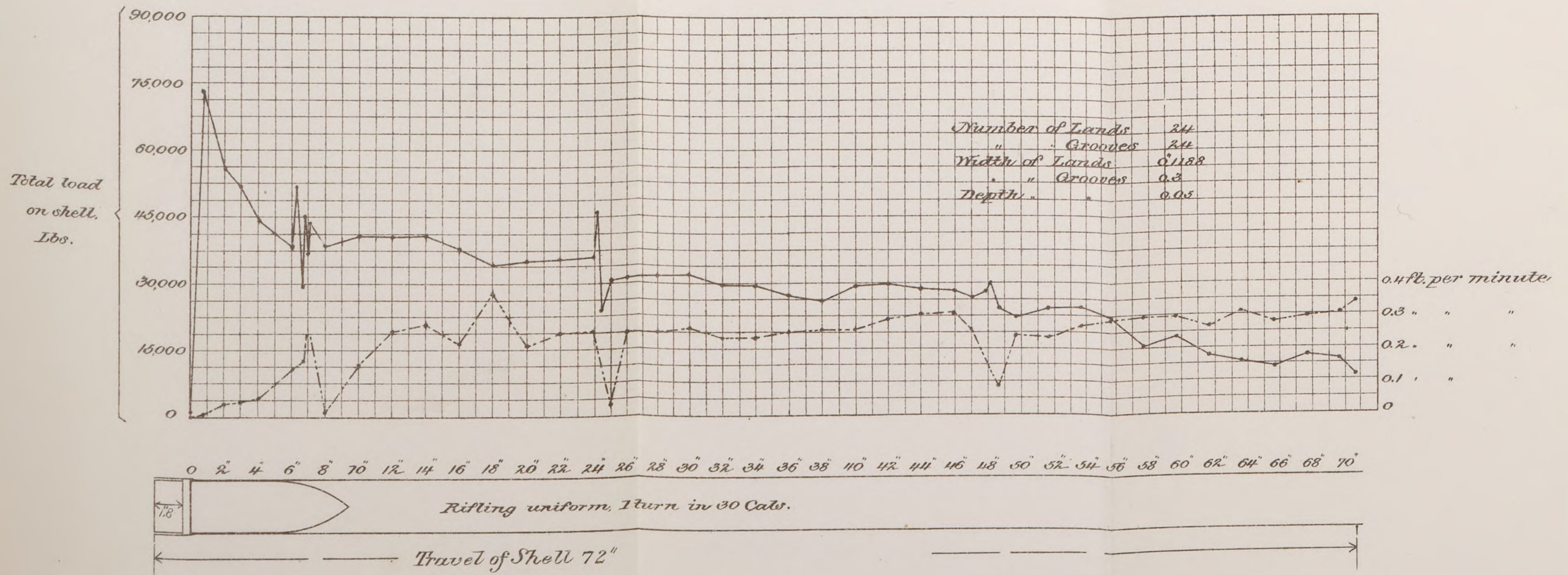
No. 8394.

3.2-inch B. L. Steel Field Rifle.

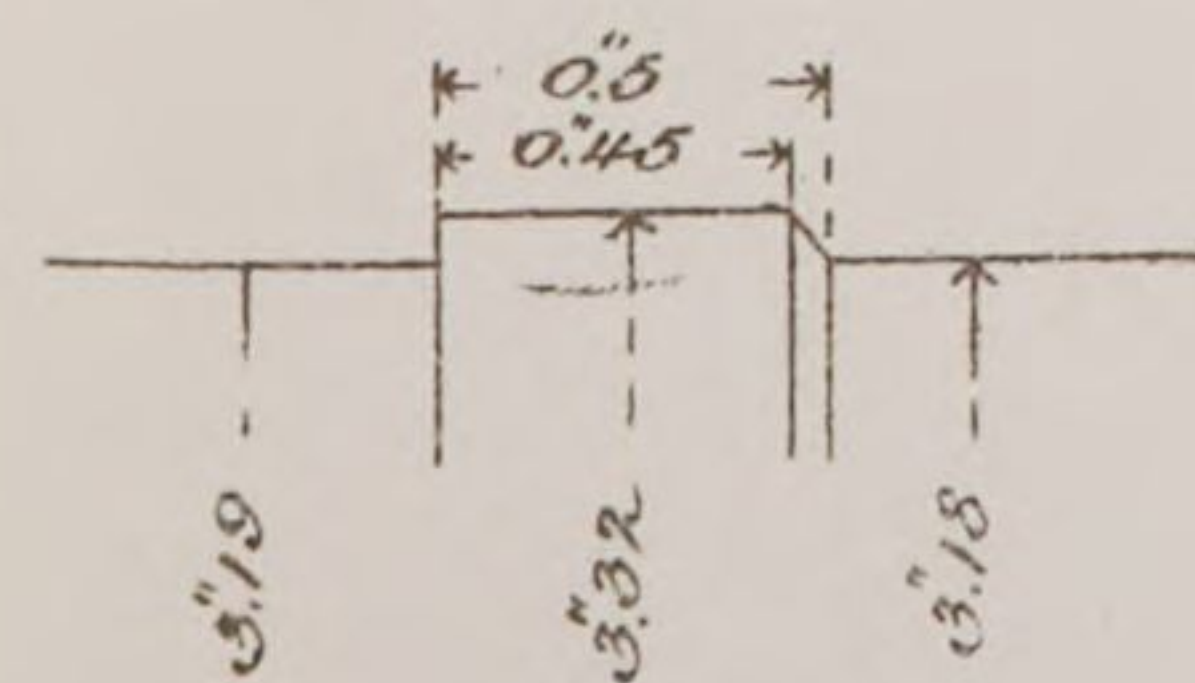
Model 1885.

Diagram showing curves of resistance,
and velocity, of banded shell when forced through the bore.

Bore washed with soda water.



Band.

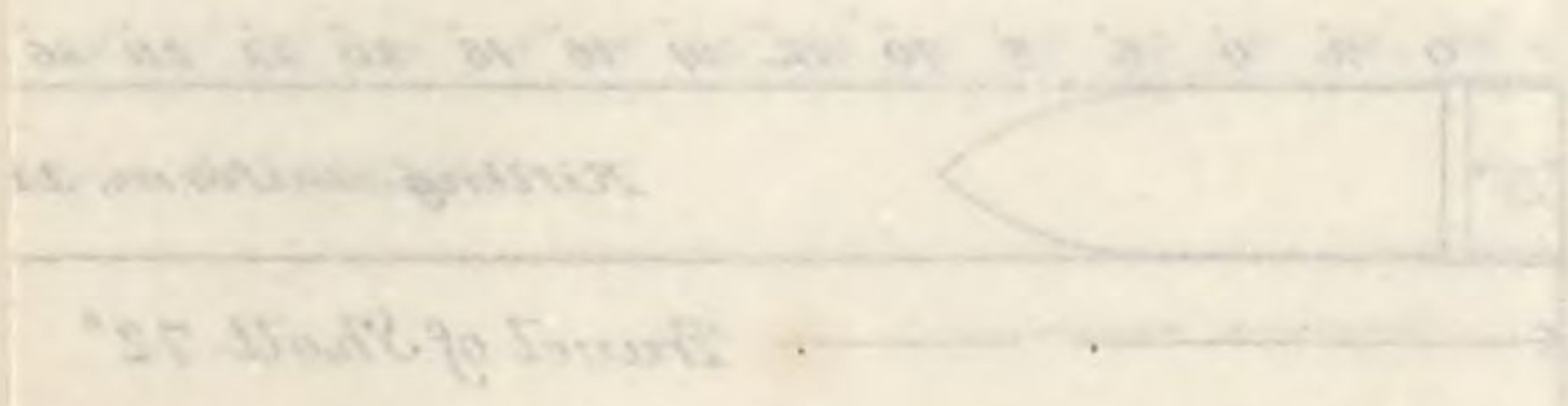
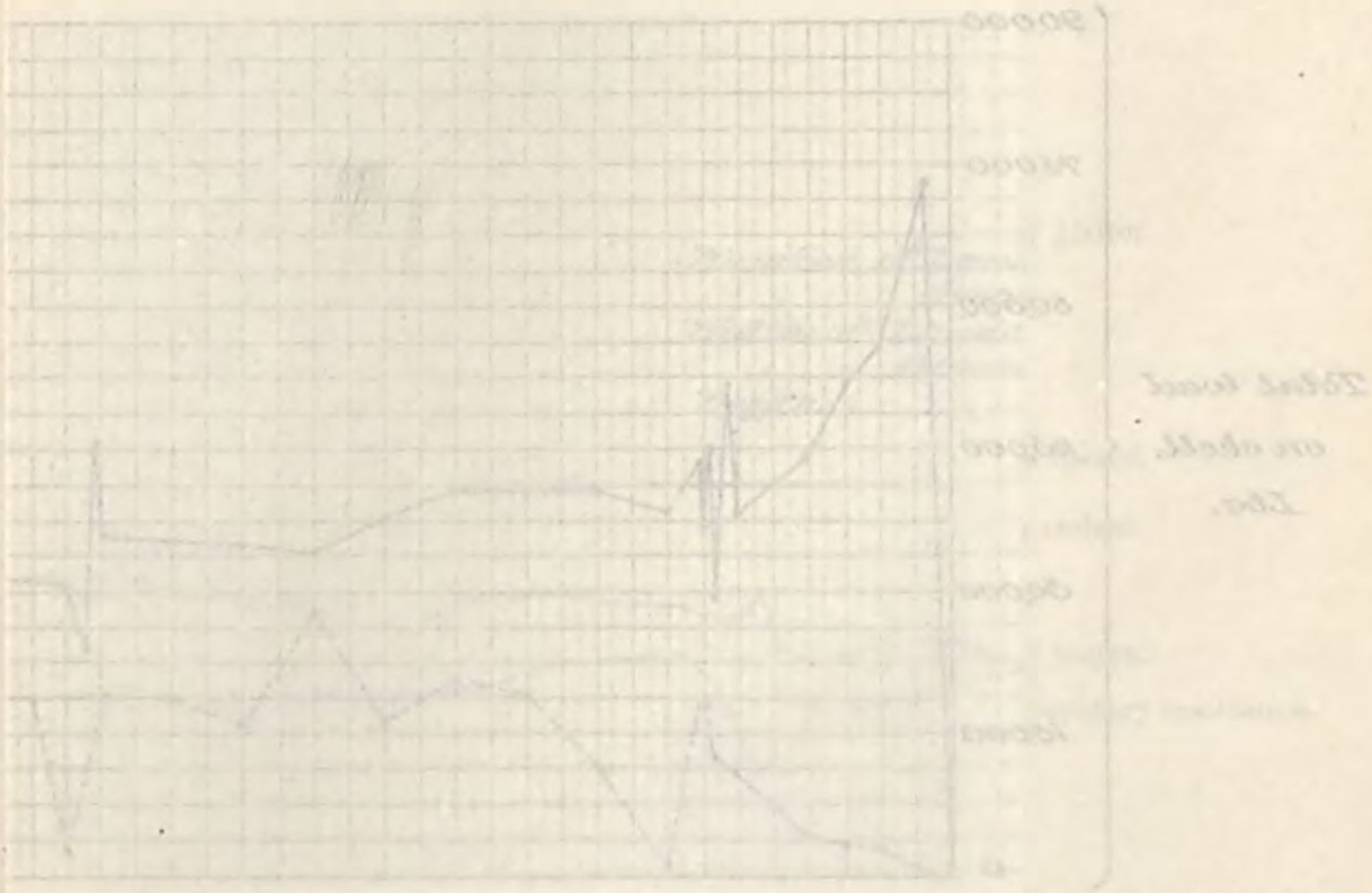


Station

Notes: The following notes are for the purpose of identifying the data in the table. The data is for the purpose of identifying the data in the table.

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1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Notes: The following notes are for the purpose of identifying the data in the table.

No. 8394.

Bore of gun washed with soda water and a new shell pushed through.
Dimensions of band same as in test No. 8391.

Resistance.	Distance shell traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Time of observations.	Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	
1,000	0.	-----	9 05 10	
5,000	.02	-----	-----	
10,000	.06	-----	05 45	
15,000	.09	-----	-----	
20,000	.12	-----	06 45	
30,000	.18	-----	-----	
40,000	.26	-----	-----	
50,000	.35	-----	08 50	
55,000	.40	-----	-----	
60,000	.44	-----	10 35	
65,000	.48	-----	-----	
70,000	.58	-----	12 25	
72,900	.72	0.008	13 00	
67,000	.96	-----	13 45	
62,000	1.11	-----	14 12	
60,000	1.34	-----	14 32	
58,200	1.66	-----	15 18	
56,000	2.00	.037	15 52	
56,600	2.90	-----	-----	
52,000	3.00	.046	9 17 40	
44,000	4.00	.059	19 05	Increasing the speed appeared to lower the resistance.
38,500	6.00	.143	9 20 15	Load gradually increased.
51,000	-----	-----	-----	A throb occurred, the load falling to 29,500.
29,500	6.67	-----	-----	Load gradually brought up to 45,000.
45,000	-----	-----	-----	Speed now suddenly increased.
36,000	-----	-----	-----	Resistance while under rapid movement of the shell.
43,000	7.10	-----	9 31 30	
38,400	8.00	.014	32 00	
40,800	10.00	.154	33 05	
40,200	12.00	.256	33 44	
40,500	14.00	.278	34 20	
37,700	16.00	.222	35 05	
34,000	18.00	.370	35 32	
35,300	20.00	.217	36 18	
35,800	22.00	.250	36 58	
35,900	24.00	.256	37 37	
-----	-----	-----	10 10 45	New stroke of piston.
46,000	-----	-----	-----	Test resumed.
24,000	-----	-----	-----	Momentary resistance followed by sudden throb.
30,600	25.00	.030	10 13 30	Load after throb.
31,100	26.00	.250	13 50	
31,400	28.00	.250	14 30	
31,800	30.00	.263	15 08	
29,300	32.00	.233	16 49	Brief interruption in test.
29,200	34.00		17 32	
27,300	36.00	.250	18 12	
26,000	38.00	.256	18 51	
28,900	40.00	.256	19 30	
29,200	42.00	.286	20 05	
28,800	44.00	.303	20 38	
28,200	46.00	.313	21 10	
26,500	47.00	.263	21 29	
28,000	47.68	-----	-----	
-----	-----	-----	10 31 00	New stroke of piston.
30,000	-----	-----	31 20	Test resumed.
24,300	48.68	.086	31 58	Momentary resistance.
22,400	49.68	.238	32 19	
24,200	51.68	.233	10 33 02	
24,400	53.68	.270	33 39	
22,300	55.68	.286	34 14	
15,300	57.68	.294	34 48	
18,200	59.68	.294	35 22	
13,300	61.68	.263	36 00	
11,500	63.68	.313	36 32	
10,600	65.68	.278	37 08	
13,300	67.68	.294	37 42	
12,200	69.68	.303	38 15	
9,200	70.68	.333	38 30	

No. 8395.

Bore of gun well lubricated with heavy cylinder oil, and a new shell pushed through the gun.

Dimensions of band same as in previous tests.

Resistance.	Distance shell traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Time of observations.	Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	
2,400	0.	0.	2 18 30	
5,000	.01	.....	19 20	
10,000	.02	.....		
15,000	.06	.....		
20,000	.11	.....		
30,000	.19	.....	20 35	
40,000	.26	.....		
50,000	.34	.....	22 20	
55,000	.48	.....		
60,000	.41	.....	24 20	
65,000	.45	.....		
70,000	.53	.....	25 50	
72,200	.61	.....	26 20	
72,500	.68	.006	26 45	
70,000	.80	.....	27 15	
67,000	.92	.....	27 35	
64,600	1.00	.023	27 55	
62,000	1.20	.....	2 28 30	
60,000	1.42	.....	29 10	
58,000	1.69	.....	30 00	
52,400	2.00	.032	30 30	
38,500	4.00	.161	31 32	
38,900	6.00	.208	32 20	
40,200	8.00	.222	33 05	
41,500	10.00	.333	33 35	
40,500	12.00	.200	34 25	
38,900	14.00	.233	35 08	
36,400	16.00	.270	35 45	
34,100	18.00	.233	36 28	
35,500	20.00	.238	37 10	
34,900	22.00	.263	37 48	
36,100	23.00	.250	38 08	
36,200	24.00	.250	38 28	
41,700	.....	.....	2 48 00	New stroke of piston.
44,900	.....	.....	48 40	Test resumed.
33,100	25.00	.040	2 50 05	Momentary resistance.
31,800	26.00	.250	50 25	Throb.
31,400	28.00	.333	50 55	
31,700	30.00	.286	51 30	
28,900	32.00	.333	52 00	
27,800	34.00	.313	52 32	
26,300	36.00	.313	53 04	
25,100	38.00	.333	53 34	
27,900	40.00	.294	2 54 08	
27,800	42.00	.323	54 39	
26,900	44.00	.303	55 12	
26,900	46.00	.313	55 44	
25,000	48.00	.294	56 18	
28,700	.....	.....	3 04 30	New stroke of piston.
25,100	49.00	.048	05 15	Test resumed.
23,200	50.00	.217	06 38	
24,100	52.00	.294	07 12	
23,500	54.00	.370	07 39	
22,200	56.00	.278	08 15	
16,900	58.00	.333	08 45	
19,200	60.00	.303	09 18	
12,000	62.00	.313	09 50	
11,200	64.00	.357	10 18	
10,200	66.00	.400	10 43	
14,300	.....	.....		
12,200	68.00	.345	11 12	
12,600	70.00	.476	11 33	
5,000	71.00	.....		

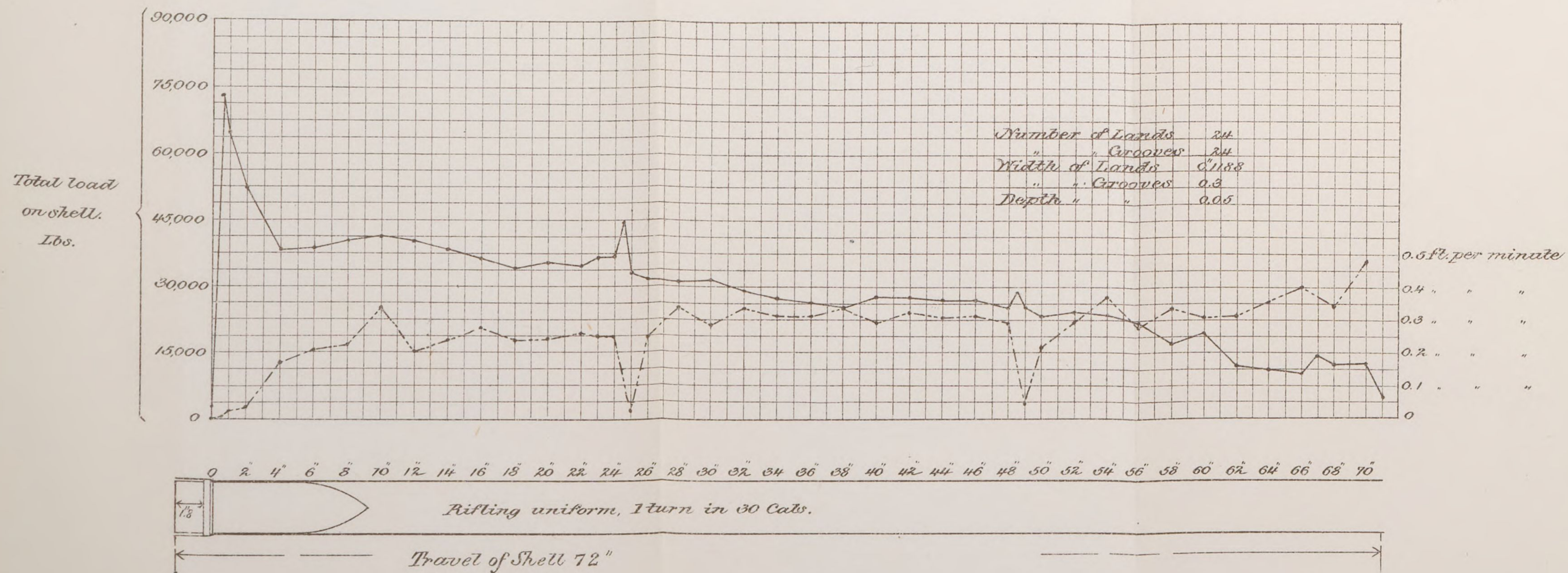
No. 8395.

3.2-inch B.L. Steel Field Rifle.

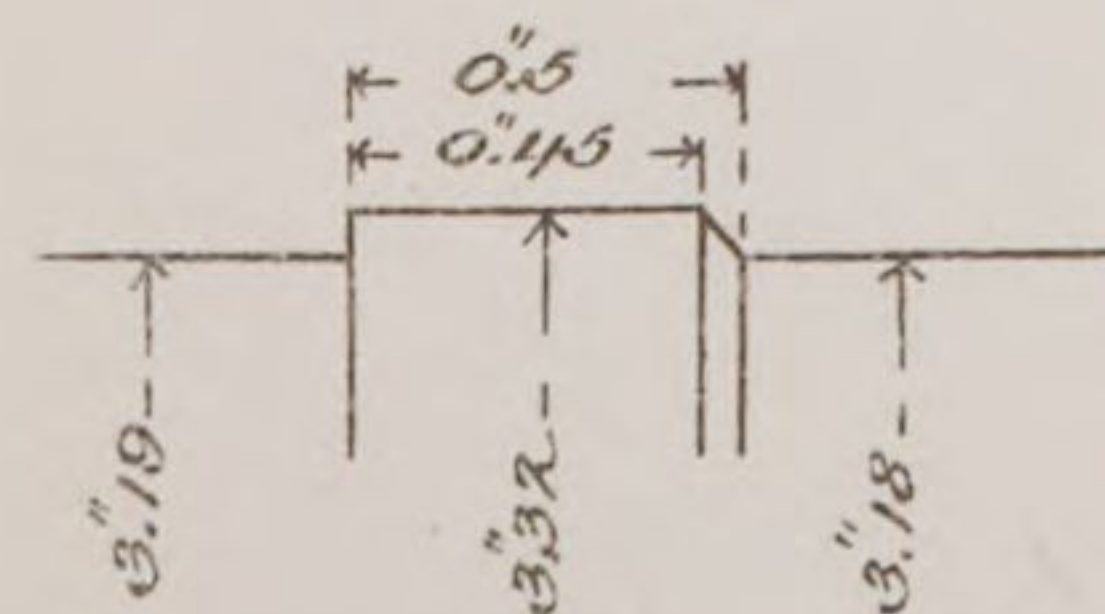
Model 1885.

Diagram showing curves of resistance,
and velocity, of banded shell when forced through the bore.

Bore lubricated.

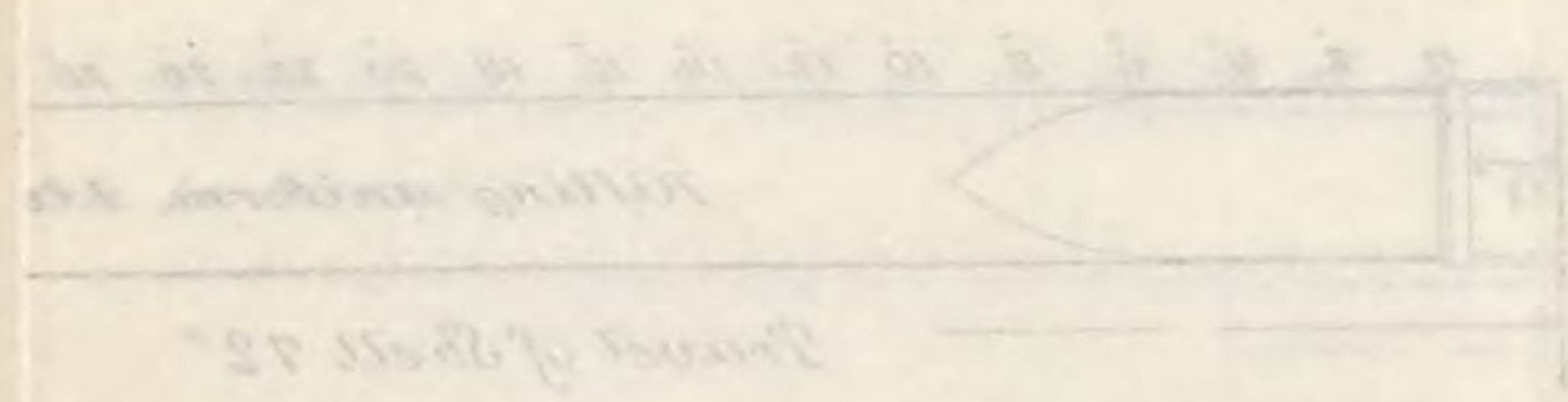
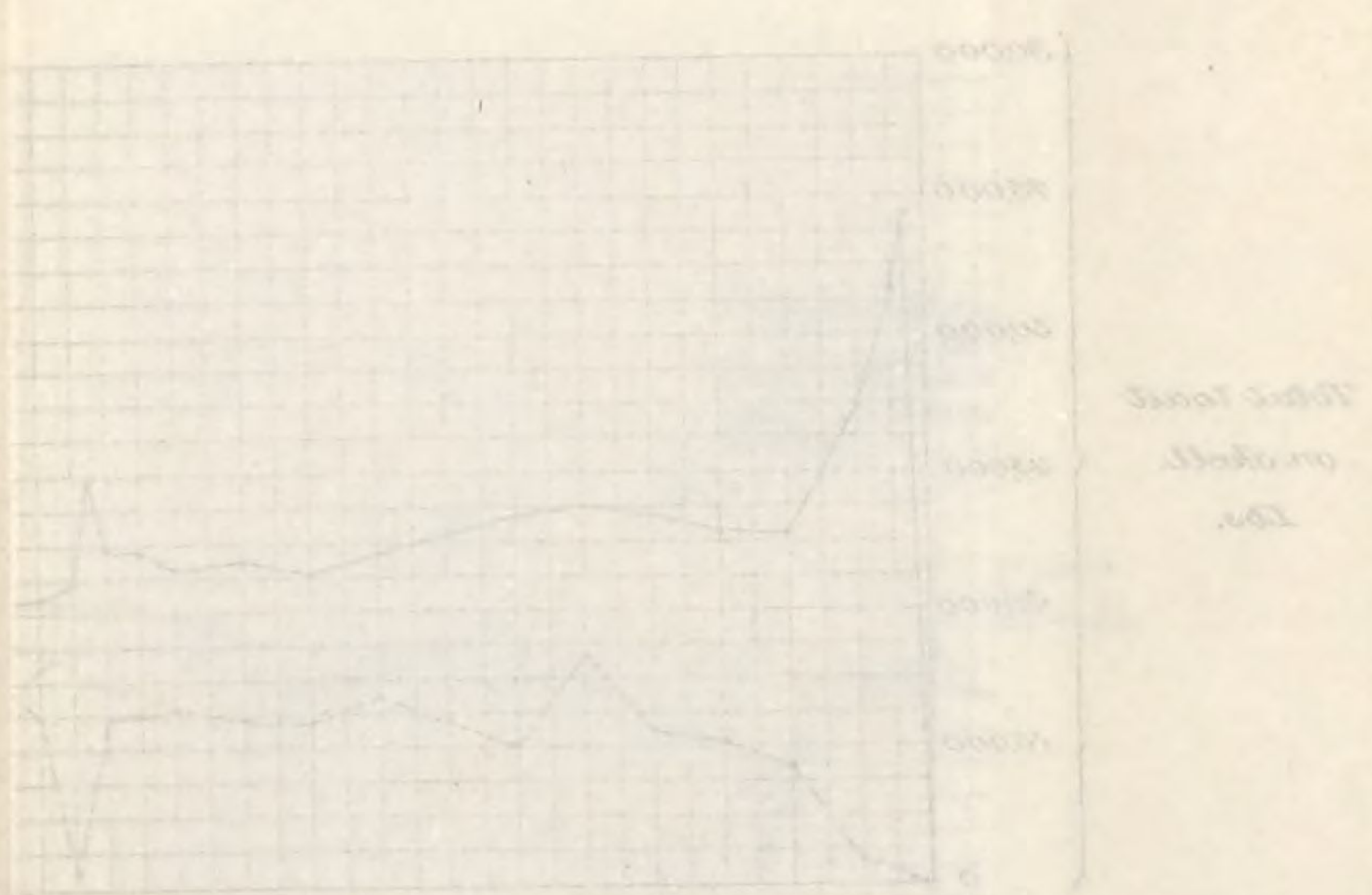


Band.



1885

and velocity of the



1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

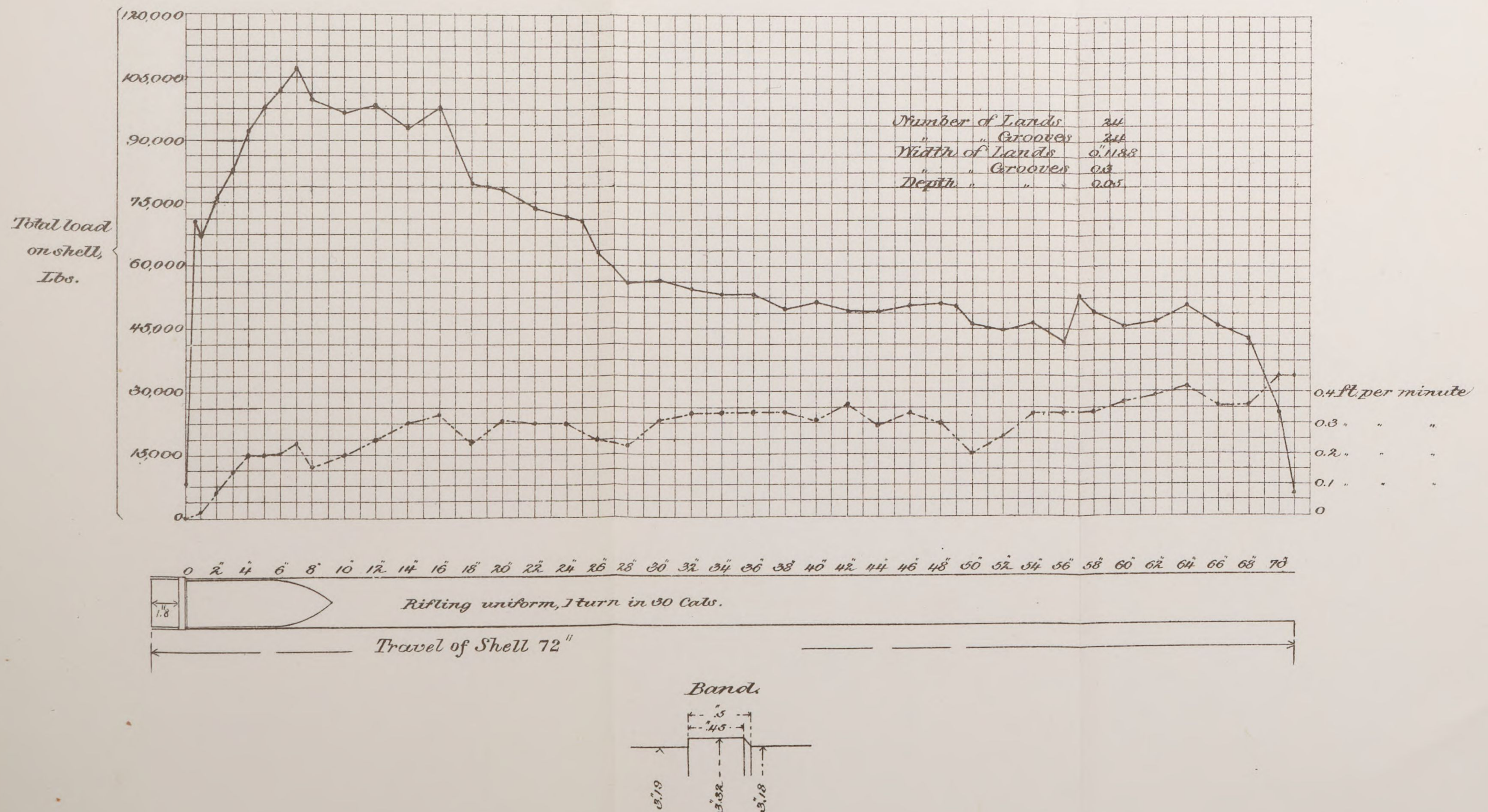
No. 8396.

3.2-inch B.L. Steel Field Rifle

Model 1885.

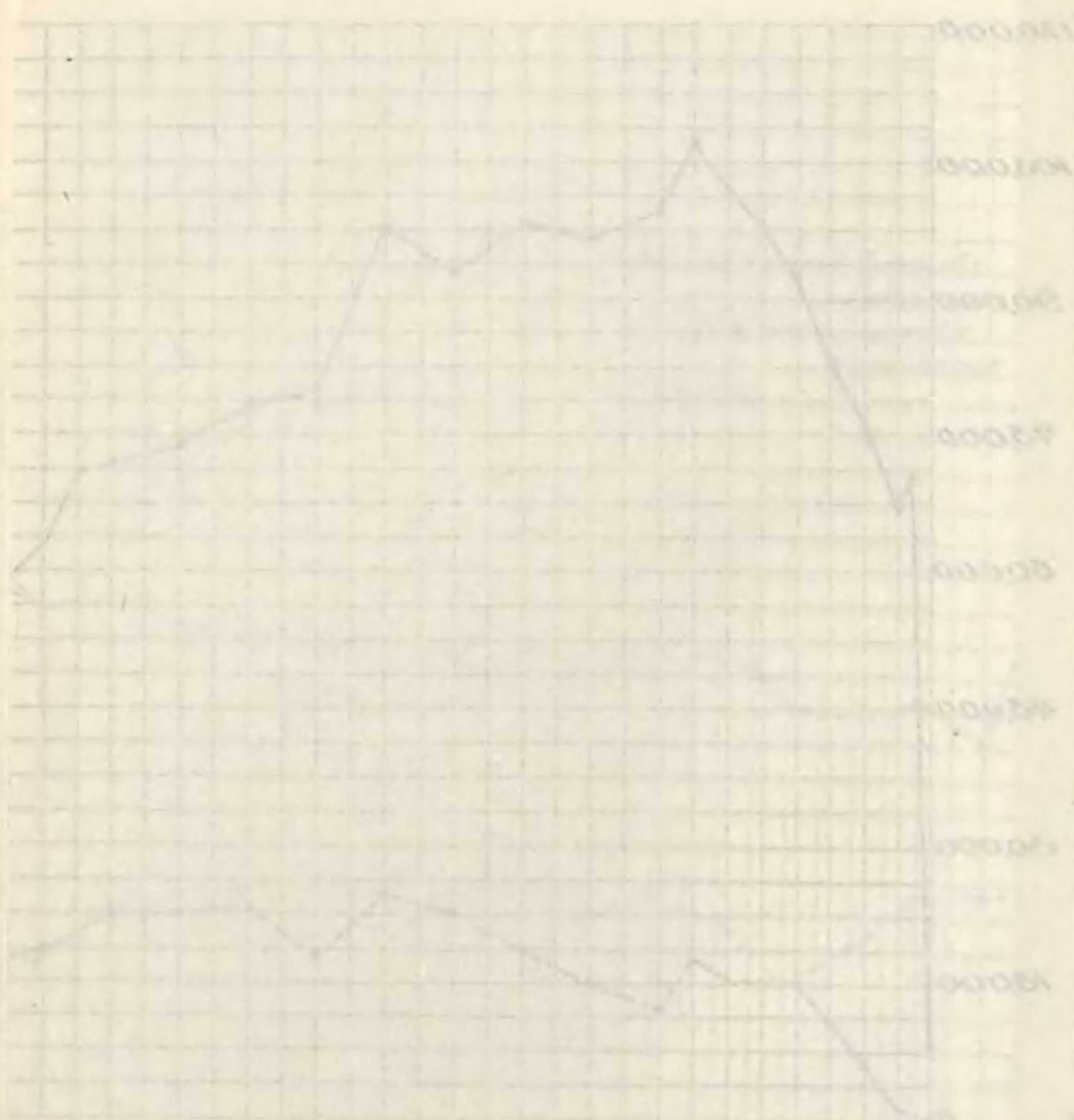
Diagram showing curves of resistance,
and velocity, of banded shell when forced through the bore.

Bore of gun fouled, by firing three blank cartridges 10 minutes before test began.

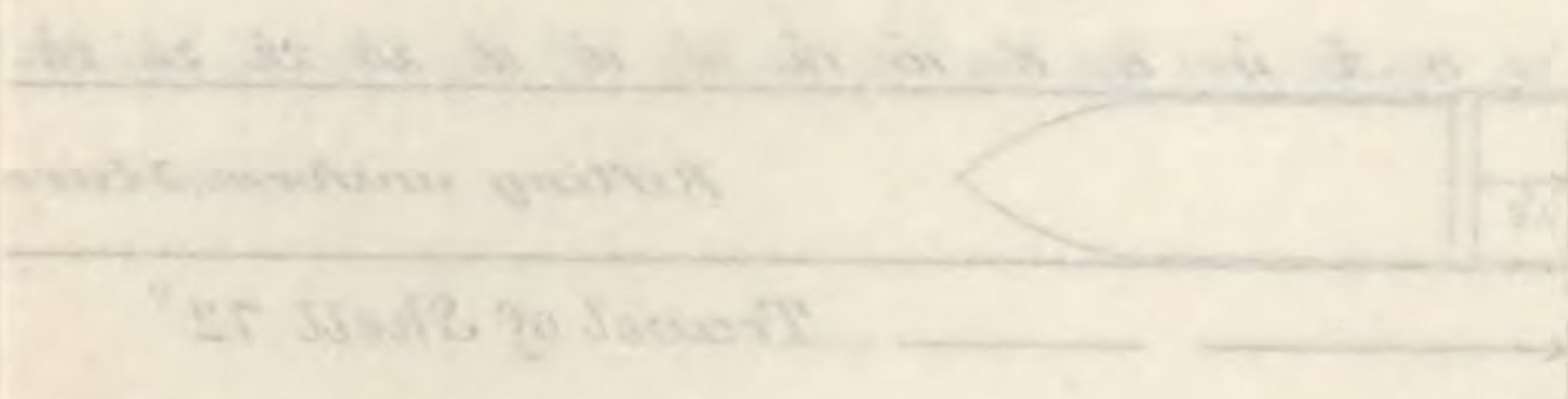


188-12

Investigation of the
 "Coral Reefs" of the
 "Coral Reefs" of the



Total tonnage
 on shore
 1880



188-12

No. 8396.

Bore of gun fouled by means of three rounds with blank cartridges of 1 pound of powder each, fired immediately before testing.

New shell pushed through the gun having the same dimensions of band as in the previous tests.

Test began about ten minutes after firing the third round.

Resistance.	Distance shell traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Time of observations.	Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	
7,800	0.	0.	4 04 50	
15,000	.03	-----	-----	
20,000	.07	-----	-----	
30,000	.13	-----	05 55	
40,000	.22	-----	-----	
50,000	.30	-----	-----	
60,000	.37	-----	07 55	
70,000	.53	-----	-----	
70,600	.62	-----	-----	
68,000	.77	-----	08 35	
66,700	1.00	.019	09 10	
76,100	2.00	.083	10 10	
82,700	3.00	.143	10 45	
92,300	4.00	.200	11 10	
97,700	5.00	.200	4 11 35	
101,700	6.00	.217	11 58	
107,100	7.00	.294	12 15	
99,800	8.00	.167	12 45	
96,300	10.00	.200	13 35	
98,200	12.00	.250	14 15	
92,800	14.00	.303	14 48	
97,600	16.00	.333	15 18	
79,600	18.00	.238	16 00	
78,200	20.00	.313	16 32	
73,800	22.00	.303	17 05	
72,200	24.00	.303	17 38	
-----	-----	-----	4 24 59	New stroke of piston. Test resumed.
73,200	-----	-----	-----	
71,000	25.00	.052	26 35	
63,500	26.00	.250	26 55	
56,200	28.00	.233	27 38	
56,400	30.00	.313	28 10	
54,200	32.00	.333	28 40	
53,400	34.00	.333	29 10	
53,500	36.00	.333	29 40	
49,900	38.00	.333	30 10	
51,900	40.00	.313	30 42	
49,400	42.00	.357	31 10	
48,900	44.00	.286	31 45	
50,500	46.00	.333	32 15	
51,100	48.00	.303	4 32 48	
-----	-----	-----	4 40 40	New stroke of piston. Test resumed.
49,000	-----	-----	-----	
50,600	49.00	.083	41 40	
46,400	50.00	.200	42 05	
44,900	52.00	.263	42 43	
46,800	54.00	.333	43 13	
42,000	56.00	.333	43 43	
53,000	-----	-----	-----	
49,000	58.00	.333	44 15	
45,900	60.00	.370	44 32	
47,000	62.00	.385	45 08	
50,200	64.00	.417	45 32	
46,200	66.00	.357	46 00	
43,200	68.00	.357	46 28	
25,100	70.00	.455	4 46 50	
5,000	71.00	-----	-----	

The residue of the powder accumulated in front of the band on the shell, and when the latter reached the muzzle of the gun the residue filled the space between the shell and the gun, covering about $1\frac{1}{8}$ " in length along the shell.

No. 8399.

A new shell with band of same dimensions as in previous tests pushed through the gun by means of follower mounted on the anti-friction nut.

Resistance.	Distance shell traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Time of observations.			Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>	
1,000	0.	0.	10	27	20	
10,000	.03	-----	-----	-----	-----	
20,000	.08	-----	-----	-----	-----	
30,000	.14	-----	28	05		
40,000	.22	-----	-----	-----	-----	
50,000	.32	-----	-----	-----	-----	
55,000	.39	-----	-----	-----	-----	
56,800	.45	.016	29	40		
55,000	.53	-----	30	04		
45,000	.78	-----	30	32		
38,400	1.00	.037	30	55		
33,000	2.00	.111	31	40		
27,800	4.00	.192	32	32		
29,000	6.00	.263	33	10		
25,900	8.00	.263	33	48		
25,600	10.00	.333	34	18		
24,200	12.00	.345	34	47		
21,500	14.00	.323	10	35	18	
21,100	16.00	.370	35	45		
19,800	18.00	.333	36	15		
19,100	20.00	.417	36	39		
18,600	22.00	.345	37	08		
18,200	23.00	.500	37	18		
18,100	23.58	.242	37	30		
-----	-----	-----	11	00	20	New stroke of piston. Test resumed.
23,400	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
19,100	24.58	.051	01	58		
19,200	25.58	.250	02	18		
18,200	27.58	.313	02	50		
17,900	29.58	.333	03	20		
16,100	31.58	.400	03	45		
16,400	33.58	.370	04	12		
16,500	35.58	.357	04	40		
14,600	37.58	.357	05	08		
15,000	39.58	.357	05	36		
15,400	41.58	.417	06	00		
15,500	43.58	.357	06	28		
16,100	45.58	.385	06	54		
16,100	46.76	.369	07	10		
-----	-----	-----	11	25	00	New stroke of piston. Test resumed.
19,200	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
15,300	47.76	.071	26	10		
16,400	48.76	.200	11	26	35	
17,300	50.76	.233	27	18		
17,100	52.76	.333	27	48		
16,500	54.76	.370	28	15		
15,400	56.76	.435	28	38		
14,500	58.76	.313	29	10		
13,500	60.76	.250	29	50		Test interrupted.
12,000	62.76	.357	30	18		Test interrupted.
-----	-----	-----	11	35	00	Test resumed.
11,700	64.76	.256	35	39		
12,200	66.76	.323	36	10		
11,500	68.76	.357	36	38		
11,400	70.26	.278	37	05		
-----	-----	-----	11	45	15	New stroke of piston. Test resumed.
11,800	70.28	-----	-----	-----	-----	

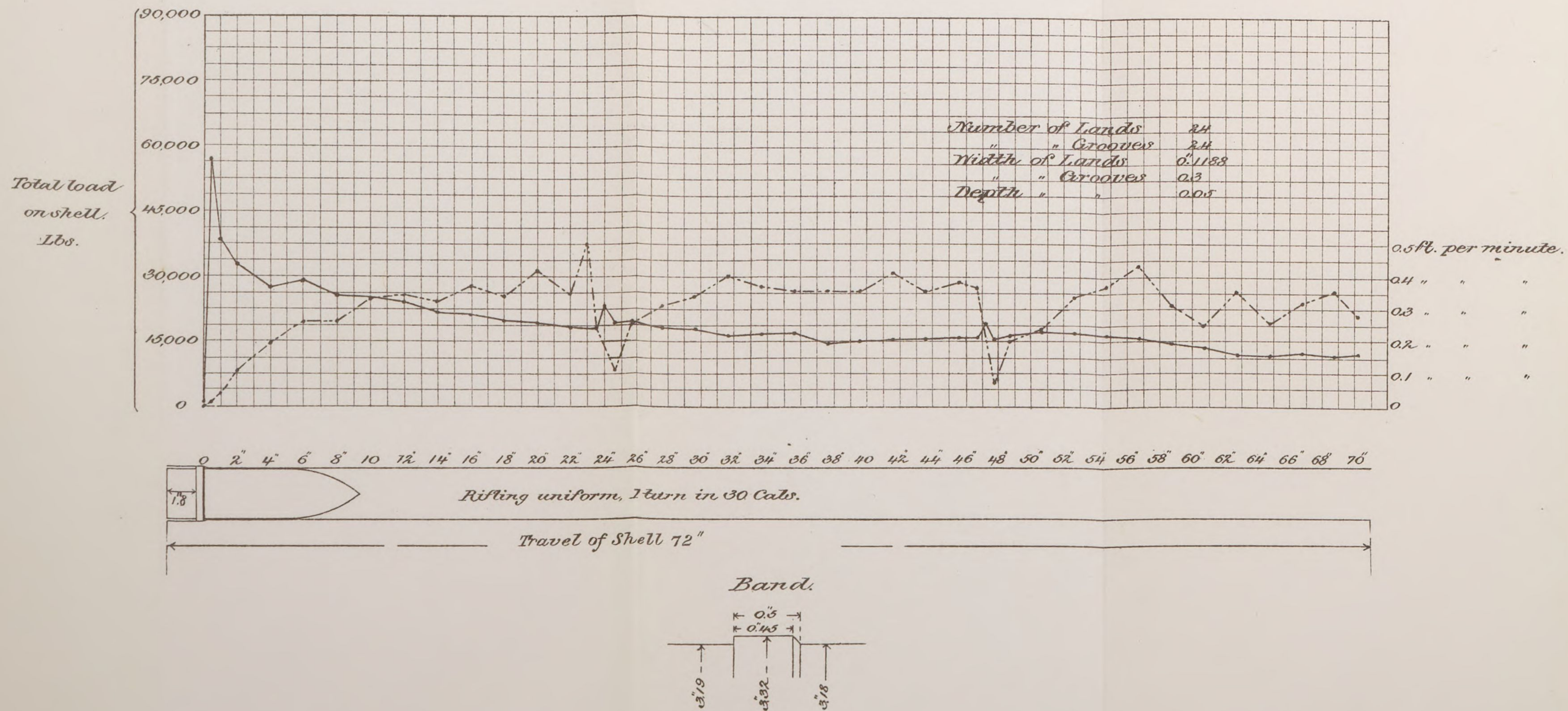
No. 8399.

3.2-inch B.L. Steel Field Rifle

Model 1885.

Diagram showing curves of resistance,
and velocity, of banded shell when forced through the bore.

Bore not lubricated.



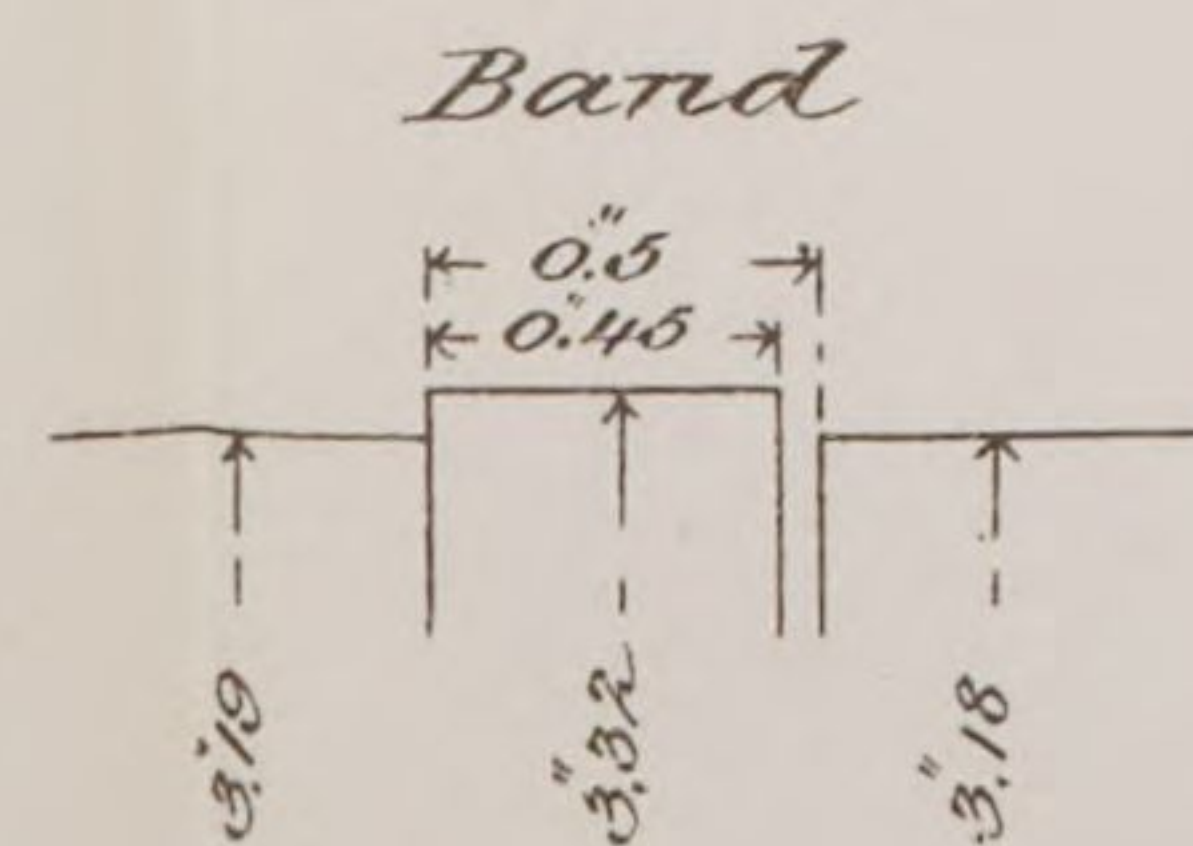
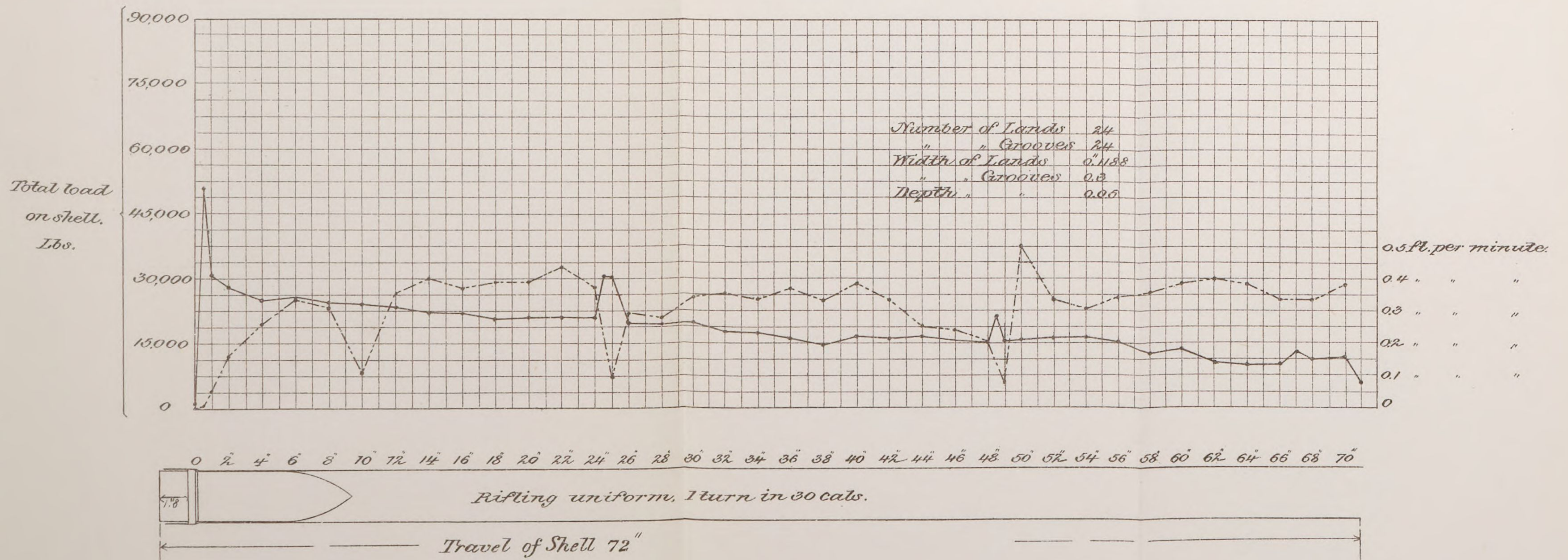
No. 8400.

3 1/2-inch B.L. Steel Field Rifle.

Model 1885.

Diagram showing curves of resistance
and velocity, of banded shell when forced through the bore.

Bore lubricated



No. 8400.

Condition of test same as No. 8399 excepting the follower is gripped in the holder jaws, the antifriction nut not being used.

Bore of gun lubricated with heavy cylinder oil.

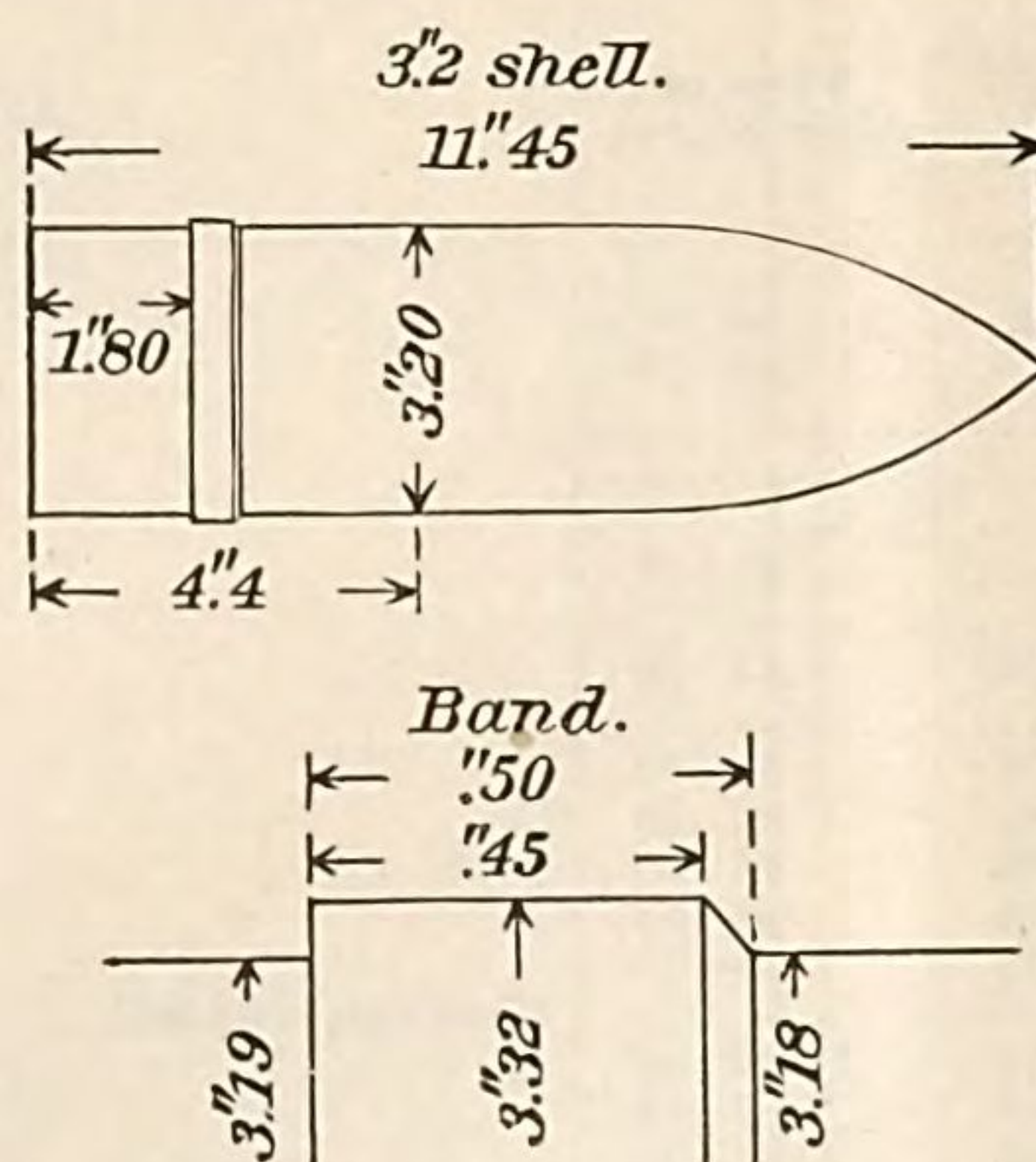
Shell pushed through the gun. Dimensions of band same as in previous tests.

Resistance.	Distance shell traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Time of observations.	Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	
1,000	0.	0.	1 39 10	
10,000	.04	-----	-----	
20,000	.13	-----	-----	
30,000	.23	-----	-----	
40,000	.35	-----	41 00	
50,000	.48	-----	-----	
51,000	.54	.014	42 20	
36,000	.90	-----	-----	
31,000	1.00	.057	43 00	
28,200	2.00	.167	43 30	
25,000	4.00	.263	44 08	
26,100	6.00	.333	44 38	
24,600	8.00	.313	45 10	
24,400	10.00	.111	1 46 40	Test interrupted.
23,600	12.00	.357	47 08	
22,300	14.00	.400	47 33	
22,100	16.00	.370	48 00	
20,600	18.00	.385	48 26	
21,000	20.00	.385	48 52	
21,100	22.00	.435	49 15	
21,000	24.00	.370	49 42	
			2 07 30	New stroke of piston. Test resumed.
30,400	-----	-----	-----	
30,300	25.00	.091	08 25	
19,500	26.00	.294	08 42	
19,400	28.00	.278	09 18	
19,700	30.00	.345	09 47	
17,600	32.00	.357	10 15	
17,300	34.00	.333	10 45	
16,100	36.00	.370	11 12	
14,800	38.00	.333	11 42	
16,500	40.00	.385	12 08	
16,100	42.00	.333	12 38	
16,500	44.00	.250	13 18	
15,700	46.00	.238	14 00	
15,000	48.00	.208	14 48	Test interrupted.
			2 30 00	New stroke of piston. Test resumed.
21,000	-----	-----	-----	
15,200	49.00	.077	2 31 05	
15,800	50.00	.500	31 15	
16,200	52.00	.333	31 45	
16,300	54.00	.303	32 18	
15,300	56.00	.345	32 47	
12,700	58.00	.357	33 15	
13,700	60.00	.385	33 41	
10,800	62.00	.400	34 06	
10,100	64.00	.385	34 32	
10,200	66.00	.333	35 02	
13,400	-----	-----	-----	
11,200	68.00	.333	35 32	
11,400	70.00	.385	35 58	
6,000	71.00	-----	-----	

3.2-INCH DRIGGS-SCHROEDER B. L. STEEL FIELD RIFLE.

No. 8391.

Gun branded at muzzle { "Watervliet Arsenal.
815 lbs. No. 1.
D. A. H. 1892."



Shell pushed through the gun. The bore of the gun was in a thoroughly greased condition when this shell was forced through.

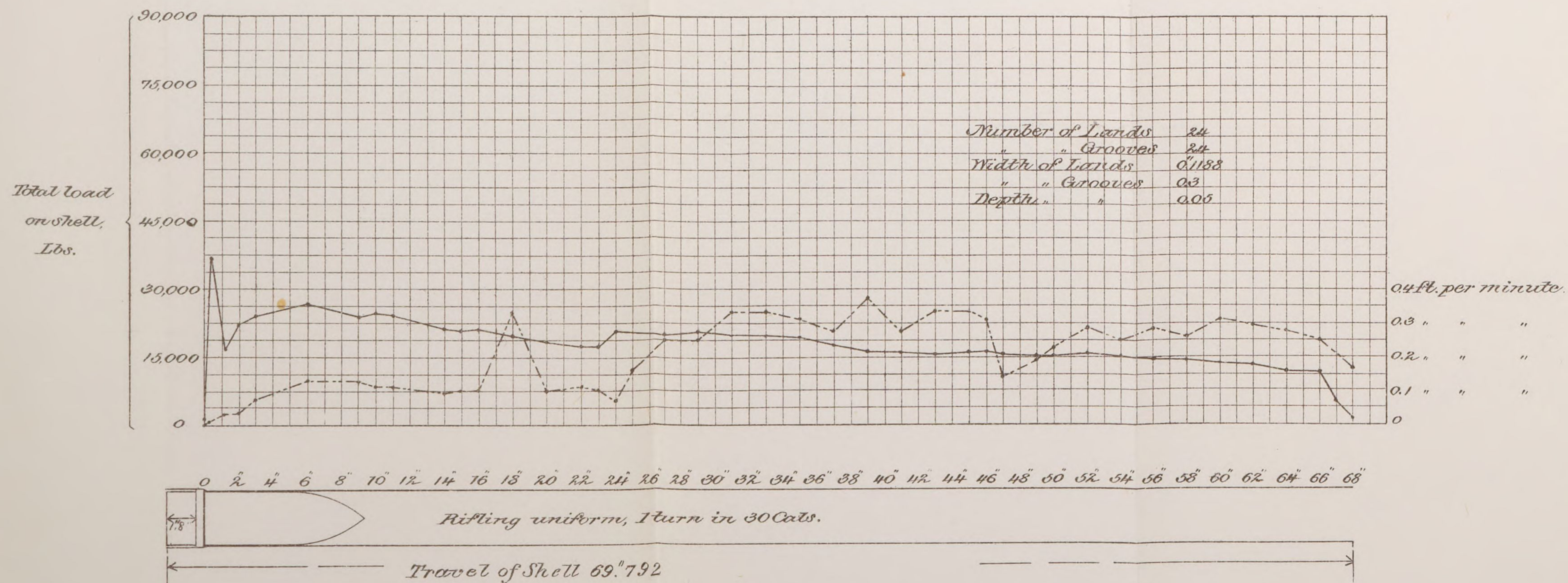
Resistance.	Distance shell traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Time of observations.	Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	
1,000	0.		9 03 20	Initial load.
20,000	.04	.....	04 00	
25,000	.09	.....	04 20	
25,500	.13	.....	05 10	
30,000	.19	.....	05 40	
37,000	.37	0.010	06 20	
20,000	.60	.....	06 40	
17,500	.85	.....	07 30	
16,500	1.14	.030	08 30	
18,200	1.30	.....	09 25	
20,000	1.54	.....	10 05	
22,400	2.00	.033	10 40	
24,000	3.00	.077	11 45	
25,400	4.00	.....	9 12 30	
26,200	5.00	.....	13 10	
26,600	6.00	.130	13 40	
25,200	7.00	.....	14 20	
24,200	8.00	.....	15 00	
23,850	9.00	.130	15 35	
24,600	10.00	.111	16 20	
24,100	11.00	.111	17 05	
22,300	12.00	.....	17 50	
21,900	13.00	.....	18 35	
21,100	14.00	.097	19 40	
20,400	15.00	.100	20 30	
21,000	16.00	.100	21 20	
19,400	18.00	.333	22 50	
18,300	20.00	.100	24 30	
17,500	22.00	.110	26 00	
17,500	23.00	.100	26 50	
	23.00		9 40 00	New stroke of piston.
20,800	24.00	.071	41 10	
20,100	25.00	.167	41 40	
19,600	27.00	.250	42 20	
20,500	29.00	.250	43 00	
20,100	31.00	.333	43 30	

No. 8391.

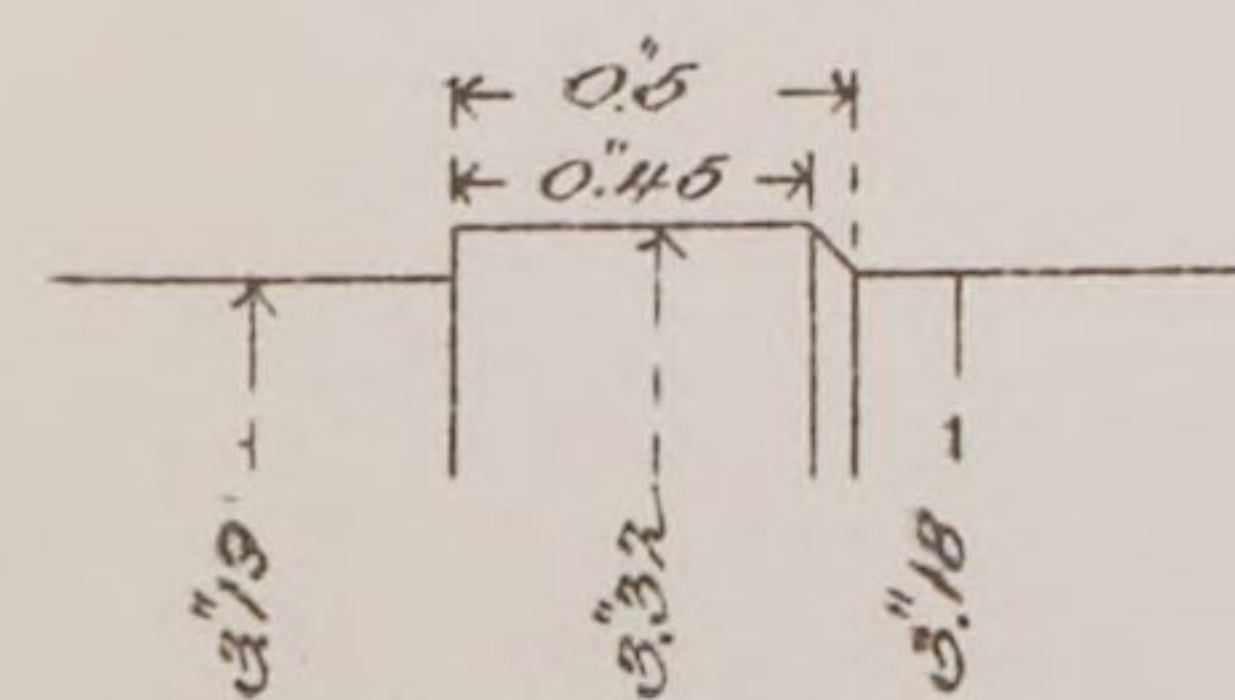
3.2-inch Driggs-Schroeder B.L. Steel Field Rifle.

Diagram showing curves of resistance,
and velocity, of banded shell when forced through the bore.

Bore lubricated.



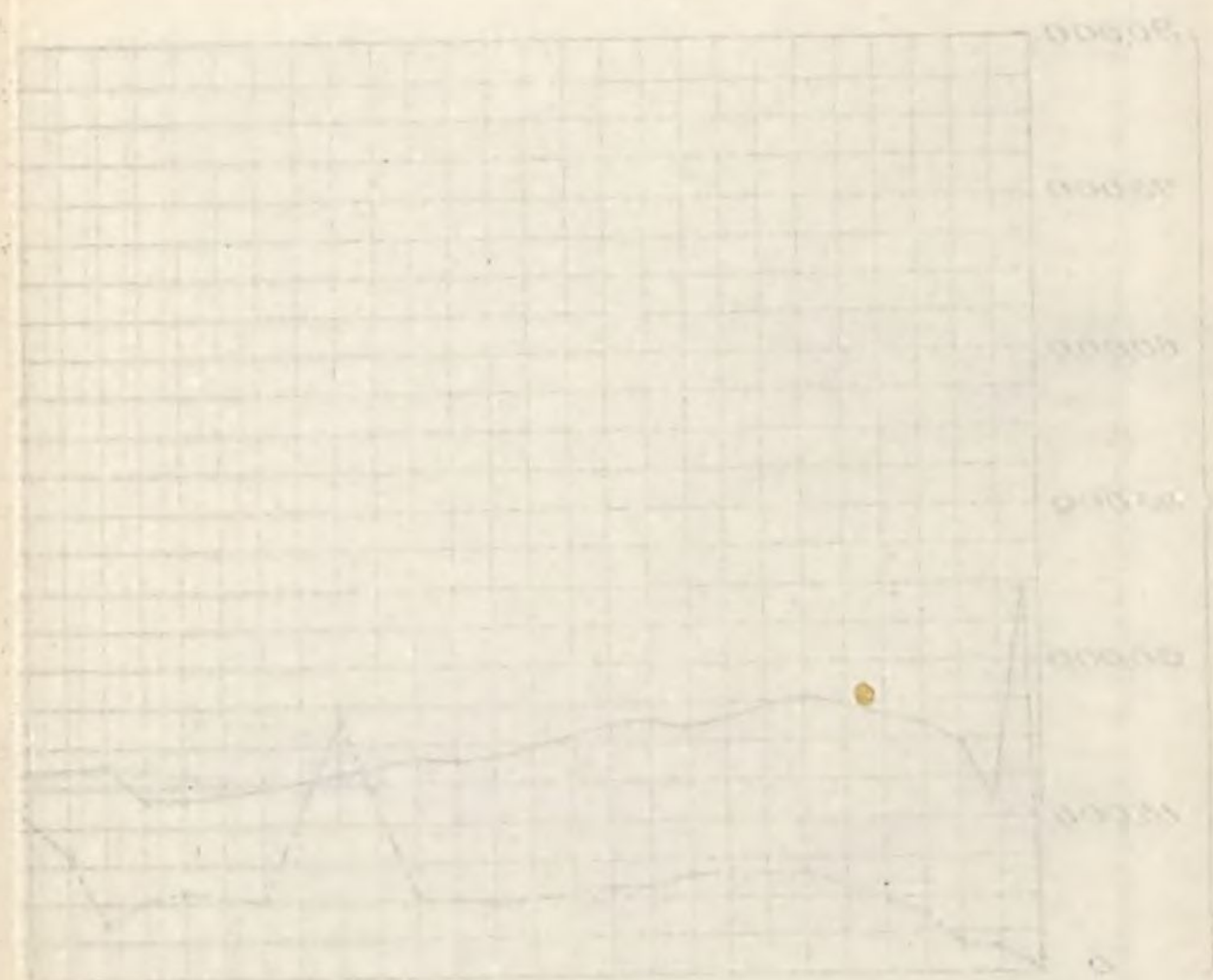
Band



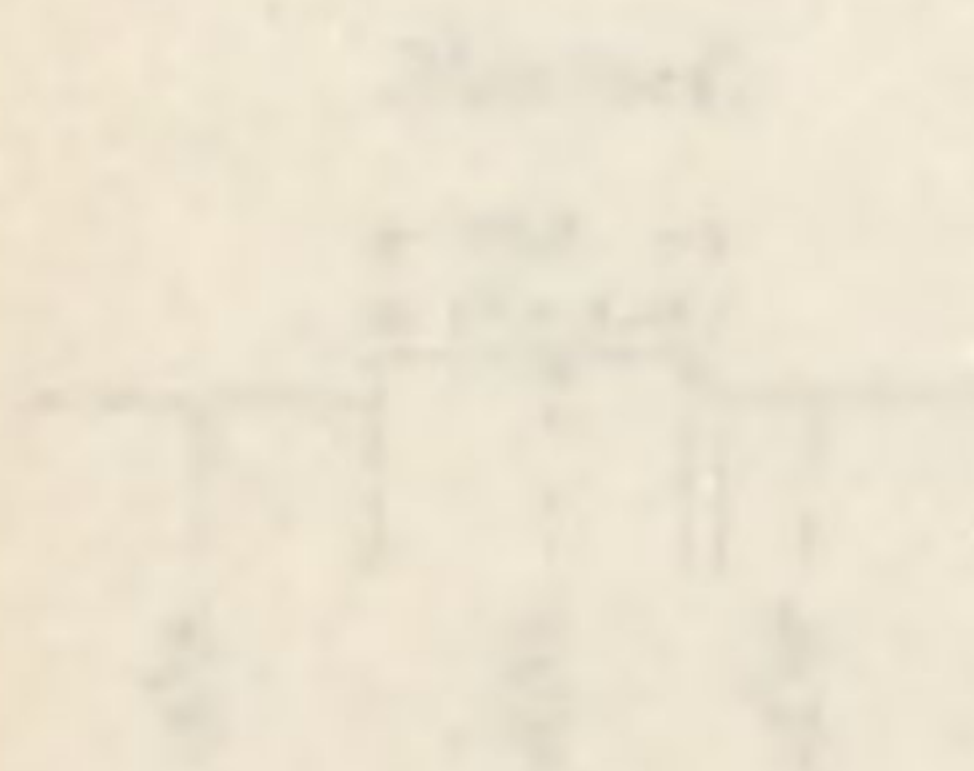
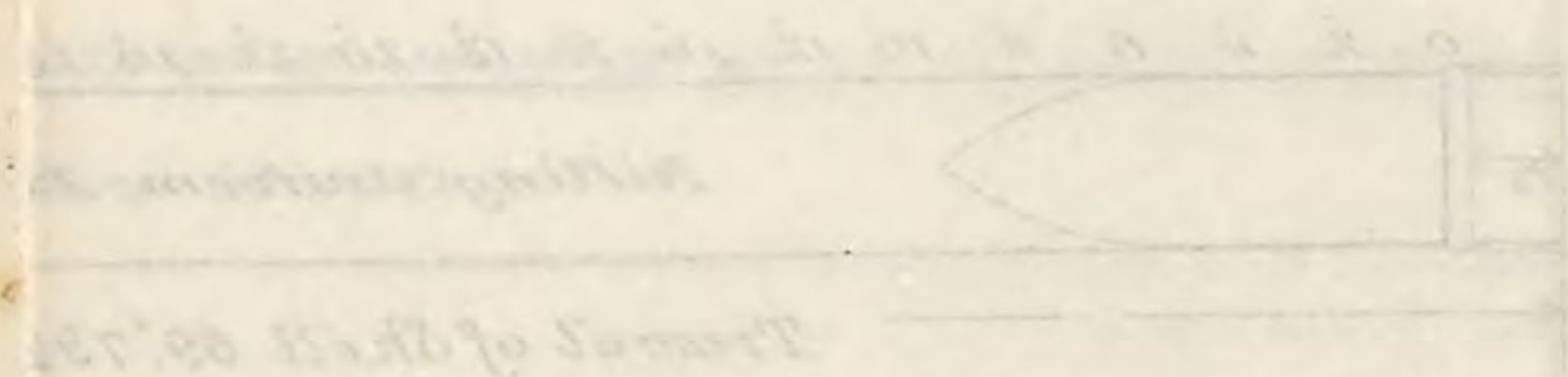
8.5 inch wings

Diagram

and velocity of the



Time taken
on each
day



No. 8391—Continued.

Resistance.	Distance shell traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Time of observations.			Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>	
20,000	33.00	.333		44	00	
19,100	35.00	.313		44	32	
17,900	37.00	.278		45	08	
16,200	39.00	.370	9	45	35	
16,100	41.00	.270		46	12	
15,700	43.00	.333		46	42	
16,000	45.00	.333		47	12	
16,300	46.00	.313		47	28	
	46.00		9	58	00	New stroke of piston.
15,680	47.00	.143		58	35	
15,400	49.00	.189		59	28	
15,300	50.00	.227		59	50	
15,800	52.00	.286	10	00	25	
15,100	54.00	.250		01	05	
14,400	56.00	.286		01	40	
14,300	58.00	.263		02	18	
13,800	60.00	.313		02	50	
13,500	62.00	.294		03	24	
12,000	64.00	.278		04	00	
12,000	66.00	.250		04	40	
5,000	67.00					
1,000	68.00	.167	10	05	40	

Maximum diameter of band after the test, 3''.32.

No. 8392.

Bore of gun washed with soda water and a new shell pushed through.
Dimensions of band same as in test No. 8391.

Resistance.	Distance shell traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Time of observations.			Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>	
1,000	0.	-----	11	33	00	Initial load.
10,000	.05	-----		33	20	
20,000	.11	-----		34	10	
23,000	.14	-----		35	20	
28,000	.22	-----		36	20	
35,000	.32	-----		37	20	
40,000	.38	-----		38	25	
41,300	.43	0.006		39	08	
37,500	.49	-----		39	55	
34,000	.55	-----		40	18	
28,000	.63	-----		40	55	
25,000	.76	-----		41	30	
23,800	1.00	.018		41	50	
28,500	2.00	.125		42	30	
32,600	3.00	.143		43	05	
35,400	4.00	.185		43	32	
37,400	5.00	.132		44	10	
38,200	6.00	.167		44	40	
36,200	8.00	.161		45	42	
31,600	10.00	.173		46	40	
30,100	12.00	.173	11	47	38	
26,900	14.00	.125		48	58	
25,000	16.00	.250		49	38	
23,600	18.00	.250		50	18	
23,200	20.00	.238		51	00	
23,500	22.00	.294		51	34	
23,000	23.00	.238		51	55	
			1	06	00	New stroke of piston.
27,000						Momentary maximum resistance.
22,500	23.19	.024		06	40	
25,000	24.00	.101		07	20	
25,400	25.00	.227		07	42	
24,500	27.00	.263		08	20	
23,800	29.00	.333		08	50	
25,700	31.00	.357		09	18	
26,300	33.00	.313		09	50	
28,600	35.00	.345		10	19	
27,500	37.00	.313		10	51	
27,300	39.00	.333		11	21	
27,300	41.00	.323		11	52	
26,600	43.00	.333		12	22	
28,600	45.00	.333		12	52	
27,100	46.00	.313		13	08	
			1	20	20	New stroke of piston.
31,000	46.05	.007	1	20	55	Momentary maximum resistance.
26,200	47.00	.158		21	25	
26,700	48.00	.294		21	42	
25,300	50.00	.313		22	14	
24,900	52.00	.385		22	40	
24,000	54.00	.357		23	08	
21,500	56.00	.417		23	32	
20,600	58.00	.385		23	58	
20,000	60.00	.417		24	22	
19,600	62.00	.385		24	48	
18,500	64.00	.370		25	15	
15,200	66.00	.400		25	40	
4,000	68.00	.333	1	26	10	

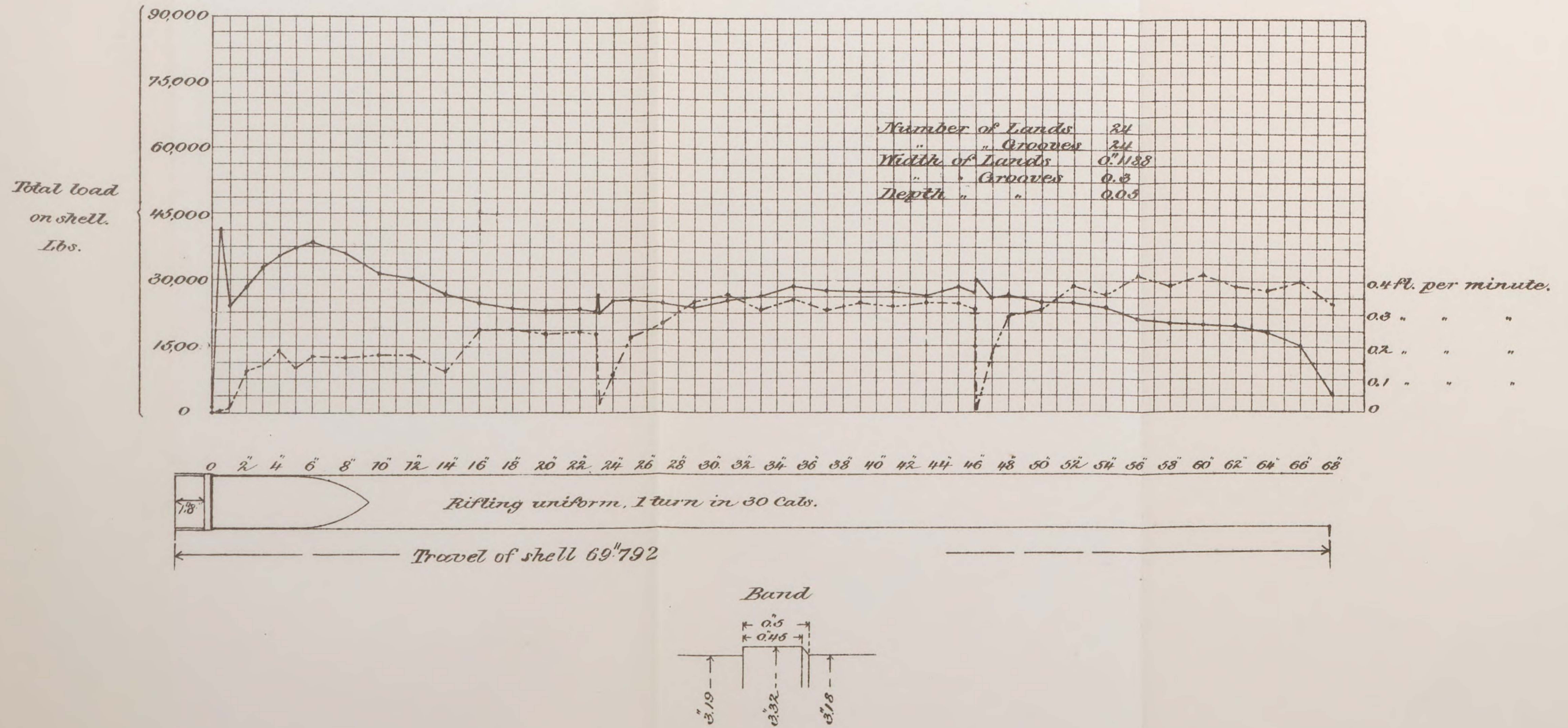
Maximum diameter of band at bottom of grooves after the test, 3''.22.

No. 8392.

3.2-inch Driggs-Schroeder B.L. Steel Field Rifle.

Diagram showing curves of resistance,
and velocity, of banded shell when forced through the bore.

Bore washed with soda water.

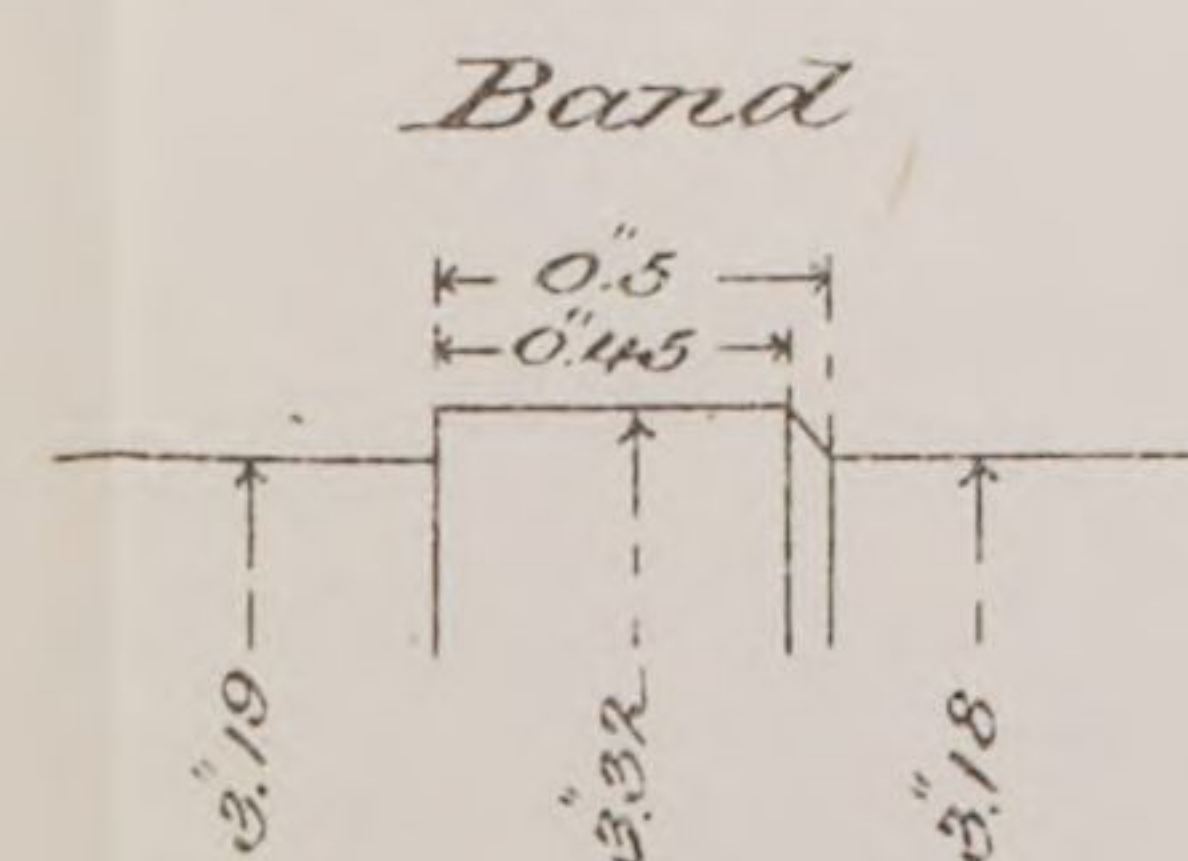
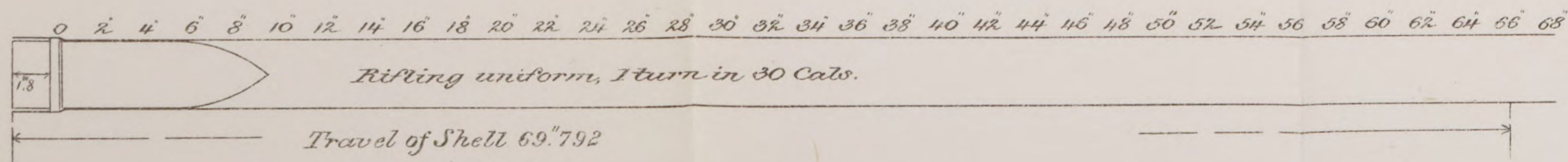
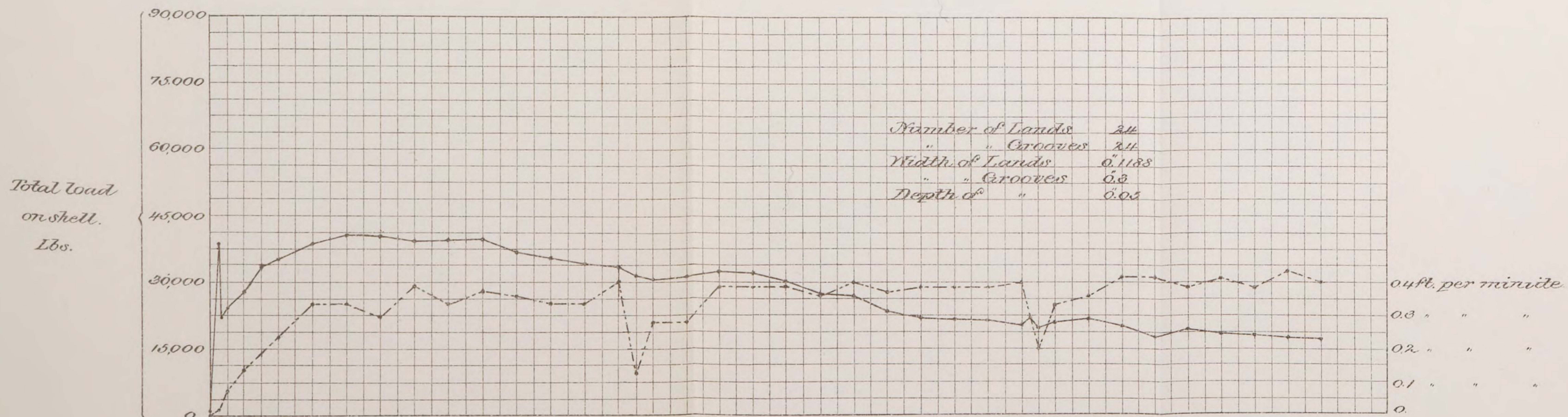


No. 8402.

3 2-inch Driggs-Schroeder B.L. Steel Field Rifle.

Diagram showing curves of resistance,
and velocity, of banded shell when forced through the bore.

Bore lubricated.

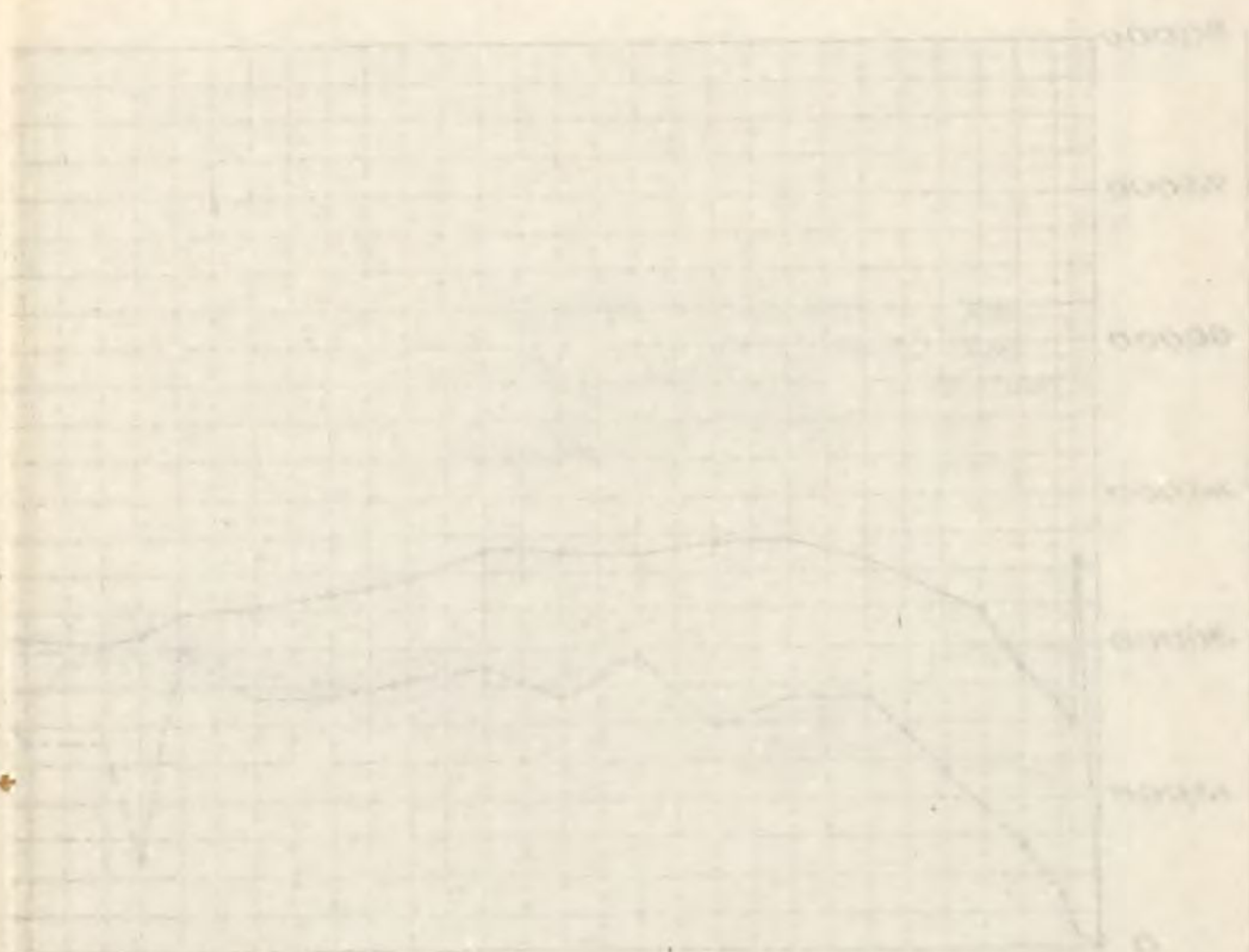


3.2. 1900

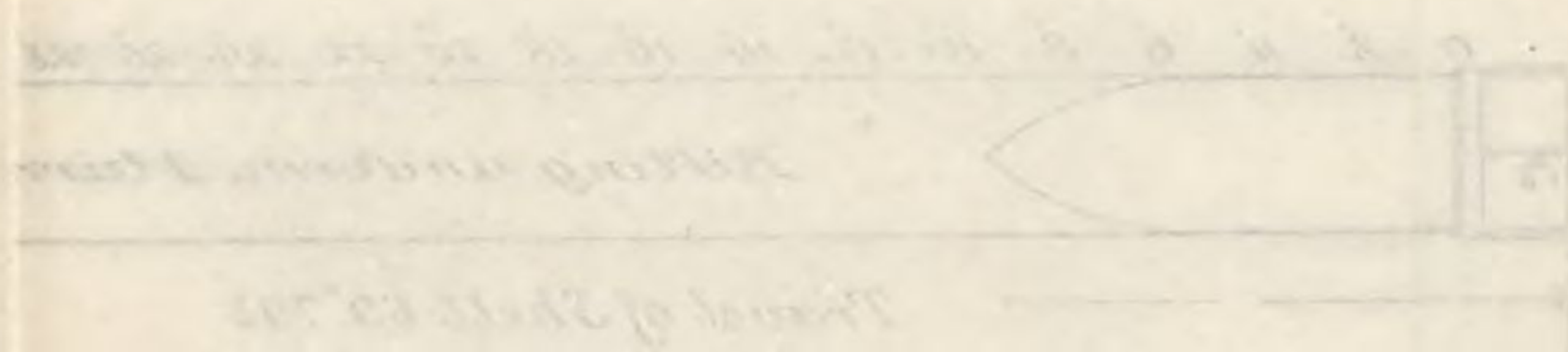
Diagram of

and velocity of

of



Total force
on shell
the



No. 8402.

Bore lubricated with heavy cylinder oil.

Follower gripped in the holder jaws.

Dimensions of band same as in previous tests.

Resistance.	Distance shell traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Time of observations.			Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>	
1,000	0.	0.	3	45	10	Initial load.
10,000	.03	-----	-----	-----	-----	
20,000	.11	-----	-----	-----	-----	
30,000	.24	-----	3	46	40	
38,600	.45	.020	3	47	12	
22,000	.65	.025		47	32	
23,800	1.00	.076		47	55	
27,600	2.00	.135		48	32	
33,600	3.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	
34,800	4.00	.233		49	15	
38,600	6.00	.333		49	45	
40,600	8.00	.333		50	15	
40,300	10.00	.294		50	49	
39,300	12.00	.385		51	15	
39,500	14.00	.333		51	45	
39,600	16.00	.370		52	12	
36,700	18.00	.357		52	40	
35,100	20.00	.333	3	53	10	
33,800	22.00	.333		53	40	
33,100	24.00	.400		54	05	
-----	-----	-----	4	11	30	New stroke of piston. Test resumed.
33,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
31,300	25.00	.125	4	12	10	
30,200	26.00	.278		12	28	
30,800	28.00	.278		13	04	
32,100	30.00	.385		13	30	
31,800	32.00	.385		13	56	
30,200	34.00	.385		14	22	
27,000	36.00	.357		14	50	
26,600	38.00	.400		15	15	
23,300	40.00	.370		15	42	
21,800	42.00	.385		16	08	
21,500	44.00	.385		16	34	
21,200	46.00	.385		17	00	
20,200	48.00	.400		17	25	
-----	-----	-----	4	28	10	New stroke of piston. Test resumed.
22,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
19,500	49.00	.200	4	28	35	
20,700	50.00	.333		28	50	
21,700	52.00	.357		29	18	
19,900	54.00	.417		29	42	
17,600	56.00	.417		30	06	
19,400	58.00	.385	4	30	32	
18,500	60.00	.417		30	56	
18,200	62.00	.385		31	22	
17,500	64.00	.435		31	45	
17,200	66.00	.400		32	10	

No. 8403.

Bore lubricated with heavy cylinder oil.

Follower attached to antifriction nut, and shell pushed through the gun.

Dimensions of band same as in previous tests.

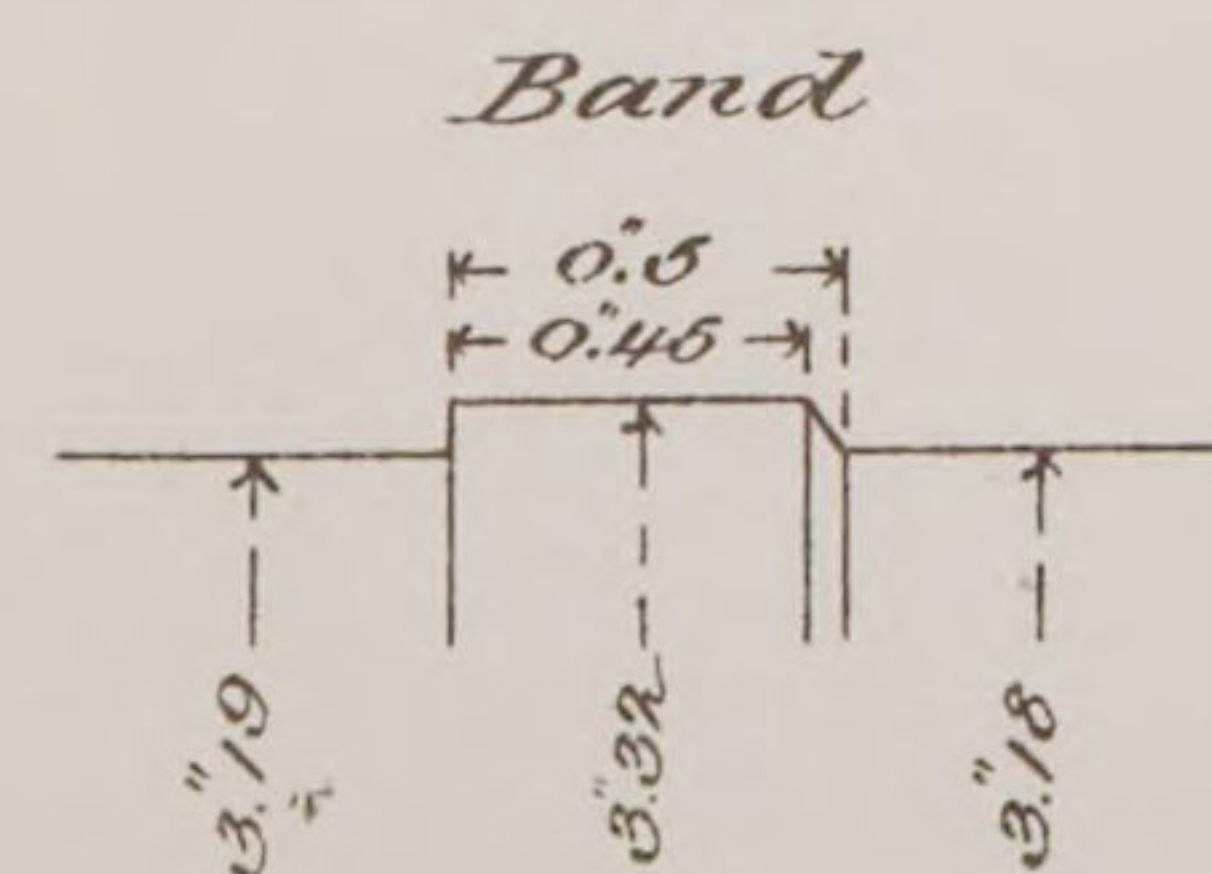
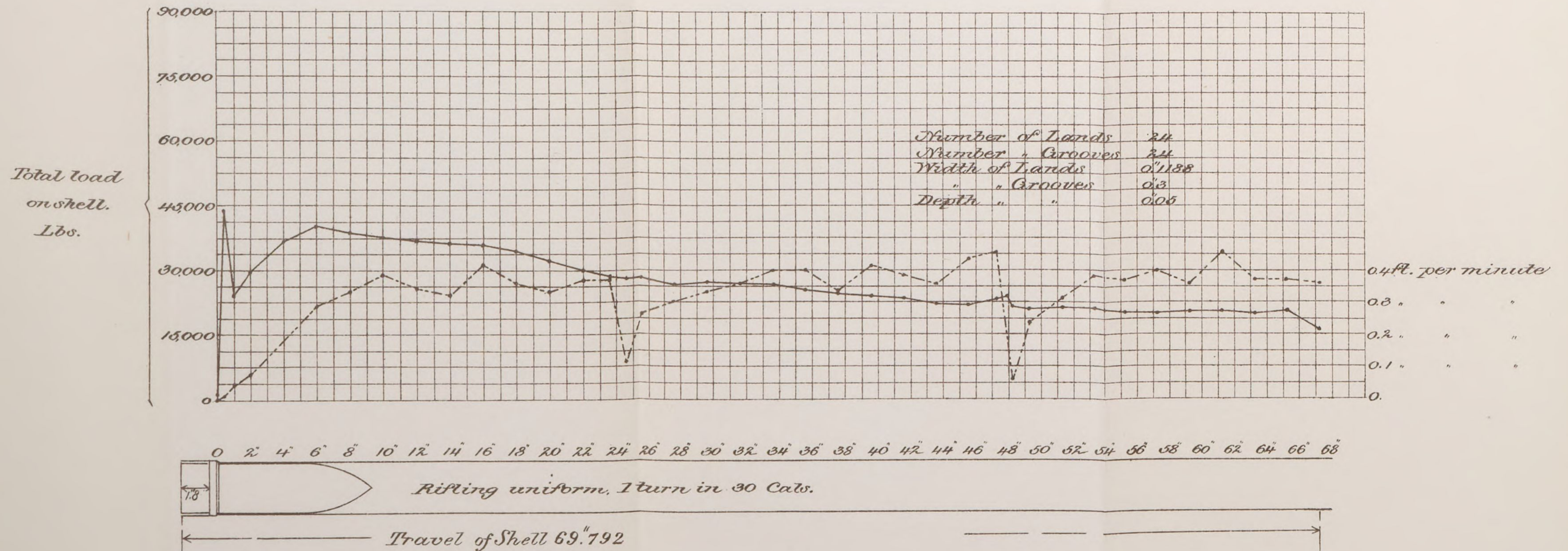
Resistance.	Distance shell traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Time of observations			Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>	
1,000	0.	0.	9	55	00	Initial load.
10,000	.03	-----	-----	-----	-----	
20,000	.06	-----	-----	-----	-----	
30,000	.12	.009	56	05		
40,000	.24	-----	-----	-----	-----	
44,200	.37	.013	57	40		
30,000	.60	-----	-----	-----	-----	
24,000	.79	-----	-----	-----	-----	
23,900	1.00	.042	58	55		
29,900	2.00	.077	10	00	00	Interruption.
37,100	4.00	-----	10	01	55	
40,400	6.00	.286		02	30	
38,600	8.00	.333		03	00	
37,600	10.00	.385		03	26	
37,100	12.00	.345		03	55	
36,200	14.00	.323		04	26	
36,000	16.00	.417		04	50	
34,100	18.00	.357	10	05	18	
32,200	20.00	.333		05	48	
30,000	22.00	.370		06	15	
28,500	23.61	.370		06	42	
-----	-----	-----	10	21	30	New stroke of piston. Test resumed.
27,800	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
27,100	24.61	.104	10	22	18	
27,300	25.61	.263		22	37	
26,400	27.61	.303		23	10	
27,100	29.61	.333		23	40	
26,700	31.61	.357		24	08	
26,500	33.61	.400		24	33	
24,900	35.61	.400		24	58	
24,400	37.61	.333		25	28	
23,600	39.61	.417		25	52	
23,400	41.61	.385		26	18	
22,300	43.61	.357		26	46	
22,200	45.61	.435		27	09	
22,900	47.23	.454		27	31	
-----	-----	-----	10	40	00	New stroke of piston. Test resumed.
23,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
21,300	48.23	.063	10	41	19	
20,500	49.23	.238		41	40	
21,100	51.23	.312		42	12	
21,000	53.23	.385		42	38	
20,100	55.23	.370	10	43	05	
20,000	57.23	.400		43	30	
20,200	59.23	.357		43	58	
20,200	61.23	.454		44	20	
20,100	63.23	.370		44	47	
20,500	65.23	.370		45	14	
16,000	67.23	.357		45	42	

No. 8403.

3.2-inch Driggs-Schroeder B.L. Steel Field Rifle.

Diagram showing curves of resistance,
and velocity, of banded shell when forced through the bore.

Bore lubricated.



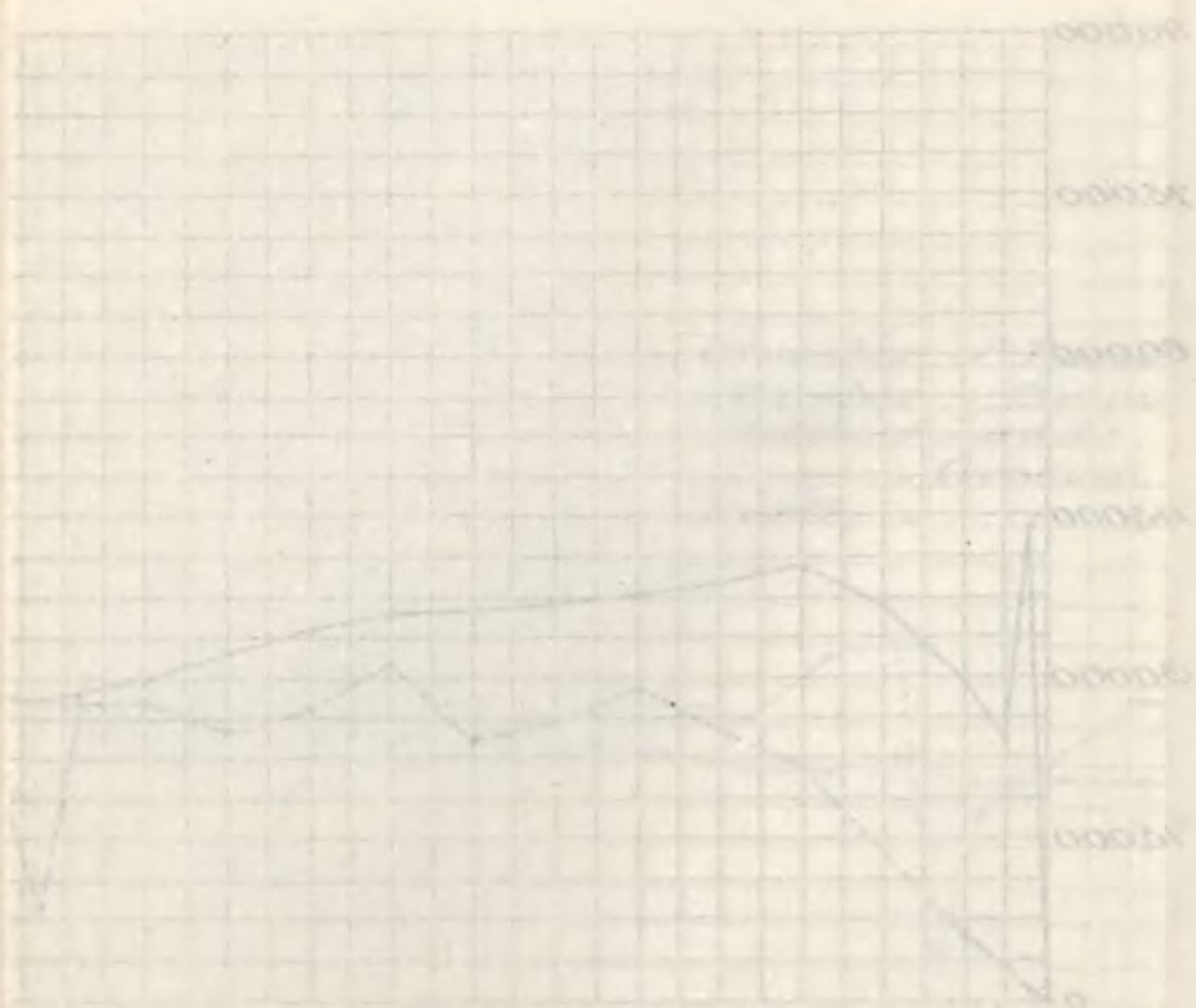
Applied through the

6.5 inch 12.5

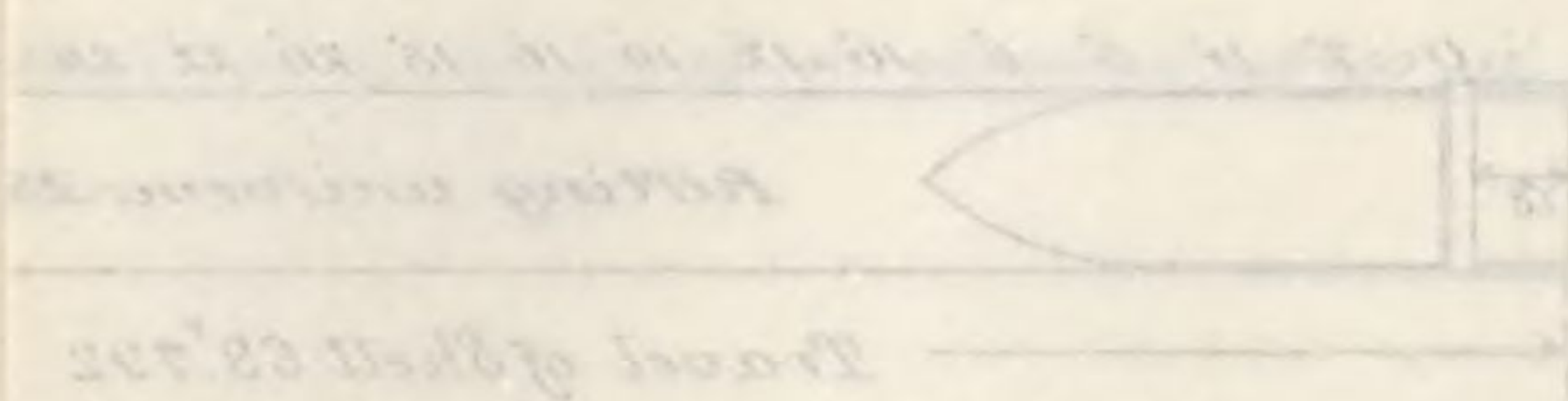
Thompson

and velocity of

velocity



Total force
velocity
lbs

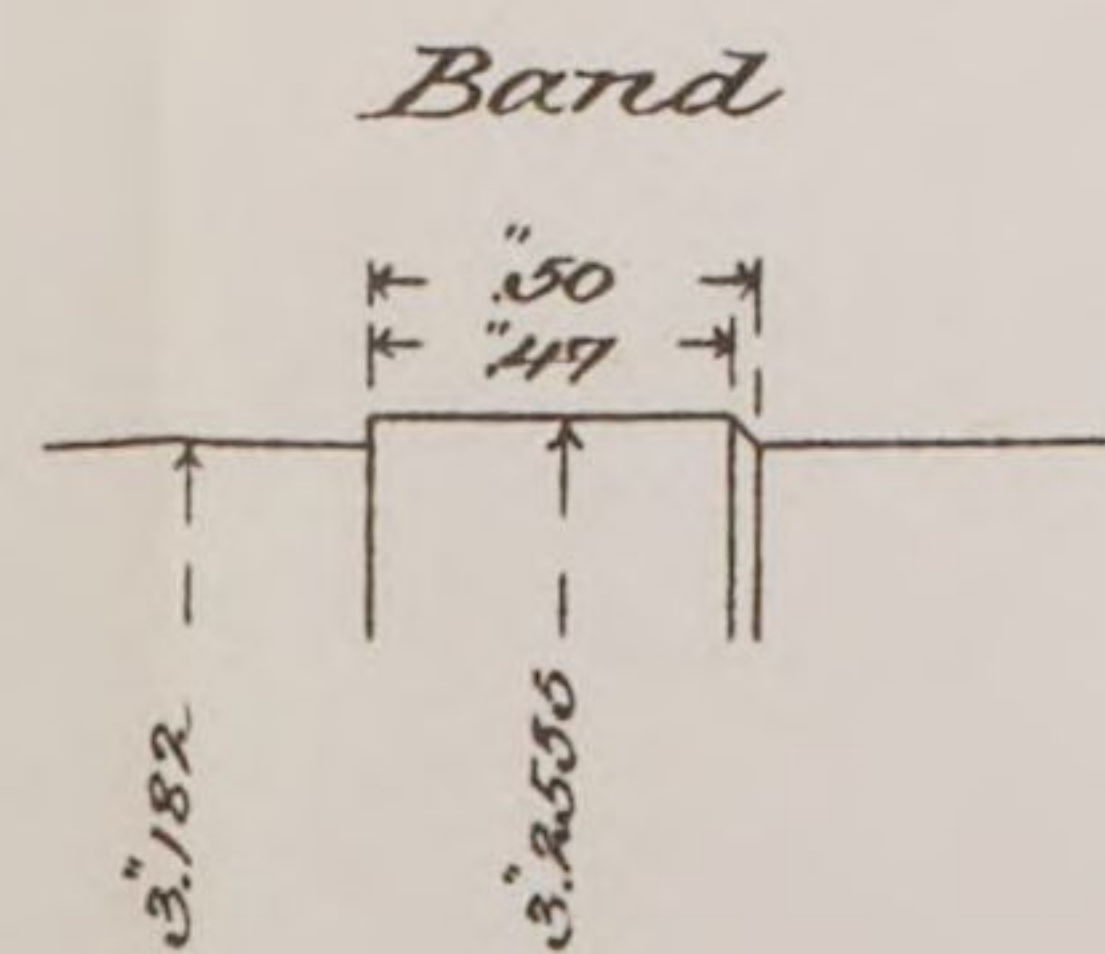
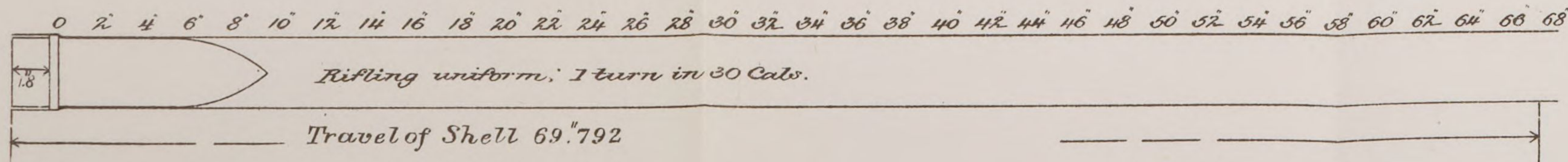
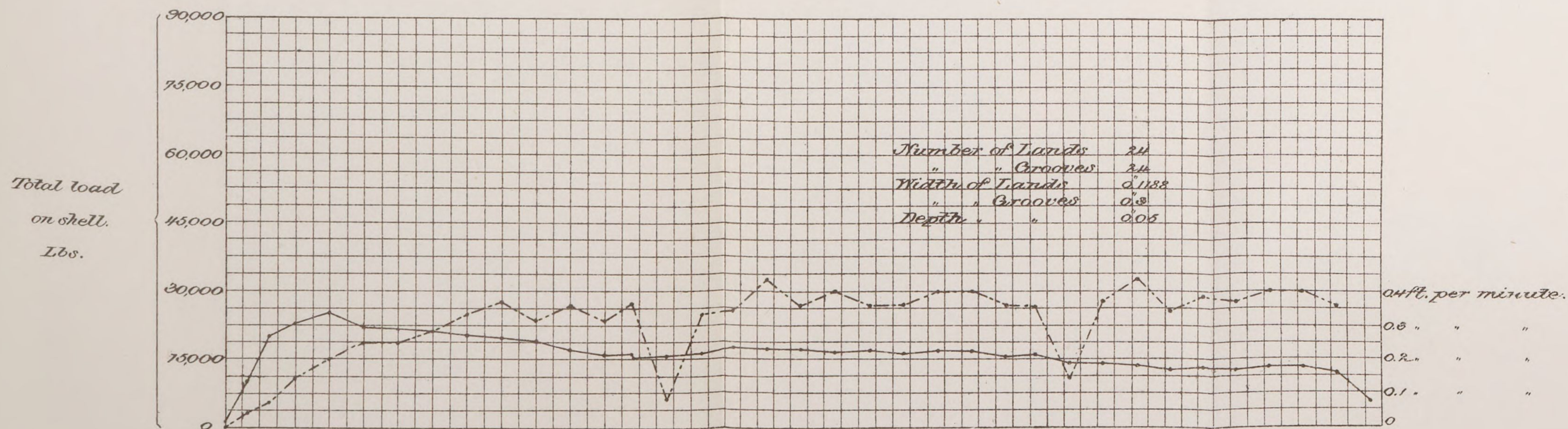


No. 8546.

3.2-inch Driggs-Schroeder B. I. Steel Field Rifle.

Diagram showing curves of resistance,
and velocity, of banded shell when forced through the bore.

Bore not lubricated



1881
 St. Louis Bridge Co.

The purpose of this
 and velocity of current
 Note

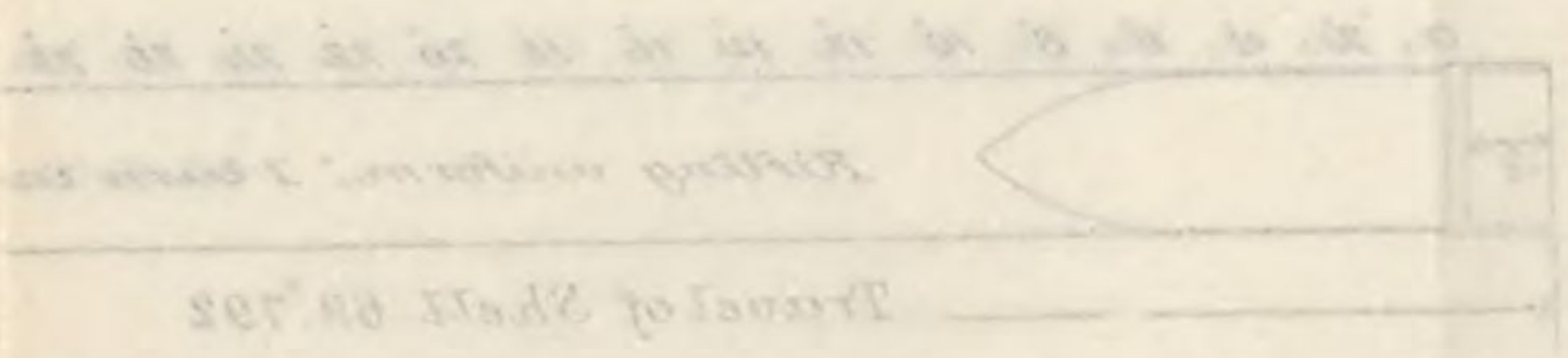
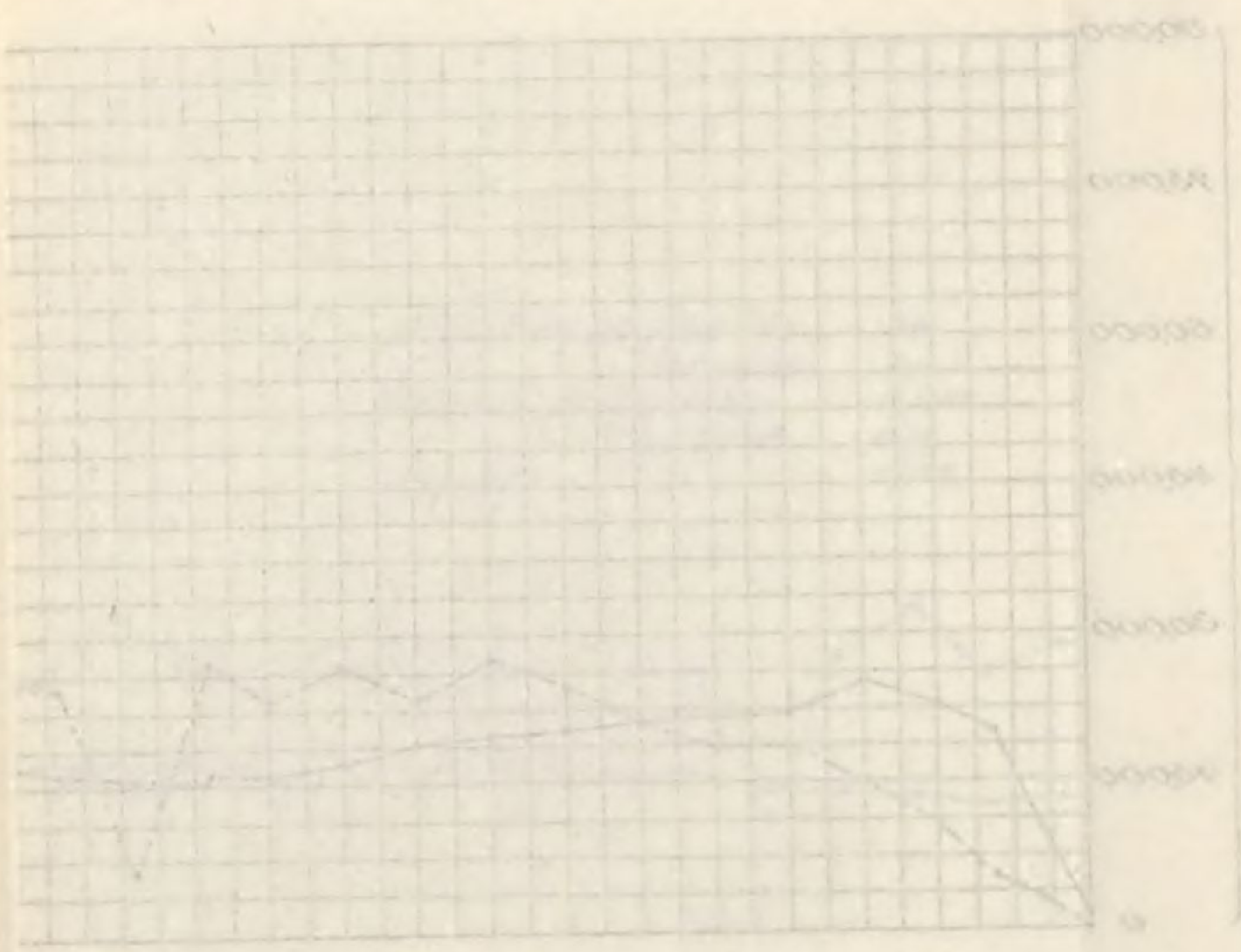


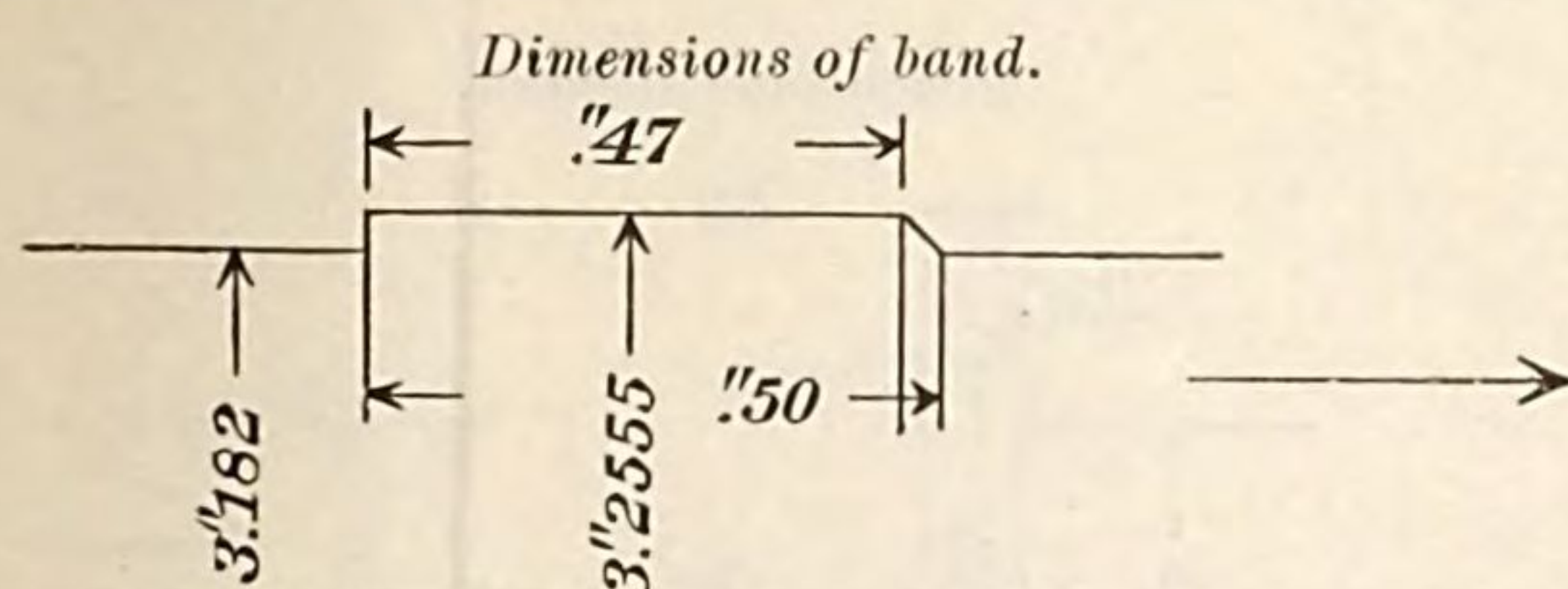
Table with 2 columns and 3 rows of data.

1	2
3	4
5	6

No. 8546.

Bore not lubricated.

Follower attached to antifriction nut, and shell pushed through the gun.



Resistance.	Distance shell traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Time of observations.	Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	
1,000	0.	0.	2 31 00	Initial load.
2,000	.17	.....	.....	
3,000	.30	.....	.....	
4,000	.44	.....	.....	
5,000	.57	.....	.....	
6,000	.71	.....	.....	
7,000	.85	.....	.....	
8,000	.96	.....	.....	
9,000	1.10	.....	.....	
10,000	1.22	.041	2 33 30	
12,000	1.46	.....	.....	
14,000	1.78	.....	.....	
16,000	2.00	.....	.....	
20,000	2.55	.066	35 10	
22,700	4.00	.145	2 36 00	
25,200	6.00	.200	36 50	
22,300	8.00	.250	37 30	
21,900	10.00	.250	38 10	
21,200	12.00	.286	38 45	
20,400	14.00	.333	39 15	
19,900	16.00	.370	39 42	
18,800	18.00	.312	40 14	
16,900	20.00	.357	40 42	
15,900	22.00	.312	41 14	
16,200	23.60	.364	41 36	
			2 52 00	New stroke of piston. Test resumed.
15,100	23.65	.....	.....	
15,600	25.60	.083	2 54 00	
16,300	27.60	.333	54 30	
17,400	29.60	.345	54 59	
17,300	31.60	.435	55 22	
17,200	33.60	.357	55 50	
16,500	35.60	.400	56 15	
16,900	37.60	.357	56 42	
16,000	39.60	.357	57 10	
16,800	41.60	.400	57 35	
16,700	43.60	.400	58 00	
15,300	45.60	.357	58 28	
15,500	47.30	.354	58 52	
			3 07 30	New stroke of piston. Test resumed.
14,000	47.32	.....	.....	
14,100	49.30	.147	3 08 38	
14,100	51.30	.370	09 05	
13,800	53.30	.435	09 28	
12,600	55.30	.345	09 57	
13,400	57.30	.385	10 23	
12,500	59.30	.370	10 50	
13,500	61.30	.400	11 15	
13,500	63.30	.400	11 40	
11,800	65.30	.357	12 08	
5,000	67.30	.....	.....	

The lands of the gun sheared their way through the length of the band, and threw up a burr on each edge.

Filing off these burrs and measuring the band on a diameter which was covered by the grooves in the gun the band now measured 3".2678 diameter at the middle of its length, thus showing an enlargement of (3.2678—3.2555) ".0123 over the original diameter of the band.

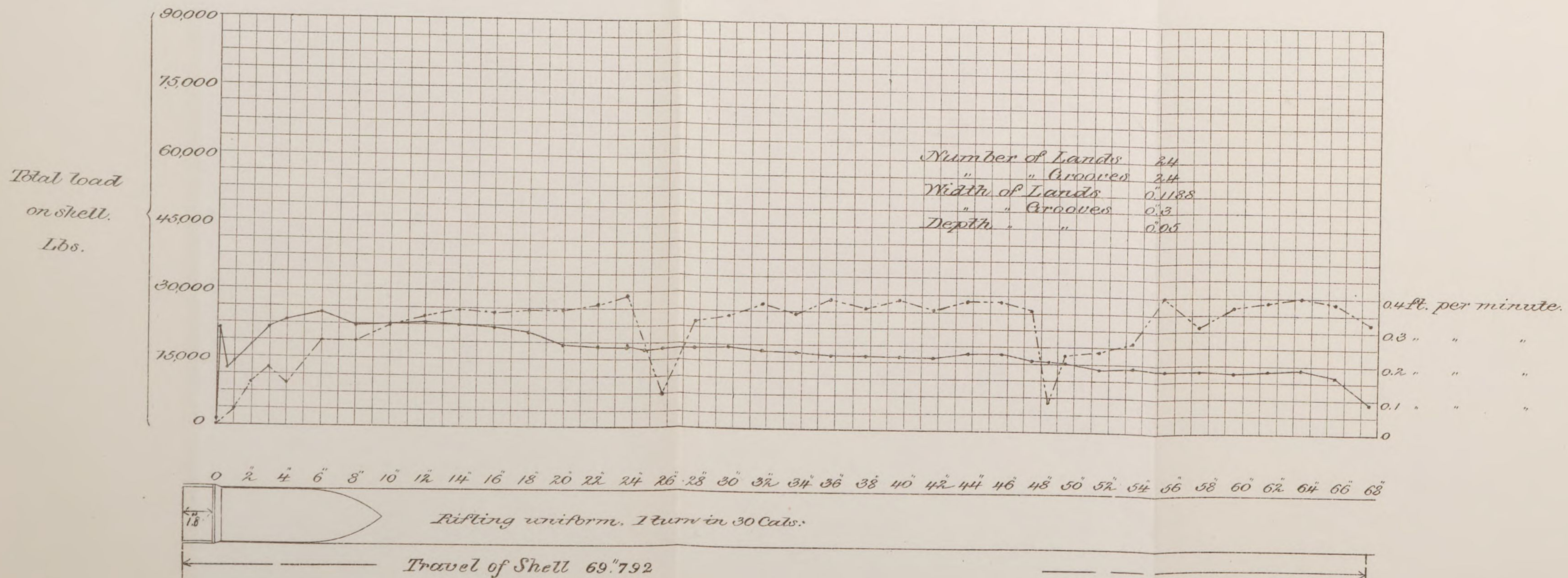
The band was crowning after the test, being sensibly larger in diameter at the middle of its length.

No. 8547.

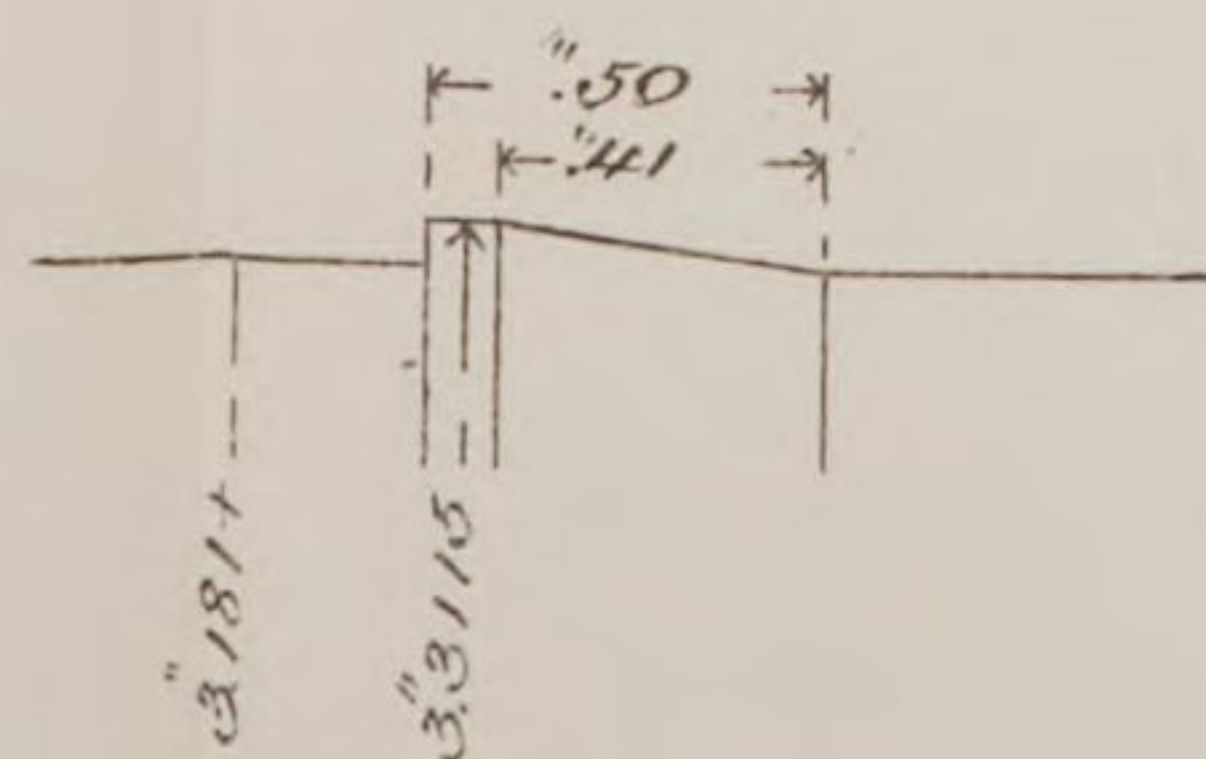
3.2-inch Driggs-Schroeder B. L. Steel Field Rifle.

Diagram showing curves of resistance,
and velocity, of banded shell when forced through the bore.

Bore not lubricated.



Band



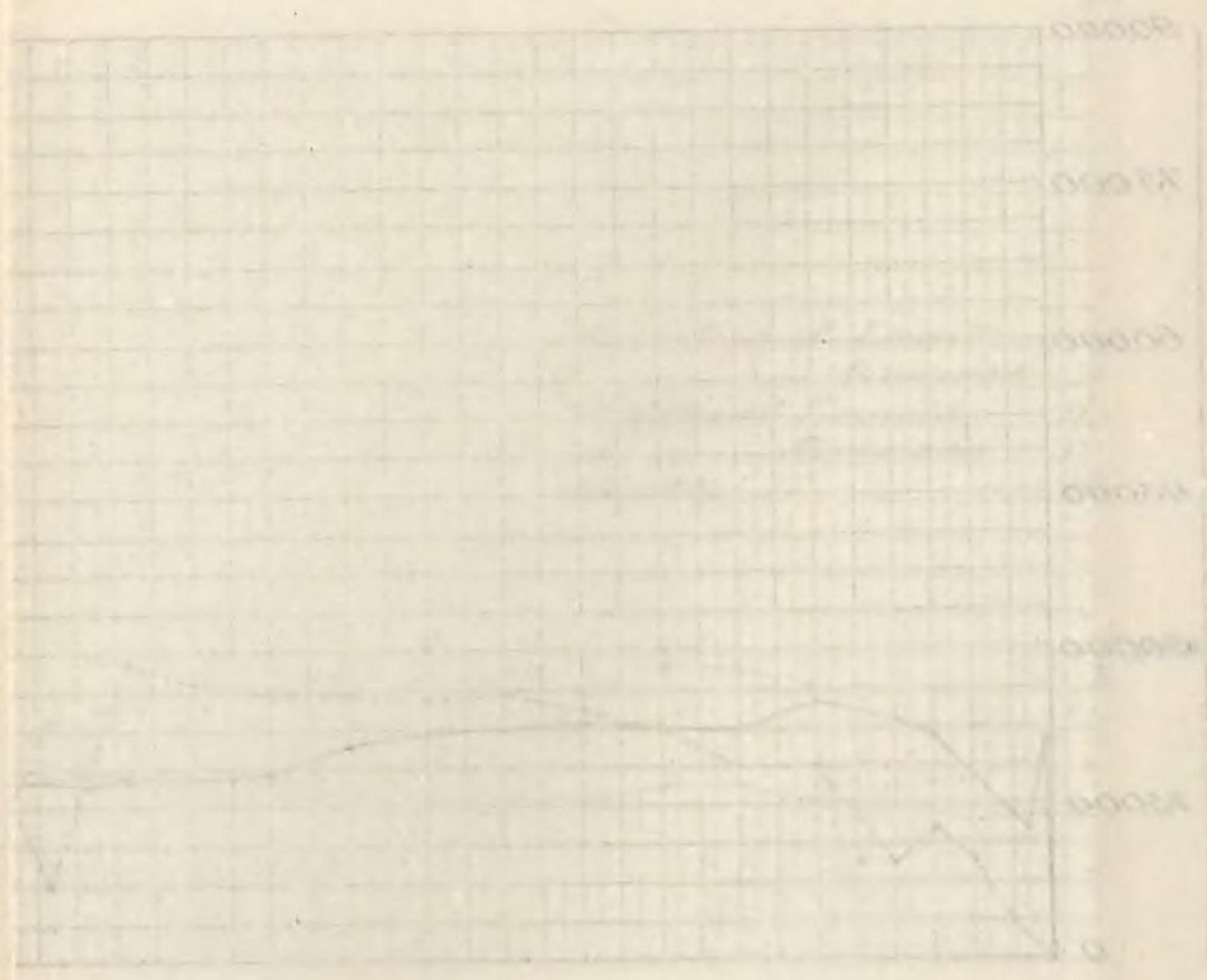
and the light of the sun

32-10-1880

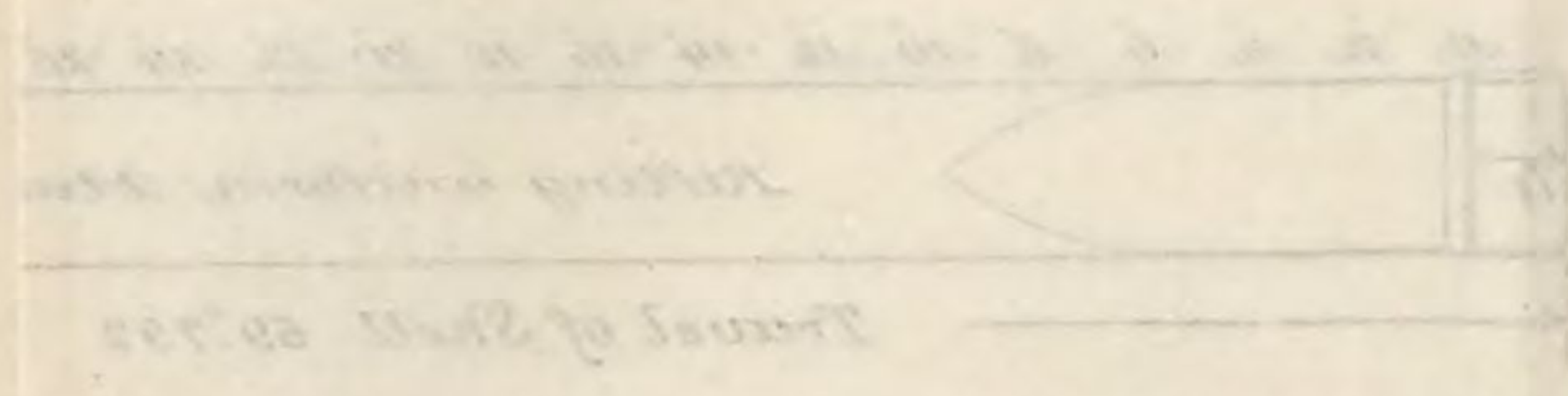
Direction of wind and velocity of current

Time of day

State of sky

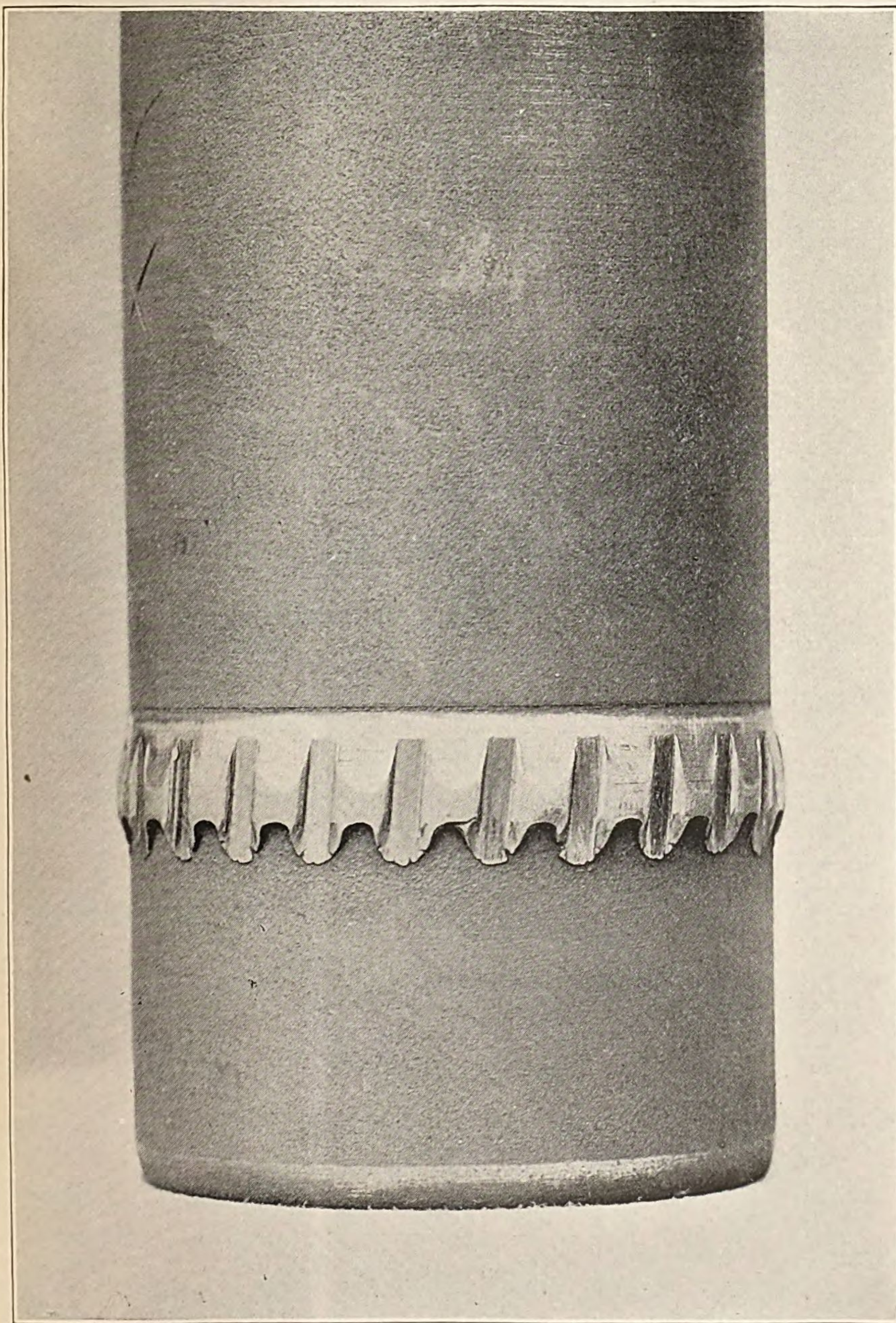


Wind force on shore



Journal of the ship

and the light of the sun



PHOTOGRAPH OF BASE OF 3.2-INCH SHELL, SHOWING CONDITION OF COPPER BAND AFTER
BEING FORCED THROUGH BORE OF RIFLE.

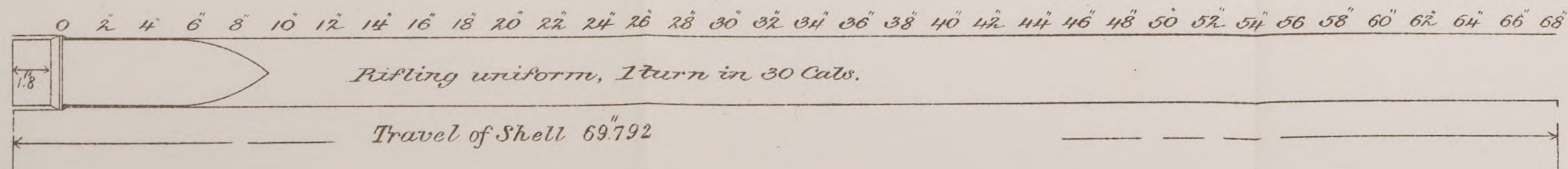
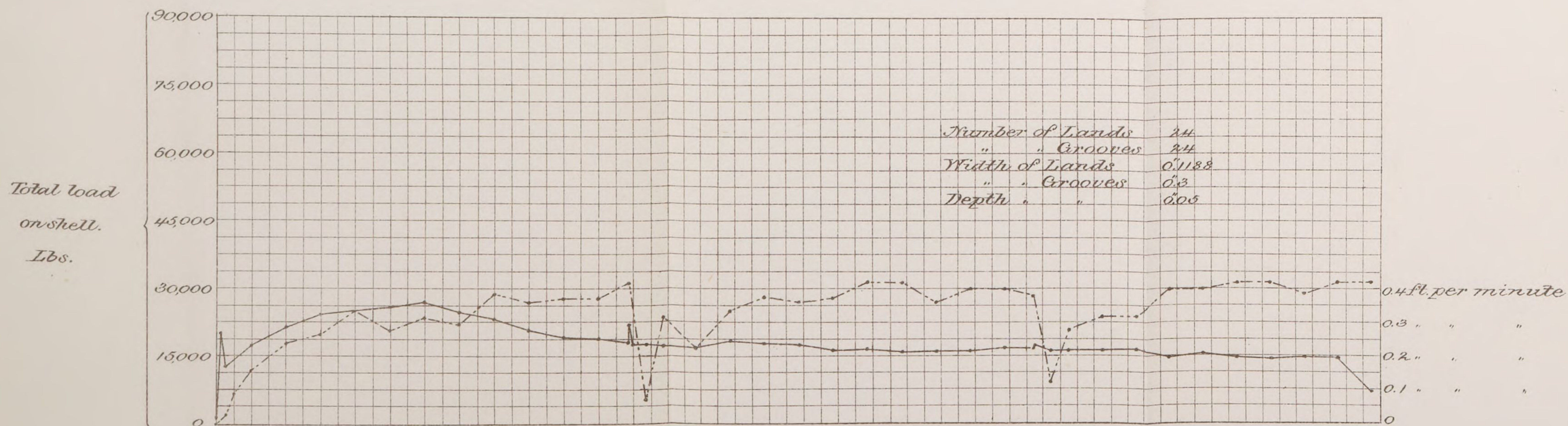
EXPERIMENT No. 8547.

No. 8548.

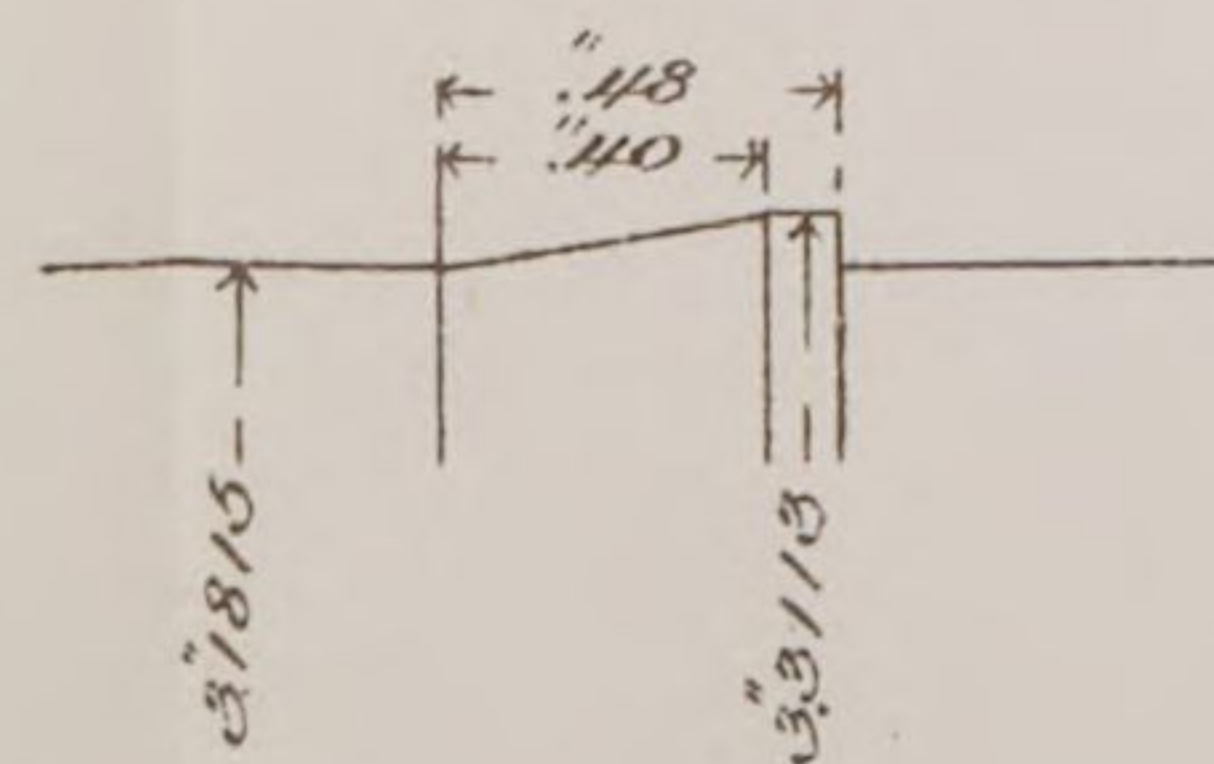
3.2-inch Driggs-Schroeder B.L. Steel Field Rifle.

Diagram showing curves of resistance,
and velocity, of banded shell when forced through the bore.

Bore not lubricated



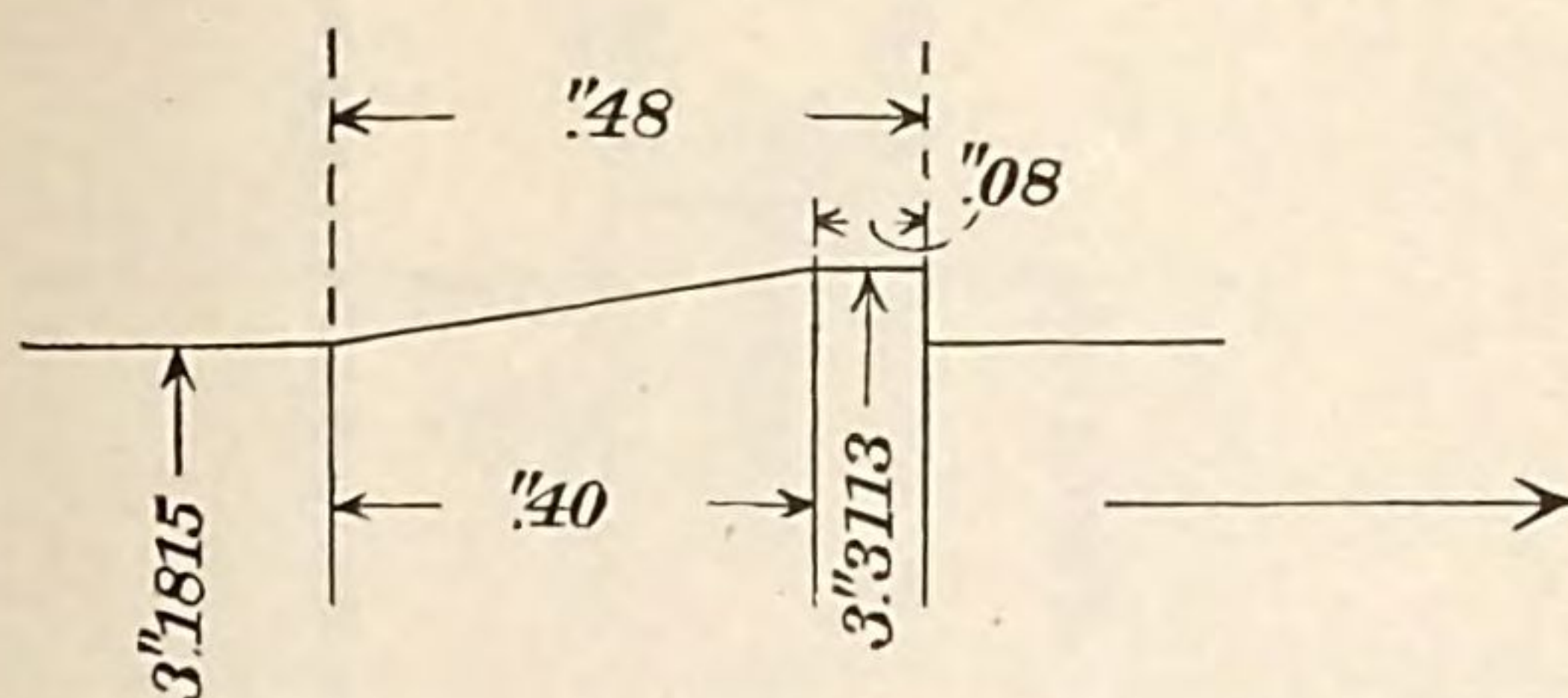
Band



No. 8548.

Bore not lubricated.

Follower used with antifriction nut, and shell pushed through the gun.

Dimensions of band.

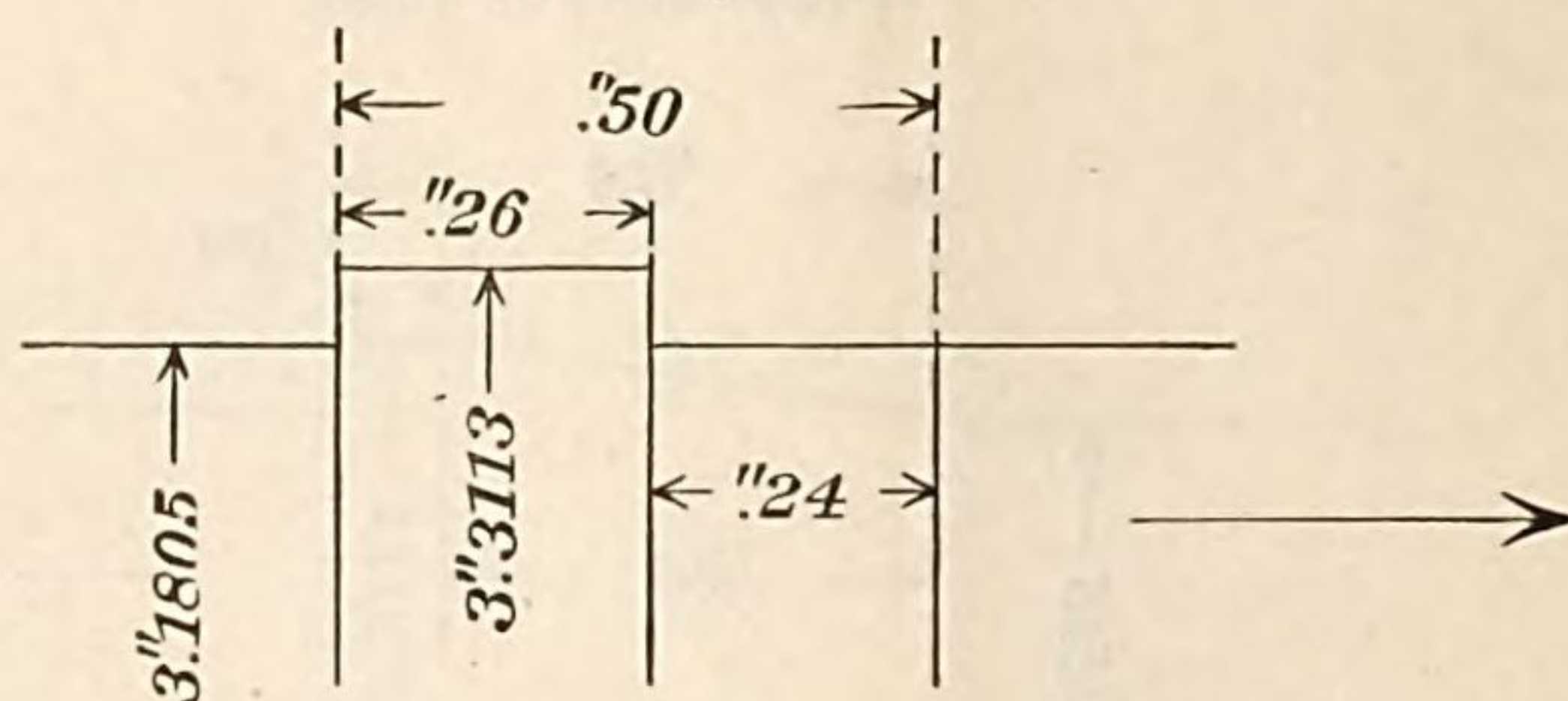
Resistance.	Distance shell traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Time of observations.			Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>	
1,000	0.	0.	9	56	00	Initial load.
10,000	.03					
15,000	.06					
19,500	.12					
20,000	.18	.009	9	57	40	
18,000	.28					
16,000	.35	.018	9	58	28	
12,500	.50	.023		59	00	
14,000	.95	.087		59	26	
17,600	2.00	.154	10	00	00	
21,600	4.00	.238	10	00	42	
24,100	6.00	.263		01	20	
25,100	8.00	.333		01	50	
26,100	10.00	.278		02	26	
26,600	12.00	.312	10	02	58	
24,600	14.00	.294		03	32	
23,000	16.00	.385		03	58	
20,800	18.00	.357		04	26	
19,000	20.00	.370		04	53	
18,800	22.00	.370		05	20	
18,100	23.74	.414		05	41	
			10	15	00	New stroke of piston. Test resumed.
22,200	23.76					New stroke of piston. Test resumed.
17,500	24.04					
17,800	24.74	.058	10	16	26	
17,200	25.74	.312		16	42	
16,900	27.74	.278		17	18	
18,600	29.74	.333		17	48	
18,000	31.74	.370		18	15	
17,600	33.74	.357		18	43	
16,100	35.74	.370		19	10	
16,300	37.74	.417		19	34	
15,600	39.74	.417		19	58	
15,700	41.74	.357		20	26	
15,800	43.74	.400		20	51	
16,800	45.74	.400		21	16	
16,600	47.48	.378		21	39	
			10	30	00	
17,200	47.51					
16,100	48.48	.119	10	30	42	
16,200	49.48	.278		31	00	
16,200	51.48	.312		31	32	
16,500	53.48	.312		32	04	
14,900	55.48	.400		32	29	
15,200	57.48	.400		32	54	
14,800	59.48	.417		33	18	
14,600	61.48	.417		33	42	
14,900	63.48	.385		34	08	
14,800	65.48	.417		34	32	
7,000	67.48	.417		34	56	

No. 8549.

Bore not lubricated.

Follower used with antifriction nut, and shell pushed through the gun.

Dimensions of band.



Resistance.	Distance shell traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Time of observations.			Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>	
1,000	0.	0.	11	30	00	Initial load.
10,000	.03	-----	-----	-----	-----	
20,000	.08	-----	-----	-----	-----	
25,000	.13	-----	-----	-----	-----	
26,900	.20	-----	-----	-----	-----	
22,000	.29	-----	-----	-----	-----	
20,000	.34	.008	11	33	30	
16,000	1.00	.110		34	00	
18,300	2.00	.263		34	19	
22,400	4.00	.323		34	50	
25,100	6.00	.263		35	28	
28,800	8.00	.270		36	05	
30,200	10.00	.323		36	36	
31,100	12.00	.357		37	04	
28,100	14.00	.454	11	37	26	
25,200	16.00	.417		37	50	
22,000	18.00	.400		38	15	
20,800	20.00	.400		38	40	
19,600	22.00	.417		39	04	
19,200	23.75	.398		39	26	
-----	-----	-----	11	47	50	New stroke of piston. Test resumed.
22,900	23.76	-----		48	30	
18,300	24.75	.112		49	10	
17,100	25.75	.263		49	29	
16,900	27.75	.500		49	49	
19,200	29.75	.323		50	20	
18,600	31.75	.370		50	47	
18,100	33.75	.357		51	15	
16,200	35.75	.385		51	41	
16,400	37.75	.370		52	08	
14,400	39.75	.400		52	33	
14,700	41.75	.370		53	00	
14,100	43.75	.357		53	28	
14,900	45.75	.400		53	53	
14,500	47.45	.340		54	18	
-----	-----	-----	1	25	10	New stroke of piston. Test resumed.
18,100	47.46	-----	-----	-----	-----	
15,200	47.55	-----	-----	-----	-----	Throbs.
13,800	48.45	.043	1	27	05	
14,400	49.45	.217	1	27	28	
14,500	51.45	.312		28	00	
15,000	53.45	.385		28	26	
13,500	55.45	.385		28	52	
14,100	57.45	.385		29	18	
13,800	59.45	.417		29	42	
13,400	61.45	.357		30	10	
13,500	63.45	.400		30	35	
13,100	65.45	.370		31	02	
6,000	67.45	.385		31	28	

Copper in the band opposite the lands of the gun flowed to the rear about ".26 and to the front of the full section of the band from ".05 to ".06, thus making contact with the lands a length of about ".59 to ".62. The full section of the band measured about ".28 long after the test.

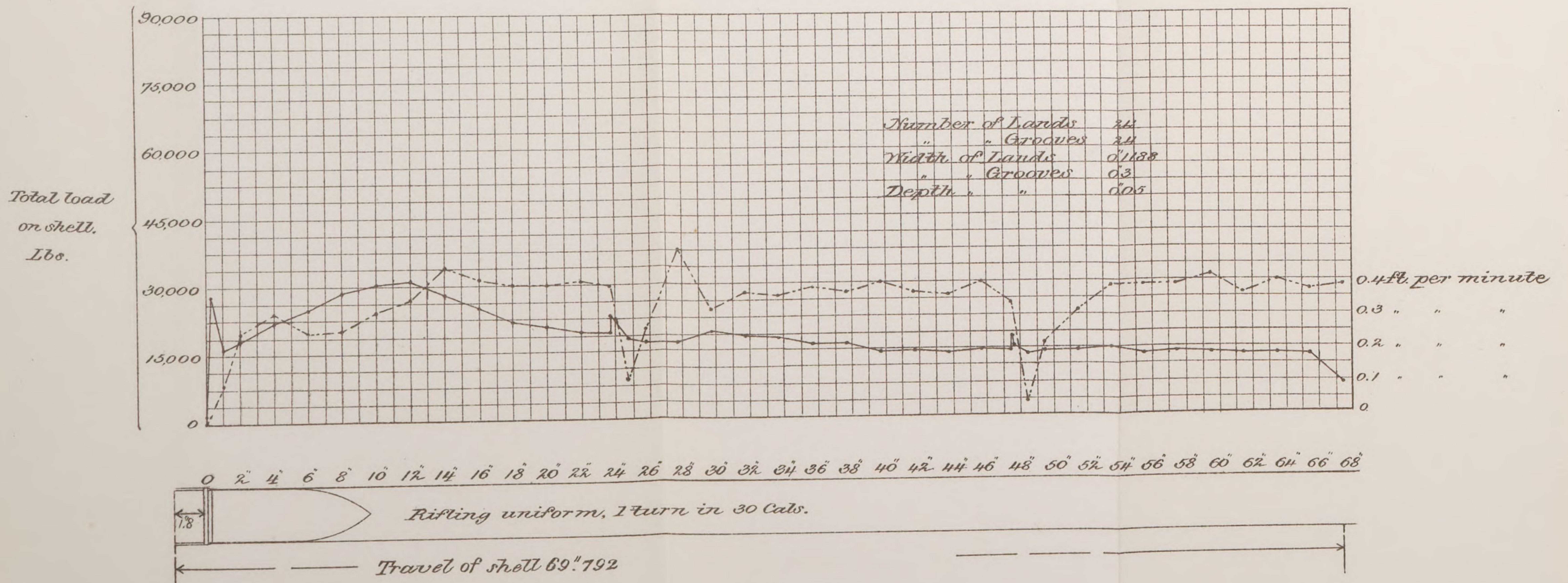
Diameter of band over grooves in the gun after the test, 3".3097.

No. 8549.

3.2-inch Driggs-Schroeder B.L. Steel Field Rifle.

Diagram showing curves of resistance,
and velocity, of banded shell when forced through the bore.

Bore not lubricated.



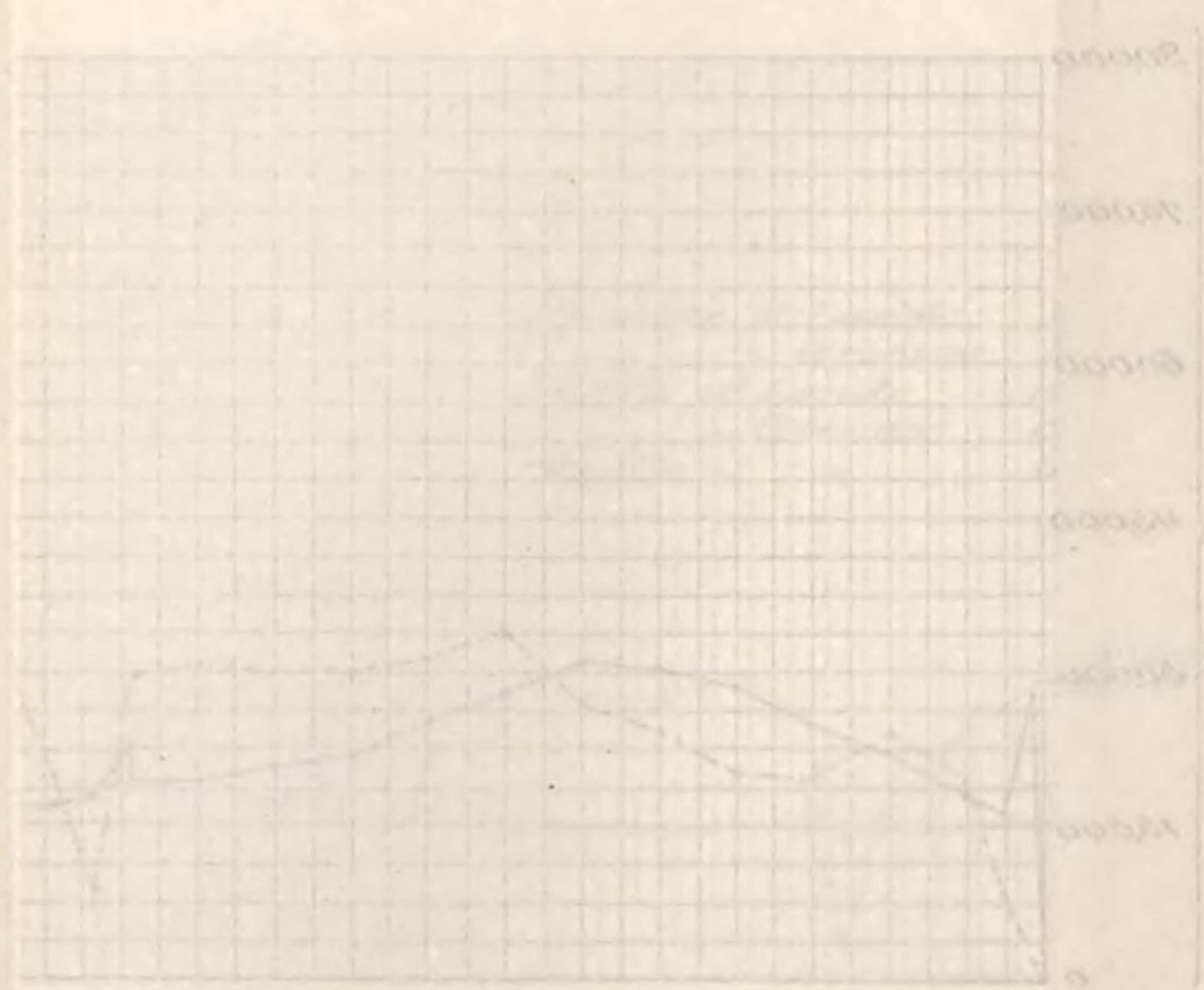
At present, the only...

...of the...

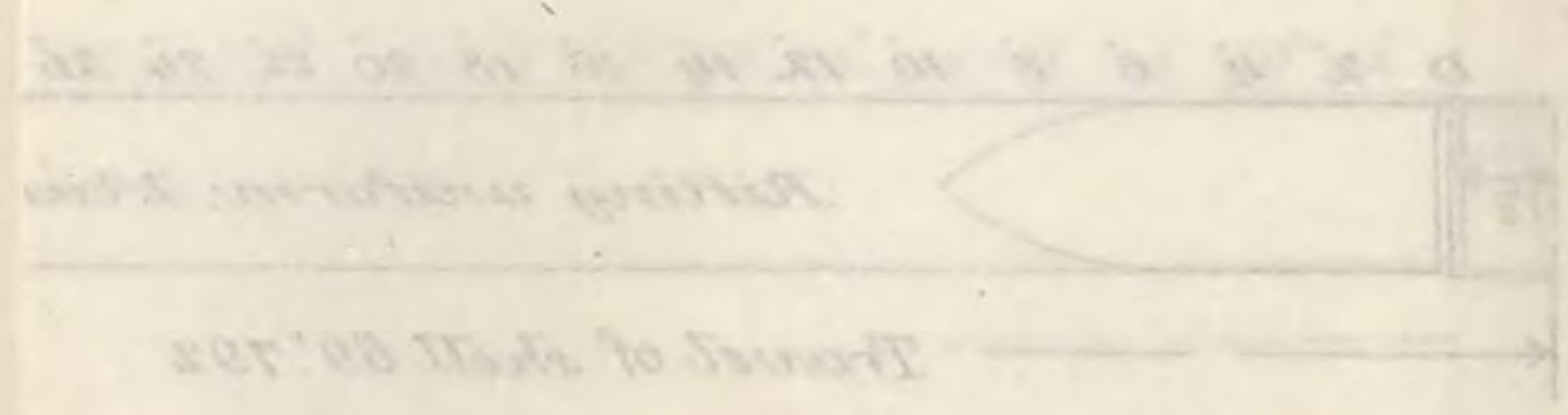
...of the...

...of the...

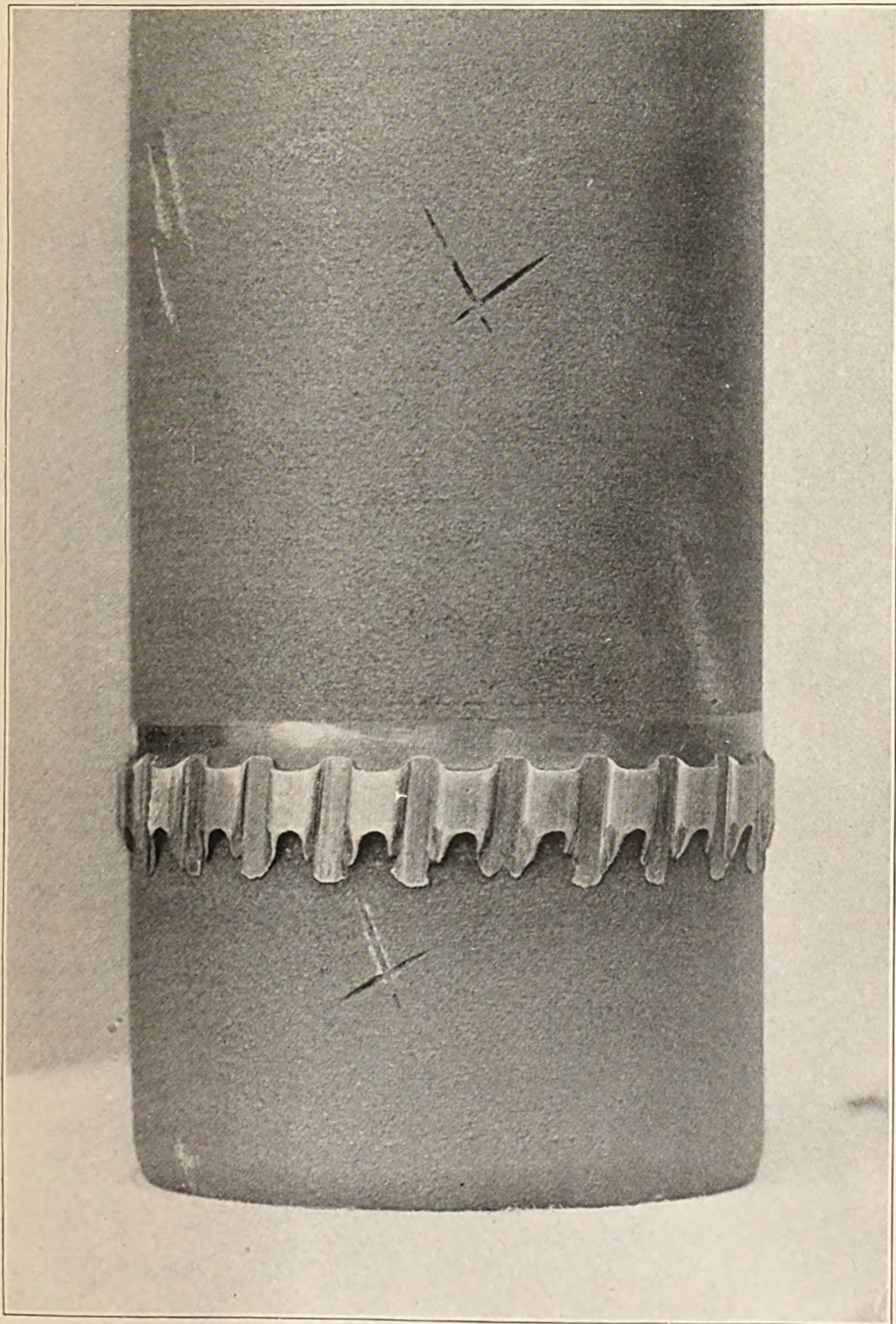
...of the...



Total load
on shell



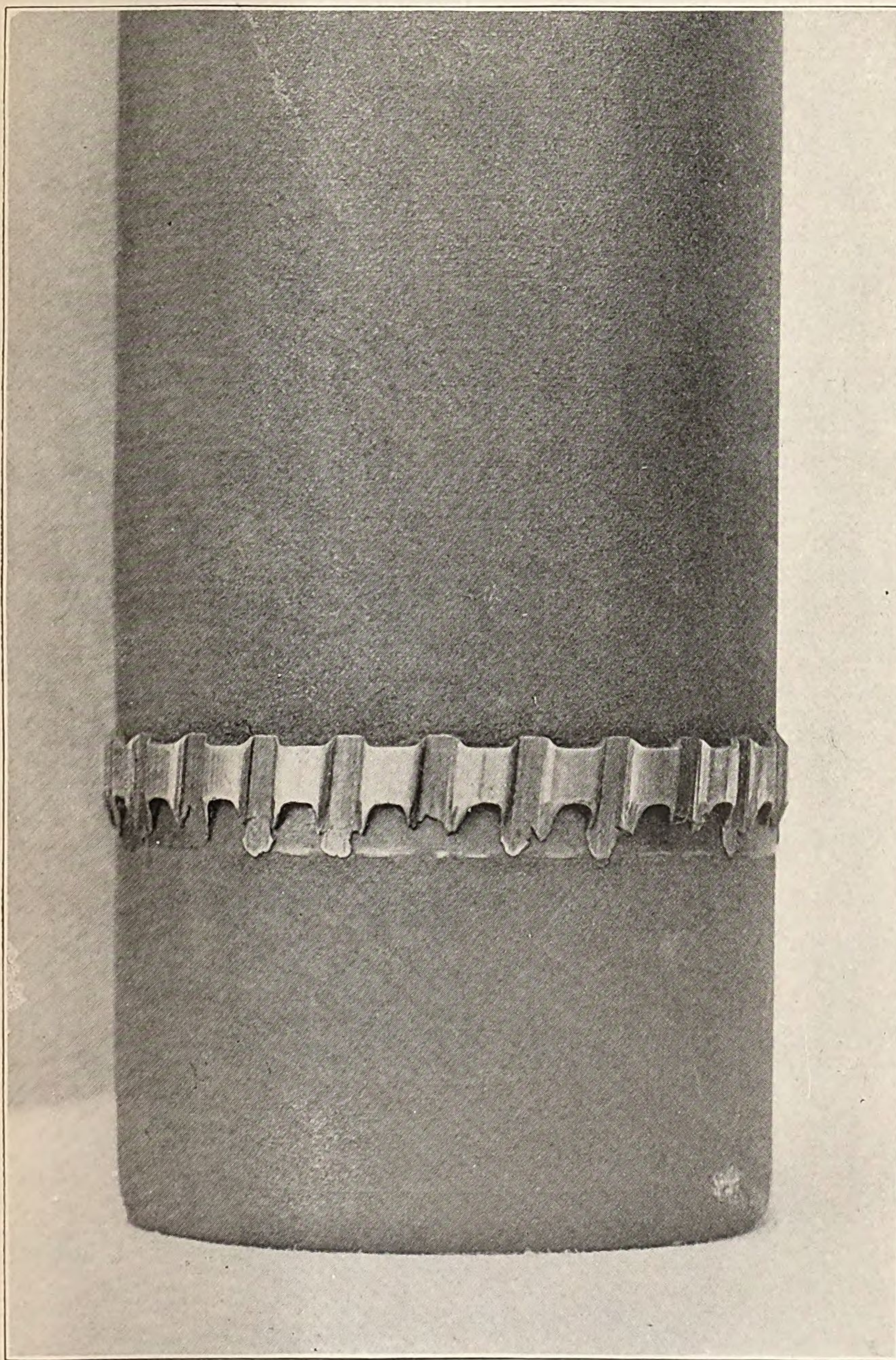
...of the...



PHOTOGRAPH OF BASE OF 3.2-INCH SHELL, SHOWING CONDITION OF COPPER BAND AFTER
BEING FORCED THROUGH BORE OF RIFLE.

EXPERIMENT No. 8549.





PHOTOGRAPH OF BASE OF 3.2-INCH SHELL, SHOWING CONDITION OF COPPER BAND AFTER
BEING FORCED THROUGH BORE OF RIFLE.

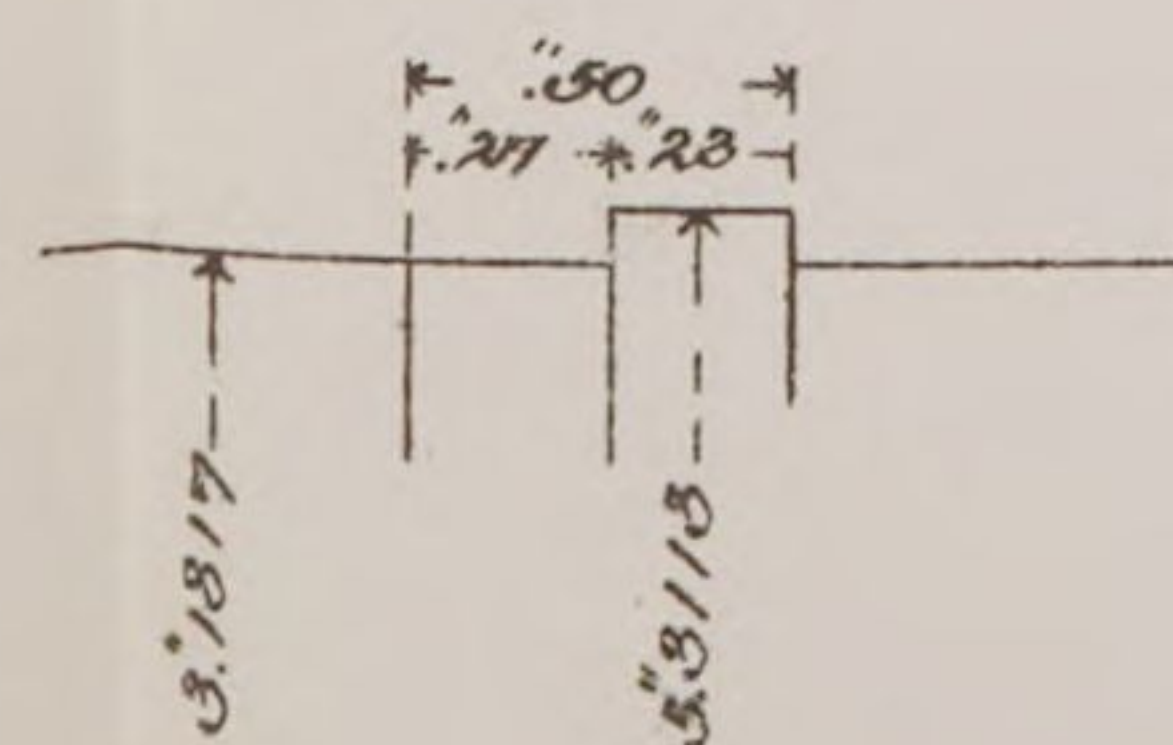
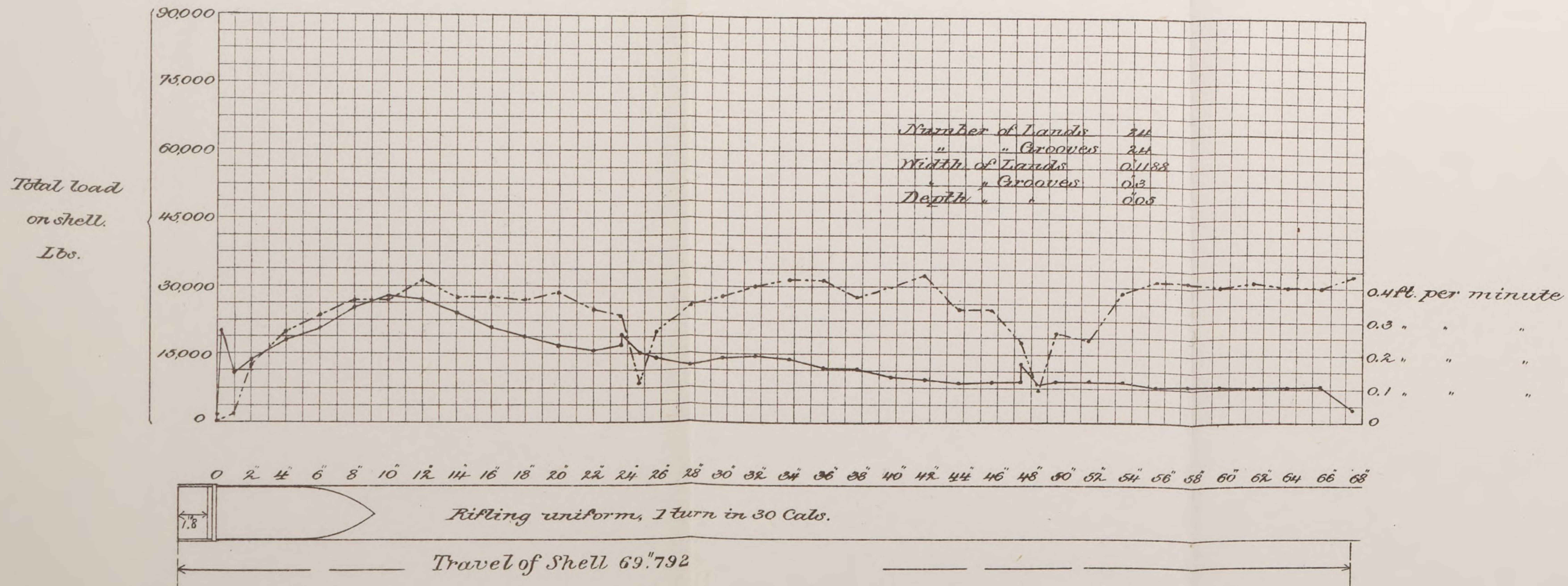
EXPERIMENT No. 8550.

No. 8550.

3.2-inch Driggs-Schroeder B.L. Steel Field Rifle.

Diagram showing curves of resistance,
and velocity, of banded shell when forced through the bore.

Bore not lubricated.

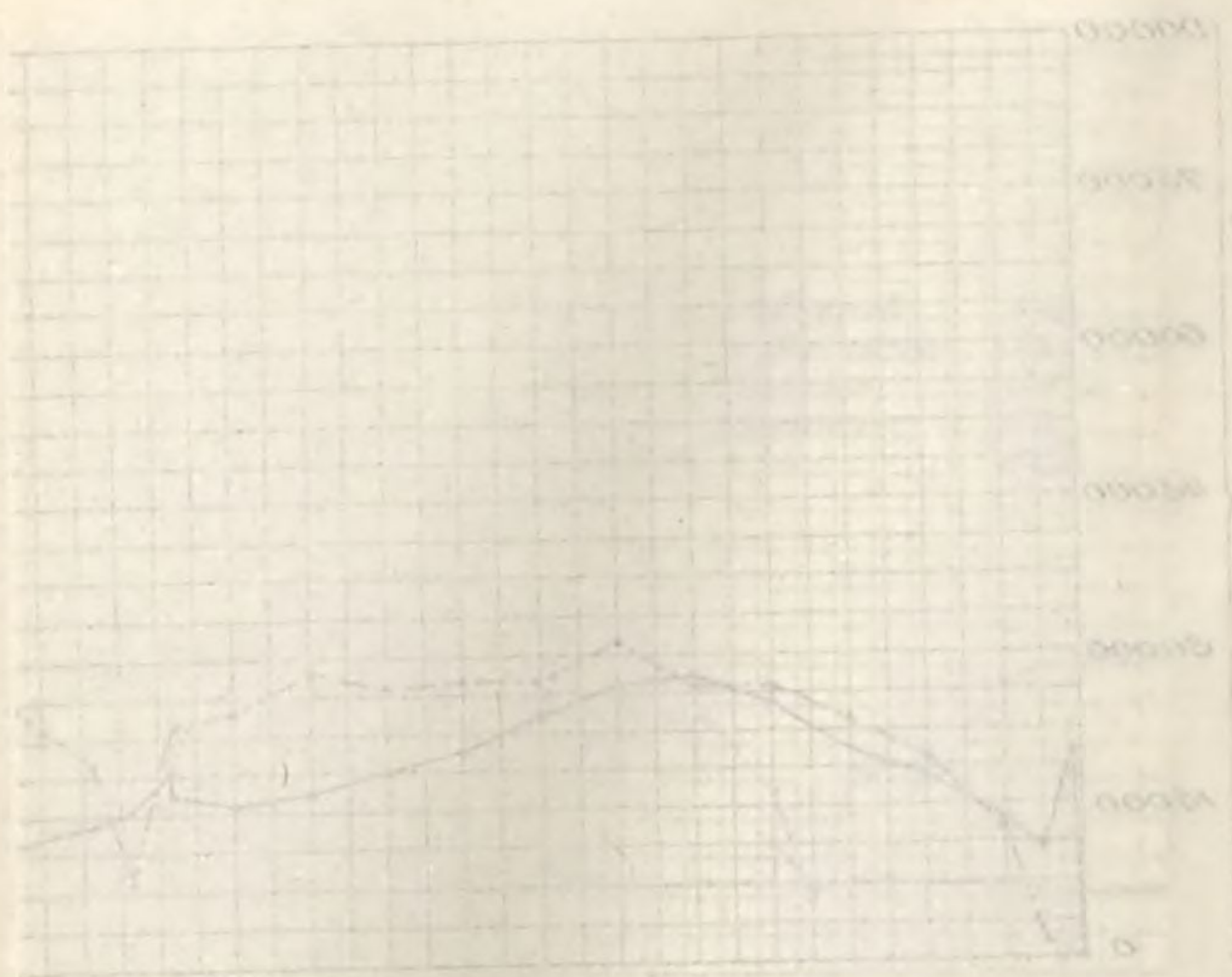


3 2 inch Drift

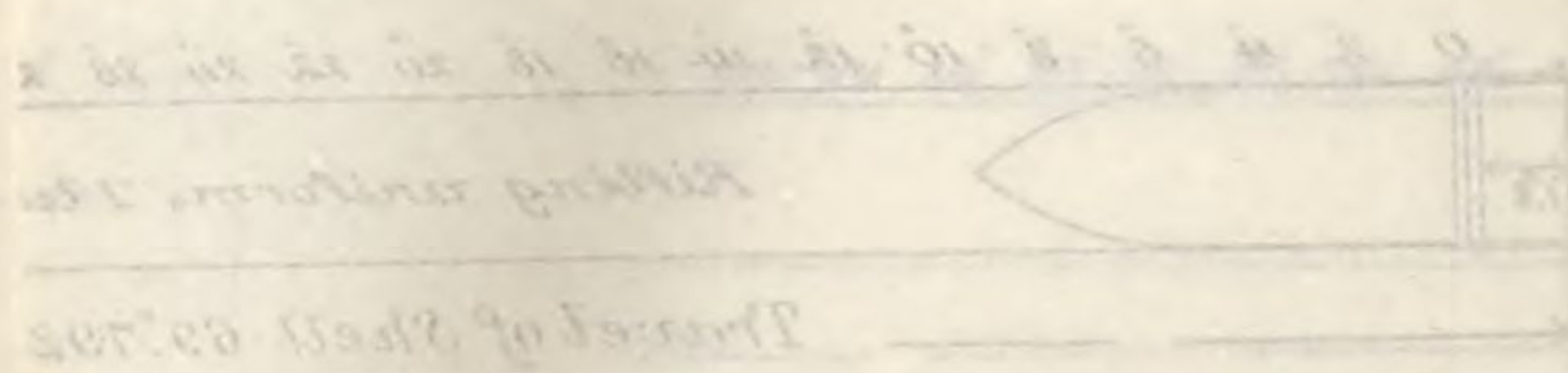
Diagram of

and velocity of flow

100



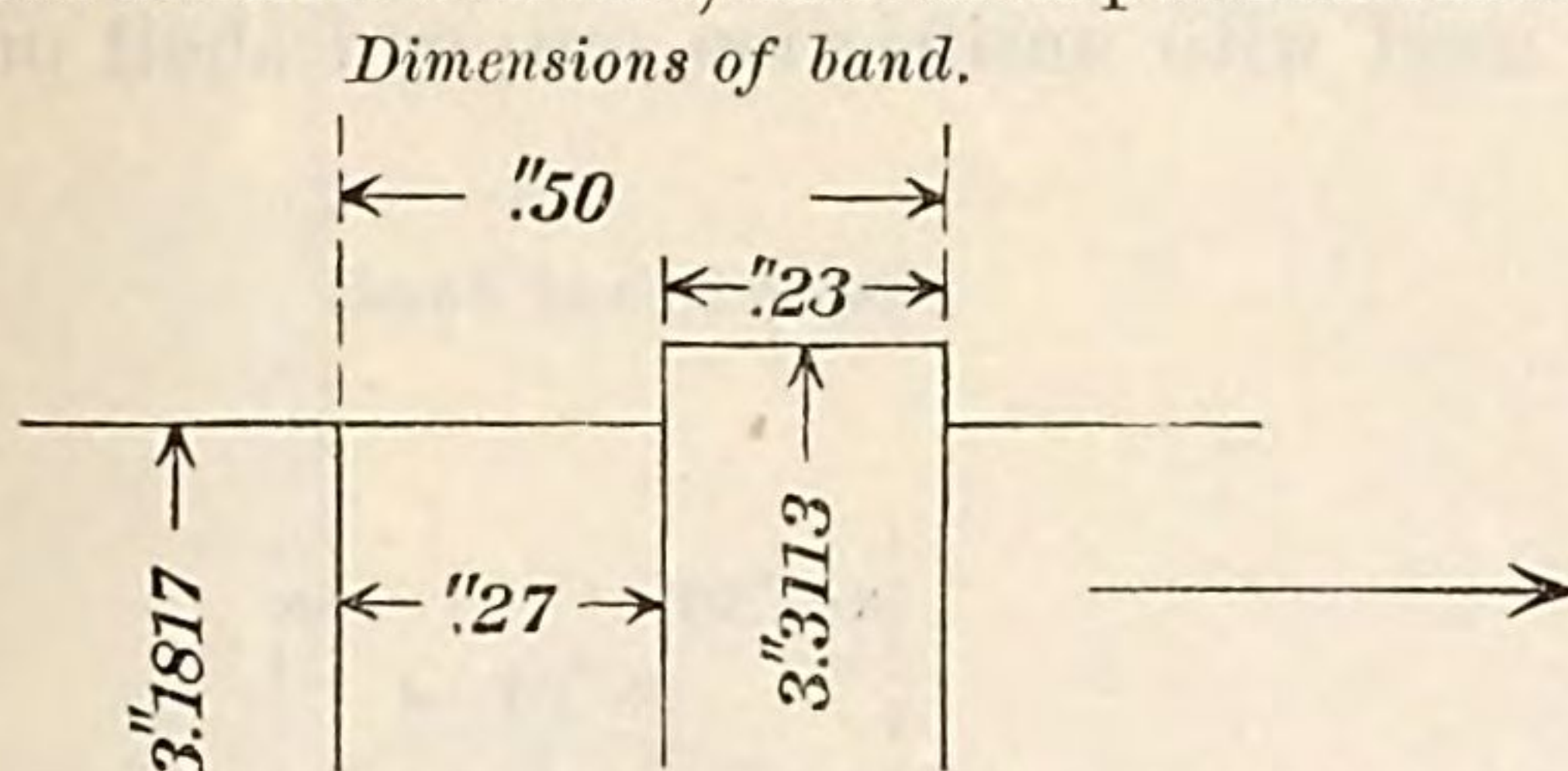
1000
on shell
100



No. 8550.

Bore not lubricated.

Follower used with antifriction nut, and shell pushed through the gun.



Resistance.	Distance shell traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Time of observations.	Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	
1,000	0.	0.	2 22 00	Initial load.
10,000	.03	.....	.....	
20,000	.13	.....	.....	
20,000	.23	.....	.....	
18,000	.25	.....	.....	
15,000	.32	.....	.....	
12,000	.42	.....	.....	
11,000	.49	.....	.....	
10,600	.80	.....	.....	
10,900	1.00	.025	2 25 20	
13,700	2.00	.167	25 50	
18,100	4.00	.263	26 28	
20,500	6.00	.312	27 00	
25,200	8.00	.357	27 28	
27,700	10.00	.357	2 27 56	
27,000	12.00	.417	28 20	
24,100	14.00	.370	28 47	
20,800	16.00	.370	29 14	
18,800	18.00	.357	29 42	
16,900	20.00	.385	30 08	
15,600	22.00	.333	30 38	
16,800	23.70	.315	31 05	
			2 39 15	New stroke of piston. Test resumed.
19,000	23.74	.....	.....	
15,100	24.70	.111	2 40 00	
13,900	25.70	.263	40 19	
12,200	27.70	.345	40 48	
14,000	29.70	.370	41 15	
14,600	31.70	.400	41 40	
13,900	33.70	.417	42 04	
11,800	35.70	.417	42 28	
11,300	37.70	.370	42 55	
9,900	39.70	.400	43 20	
9,500	41.70	.435	43 43	
8,600	43.70	.333	44 13	
9,000	45.70	.333	44 43	
9,100	47.46	.238	45 20	
			2 52 20	New stroke of piston. Test resumed.
13,000	47.48	.....	.....	
8,200	48.46	.096	2 53 12	
9,100	49.46	.263	53 31	
9,100	51.46	.244	54 12	
9,000	53.46	.385	54 38	
7,600	55.46	.417	55 02	
8,300	57.46	.417	55 26	
7,900	59.46	.400	55 51	
7,700	61.46	.417	56 15	
7,700	63.46	.400	56 40	
8,000	65.46	.400	57 05	
3,000	67.46	.435	57 28	

The metal in the band flowed in a forward direction about ".05, and to the rear from ".15 to ".20.

The rear sections under the lands were irregular in shape, and some were detached from the main part of the band.

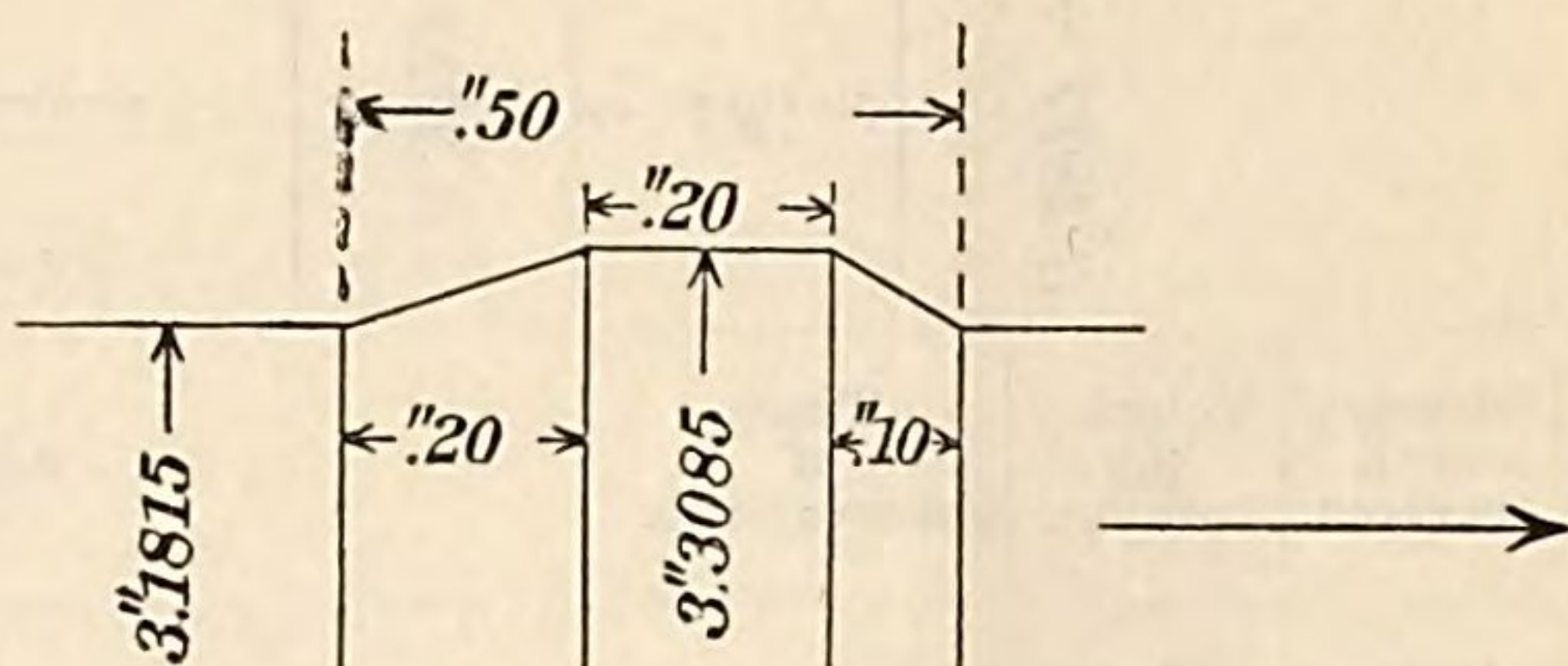
Diameter of band over grooves in the gun after the test, 3".3068.

No. 8551.

Bore not lubricated.

Follower used with antifriction nut, and shell pushed through the gun.

Dimensions of band.



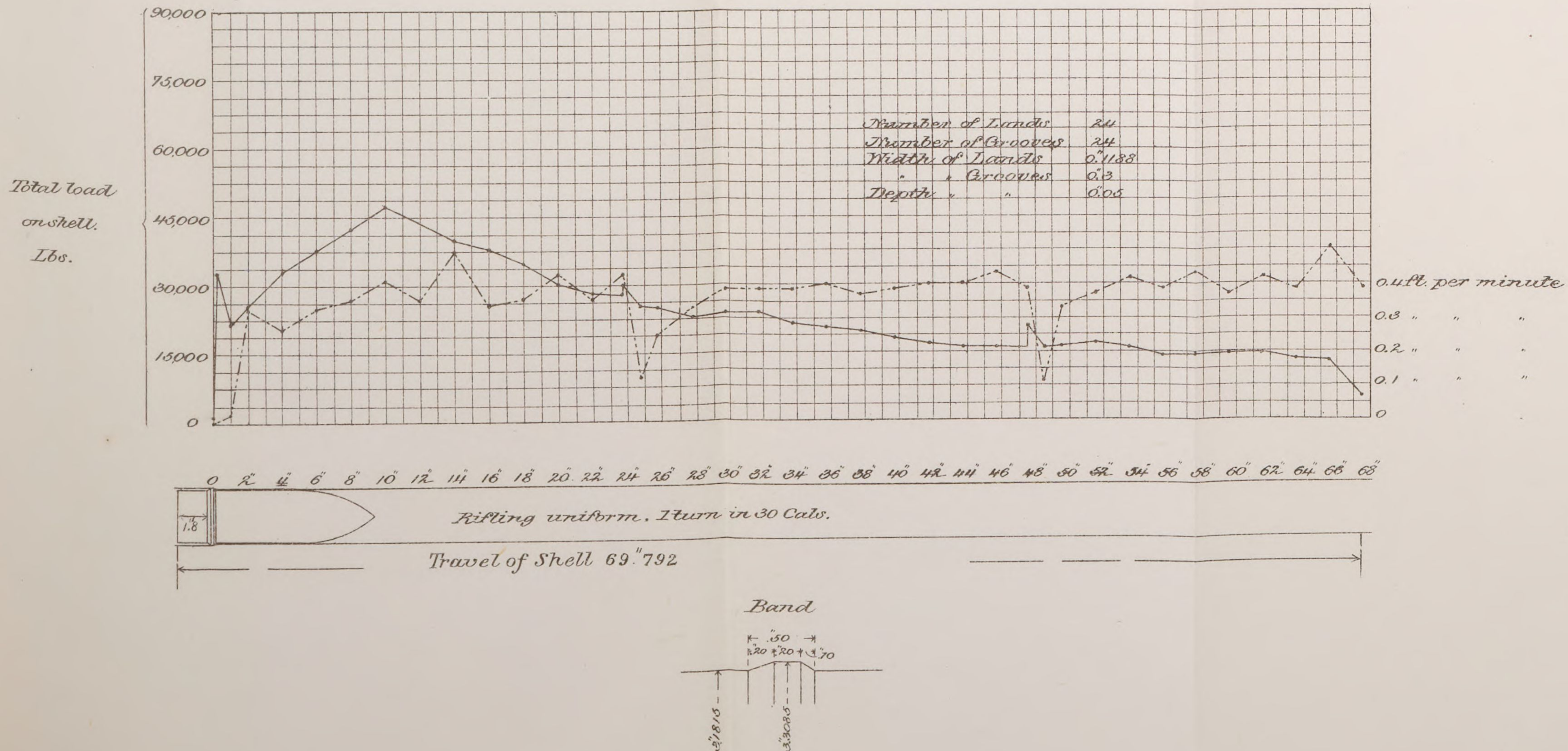
Resistance.	Distance shell traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Time of observations.	Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	
1,000	0.	0.	3 46 00	Initial load.
15,000	.04	.....	.....	
20,000	.06	.....	.....	
25,000	.08	.....	.....	
28,000	.11	.....	.....	
30,000	.14	.....	.....	
32,000	.16	.....	.....	
32,800	.19	.....	.....	
32,000	.22	.....	.....	
31,000	.25	.....	.....	
29,000	.28	.....	.....	
21,500	1.00	.024	3 49 28	
25,700	2.00	.333	49 43	
33,200	4.00	.270	50 20	
37,600	6.00	.333	3 50 50	
42,400	8.00	.357	51 18	
47,400	10.00	.417	51 42	
43,800	12.00	.357	52 10	
40,000	14.00	.500	52 30	
37,800	16.00	.345	52 59	
34,600	18.00	.357	53 27	
31,000	20.00	.435	53 50	
28,400	22.00	.357	54 18	
28,100	23.73	.432	54 38	
			4 02 00	New stroke of piston. Test resumed.
30,000	23.75	.....	.....	
25,500	24.73	.125	4 02 40	
25,300	25.73	.250	03 00	
22,600	27.73	.333	03 30	
23,700	29.73	.385	03 56	
23,900	31.73	.385	04 22	
21,700	33.73	.385	04 48	
20,500	35.73	.400	05 13	
19,700	37.73	.370	05 40	
18,100	39.73	.385	06 06	
16,800	41.73	.400	06 31	
16,400	43.73	.400	06 56	
16,400	45.73	.435	07 19	
16,300	47.51	.387	07 42	New stroke of piston.

No 8551.

3.2-inch Driggs-Schroeder B.L. Steel Field Rifle.

Diagram showing curves of resistance,
and velocity, of banded shell when forced through the bore.

Bore not lubricated.

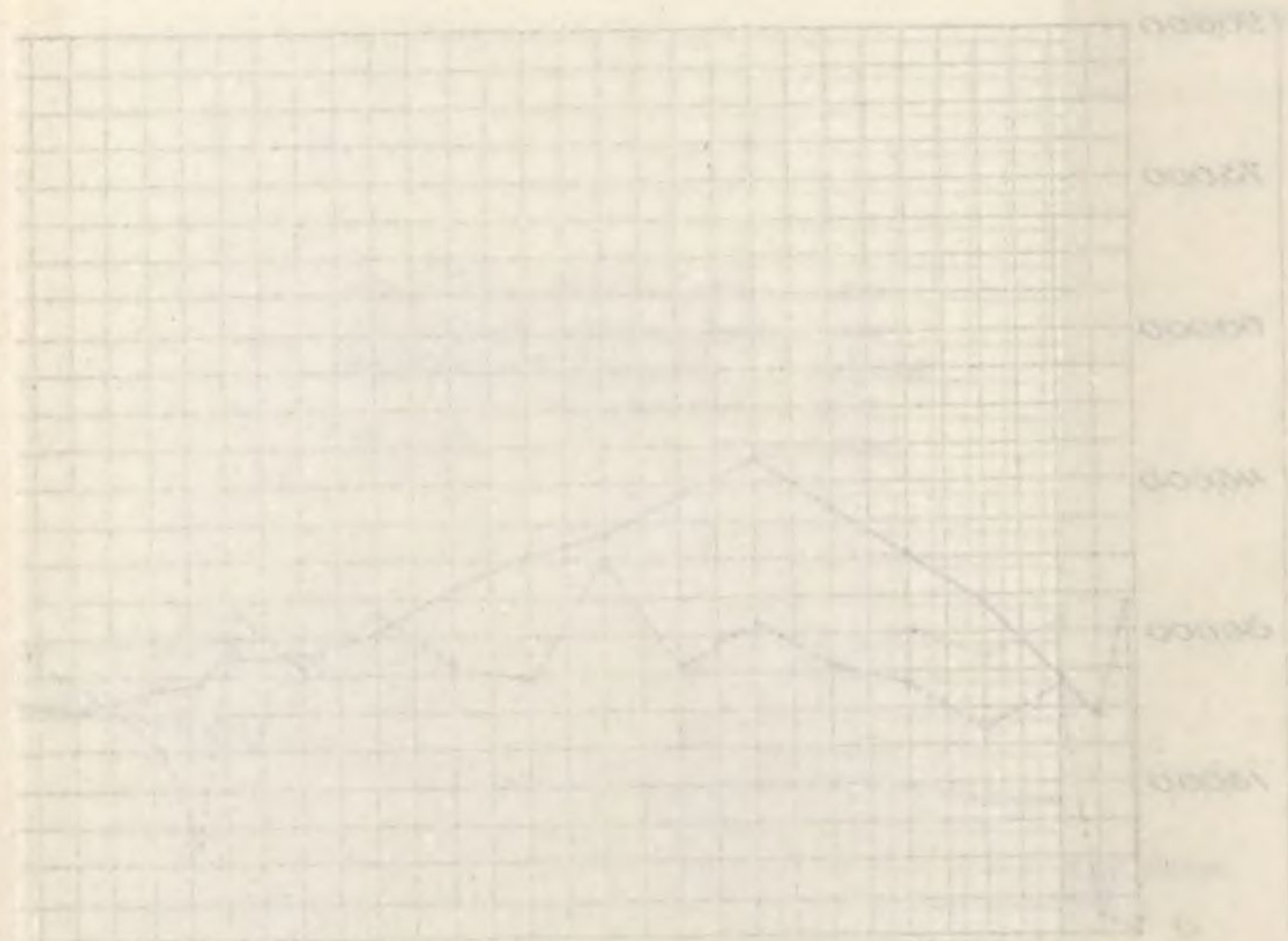


REPORT ON THE

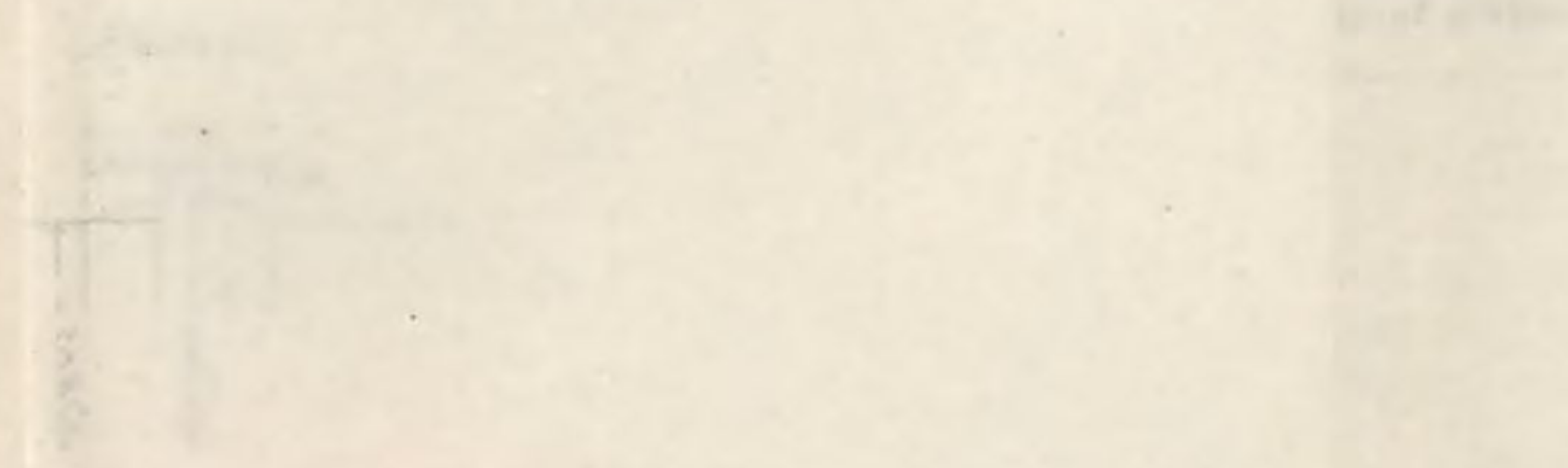
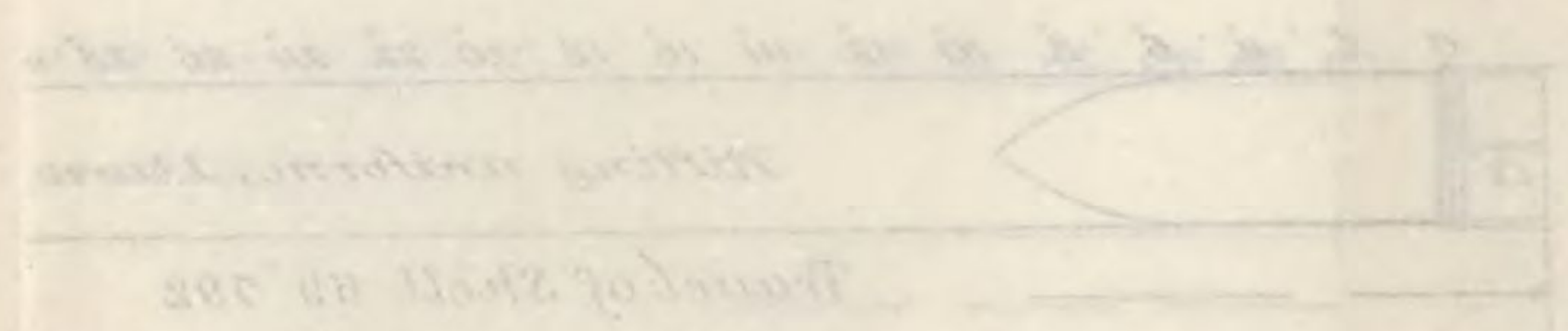
REPORT ON THE

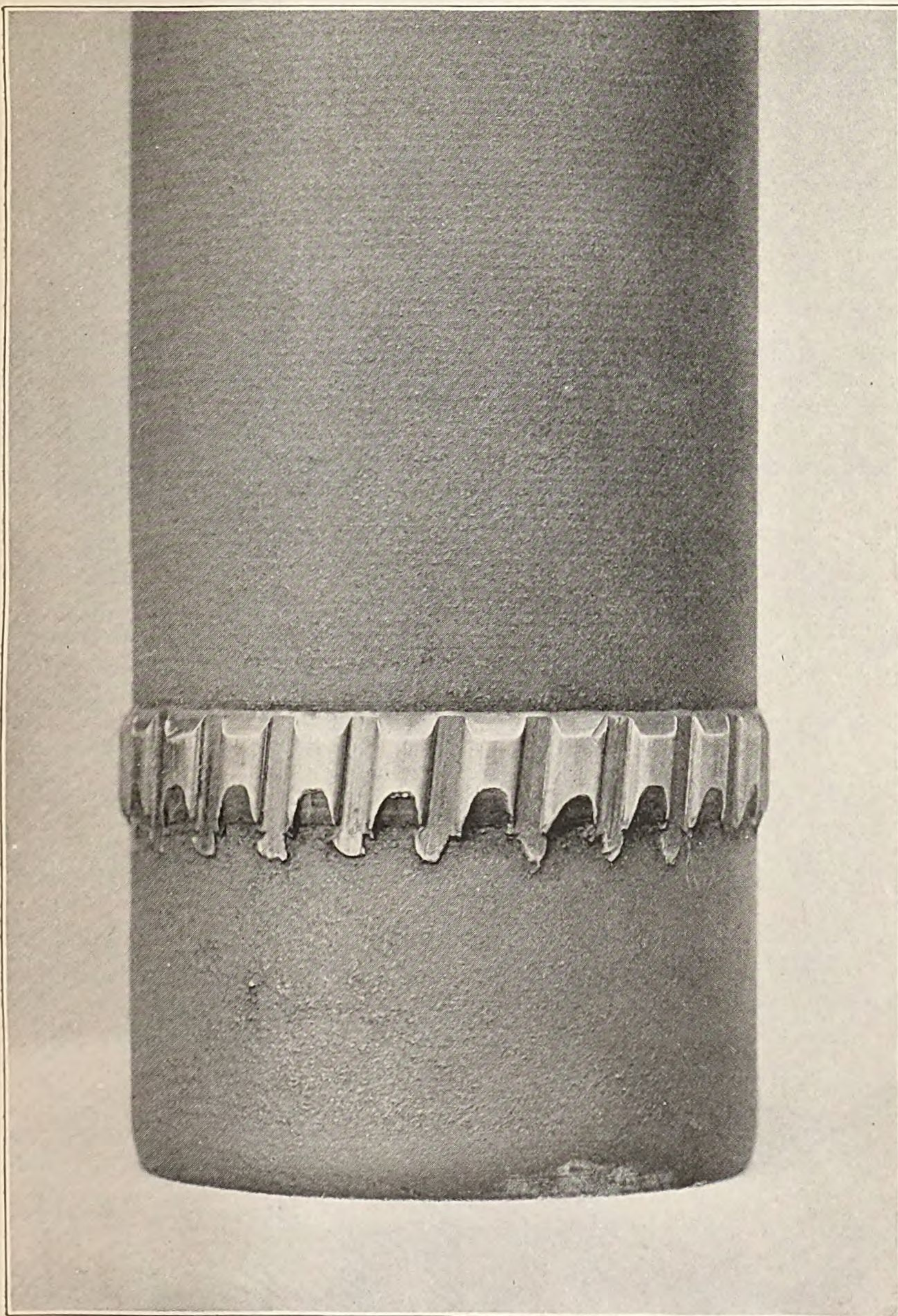
REPORT ON THE

REPORT ON THE



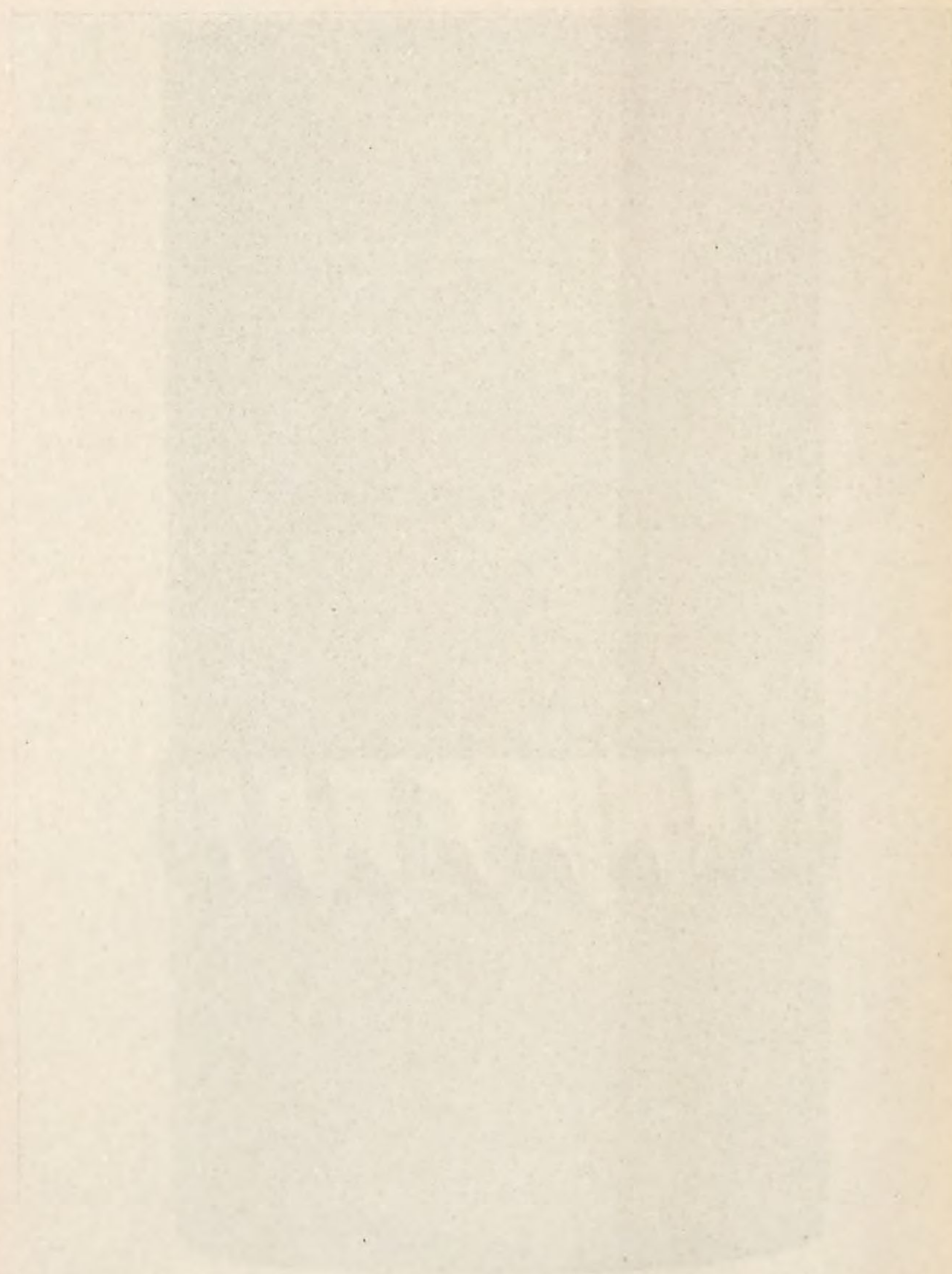
REPORT ON THE





PHOTOGRAPH OF BASE OF 3.2-INCH SHELL, SHOWING CONDITION OF COPPER BAND AFTER
BEING FORCED THROUGH BORE OF RIFLE.

EXPERIMENT No. 8551.



EXPERIMENT NO. 10
PHOTOGRAPH OF PART OF A ROAD - IN THE DISTANCE
BEING THE TOWER OF THE CHURCH OF ST. MARTIN

No. 8551—Continued.

Resistance.	Distance shell traveled.	Velocity. per minute.	Time of observations.	Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	Test resumed.
21,000	47.52		4 15 10	
15,900	48.51	.109	4 15 56	
16,300	49.51	.333	16 11	
16,900	51.51	.370	16 38	
16,100	53.51	.417	17 02	
14,300	55.51	.285	17 28	
14,400	57.51	.435	17 41	
14,600	59.51	.370	18 18	
14,700	61.51	.417	18 42	
13,300	63.51	.385	19 08	
12,900	65.51	.454	19 30	
5,000	67.51	.385	19 56	

The metal of the band flowed to the rear and was detached in part from the body of the band, flowing back in a comparatively thin film.

The forward flow under the lands did not extend beyond the forward limits of the band.

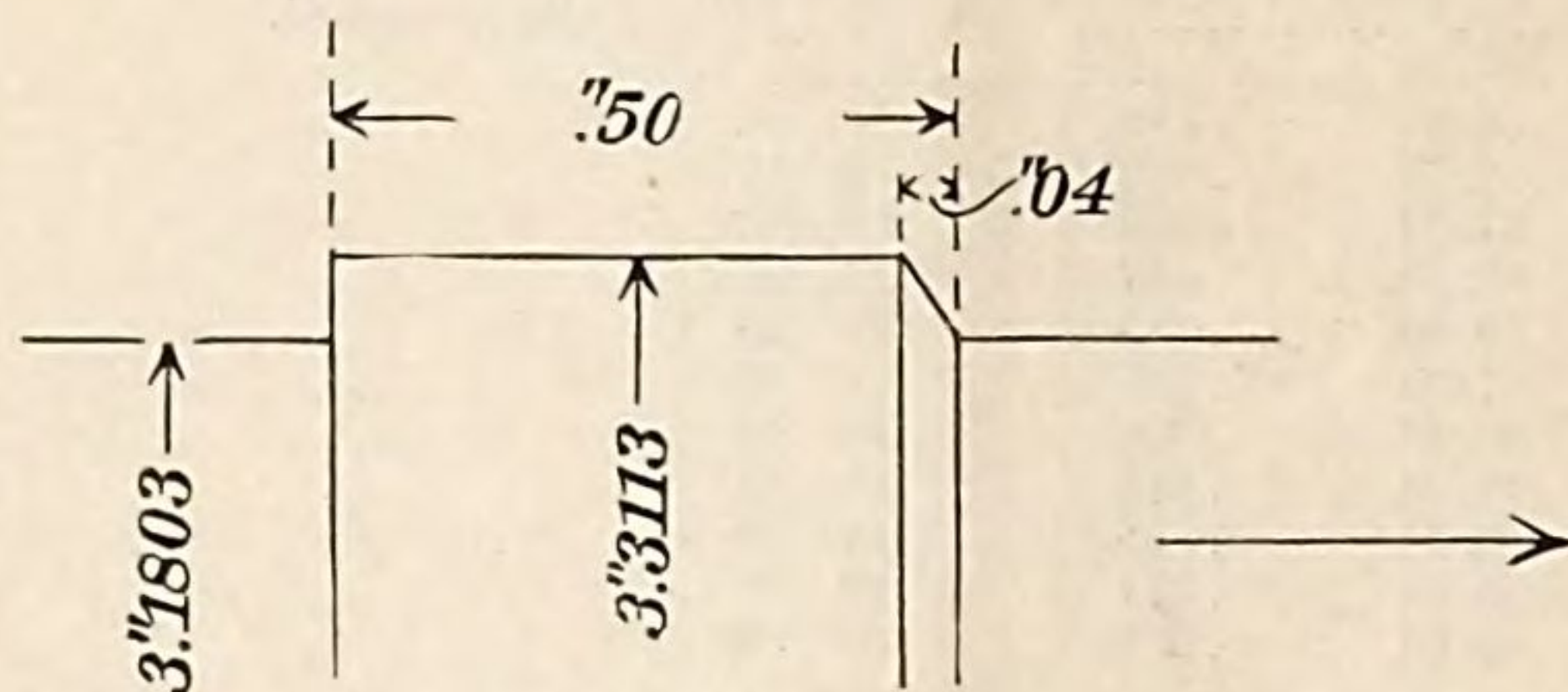
At the bottom of the grooves in the gun the bearing surface on the band was about ".24 long at the middle of each section.

No. 8552.

Bore not lubricated.

Follower used with antifriction nut, and shell pushed through the gun.

Dimensions of band.



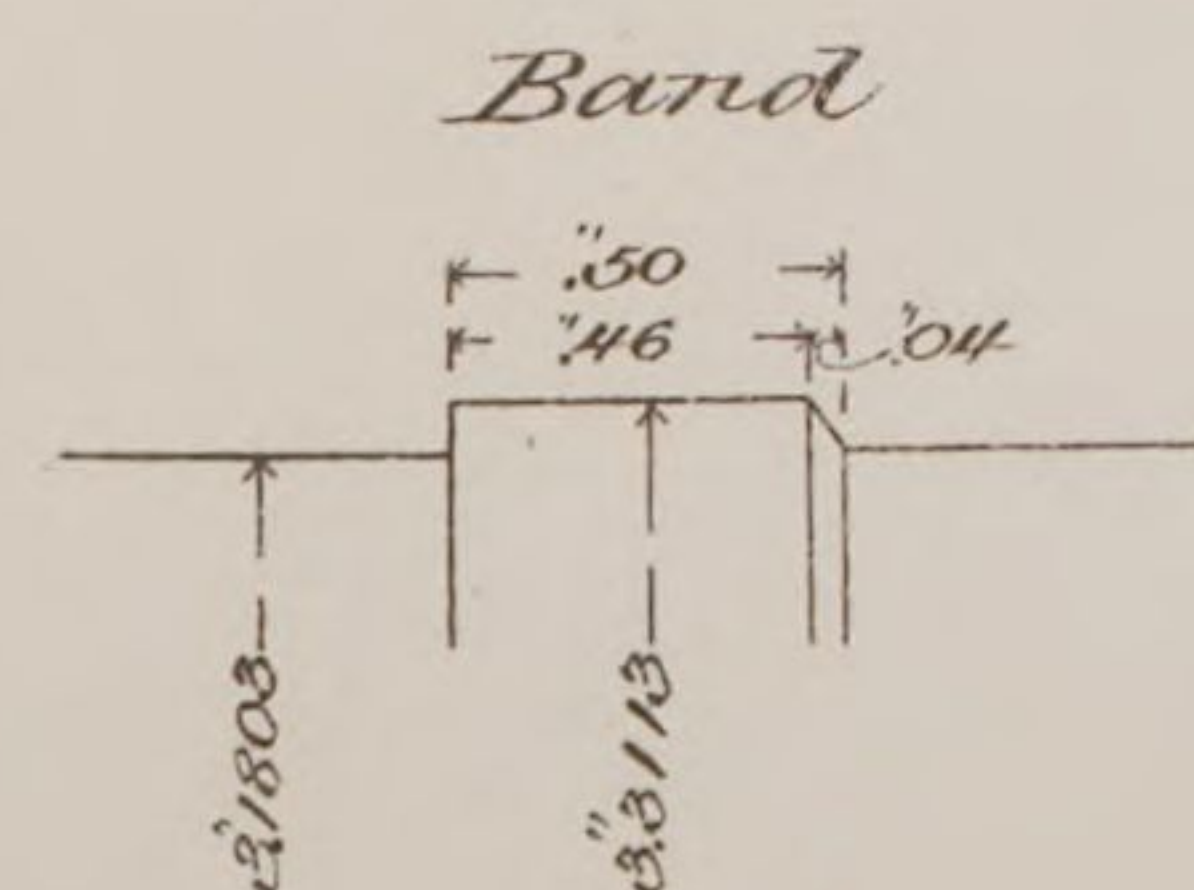
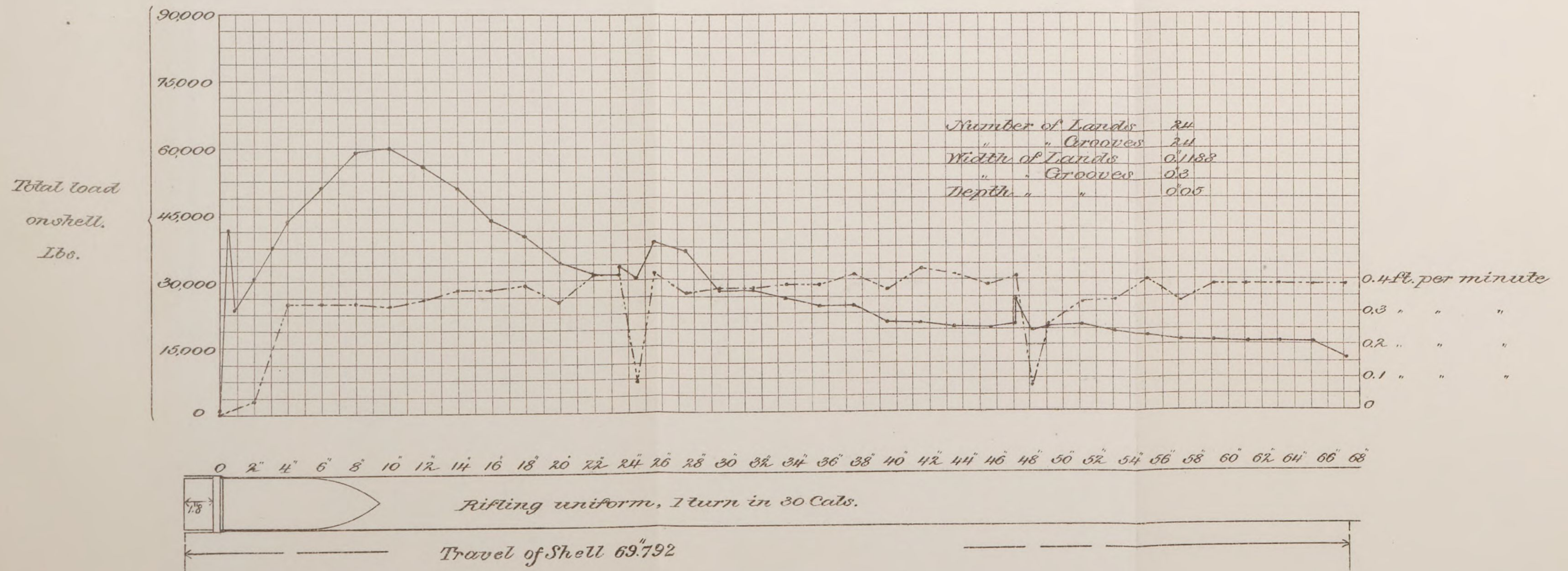
Resistance.	Distance shell traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Time of observations.			Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>	
1,000	0.	0.	10	09	20	Initial load.
10,000	.03					
20,000	.07					
25,000	.11	.002	10	15	00	
30,000	.15					
35,000	.22					
40,000	.31					
41,400	.41					
35,000	.52					
27,000	.63					
23,500	.85					
30,500	2.00	.041	10	18	48	
43,200	4.00	.333		19	18	
50,100	6.00	.333		19	48	
59,100	8.00	.333	10	20	18	
60,000	10.00	.323		20	49	
55,800	12.00	.345		21	18	
51,000	14.00	.370		21	45	
43,600	16.00	.370		22	12	
40,200	18.00	.385		22	38	
34,100	20.00	.333		23	08	
31,600	22.00	.417		23	32	
31,400	23.48	.411		23	50	
			10	32	45	New stroke of piston. Test resumed.
33,500	23.49					
30,200	24.48	.094	10	33	38	
38,600	25.48	.417		33	50	
36,400	27.48	.357		34	18	
27,500	29.48	.370		34	45	
27,700	31.48	.370		35	12	
26,100	33.48	.385		35	38	
23,900	35.48	.385		36	04	
24,300	37.48	.417		36	28	
20,300	39.48	.370		36	55	
20,200	41.48	.435		37	18	
19,200	43.48	.417		37	42	
19,100	45.48	.385		38	08	
19,800	47.13	.412		38	28	
			11	20	55	New stroke of piston. Test resumed.
26,000	47.15					
18,200	48.13	.078	11	21	59	
19,300	49.13	.263		22	18	
19,700	51.13	.333		22	48	
18,200	53.13	.345		23	17	
17,300	55.13	.400		23	42	
16,200	57.13	.333		24	12	
16,000	59.13	.385		24	38	
15,800	61.13	.385		25	04	
15,800	63.13	.385		25	30	
15,700	65.13	.385		25	56	
12,400	67.13	.385		26	22	

No. 8552

3.2-inch Driggs-Schroeder B.L. Steel Field Rifle.

Diagram showing curves of resistance,
and velocity, of banded shell when forced through the bore.

Bore not lubricated.



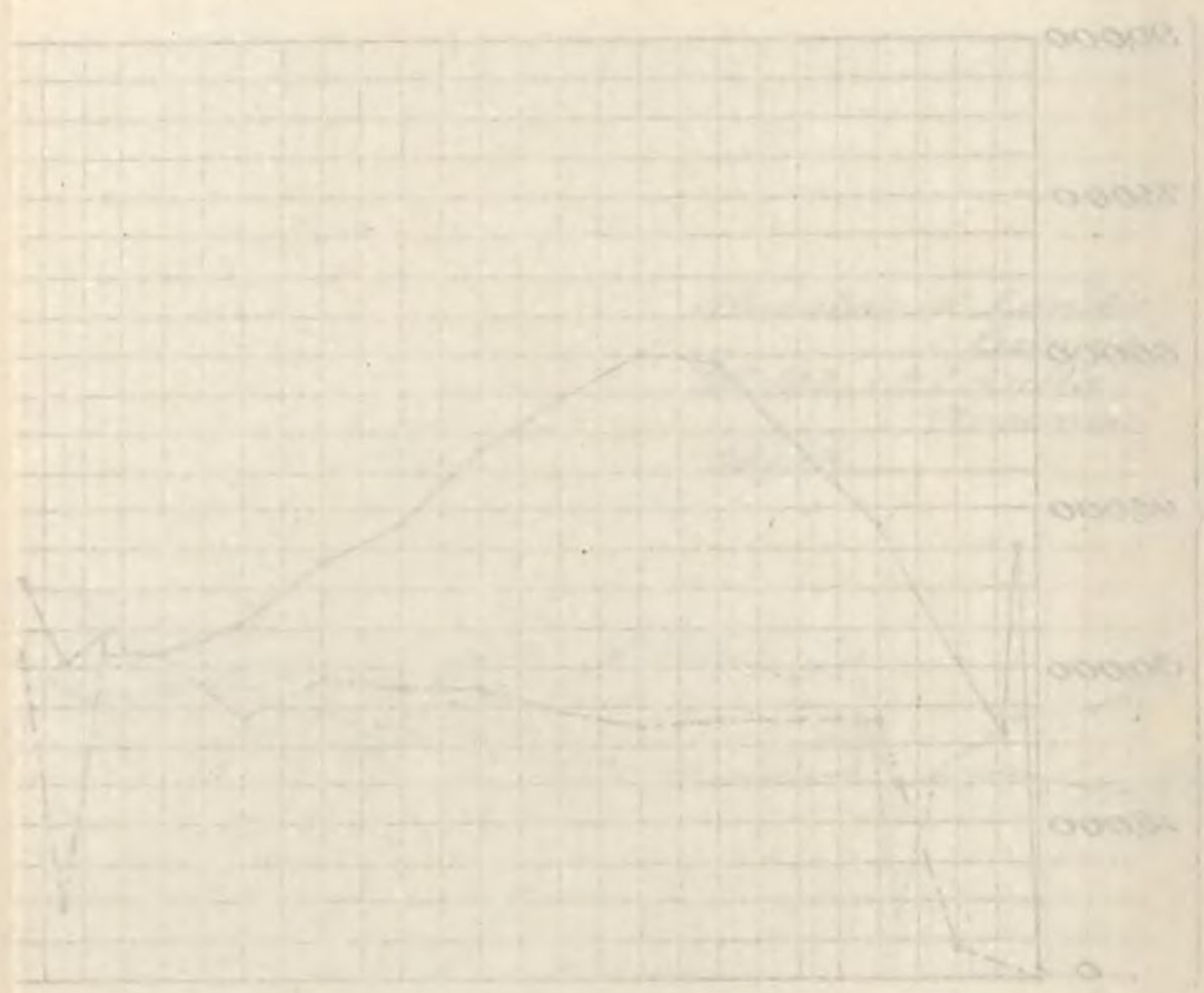
of ground level

3.8 inch Dips

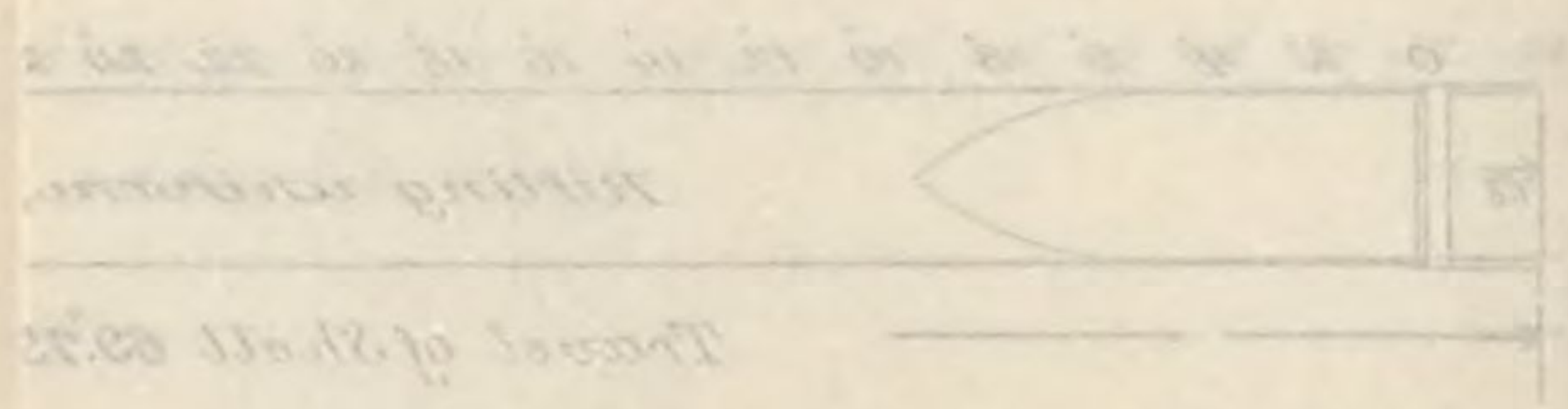
Diagram

and velocity of bar

velocity of bar

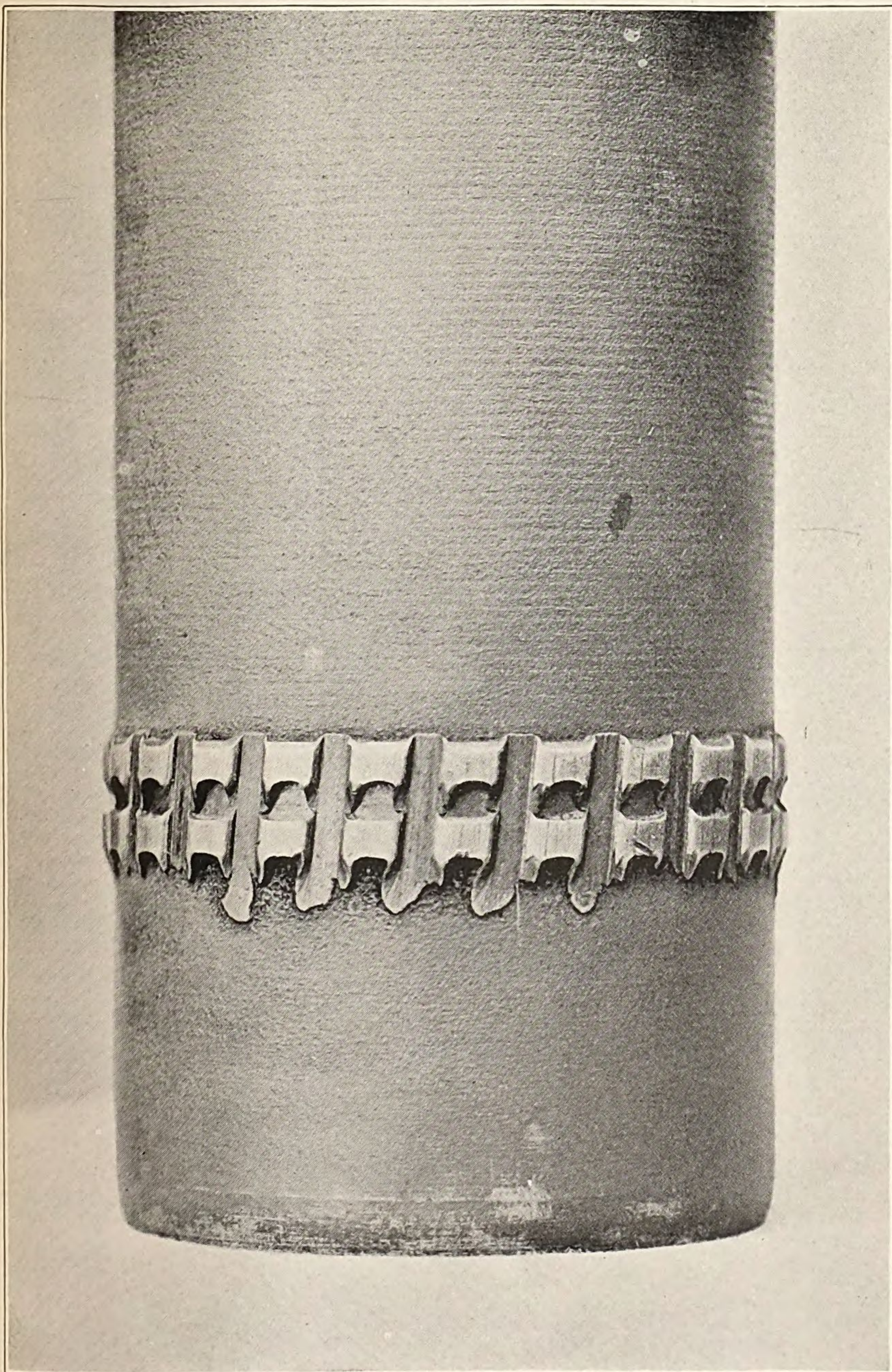


Total force
velocity
bar



Shipping conditions

Trace of shell



PHOTOGRAPH OF BASE OF 3.2-INCH SHELL, SHOWING CONDITION OF COPPER BAND AFTER
BEING FORCED THROUGH BORE OF RIFLE.

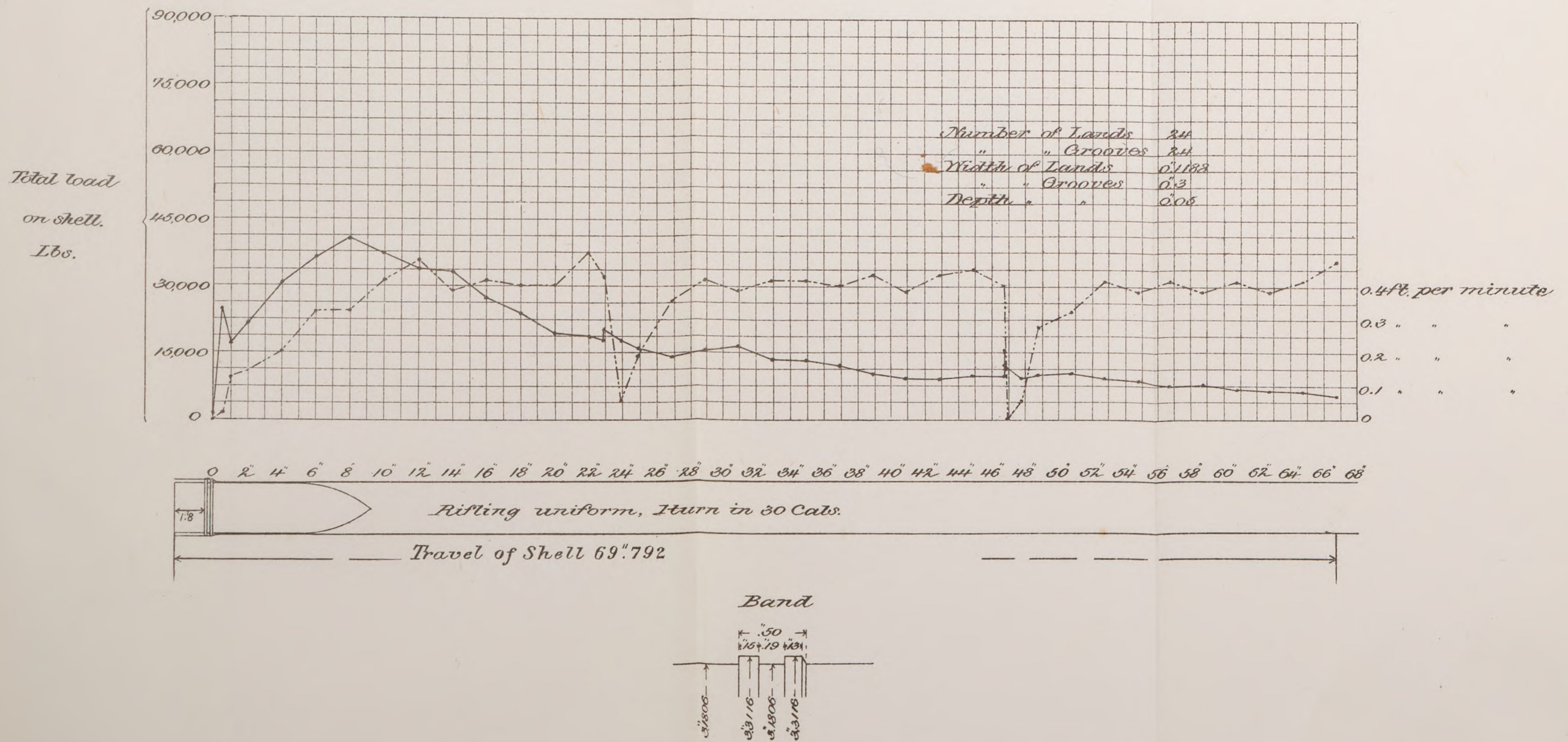
EXPERIMENT No. 8553.

No. 8553.

3.2-inch Driggs-Schroeder B.L. Steel Field Rifle.

Diagram showing curves of resistance,
and velocity, of banded shell when forced through the bore.

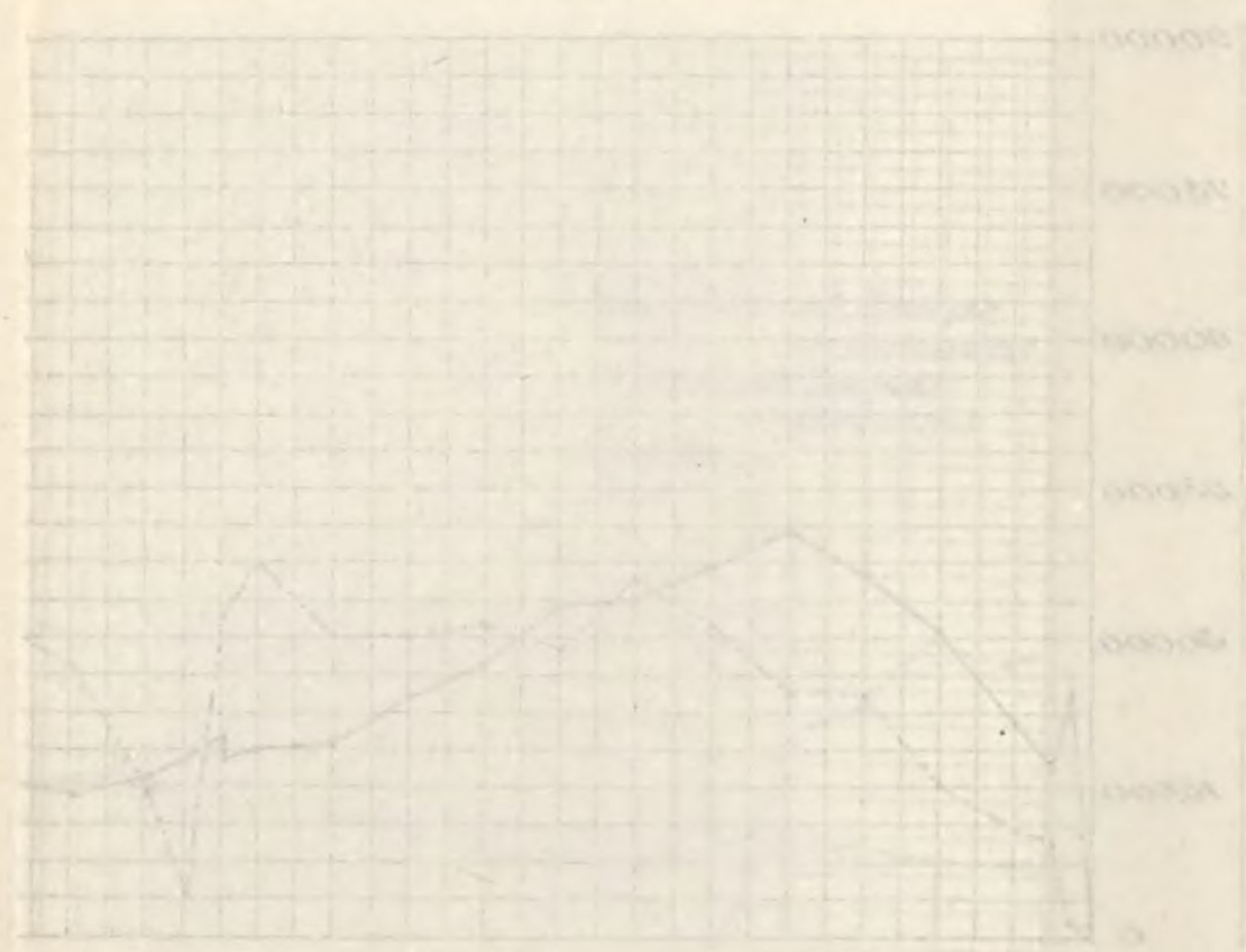
Bore not lubricated.



Steel Plate

Diagram illustrating the effect of load on the deflection of a beam.

Fig. 1



Load
Deflection

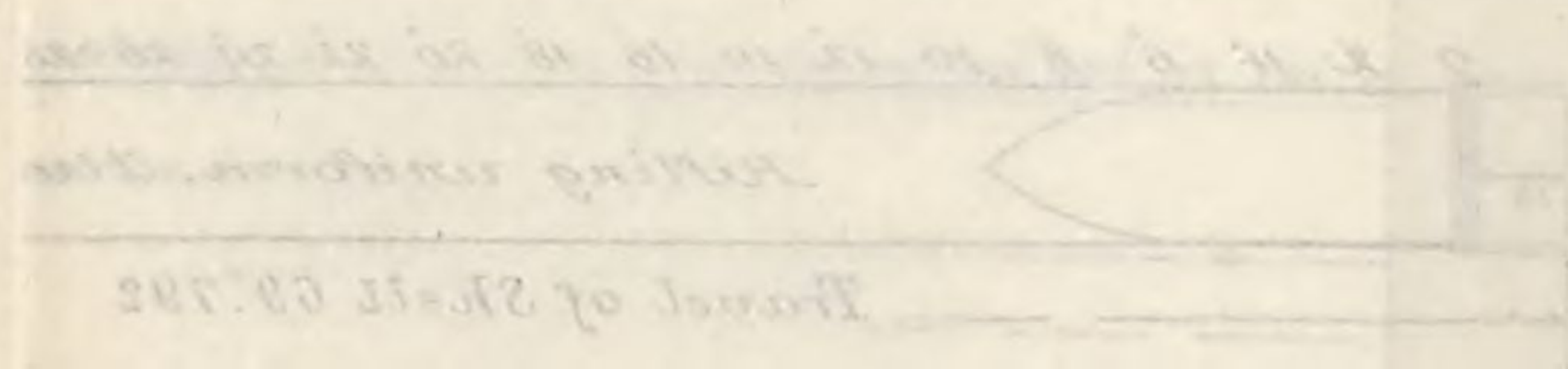


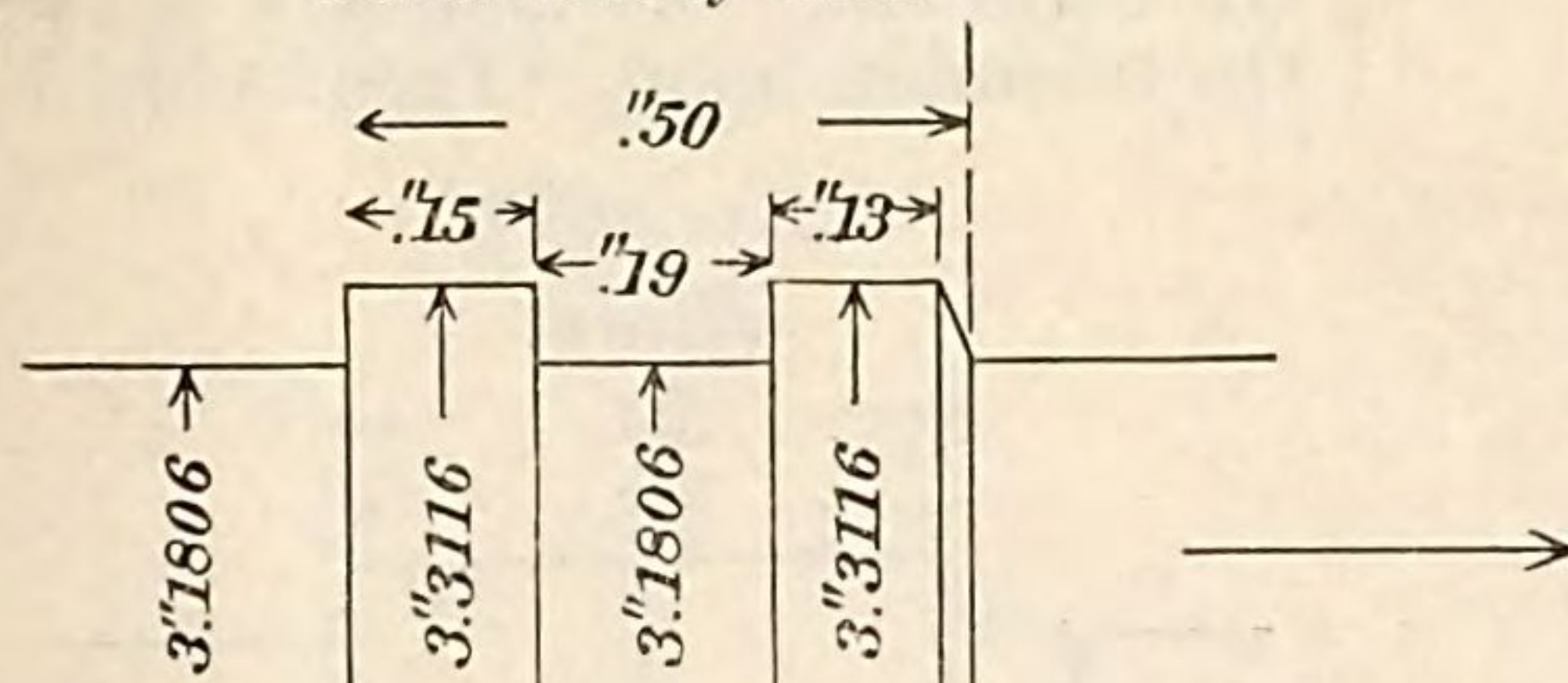
Fig. 2

No. 8553.

Bore not lubricated.

Follower used with antifriction nut, and shell pushed through the gun.

Dimensions of band.

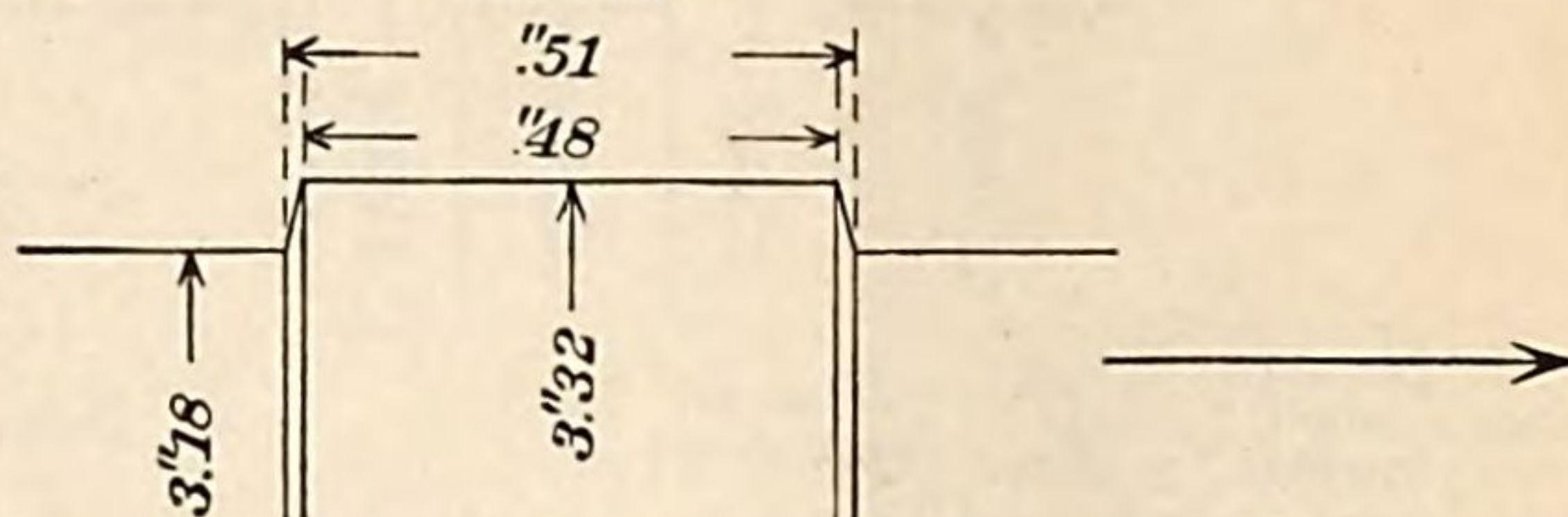


Resistance.	Distance shell traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Time of observations.			Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>foot.</i>	<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>	
1,000	0.	0.	2	45	00	Initial load.
10,000	.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	
15,000	.07	.....	.....	.....	.....	
17,000	.15	.....	.....	.....	.....	
12,000	.32	.....	.....	.....	.....	
22,000	.40	.....	.....	.....	.....	
23,000	.42	.....	.....	.....	.....	
24,600	.46	.....	.....	.....	.....	
23,000	.53	.016	2	47	40	
20,000	.61	.....	.....	.....	.....	
17,100	1.00	.127	2	48	38	
21,600	2.00	.147	.....	49	12	
30,500	4.00	.208	.....	50	00	
36,300	6.00	.323	.....	50	31	
40,600	8.00	.323	2	51	02	
37,200	10.00	.417	.....	51	26	
33,700	12.00	.476	.....	51	47	
33,300	14.00	.385	.....	52	13	
27,200	16.00	.417	.....	52	37	
23,800	18.00	.400	.....	53	02	
19,100	20.00	.400	.....	53	27	
18,800	22.00	.500	.....	53	47	
17,700	22.95	.432	.....	53	58	
			3	24	00	New stroke of piston. Test resumed.
20,100	22.96	.....	.....	.....	.....	
17,800	23.95	.054	3	25	32	
15,700	24.95	.192	.....	25	58	
14,200	26.95	.357	.....	26	26	
15,100	28.95	.417	.....	26	50	
16,100	30.95	.385	.....	27	16	
13,700	32.95	.417	.....	27	40	
13,500	34.95	.417	.....	28	04	
11,800	36.95	.400	.....	28	29	
10,200	38.95	.435	.....	28	52	
9,200	40.95	.385	.....	29	18	
9,000	42.95	.435	.....	29	41	
9,700	44.95	.400	.....	30	06	
9,600	46.73	.405	.....	30	28	
12,800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Resistance when end of stroke was reached and travel of shell ceased. This higher resistance was gradually reached, and after the lapse of 3 to 4 minutes the load on the scale advanced still more, going to 14,100 pounds, all motion of the shell having ceased in the first in- stance. Similar phenomena have been ob- served in earlier tests. At the expiration of 20 minutes the increase in resistance had nearly ceased, the load on the scale now being 15,600 pounds. The load was now released and a new stroke of piston taken. Test resumed.
12,200	46.75	.....	3	54	00	
9,300	47.73	.....	.....	.....	.....	
10,200	48.73	.055	3	55	30	
10,500	50.73	.278	.....	55	48	
9,200	52.73	.323	.....	56	19	
8,700	54.73	.417	3	56	43	
7,500	56.73	.385	.....	57	09	
7,600	58.73	.417	.....	57	33	
6,800	60.73	.385	.....	57	59	
6,500	62.73	.417	.....	58	23	
6,200	64.73	.385	.....	58	49	
5,000	66.73	.417	.....	59	13	
		.476	.....	59	34	

3.2-INCH B. L. STEEL FIELD RIFLE. MODEL 1890.

Gun branded { At muzzle, { "No. 1 Watervliet Arsenal.
1893. 798 lbs. F. E. H."
On trunnion, "3.2 inch model 1890."
On trunnion hoop, "Proof Gun U. S."

No. 8628.

Band.

Bore of gun swabbed with cotton waste, which removed excess of grease used to prevent rust in shipping.

Shell pushed through the gun, using antifriction nut.

Resistance.	Distance shell traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Time of observations.	Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	
14,000	0.	.....	8 43 40	Initial load.
20,000	.03	.....	.....	
25,000	.07	.....	.....	
30,000	.10	.....	.....	
35,000	.16	.....	.....	
40,000	.25	.....	.....	
45,000	.34	.....	.....	
45,600	.38	.....	.....	
36,000	.66	0.027	8 45 30	
36,500	1.00	.....	.....	
39,200	2.00	.223	8 46 00	
45,800	4.00	.357	8 46 28	
51,000	6.00	.370	8 46 55	
49,900	8.00	.400	8 47 20	
.....	9.33	.....	.....	Follower bar bent. Test discontinued while a new bar was prepared.
.....	.....	.....	10 43 30	Test resumed.
60,400	.....	.....	.....	Maximum resistance.
48,500	.....	.....	.....	Continues movement.
52,500	10.33	.005	10 45 20	
50,100	11.33	.167	45 50	
49,800	13.33	.357	46 18	
51,300	15.33	.270	46 55	
50,400	17.33	.400	47 20	Throbs.
45,000	19.33	.333	47 50	
39,200	21.33	.333	48 20	
36,900	23.33	.357	48 48	
34,500	25.33	.370	49 15	
32,100	27.33	.357	49 43	
30,600	29.33	.370	50 10	
30,200	31.33	.357	50 38	
29,700	32.94	.447	10 50 56	
.....	.....	.....	10 59 20	New stroke of piston. Test resumed.
36,600	.....	.....	.....	Maximum resistance.
27,300	33.94	.074	11 00 28	
27,500	34.94	.357	11 00 42	
27,900	36.94	.357	01 10	
28,100	38.94	.357	01 38	
28,800	40.94	.370	02 05	
26,100	42.94	.385	02 31	
26,100	44.94	.400	02 56	
24,600	46.94	.385	03 22	
24,200	48.94	.385	03 48	
24,100	50.94	.385	04 14	
23,200	52.94	.385	04 40	
23,200	54.94	.323	05 11	
22,000	56.63	.352	11 05 35	End of stroke.
27,600	.....	.....	.....	Resistance rose to this load as piston ceased to move. New stroke of piston.

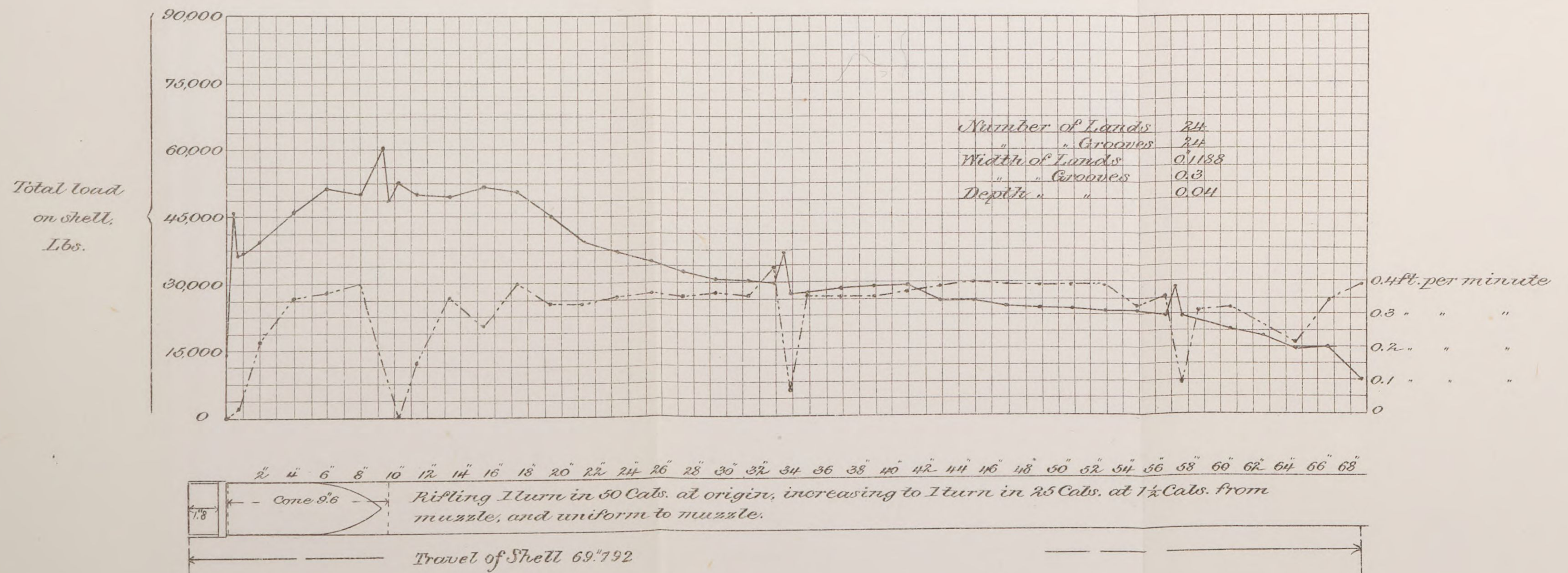
No. 8628.

3.2-inch B.L. Steel Field Rifle.

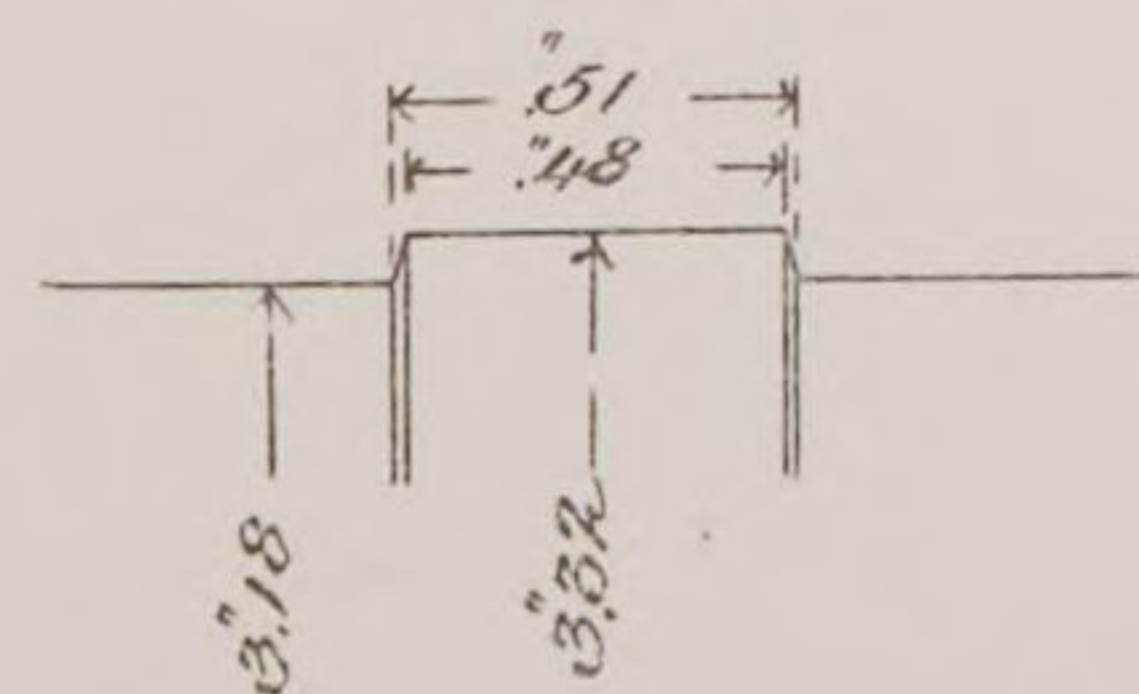
Model 1890.

Diagram showing curves of resistance,
and velocity, of banded shell when forced through the bore.

Bore lubricated.



Band



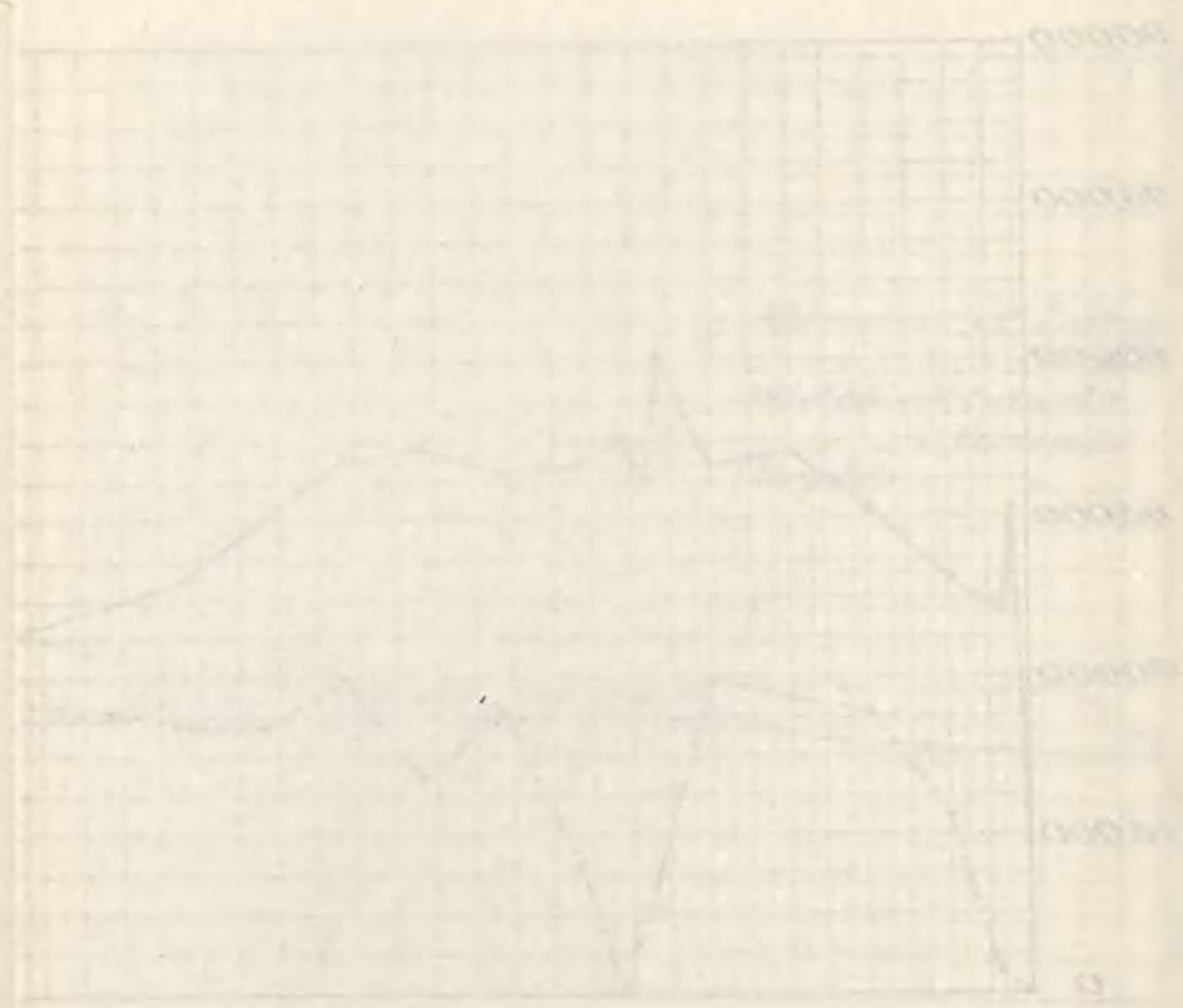
10000
 8000
 6000
 4000
 2000
 0

10000
 8000
 6000
 4000
 2000
 0

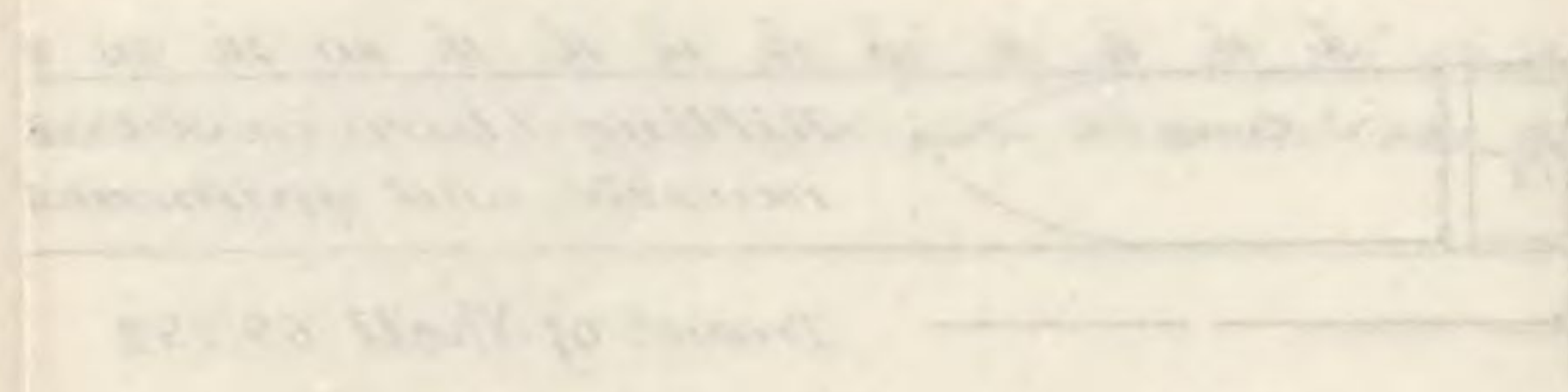
10000
 8000
 6000
 4000
 2000
 0

10000
 8000
 6000
 4000
 2000
 0

10000
 8000
 6000
 4000
 2000
 0



10000
 8000
 6000
 4000
 2000
 0



10000
 8000
 6000
 4000
 2000
 0

No. 8628—Continued.

Resistance.	Distance shell traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Time of observations.	Remarks
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	
28,800			11 13 40	Test resumed.
21,700	57.63	.094	11 14 33	Maximum resistance.
20,900	58.63	.312	14 49	
19,000	60.63	.323	15 20	
17,800	62.63		11 20 00	Test interrupted.
14,800	64.63	.217	20 46	
15,100	66.63	.345	21 15	
7,600	67.63	.385	11 21 28	

Hardly any trace of lubricant in front of the band when the shell came from the gun.

No. 8629.

Same gun as in experiment No. 8628, and shell and band of same dimensions.

Shell pushed through the gun, antifriction nut used.

Bore not lubricated.

Resistance.	Distance shell traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Time of observations.			Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>	
5,000	0.	.....	1	20	10	Initial load.
10,000	.02	.....				
20,000	.08	.....				
25,000	.13	.....				
30,000	.21	.....				
35,000	.35	.....				
37,100	.40	.....				
35,000	.47	.....				
33,000	.53	.....				
30,000	.62	.....	1	26	25	
28,000	.73	.....		26	55	
28,100	1.00	0.067		27	15	Speed of piston increased.
34,300	2.00	.143		27	50	
39,600	4.00	.250		28	30	
44,800	6.00	.263		29	08	
42,800	8.00	.312		29	40	
44,300	10.00	.357		30	08	
41,200	12.00	.370		30	35	
41,000	14.00	.370	1	31	02	
38,600	16.00	.370		31	29	
38,000	18.00	.385		31	55	
33,700	20.00	.400		32	20	
27,700	22.00	.357		32	48	
27,000	23.78	.371		33	12	Stroke of piston exhausted.
29,900	.....	.....				Resistance increased to this load as piston ceased to move.
			1	42	40	New stroke of piston.
						Test resumed.
33,100	.....	.....				Maximum resistance.
25,900	24.78	.069	1	43	52	
25,900	25.78	.312		44	08	
24,100	27.78	.312		44	40	
24,100	29.78	.400		45	05	
25,200	31.78	.370		45	32	
23,300	33.78	.417		45	56	
22,900	35.78	.400		46	21	
23,100	37.78	.400		46	46	
23,500	39.78	.357		47	14	
23,300	41.78	.323		47	45	
21,500	43.78	.345		48	14	
22,500	45.78	.500		48	34	
22,200	47.56	.404		48	56	Stroke of piston exhausted.
23,800	.....	.....				Resistance increased to this load.
			1	56	06	New stroke of piston.
						Test resumed.
27,200	.....	.....				Maximum resistance.
22,800	48.56	.072	1	57	15	
21,900	49.56	.333		57	30	
22,400	51.56	.400		57	55	
22,600	53.56	.435		58	18	
23,700	55.56	.400		58	43	
23,600	57.56	.400		59	08	
21,200	59.56	.385		59	34	
21,000	61.56	.417		59	58	
18,000	63.56	.294	2	00	32	
18,400	65.56	.417		00	56	
15,200	67.56	.417		01	20	

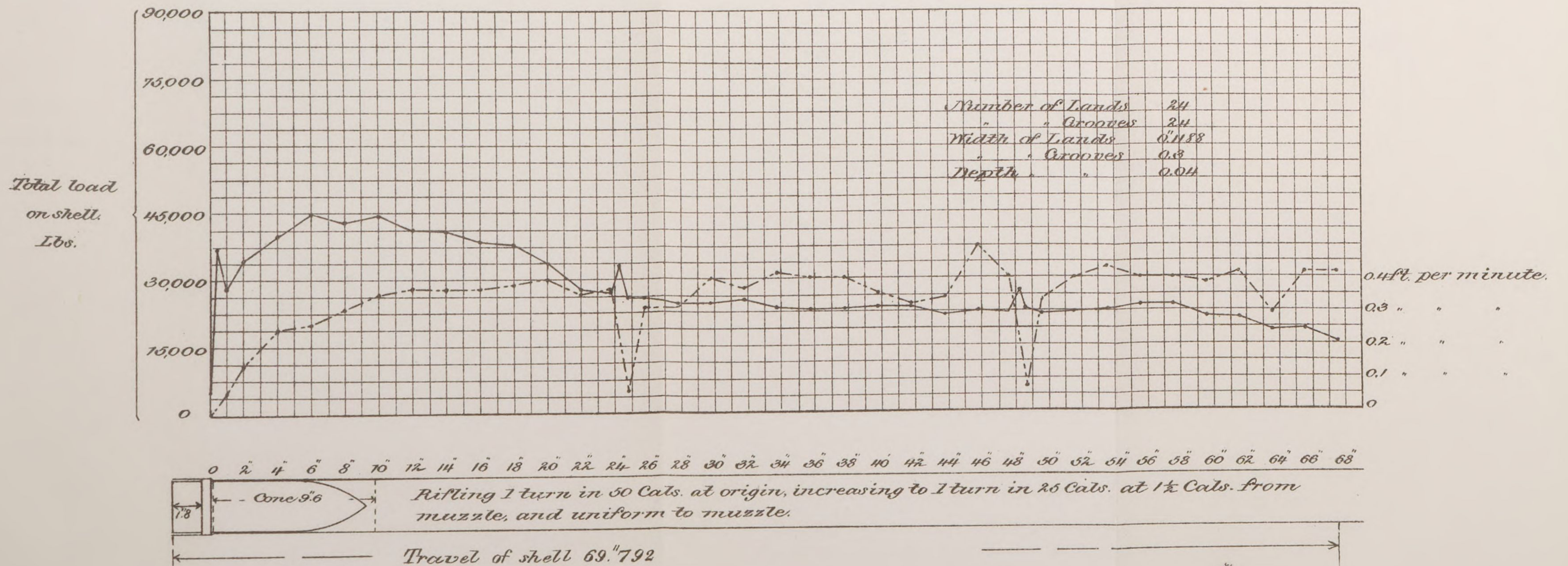
No. 8629.

3.2-inch B.L. Steel Field Rifle.

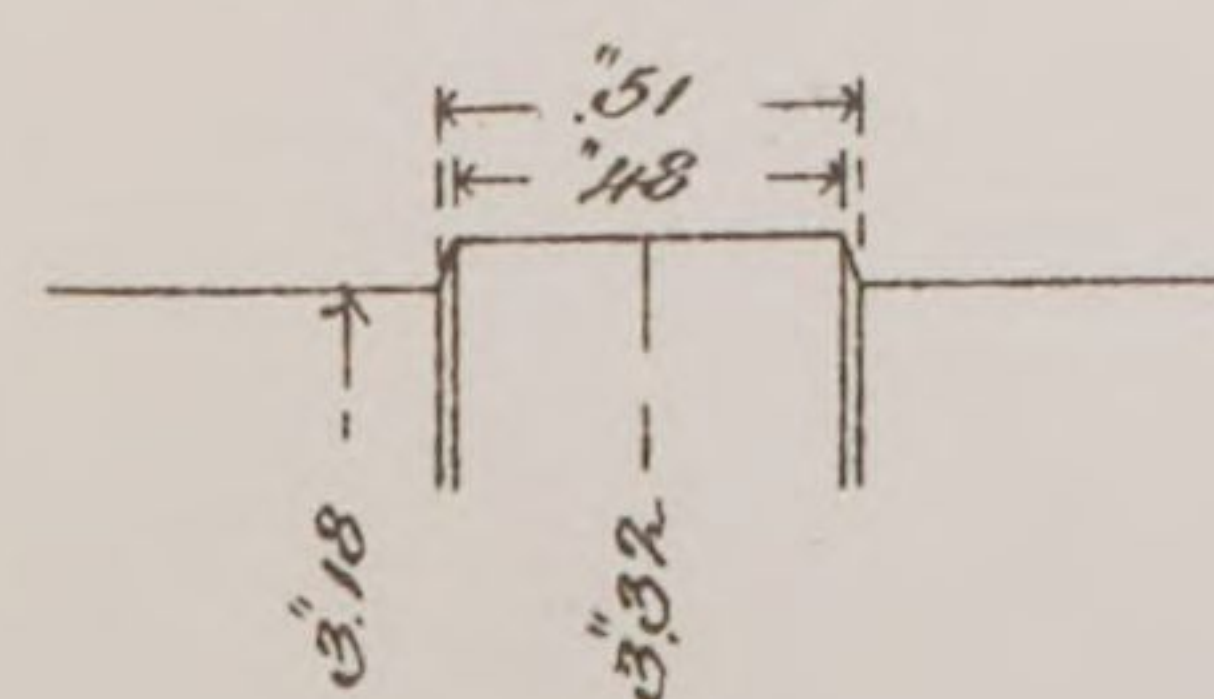
Model 1890.

Diagram showing curves of resistance,
and velocity, of banded shell when forced through the bore.

Bore not lubricated.



Band



No. 8369.

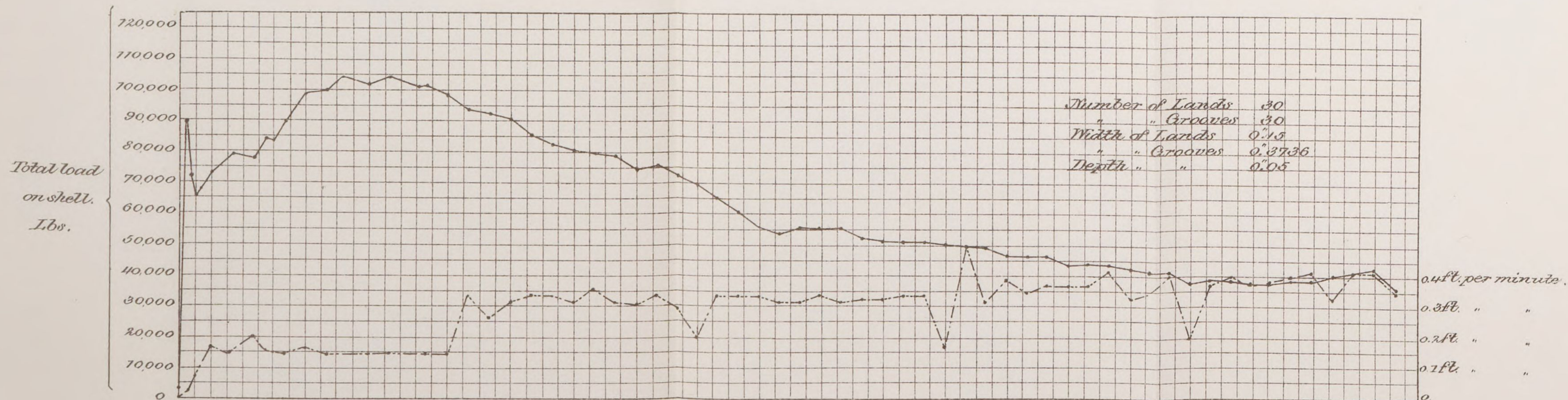
5-inch B.L. Steel Siege Rifle.

Model 1890.

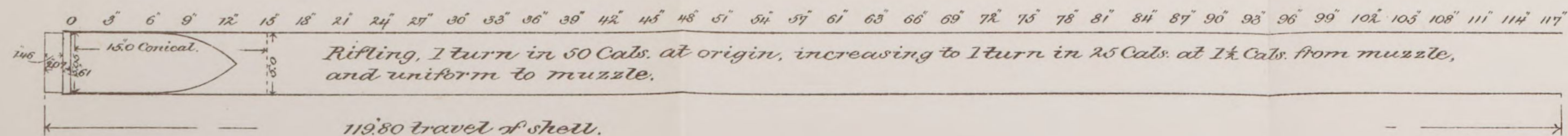
Diagram showing curves of resistance,
and velocity, of banded shell when forced through the bore.

1st experiment.

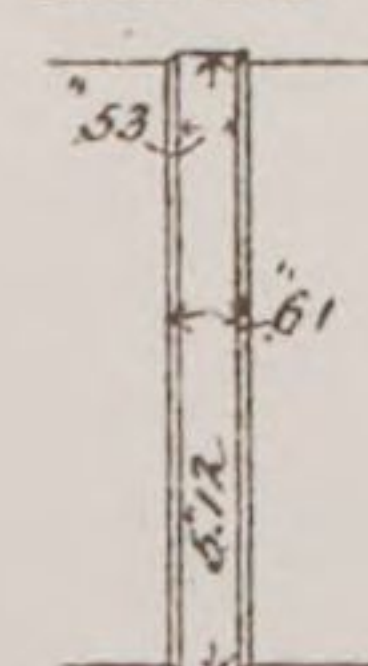
Bore not lubricated.



Number of Lands 30
" " Grooves 30
Width of Lands 0.15
" " Grooves 0.3736
Depth " " 0.05



Band



1880

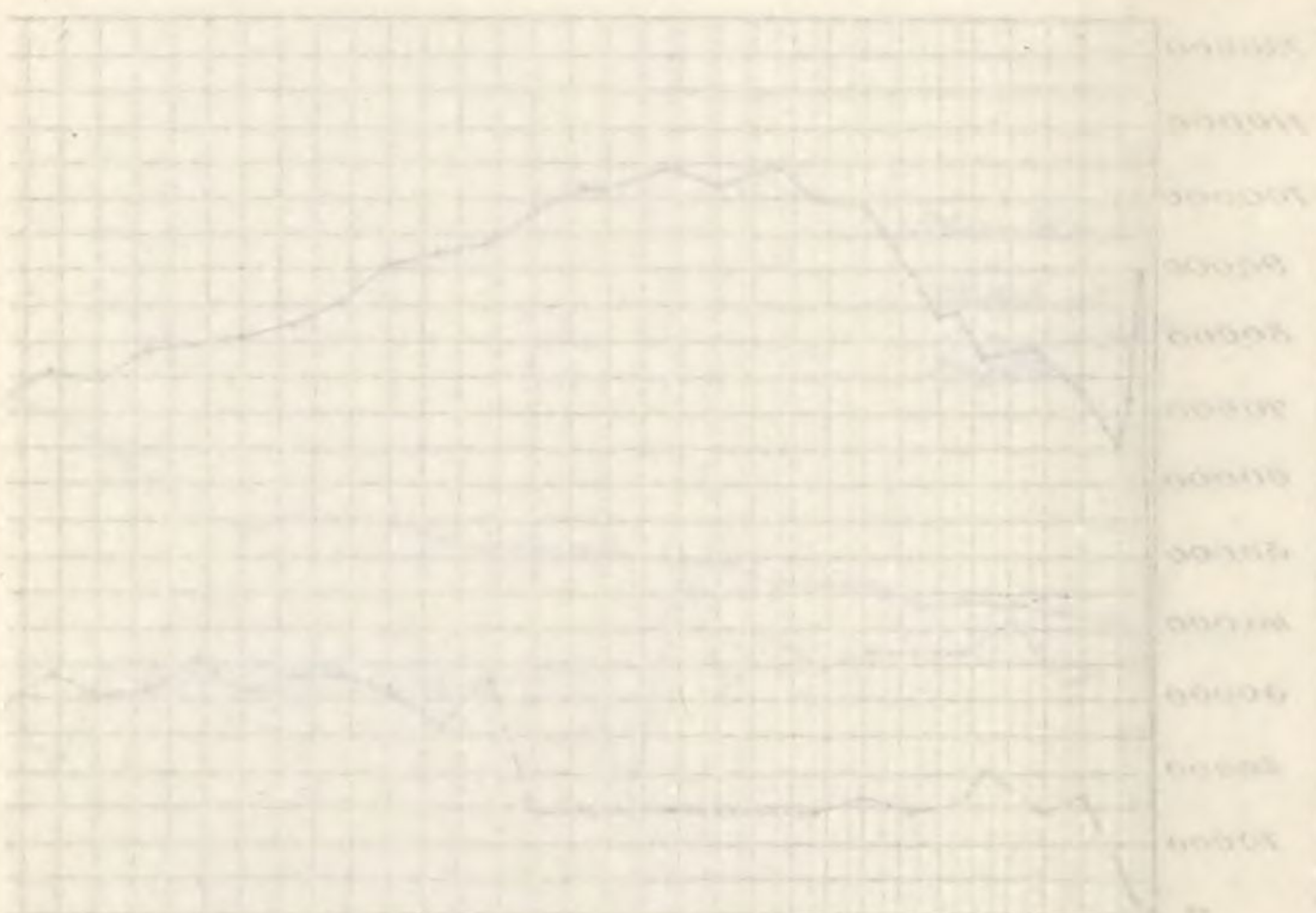
1881

1882

1883

1884

1885



Total force
on shaft
The

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1880 1881 1882 1883 1884 1885

1880 1881 1882 1883 1884 1885

5-INCH B. L. STEEL SIEGE RIFLE.

No. 8369.

Marks on rifle:

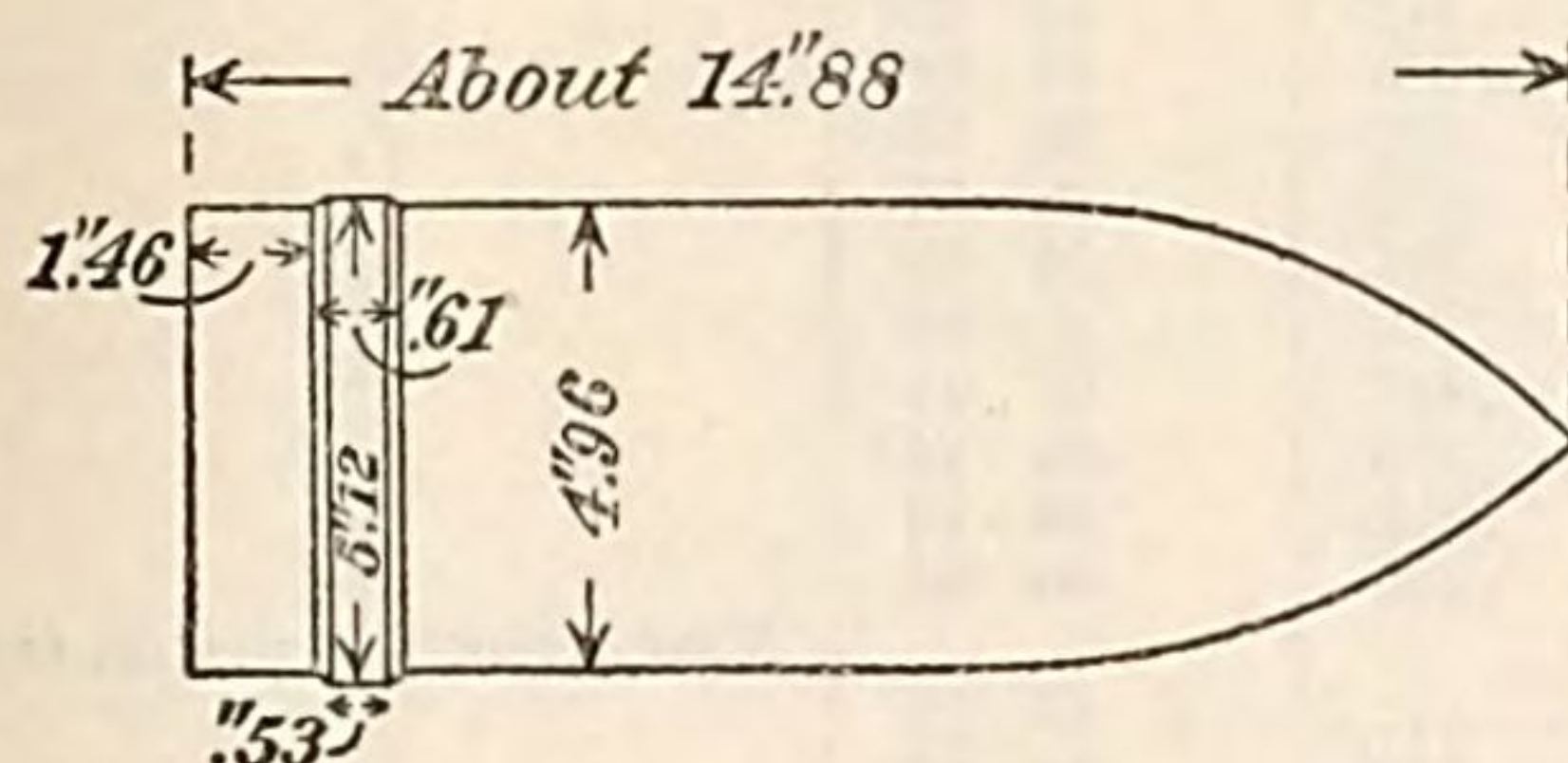
"Model 1890" on trunnion.

"5-in., No. 1, Wt. 3,630 lbs. }

F. E. H., Insp. }

Watervliet Arsenal, 1893," }

on muzzle.



Resistance.	Distance shell traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Time of observations.	Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	
5,000	0.	0.	3 09 00	Initial load.
30,000	.13	.....	.....	
50,000	.23	.....	.....	
60,000	.30	.....	.....	
70,000	.35	.....	.....	
80,000	.41	.....	3 11 00	
89,000	.58	.....	11 30	
82,000	.76	.....	.....	
72,000	1.00	.026	3 12 10	
65,000	1.50	.071	12 45	
73,000	3.00	.167	3 13 30	
79,700	5.00	.143	14 40	
77,700	7.00	.200	15 30	
84,000	8.25	.156	16 10	
83,100	9.00	.....	16 40	
89,600	10.00	.146	17 10	
98,800	12.00	.167	18 10	
99,900	14.00	.143	19 20	
104,200	15.50	.....	.....	
102,100	16.00	.143	3 20 30	
102,000	18.00	.143	21 40	
104,300	20.00	.147	22 48	
101,100	22.00	.143	23 58	
101,600	22.50	.144	24 50	
99,000	23.50	.....	3 34 00	New stroke of piston taken.
98,200	25.50	.143	35 10	
93,300	27.50	.333	35 40	
92,700	29.50	.263	36 18	
90,500	31.50	.312	36 50	
85,300	33.50	.333	37 20	
82,700	35.50	.333	37 50	
80,600	37.50	.312	38 22	
79,700	39.50	.357	38 50	
78,200	41.50	.312	39 22	
74,300	43.50	.303	39 55	
75,700	45.50	.333	3 40 25	
72,300	47.50	.286	41 00	
70,000	47.50	.....	3 49 00	New stroke of piston taken.
69,600	49.50	.200	49 50	
65,000	51.50	.333	50 20	
60,100	53.50	.333	50 50	
55,200	55.50	.333	51 20	
53,700	57.50	.312	51 52	
55,300	59.50	.312	52 24	
55,000	61.50	.333	52 54	
55,200	63.50	.312	53 26	
52,800	65.50	.323	53 57	
51,800	67.50	.323	54 28	
51,300	69.50	.333	54 58	
51,300	71.50	.333	55 28	
				New stroke of piston taken.

No. 8369—Continued.

Resistance.	Distance shell traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Time of observations.	Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	
49,000	71.50	-----	4 03 10	
50,200	73.50	0.167	04 10	
49,900	75.50	.500	04 30	
48,600	77.50	.312	05 02	
46,800	79.50	.385	05 28	
46,500	81.50	.345	05 57	
46,600	83.50	.370	06 24	
43,600	85.50	.370	06 52	
44,100	87.50	.370	07 19	
43,700	89.50	.417	07 43	
42,200	91.50	.323	08 14	
41,100	93.50	.345	08 43	
41,100	95.50	.400	09 08	
				New stroke of piston taken.
39,000	95.50	-----	4 43 10	
37,900	97.50	.200	44 00	
38,800	99.50	.370	44 27	
38,400	101.50	.400	44 52	
37,700	103.50	.370	45 19	
37,900	105.50	.385	45 45	
38,600	107.50	.400	46 10	
38,100	109.50	.417	46 34	
40,300	111.50	.323	47 05	
41,300	113.50	.417	47 29	
42,500	115.50	.417	47 53	
36,000	117.50	.345	4 48 22	Test completed.

Opposite the lands the copper in the band was forced to the rear about ".47 and opposite the grooves about ".09, the total length at these two parts being 1".08 and ".70, respectively.

No. 8370.

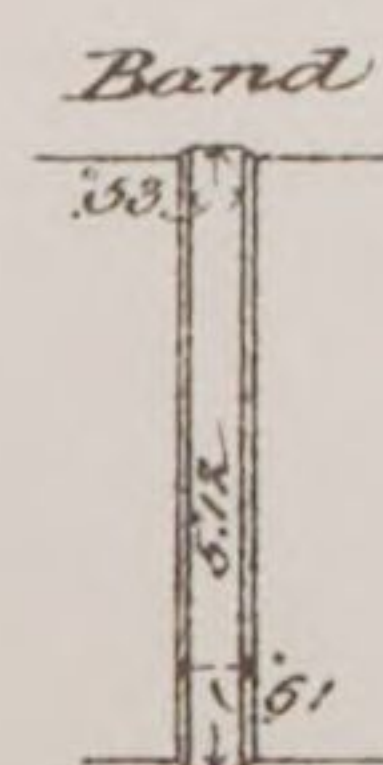
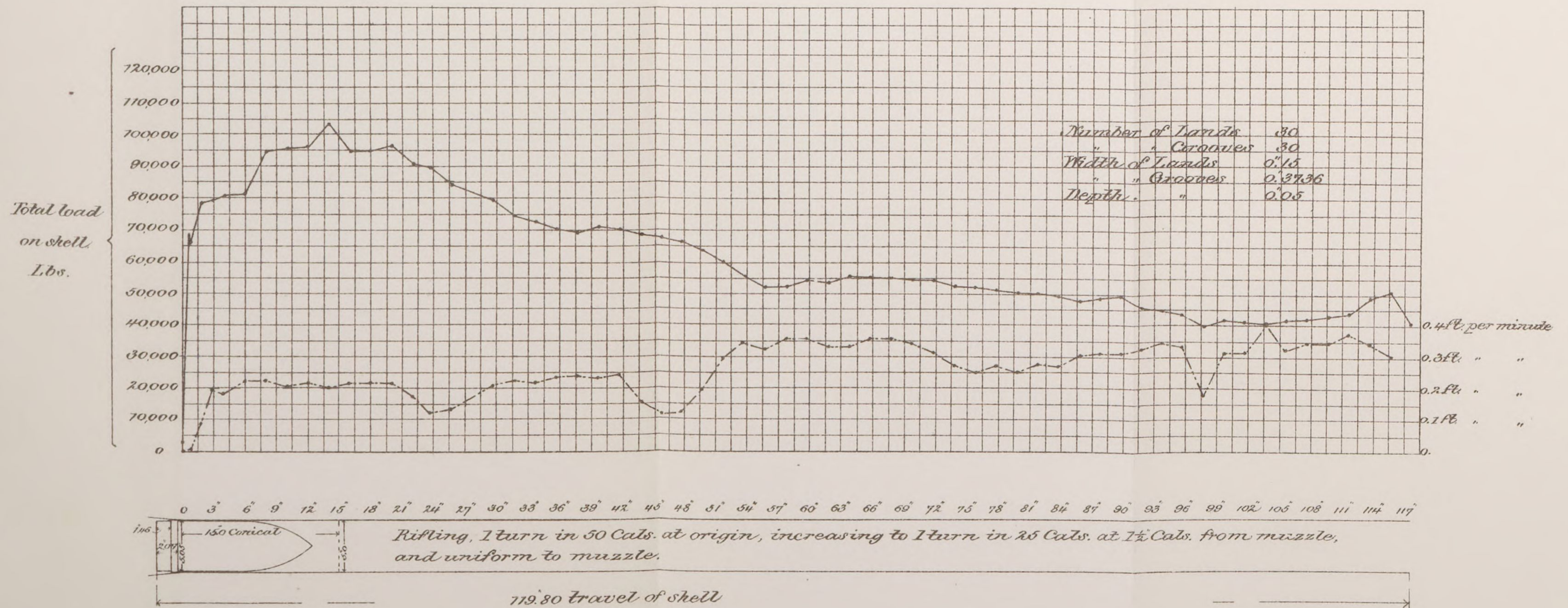
5-inch B.L. Steel Siege Rifle.

Model 1890.

Diagram showing curves of resistance,
and velocity, of banded shell when forced through the bore.

2nd. experiment.

Bore not lubricated.



No. 8370.

Shell rebanded and again forced through the rifle.
Dimensions of band same as in preceding test.

NOTE.—There was a slight deficiency of metal in the band; hence it did not turn up to full exterior diameter at all parts of the circumference.

Resistance.	Distance shell traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Time of observations.	Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	
5,000	0.	-----	8 43 30	Initial load.
10,000	.02	-----	-----	
20,000	.07	-----	-----	
30,000	.15	-----	8 45 00	
35,000	.17	-----	-----	
40,000	.20	-----	-----	
45,000	.23	-----	-----	
50,000	.27	-----	-----	
55,000	.33	-----	-----	
60,000	.37	-----	8 47 30	
65,000	.43	-----	-----	
68,500	.55	-----	-----	
66,000	.65	0.010	8 49 00	
78,500	1.72	.089	50 00	
79,400	2.90	.197	50 30	
80,800	4.00	.183	51 00	
81,000	6.00	.222	51 45	
94,500	8.00	.222	8 52 30	
95,400	10.00	.204	53 19	
96,000	12.00	.213	54 06	
103,300	14.00	.200	54 56	New stroke of piston taken.
94,300	16.00	.217	55 42	
94,500	18.00	.217	56 28	
96,500	20.00	.213	57 15	
90,500	22.00	.175	58 12	
89,400	23.70	.118	59 24	
76,000	23.80	-----	9 17 00	
83,900	25.70	.128	18 14	
79,100	29.70	.208	19 50	
74,700	31.70	.222	20 35	
72,600	33.70	.217	21 21	New stroke of piston taken.
70,600	35.70	.233	22 04	
69,600	37.70	.238	22 46	
71,100	39.70	.233	23 29	
70,200	41.70	.244	24 10	
68,000	43.70	.154	25 15	
67,600	45.70	.119	26 39	
66,700	47.70	.123	28 00	
64,000	47.80	-----	9 37 00	
64,000	49.70	.198	37 48	New stroke of piston taken.
60,100	51.70	.294	38 22	
55,800	53.70	.345	9 38 51	
52,200	55.70	.323	39 22	
52,300	57.70	.357	39 50	
54,200	59.70	.357	40 18	
53,600	61.70	.333	40 48	
55,700	63.70	.333	41 18	
55,100	65.70	.357	41 46	
55,000	67.70	.357	41 14	New stroke of piston taken.
54,600	69.70	.345	41 43	
54,200	71.70	.312	42 15	
51,400	71.80	-----	9 55 00	
52,500	73.70	.271	9 55 35	
52,400	75.70	.250	56 15	
51,100	77.70	.270	56 52	
50,600	79.70	.250	57 32	
50,300	81.70	.278	58 08	
49,200	83.70	.270	58 45	New stroke of piston taken.
47,400	85.70	.303	59 18	
48,500	87.70	.312	59 50	
49,200	89.70	.312	10 00 22	
45,300	91.70	.323	00 53	
44,300	93.70	.345	01 22	
43,000	95.58	.336	01 50	

No. 8370—Continued.

Resistance.	Distance shell traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Time of observations.	Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	
40,200	95.68	-----	10 26 00	
39,500	97.58	.176	26 54	
41,300	99.58	.312	10 27 26	
41,000	101.58	.312	27 58	
40,200	103.58	.400	28 23	
41,300	105.58	.323	28 54	
41,400	107.58	.345	29 23	
42,800	109.58	.345	29 52	
43,500	111.58	.370	30 19	
48,400	113.58	.345	30 48	
51,100	115.58	.303	10 31 21	
41,000	117.58	-----	-----	Test completed.

Opposite the lands the copper band was ".98 long and opposite the grooves ".66 long after the test.

Of the total ".98 opposite the lands, about ".05 represents the flow of the band in a forward direction; hence the amount of flow toward the rear at this place was $".98 - (".05 + ".61) = ".32$.

Opposite the grooves there was hardly any perceptible forward flow of the copper.

No 8357.

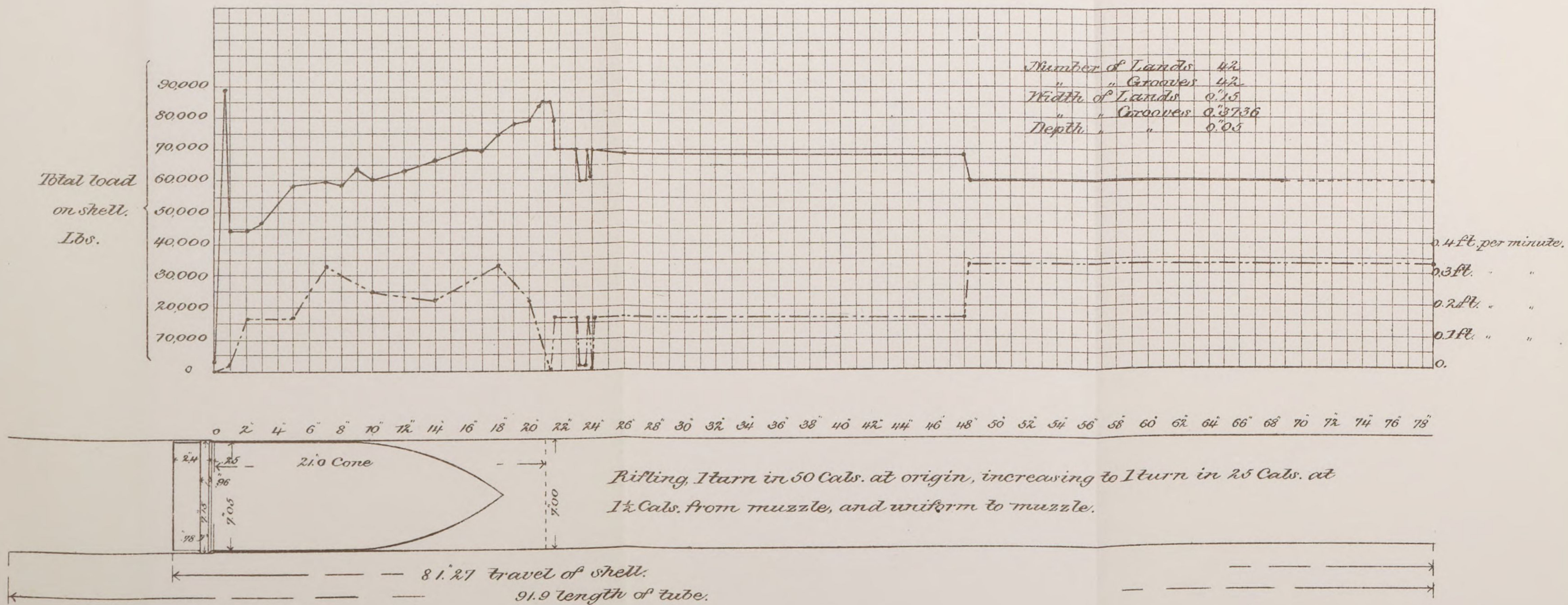
7-inch B.L. Steel Siege Howitzer.

Model 1890.

Diagram showing curves of resistance,
and velocity, of banded shell when forced through the bore.

1st, experiment.

Bore not lubricated



7-INCH B. L. STEEL SIEGE HOWITZER.

No. 8357.

Marks on gun :

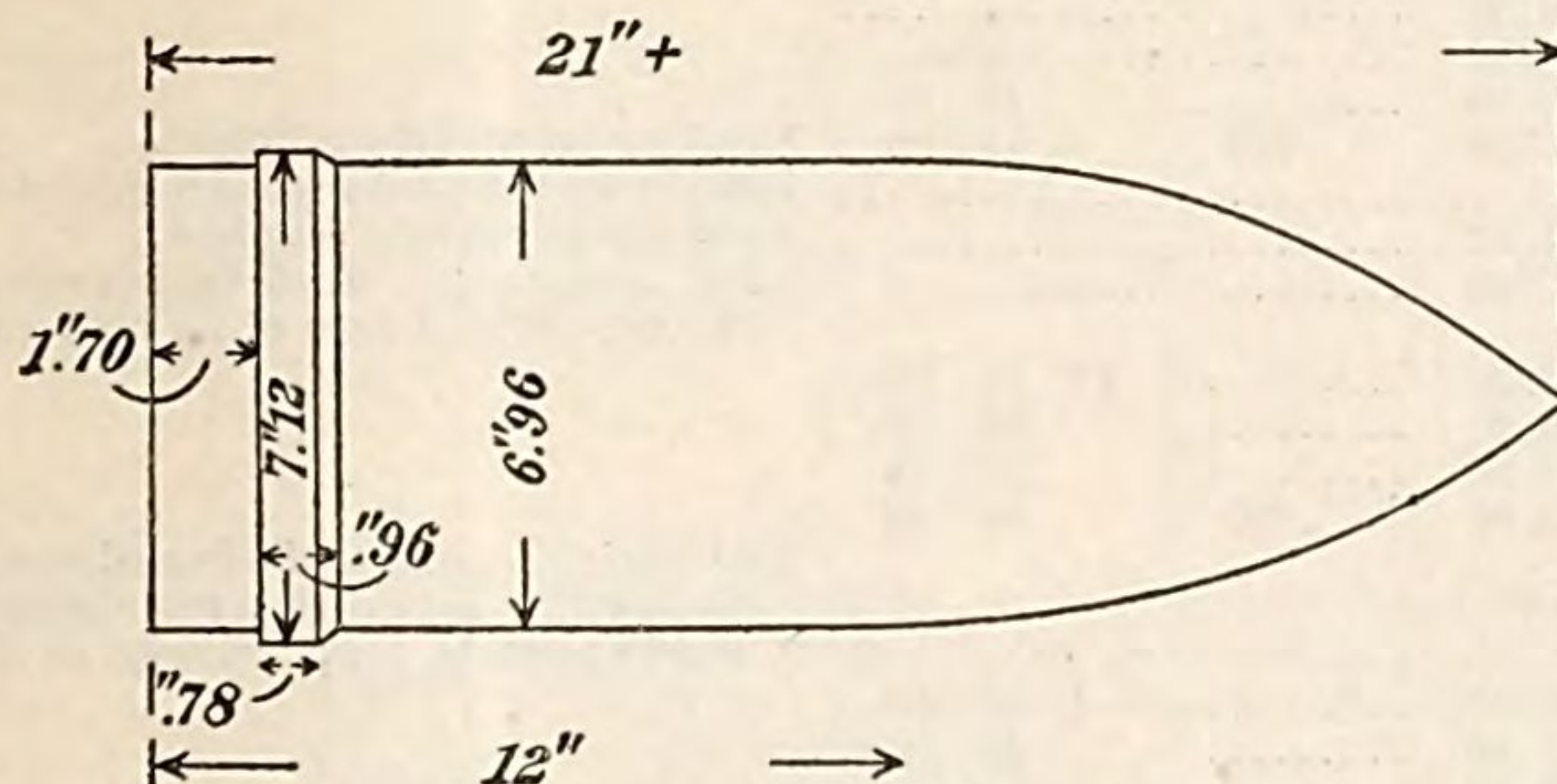
"Model 1890" on trunnion.

"7-in No. 5 Wt. 3710 lbs. }

W. S. P. Insp. }

Watervliet Arsenal 1893" }

on muzzle.



Resistance.	Distance shell traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Time of observations.			Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>	
2,500	0.	0.	11	39	00	Initial load.
32,000	.05	.....		40	00	
36,000	.10	.....		40	30	
44,000	.20	.....				
57,000	.34	.....		41	00	
76,800	.50	.....		42	00	
88,600	.70	.....				
71,000	.80	.....		43	00	
56,000	.90	.....				
44,000	1.00	.017		44	00	
44,000	2.00	.167		44	30	
46,500	3.00	.167	11	45	00	Rapid rate.
55,100	4.00	.....				
58,700	5.00	.167		46	00	
59,800	6.00	.....				
59,700	7.00	.333		46	30	
58,600	8.00	.....				
63,400	9.00	.....				
60,200	10.00	.250		47	30	
61,600	11.00	.....				
63,000	12.00	.....				
64,800	13.00	.....				
66,400	14.00	.222		49	00	
69,100	15.00	.....				
69,800	16.00	.....				
69,700	17.00	.....				
74,400	18.00	.333		50	00	
77,500	19.00	.....				
78,400	20.00	.222		50	45	
53,000	20.07	.....		53	00	Piston stationary 2½ minutes.
63,600	20.08	.....				
63,900	20.09	.....				
63,800	20.10	.....				
63,400	20.15	.....		55	30	
63,300	20.16	.....		56	00	
81,000	20.40	.....				Load momentarily reached.
53,300	20.42	.....		59	20	
83,300	20.62	.....				Load momentarily reached.
53,200	20.62+	.004	12	03	00	
85,000	20.86	.....				Load momentarily reached. Rested 40 minutes; the load in the meantime fell to 43,200 pounds.

No. 8357—Continued.

Resistance.	Distance shell traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Time of observations.			Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>	
43,200	20.86	.....	12	42	00	
66,700	20.87	.....		45	00	
66,600	20.88	.....				
66,600	20.89	.....				
64,900	20.90	.....				
65,200	20.91	.....		46	00	
65,300	20.92	.....				
65,300	20.93	.....				
65,300	20.94	.....				
65,300	20.95	.....		47	00	
85,000	21.30	.001		48	00	Load momentarily reached.
4,000	.....	.....				Load released and rested 3 minutes.
78,800	21.62	.....				Load momentarily reached.
70,000	23.00	.....				Load maintained uniform between 21''.65 and 23''.00. Rapid rate of movement of shell.
60,000	23.20	.....	12	54	00	
60,000	23.40	.....		56	30	
60,000	23.50	.....		57	15	
60,000	23.60	.007		58	30	
						The variation in speed of shell was intentionally arranged to maintain a resistance of 70,000 and 60,000 pounds, respectively, as shown above.
37,000	23.65	.....	2	45	00	
50,000	23.66	.....		47	00	
62,800	23.68	.....		49	00	
61,000	23.70	.....		49	30	
61,000	23.76	.....				
						Accelerating the speed increased the resistance to 70,000 pounds. Speed then again reduced until the resistance was 61,000 pounds.
61,000	23.92	.....	2	58	19	
70,000	24.00	.....				
68,000	25.64	.167				Resistance 68,000 pounds while the shell traveled from 24'' to 25''.64, the interval of time being about 40 seconds.
63,000	.....	.....				Rate of travel of shell 2'' per minute; continued at this speed up to the end of the stroke of the testing machine, 24''.

Another stroke of the piston taken, and run at speed of 4'' per minute, the resistance now averaging 60,000 pounds; at times reaching 63,000 pounds, and at other times falling to 57,000 pounds.

During the last 10'' of the travel of the shell in the gun the resistance increased and reached a maximum of 90,000 pounds, attributed to the rear end of the shell cramping in the bore. There were fluctuations in the resistance during this stage.

There was some abrasion of the copper band, but the principal effect was a flow of the metal under the lands of the gun, which forced the copper toward the base of the shell about '.20 at each land.

No. 8358.

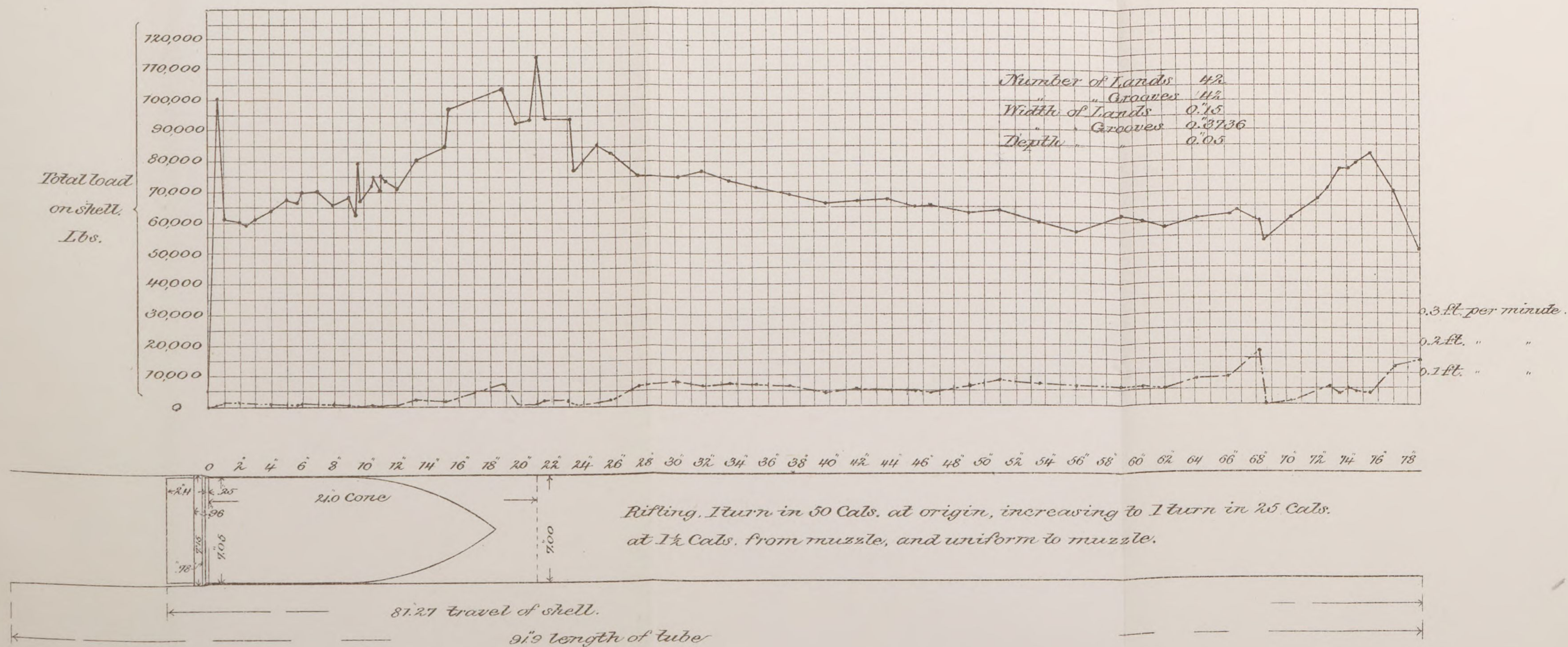
7-inch B.L. Steel Siege Howitzer.

Model 1890.

Diagram showing curves of resistance,
and velocity, of banded shell when forced through the bore.

2nd. experiment.

Bore not lubricated



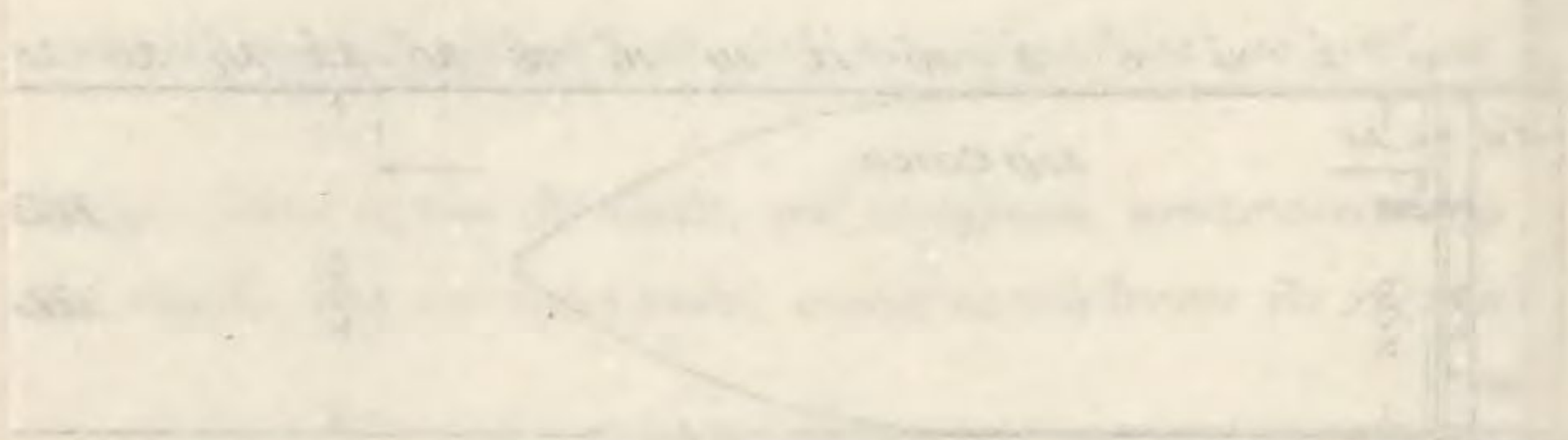
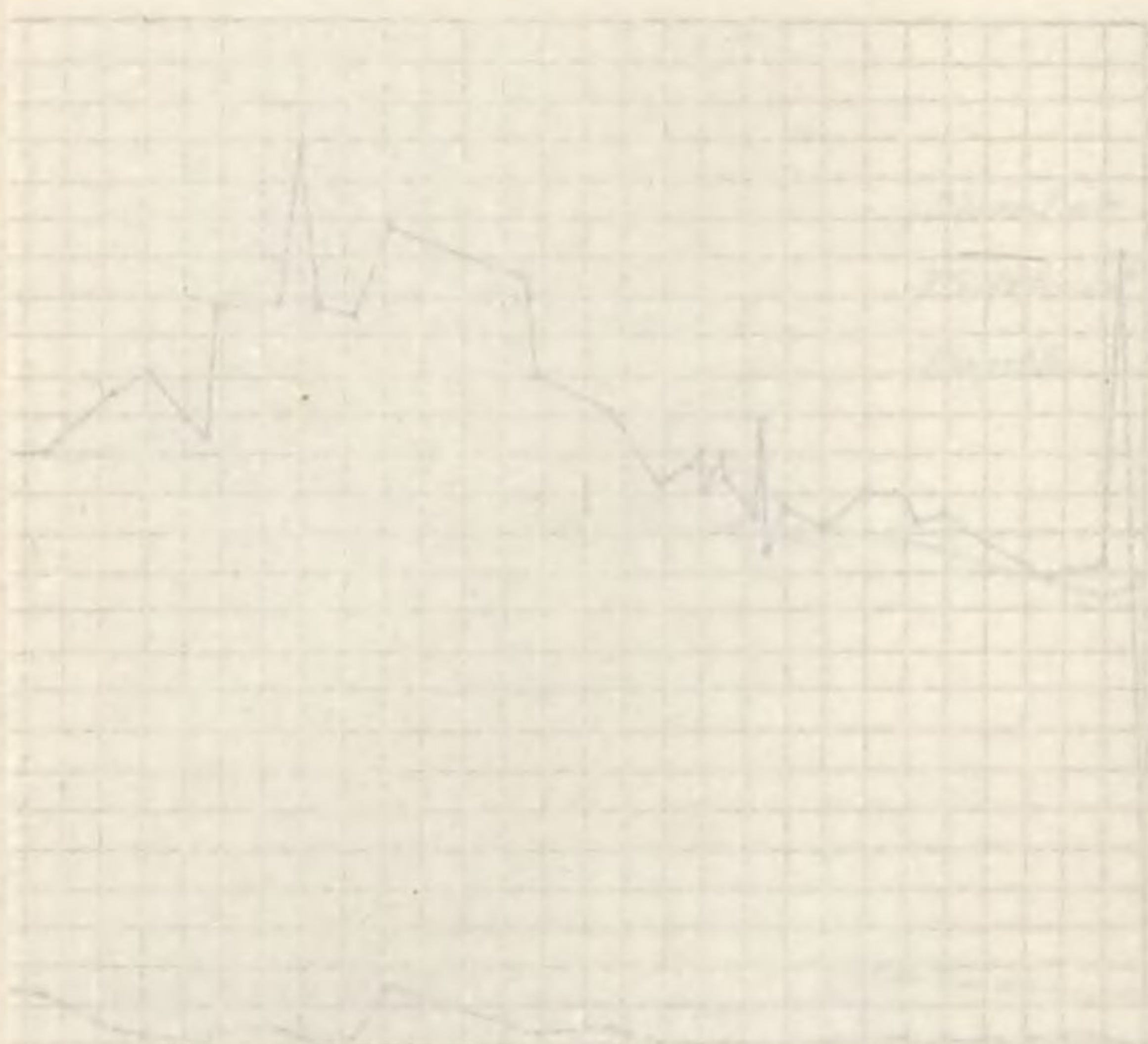
7000

Temperature

and the velocity of winds

1000

2000



1000

2000

No. 8358.

[Second experiment.]

Shell rebanded and again forced through gun.

Resistance.	Distance shell traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Time of observations.			Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>	
5,000	0.	0.	2	08	00	Initial load.
44,500	.05	-----		09	00	
61,400	.10	-----		10	00	
76,200	.20	-----		11	25	
83,100	.30	-----		12	10	
88,800	.40	-----		12	40	
94,100	.50	.008		13	15	
99,900	.60	-----		13	50	
97,200	.70	-----		14	30	
91,100	.75	-----		14	45	
82,800	.80	-----		15	00	
67,200	.90	-----		15	30	
61,300	1.00	.016		15	55	
59,000	1.10	-----				
59,400	1.20	-----		16	50	
60,500	1.70	-----		19	25	
60,600	2.00	.017		20	45	
58,900	2.5	-----		23	35	
61,200	3.0	-----		26	40	
63,700	3.5	-----		30	10	
64,300	4.0	.012		34	00	
66,400	4.5	-----	2	38	23	Rate increased here.
67,300	5.0	-----		43	29	
67,000	5.5	-----		49	44	
66,900	5.71	.008		52	40	
69,700	5.80	-----		53	45	
70,000	6.00	.010		55	05	
70,300	6.50	-----		59	40	
71,600	6.60	-----	3	00	30	
70,300	7.00	.010		03	40	
69,400	7.50	-----		08	07	
66,000	8.00	.009		12	56	Load released to initial load while accumulator weights were pumped up.
66,300	8.50	.006 {		19	29	
68,500	9.00	-----		24	40	
68,100	9.50	-----		30	55	
5,000	-----	-----		39	00	
5,000	9.49	.0001 {	3	48	30	Readings taken during one setting of testing-machine valves.
30,500	9.50			49	40	
53,200	9.51			51	50	
61,900	-----			-----	-----	
61,400	9.52		4	03	30	
62,400	9.53	-----		14	15	Valves closed, with pressure left on shell.
62,600	-----	-----		-----	-----	
60,600	-----	-----	4	26	30	
60,100	-----	-----	4	35	30	
15,700	9.50+	-----		-----	-----	
						Temperature of testing room about 68° F. Test discontinued.
						Load found on shell after about 39½ hours' rest. The temperature of the testing room was then 48° F., but during the interval of rest had been lower.
						The reduction in load attributed largely to fall in temperature in the testing room, diminishing the volume of oil in straining cylinder.
15,700	-----	-----	8	00	00	Valves of testing machine remain at one setting.
20,000	-----	-----		00	10	
25,000	-----	-----		00	32	
30,000	-----	-----		00	56	
35,000	-----	-----	8	01	20	
40,000	9.52	-----		01	43	
45,000	-----	-----		02	3	
50,000	-----	-----		02	23	
55,000	-----	-----		02	43	
60,000	-----	-----	8	03	04	
65,000	-----	-----		03	28	Maximum resistance after rest.
68,000	9.53	-----		03	43	
75,000	-----	-----		04	08	
79,800	9.54	.0007		04	40	

No. 8358—Continued.

Resistance.	Distance shell traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Time of observations.	Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	
70,000	9.55		05 02	Valves of testing machine remain at one setting.
69,000	9.56	.....	06 00	
68,700	9.57	.....	06 20	
67,700	9.58	.....	08 00	
67,600	9.59	.....	09 00	
67,300	9.60	.....	10 00	
67,150	9.60+	.....	12 00	
67,080	9.61	.....	14 00	
66,950	9.63	.....	20 00	
66,950	9.66	.....	25 00	
67,100	9.67		30 00	Valves changed. Speed increased slightly.
67,380	9.69	.....	35 00	
67,540	9.70	.0004	40 00	Valves again changed, slightly increasing speed of shell.
70,300	9.70	.....	8 41 00	
69,500	9.72	.0004	8 45 00	Valves again changed.
71,200	.....	.....	8 45 30	
71,000	9.74	.....	46 00	
70,600	9.80	.....	50 00	
70,200	9.97	.....	9 03 00	
70,600	10.10	.....	17 00	
71,600	10.29	.....	40 00	
72,080	10.44	.0008	10 04 00	
75,300	.....	.....	10 05 00	
75,600	10.47		05 08	Valves again changed.
73,700	10.51	.....	07 00	
73,200	10.53	.....	08 00	
73,080	10.55	.....	09 00	
72,800	10.58	.....	10 00	
72,640	10.60	.....	11 00	
72,500	10.61	.....	12 00	
72,300	10.64	.....	13 00	
72,100	10.66	.....	14 00	
71,940	10.68	.....	15 00	
71,900	10.70	.....	16 00	
71,800	10.71	.....	17 00	
71,720	10.73	.....	18 00	
71,580	10.76	.....	19 00	
71,490	10.78	.....	20 00	
71,380	10.79	.....	21 00	
71,260	10.81	.....	22 00	
71,200	10.82	.....	23 00	
71,070	10.84	.....	10 24 00	
71,000	10.87	.....	25 00	
70,870	10.89		26 00	Valves again changed.
70,800	10.90	.....	27 00	
70,860	10.91	.....	28 00	
70,900	10.93	.....	29 00	
70,900	10.96	.....	30 00	
70,880	10.98	.0017	31 00	
75,600	11.00	.....	10 31 30	
75,150	11.03	.....	32 00	
74,860	11.12	.....	33 00	
74,600	11.20	.....	34 00	
74,320	11.28	.....	35 00	
74,020	11.35	.....	36 00	
73,880	11.42	.....	37 00	
73,720	11.50	.....	38 00	
73,420	11.58	.....	39 00	
73,310	11.63		40 00	Valves again changed.
73,200	11.71	.....	41 00	
72,500	11.79	.....	42 00	
72,200	11.85	.....	43 00	
71,920	11.91	.....	44 00	
71,720	11.98	.....	45 00	
71,300	12.04	.....	46 00	
71,210	12.11		47 00	Valves again changed.
71,100	12.17	.006	48 00	

No. 8358—Continued.

Resistance.	Distance shell traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Time of observations.			Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>	
78,400	-----	-----	10	48	20	
79,200	12.33	-----		48	50	
79,940	12.65	-----		50	00	
80,980	12.93	-----		51	00	
81,120	13.19	-----		52	00	
81,100	-----	-----		52	30	
80,980	13.42	.0218		53	00	
81,350	13.66	-----		54	00	
81,900	13.88	-----		55	00	
83,120	14.09	-----		56	00	
84,100	14.28	-----		57	00	
84,280	14.49	-----		58	00	
83,950	-----	-----		58	30	
83,800	14.68	-----		59	00	
84,100	14.85	-----	11	00	00	
84,900	15.03	-----	11	01	00	
85,060	15.21	.0166		02	00	Valves again changed.
97,400	15.48	-----	11	02	30	
96,200	15.94	-----		03	00	
93,600	16.42	-----		03	30	
94,600	16.89	-----		04	00	
97,900	17.35	-----		04	30	
99,800	17.79	-----		05	00	
101,600	18.24	-----		05	30	
103,200	18.65	-----		06	00	
103,700	18.87	.0753		06	15	Valves closed and new stroke of accumulator piston taken.
74,300	18.91	-----	11	47	00	Load at end of rest.
88,900	18.92	-----		48	00	
85,000	18.93	-----		49	00	
84,050	18.95	-----		50	00	
83,400	18.96	-----		51	00	
85,400	18.98	-----		52	00	Valves gradually opened.
86,800	19.00	-----		53	00	
88,080	19.06	-----		54	00	
89,800	19.15	-----		55	00	
91,200	19.27	-----		56	00	
91,440	19.38	-----		57	00	
91,650	19.51	-----		58	00	
91,920	19.64	-----		59	00	
92,400	19.75	.0054	12	00	00	Valves closed.
80,000	-----	-----	12	00	30	
78,900	-----	-----	12	01	00	
5,000	-----	-----				Released to initial load. Rested one-half hour.
5,000	19.72	-----	12	35	00	
68,000	19.76	-----		36	00	
68,200	-----	-----		36	20	
86,400	19.80	-----	12	37	00	
86,220	19.86	-----		38	00	
86,220	19.90	-----		39	00	
87,000	19.96	.004		40	00	Rate of speed increased.
88,300	20.03	-----		41	00	
89,020	20.10	-----		42	00	
91,300	20.21	-----		43	00	
92,100	20.32	-----		44	00	
92,600	20.44	-----		45	00	
93,000	20.55	-----		46	00	
93,400	20.62	.008		47	00	
114,000	-----	-----				Speed of shell increased.
						Momentary maximum resistance. After which the resistance fell to about 94,500 pounds and there remained during the continuance of this speed.
94,500	23.11	.0174	12	59	30	
75,600	23.19	-----	1	01	20	Under reduced speed.
75,300	23.21	.003	1	02	00	
74,700	23.26	-----	1	03	00	Rate of speed increased.
75,850	23.32	.005		04	00	Do.
77,100	23.41	.007		05	00	Second follower put in machine.

No. 8358—Continued.

Resistance.	Distance shell traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Time of observations.			Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>	
5,000	23.41	-----	2	07	00	Rate of speed gradually increased.
70,000	23.47	-----	2	08	10	
74,200	23.49	.003	2	09	00	
78,400	23.60	.009	2	10	00	
77,300	23.79	.016	2	11	00	
78,800	24.02	.019	2	12	00	
80,150	24.26	.020	2	13	00	
83,350	24.55	.024	2	14	00	
85,700	24.91	.030	2	15	00	
83,100	25.64	.061	2	16	00	
76,200	26.57	-----		17	00	
75,200	27.39	.069	2	18	00	
75,050	28.27	-----		19	00	
75,200	29.11	-----		20	00	
74,600	30.15	.077	2	21	00	
74,700	30.89	-----		22	00	
76,850	31.74	.066	2	23	00	
75,200	32.63	-----		24	00	
73,500	33.51	.074	2	25	00	
71,500	34.35	-----		26	00	
71,400	35.21	.071	2	27	00	New stroke of ram taken.
71,700	36.03	-----		28	00	
71,100	36.79	-----		29	00	
69,200	37.51	.064	2	30	00	
66,500	38.12	-----	2	31	00	
65,100	38.58	-----		32	00	
65,500	39.06	-----		33	00	
66,200	39.69	.045	2	34	00	
67,300	40.33	-----		35	00	
67,200	41.05	-----		36	00	
67,200	41.77	.058	2	37	00	
66,750	42.39	-----		38	00	
67,600	43.02	-----		39	00	
67,750	43.71	.054	2	40	00	
67,300	44.31	-----		41	00	
66,800	44.87	-----		42	00	
65,100	45.43	.048	2	43	00	
64,500	46.00	-----		44	00	
65,300	46.51	.045	2	45	00	Rate increased. Load momentarily reached, then gradually fell to 60,200 pounds.
5,000	46.51	-----	2	57	00	
65,100	46.88	-----		58	00	
64,500	47.81	-----		59	00	
63,300	48.96	.068	3	00	00	
65,500	49.98	-----	3	01	00	
64,300	50.96	.083	3	02	00	
63,100	51.89	-----		03	00	
61,500	-----	-----		04	00	
60,500	53.55	.072	3	05	00	
59,400	54.40	-----		06	00	Slower rate of speed.
57,050	56.09	.068	3	08	00	
59,900	57.51	-----		10	00	
62,600	59.01	.063	3	12	99	
60,400	60.56	.065	3	14	00	
58,500	61.91	.056		16	00	
61,100	64.01	.087		18	00	
62,800	66.16	.090		20	00	
64,000	-----	-----				
60,200	68.29	.177	3	21	00	Valves gradually opened a slight amount.
-----	68.37	-----		22	00	
51,400	68.40	-----		23	00	
52,000	68.41	-----		24	00	
53,200	68.42	.0025		25	00	
52,700	68.42	-----		26	00	
53,400	68.43	-----		27	00	
53,600	68.44	-----		28	00	
54,100	68.46	-----		29	00	
54,380	68.47	-----		30	00	Rate increased.
54,680	68.47+	-----		31	00	
55,400	68.47+	-----		32	00	
55,900	68.47+	-----		33	00	
55,800	68.49	-----		34	00	
54,850	68.53	-----		35	00	
54,800	68.57	-----		36	00	
55,000	68.61	-----	3	37	00	
55,050	68.65	-----		38	00	

No. 8358—Continued.

Resistance.	Distance shell traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Time of observations.			Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>	
57,800	69.20	.005		39	00	Rate increased.
61,100	70.21	.084		40	00	
-----	70.40	-----	-----	-----	-----	Stroke of piston exhausted. New stroke of piston taken.
5,000	70.40	-----	3	48	00	
62,300	71.27	-----		49	00	
67,600	72.02	.067		50	00	
71,200	72.71	.058		51	00	
77,300	73.40	.058		52	00	
77,300	74.02	.052		53	00	
79,200	74.56	.045		54	00	
80,300	75.06	-----		55	00	
82,000	85.50	.039		56	00	
70,300	77.03	.127		57	00	Rate increased, accompanied by immediate drop in resistance. Shell thought to have been in an oblique position in the bore.
50,500	78.80	.147	3	58	00	
0	79.69	.074		59	00	

The metal of the band flowed under the lands of the gun, the copper being forced to the rear about ".20 by each land.

Six sections between lands were fractured just forward of the rear end of the band.

The band generally showed contact with the grooves of the gun, but there were places which did not appear to have reached a bearing at the grooves.

No. 8361.

[Third experiment.]

Shell again rebanded and forced through the gun.

Resistance.	Distance shell traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Time of observations.	Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	
5,000	0.	0.	2 10 40	Initial load.
129,000	.80	.200	11 00	Maximum resistance observed
86,000	1.90	-----	-----	
94,000	3.20	-----	-----	
98,000	4.09	.548	2 11 30	
71,600	4.11	-----	2 18 30	Stood at, while ram was pumped up.
108,000	8.15	.577	19 05	Resistance while shell was traveling.
72,600	8.18	-----	2 26 00	Stood at, while ram was pumped up.
112,500	12.30	.736	26 28	Resistance while shell was traveling.
78,000	12.31	-----	2 34 00	Stood at, while ram was pumped up.
101,000	-----	-----	-----	Gradually increased rate of travel of shell.
129,000	-----	-----	-----	Shell began to move freely.
				Resistance gradually increased to 129,000 pounds while under the maximum speed (about 9" per minute), then gradually decreased to 123,000 pounds as the speed was gradually lowered.
123,000	16.38	.339	2 35 00	
92,000	16.43	-----	2 42 00	Stood at, while ram was pumped up.
				Same treatment as last recorded, viz, gradually increased rate of travel of shell.
114,000	-----	-----	-----	When the pressure reached 114,000 pounds the shell was traveling freely.
138,000	-----	-----	-----	The speed was gradually increased until the resistance reached 138,000 pounds, at which time the travel was about the maximum the testing machine will give, or about 9" per minute. The speed was then reduced rather more abruptly than in the preceding observation, the resistance in the meantime falling to 136,000 pounds. This stage of the test occupied 50 seconds.
136,000	20.50	.407	2 42 50	
99,000	-----	-----	-----	
66,500	20.49	-----	3 18 00	Resistance immediately after travel of shell ceased, which was gradually lowered to 66,500 pounds at the time specified.
64,600	20.49	-----	3 20 00	Test resumed at slow speed.
71,600	20.49	-----	3 21 00	
74,800	20.49	-----	22 00	
80,300	20.50	-----	23 00	
85,200	20.50	-----	24 00	
95,000	20.50	-----	25 00	
99,900	20.50	-----	26 00	
101,300	20.50	-----	27 00	
107,500	20.50	-----	28 00	
112,400	20.50	-----	29 00	Valve setting unchanged.
115,400	20.50	-----	30 00	
117,400	20.50	-----	31 00	
116,600	20.50	-----	32 00	
115,000	20.51	-----	33 00	
113,800	20.51	-----	34 00	
112,700	20.51	-----	38 00	
112,300	20.51	-----	47 00	
115,700	-----	-----	3 48 00	Valves changed—opened slightly.
115,800	-----	-----	3 49 00	
115,200	20.51	-----	51 30	Valves opened slightly.
119,000	20.52	-----	53 00	
114,900	-----	-----	55 00	As shown by a micrometer, the speed of travel is now ".0022 per minute.
114,000	20.53	-----	3 59 00	
105,000	-----	-----	-----	Load left on the shell.
				Test discontinued.
4,200	-----	-----	-----	Load found on shell after resting about 64 hours. Reduction of load attributed to leakage of oil from straining cylinder through valves.

No. 8361.

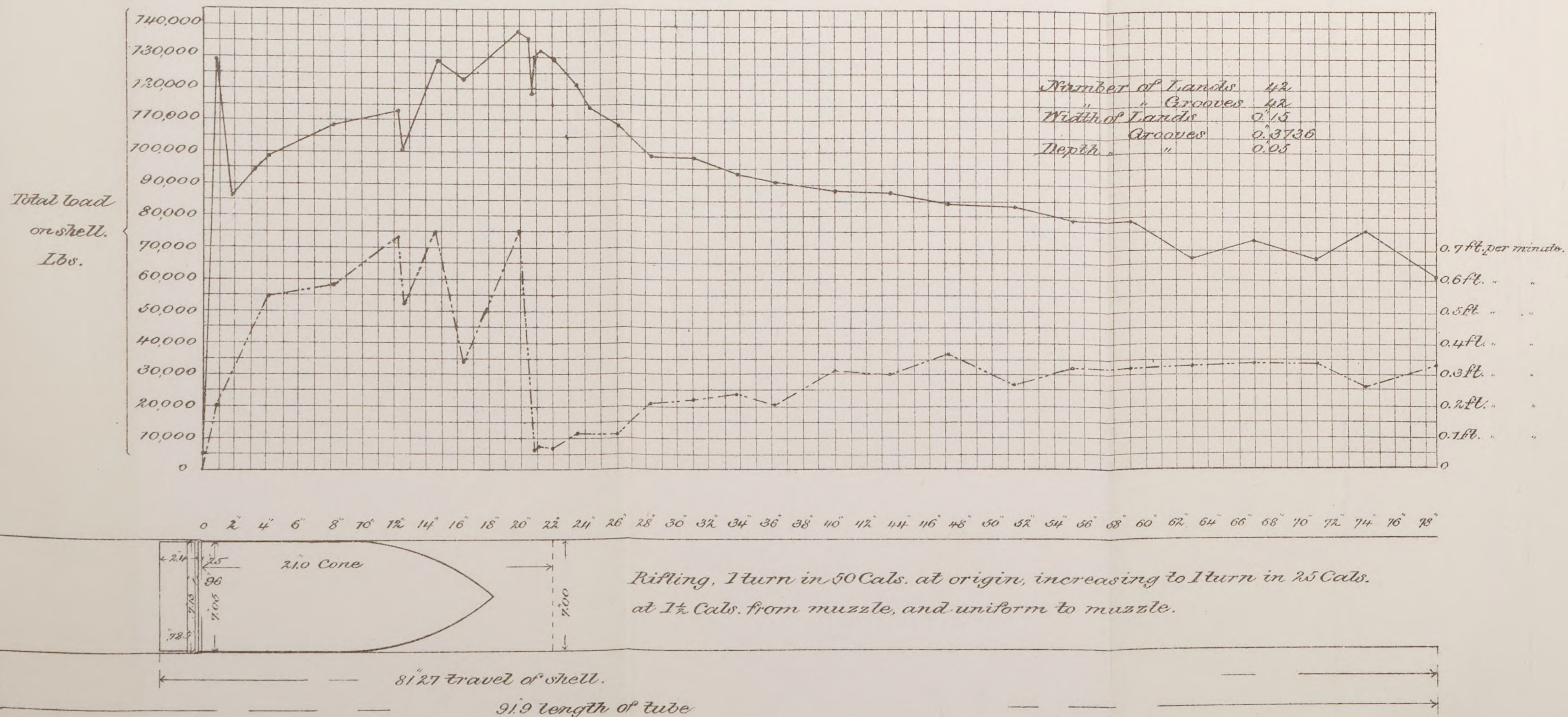
7-inch B.L. Steel Siege Howitzer.

Model 7890.

Diagram showing curves of resistance,
and velocity, of banded shell when forced through the bore.

3rd. experiment.

Bore not lubricated.

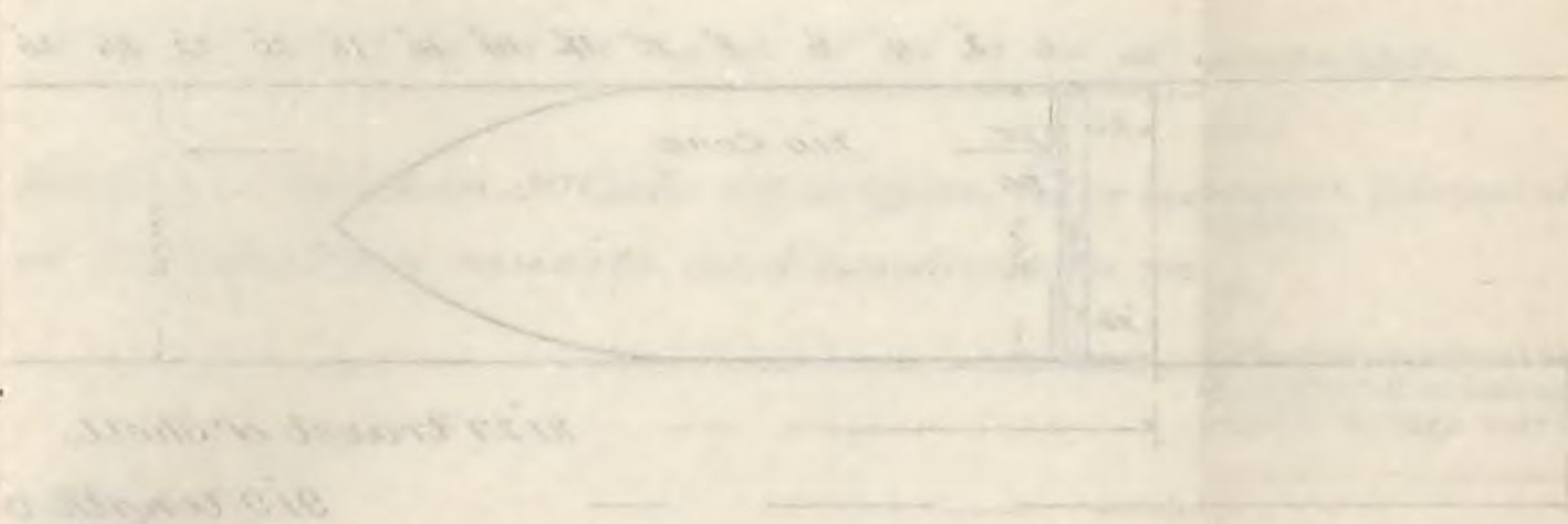
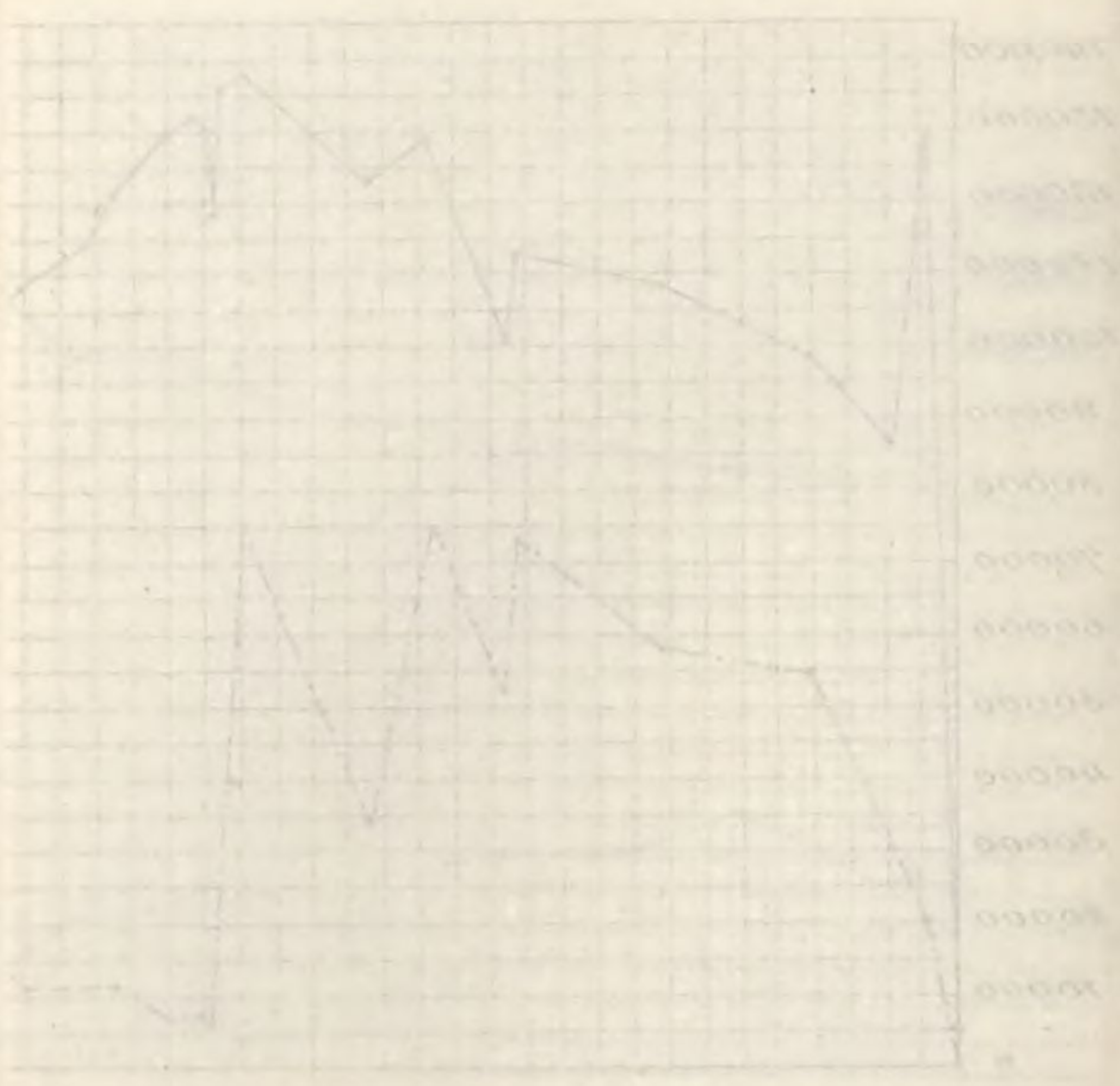


11-10-11

Thermometer

and velocity of wind

25



Micrometer attached to gun and compression platform of testing machine.

No. 8361—Continued.

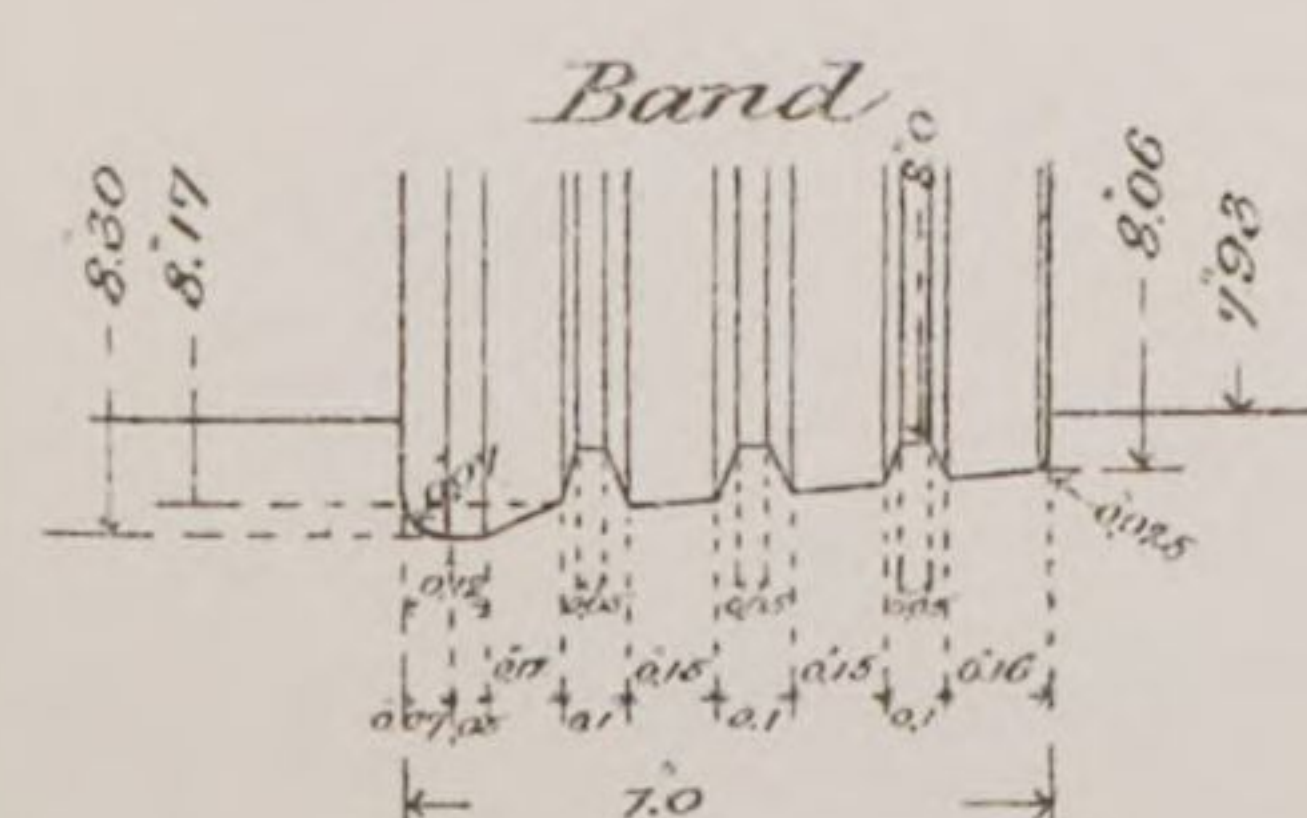
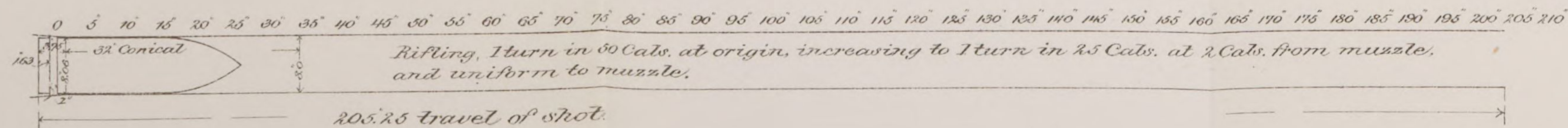
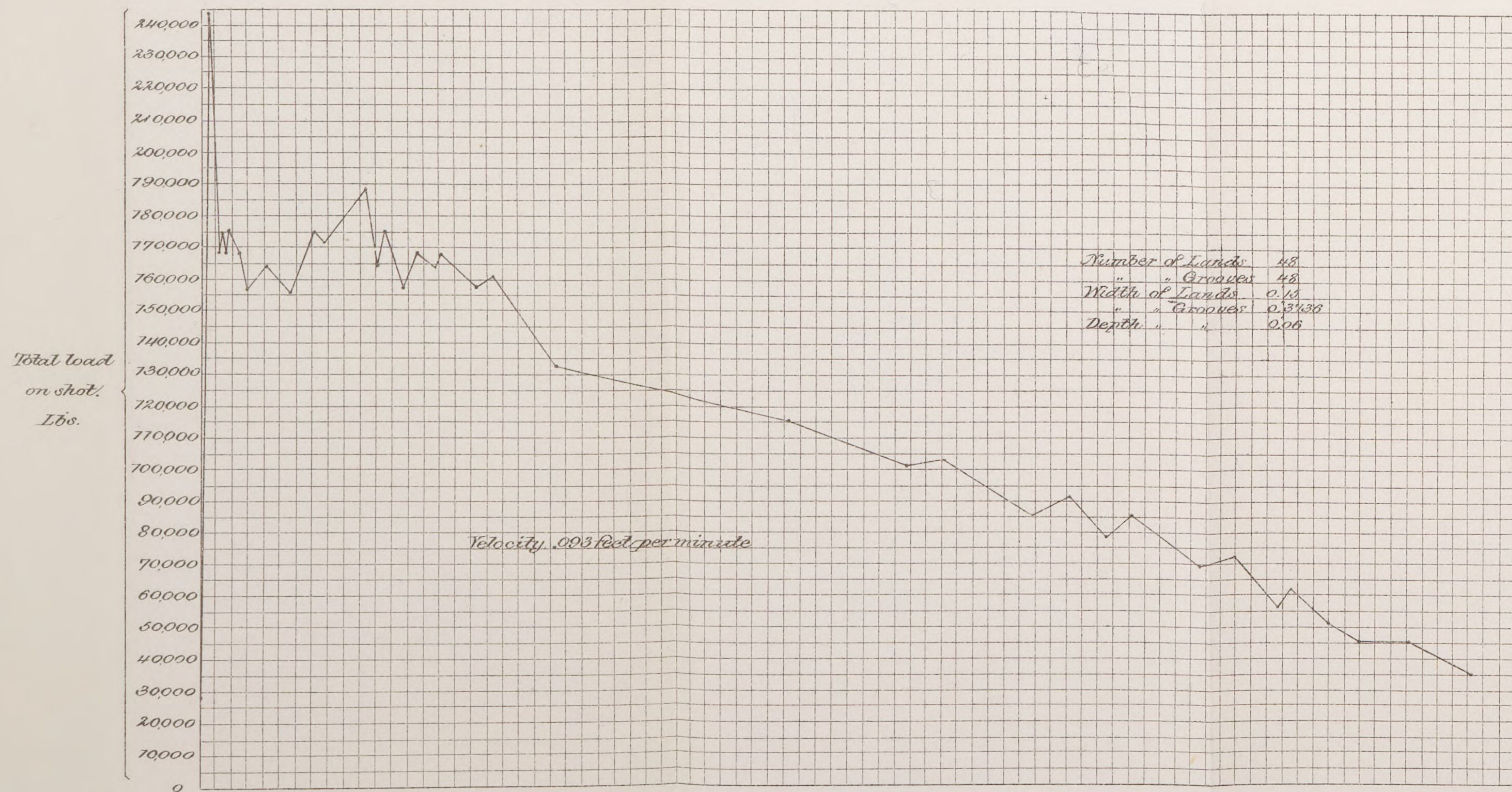
Resistance.	Distance shell traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Time of observations.			Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>	
4,200	0.	.....	8	39	00	
10,000	.0014	.....		44	00	
10,000	.0015	.....		45	15	
15,000	.0028	.....		50	15	
15,000	.0028	.....		50	30	
20,000	.0040	.....		55	30	
20,000	.0040	.....		56	00	
25,000	.0054	.....	9	03	00	
25,000	.0054	.....		03	40	
30,000	.0065	.....		08	40	
30,000	.0066	.....		13	40	
30,000	.0066	.....		13	45	
35,000	.0078	.....		18	45	
35,000	.0079	.....		19	00	
40,000	.0090	.....		24	00	
40,000	.0091	.....		29	30	
45,000	.0101	.....		30	00	
45,000	.0102	.....		35	00	
50,000	.0113	.....		35	40	
50,000	.0113	.....		40	40	
55,000	.0124	.....		47	50	
55,000	.0124	.....		52	50	
60,000	.0136	.....	9	53	20	
60,000	.0136	.....		58	20	
65,000	.0146	.....		58	45	
65,000	.0147	.....	10	03	45	
70,000	.0157	.....		04	00	
70,000	.0158	.....		09	00	
75,000	.0168	.....		09	30	
75,000	.0169	.....		14	30	
80,000	.0180	.....		14	40	
80,000	.0180	.....		19	40	
85,000	.0190	.....		20	00	
85,000	.0190	.....	10	25	00	
90,000	.0200	.....				
90,000	.0200	.....				
80,000	.0180	.....				
60,000	.0140	.....				
40,000	.0096	.....				
20,000	.0049	.....				
4,200	.0012	.....				
80,000	.0180	.....				
90,000	.0200	.....	10	28	40	
95,000	.0209	.....		33	40	
95,000	.0210	.....		34	00	
100,000	.0218	.....		55	30	
100,000	.0220	.....		56	10	
105,000	.0229	.....	11	01	10	
105,000	.0229	.....	11	01	25	
110,000	.0239	.....		06	25	
110,000	.0240	.....		06	40	
115,000	.0249	.....		11	40	
115,000	.0250	.....		12	05	
120,000	.0260	.....		17	05	
120,000	.0262	.....		17	50	
125,000	.0273	.....		22	50	
125,000	.0300	.....	11	23	50	
125,000	.0450	.....				Load reduced.
115,000	.0496	.....	11	24	40	
115,000	.0539	.....		25	40	
						Load again reduced.
110,000	.0539	.....	11	26	20	
110,000	.0542	.....		31	20	
110,000	.0544	.....		34	20	
110,000	.0545	.....		39	00	
110,000	.0545	.....		42	00	
115,000	.0554	.....		42	45	
115,000	.0554	.....		43	25	
115,000	.0557	.....		44	45	
115,000	.0560	.....		45	45	
115,000	.0563	.....		46	45	

No. 8361—Continued.

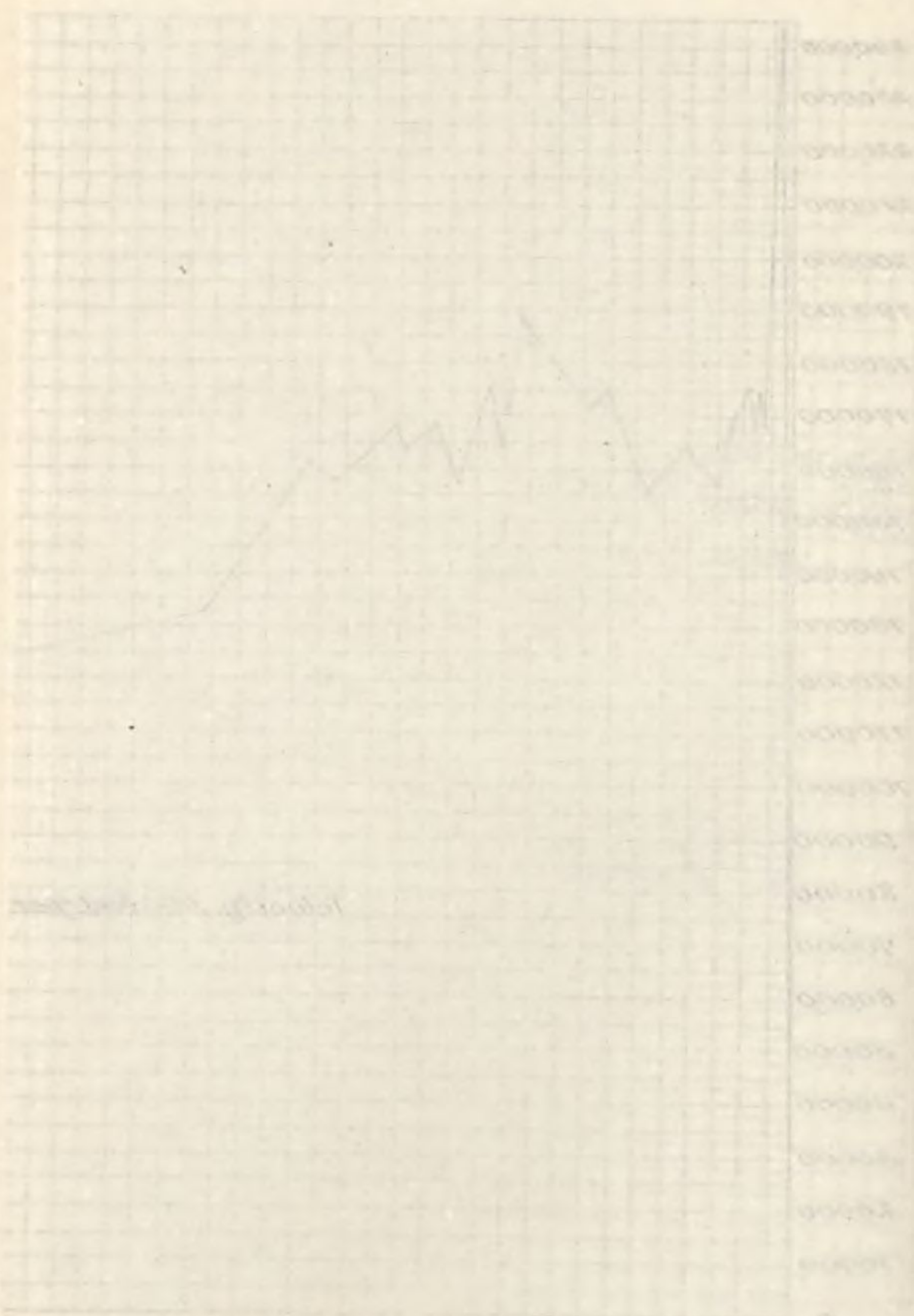
Resistance.	Distance shell traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Time of observations.			Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>	
115,000	.0566	-----		47	45	
115,000	.0570	-----		48	45	
115,000	.0574	-----		49	45	
115,000	.0577	-----		50	45	
115,000	.0580	-----	11	51	45	
115,000	.0584	-----		52	45	
118,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
118,000	20.56	-----	1	29	00	Test discontinued. Micrometer removed Test resumed after 1½ hours rest.
130,200	20.88	0.053	1	29	30	
132,000	21.25	.062		30	00	
132,200	21.70	.075		30	30	
129,100	22.09	.065		31	00	
121,000	23.42	.111	1	32	00	
-----	23.75	-----	-----	-----	-----	Total travel. Second follower put in machine.
5,000	23.75	-----	3	31	15	
114,000	24.29	-----		32	00	
108,000	26.00	.107		33	00	
98,400	28.42	.202		34	00	
98,100	31.03	.217		35	00	
93,000	33.80	.231		36	00	
91,100	36.15	.196		37	00	
88,100	39.88	.311		38	00	
87,600	43.47	-----	3	39	00	
84,200	47.13	.366	3	39	50	
5,000	47.13	-----	3	48	40	New stroke of piston taken.
83,000	51.33	.262		50	00	
78,300	55.13	.317		51	00	
78,500	58.93	.317		52	00	
67,700	62.83	.325		53	00	
73,700	66.83	.333		54	00	
67,300	70.81	.332		55	00	
5,000	70.81	-----	4	14	00	New stroke of piston taken.
75,800	73.91	.258		15	00	
61,000	77.81	.325	4	16	00	
						Test completed.

No. 8371.
 8-inch B.L. Rifle. Steel. $14\frac{1}{2}$ tons.
 Model 1888.

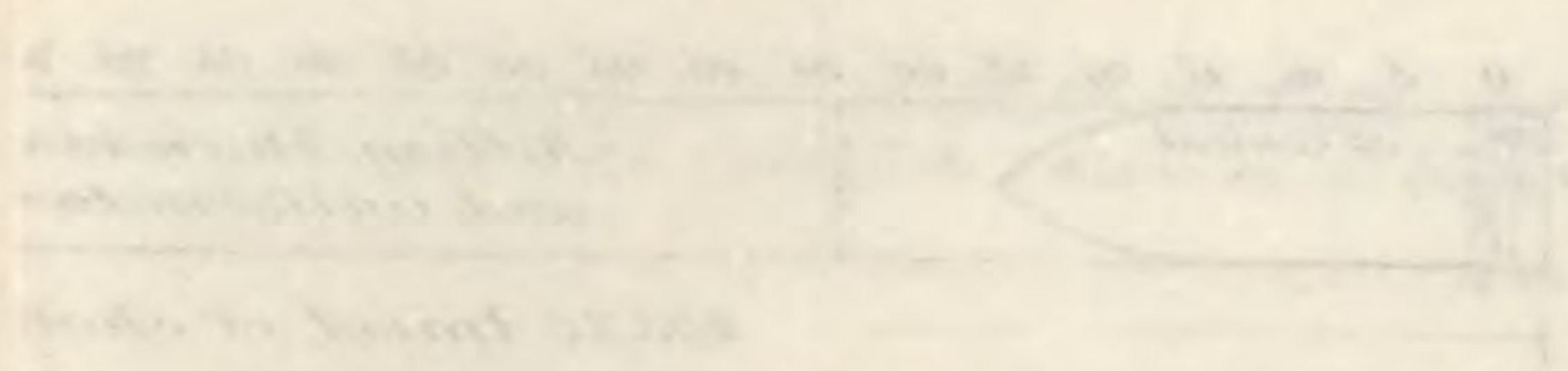
Diagram showing curve of resistance
 of banded shot when forced through the bore



Received of the Hon. Secy. of the Navy
the sum of \$100.00
for the purchase of the
of the



Small text block, possibly a signature or date.



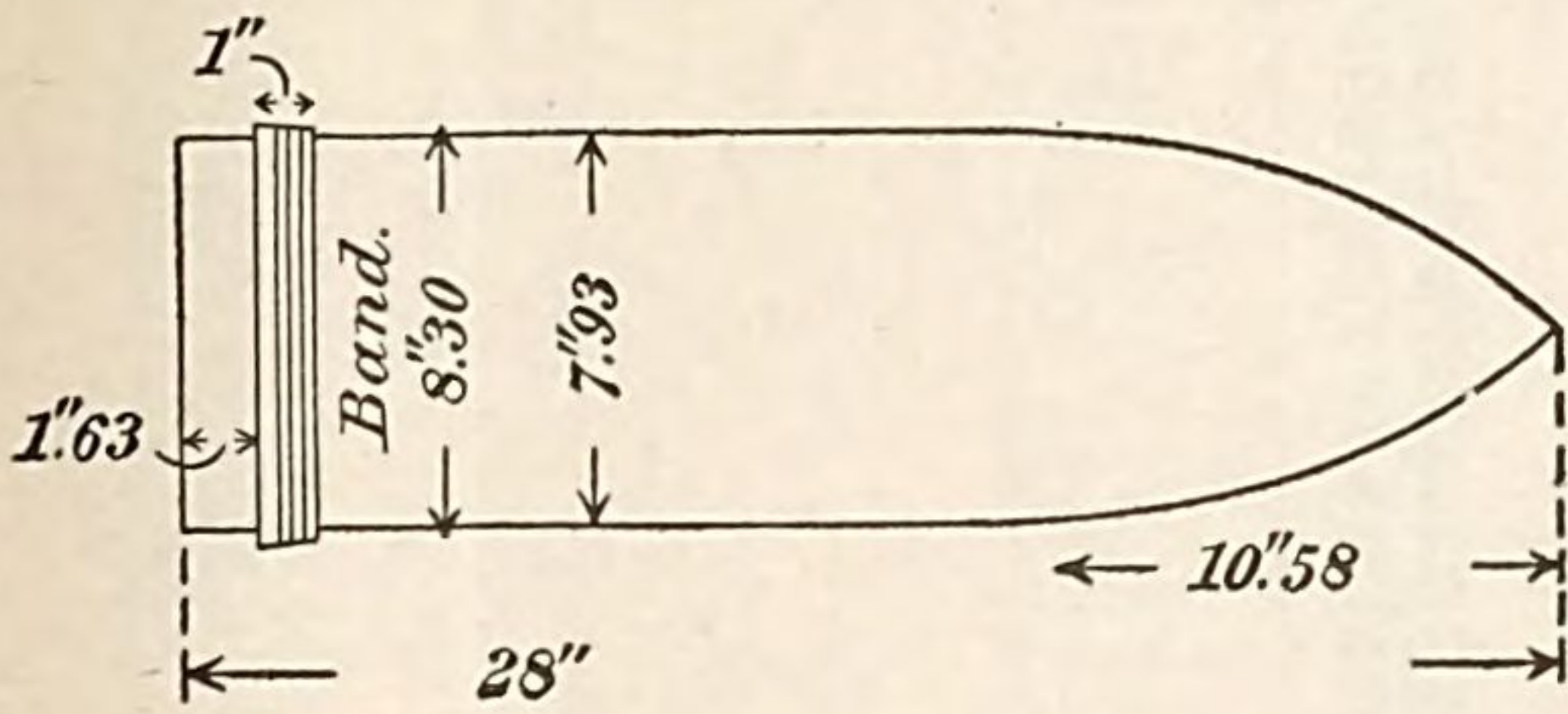
8-INCH B. L. RIFLE—STEEL—14½ TONS.

No. 8371.

Marks on rifle:

“Bethlehem Steel
Model 1888” } on trunnion.

“8-in. No. 7—Wt. 31,915 lbs. (14½ tons), W. B. G. Insp. } on muzzle.
W. P. F. 1893”



Resistance.	Distance shot traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	Initial load.
28,350	0.	0.	
42,530	.25	.....	
47,840	.50	.....	
63,790	.75	.....	
92,140	1.00	.....	
131,130	1.25	.....	
243,120	1.50	.093	
232,130	1.75	.....	
208,390	2.00	.....	
188,540	2.25	.....	
168,340	2.50	.....	
168,340	2.75	.093	
175,430	3.00	.....	
175,430	3.25	.093	
171,880	3.50	.....	
168,340	3.75	.093	
171,880	4.00	.....	
175,430	4.25	.....	
175,430	4.50	.093	
168,340	4.75	.....	
164,800	5.00	.....	
168,340	5.25	.....	
168,340	5.50	.....	
168,340	5.75	.....	
168,340	6.00	.093	
159,480	6.25	.....	
159,480	6.50	.....	
159,480	6.75	.....	
159,480	7.00	.....	
157,350	7.25	.....	
157,350	7.50	.093	
159,480	7.75	.....	
159,480	8.00	.....	
159,480	8.25	.....	
161,610	8.50	.....	
161,610	8.75	.....	
161,610	9.00	.....	
164,800	9.25	.....	
164,800	9.50	.....	
164,800	9.75	.....	
164,800	10.00	.....	
164,800	10.25	.093	
161,610	10.50	.....	
161,610	10.75	.....	
161,250	11.00	.....	
159,480	11.25	.....	
159,480	11.50	.....	
159,480	11.75	.....	
159,480	12.00	.....	

No. 8371—Continued.

Resistance.	Distance shot traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	
159,480	12.25	.....	
159,480	12.50	.....	
159,480	12.75	.....	
159,480	13.00	.....	
158,060	13.25	.....	
157,350	13.50	.....	
157,350	13.75	.....	
155,940	14.00	.093	
157,350	14.25	.....	
157,350	14.50	.....	
157,350	14.75	.....	
157,350	15.00	.....	
157,350	15.25	.....	
159,480	15.50	.....	
161,610	15.75	.....	
164,800	16.00	.....	
166,570	16.25	.....	
170,110	16.50	.....	
171,880	16.75	.....	
171,880	17.00	.....	
171,880	17.25	.....	
175,430	17.50	.....	
175,430	17.75	.093	
173,660	18.00	.....	
171,880	18.25	.....	
171,880	18.50	.....	
171,880	18.75	.....	
171,880	19.00	.....	
171,880	19.25	.....	
171,880	19.50	.093	
173,660	19.75	.....	
173,660	20.00	.....	
173,660	20.25	.....	
173,660	20.50	.....	
175,430	20.75	.....	
175,430	21.00	.....	
178,970	21.25	.....	
178,970	21.50	.....	
178,970	21.75	.....	
178,970	22.00	.....	
181,450	22.25	.....	
182,870	22.50	.....	
182,870	22.75	.....	
182,870	23.00	.....	
182,870	23.25	.....	
182,870	23.50	.....	
186,060	23.75	.....	
186,060	24.00	.....	
188,540	24.25	.....	
188,540	24.50	.....	
188,540	24.75	.....	
188,540	25.00	.....	
186,060	25.25	.....	
188,540	25.50	.....	
188,540	25.75	.....	
188,540	26.00	.093	
186,060	26.25	.....	
182,870	26.50	.....	
178,970	26.75	.....	
173,660	27.00	.....	
168,340	27.25	.....	
164,800	27.50	.....	
164,800	27.75	.093	
168,340	28.00	.....	
171,880	28.25	.....	
173,660	28.50	.....	
175,430	28.75	.....	
175,430	29.00	.093	
173,660	29.25	.....	
171,880	29.50	.....	
171,880	29.75	.....	
168,340	30.00	.....	
159,480	30.25	.....	
161,610	30.50	.....	
159,480	30.75	.....	
159,480	31.00	.....	
157,350	31.25	.....	

No. 8371—Continued.

Resistance.	Distance shot traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	
157,350	31.50	.....	
157,350	31.75	.093	
159,480	32.00	.....	
161,250	32.25	.....	
161,610	32.50	.....	
163,020	32.75	.....	
164,800	33.00	.....	
168,340	33.25	.....	
168,340	33.50	.....	
168,340	33.75	.093	
166,570	34.00	.....	
168,340	34.25	.....	
168,340	34.50	.....	
168,340	34.75	.....	
168,340	35.00	.....	
166,570	35.25	.....	
168,340	35.50	.....	
166,570	35.75	.....	
164,800	36.00	.....	
164,800	36.25	.....	
164,800	36.50	.....	
164,800	36.75	.093	
166,570	37.00	.....	
166,570	37.25	.....	
168,340	37.50	.....	
168,340	37.75	.093	
166,570	38.00	.....	
164,800	38.25	.....	
164,800	38.50	.....	
164,800	38.75	.....	
161,610	39.00	.....	
161,610	39.25	.....	
161,610	39.50	.....	
161,250	39.75	.....	
161,250	40.00	.....	
159,480	40.50	.....	
159,480	41.00	.....	
159,480	41.50	.....	
159,480	42.00	.....	
158,060	42.50	.....	
158,060	43.00	.....	
158,060	43.50	.093	
159,480	44.00	.....	
161,250	44.50	.....	
161,610	45.00	.....	
161,610	45.50	.093	
161,250	46.00	.....	
159,480	46.50	.....	
159,480	47.00	.....	
157,350	47.50	.....	
155,940	48.00	.....	
155,940	48.50	.....	
157,350	49.00	.....	
155,940	49.50	.....	
154,160	50.00	.....	
151,680	50.50	.....	
148,850	51.00	.....	
145,300	51.50	.....	
145,300	52.00	.....	
145,300	52.50	.....	
145,300	53.00	.....	
143,530	53.50	.....	
141,760	54.00	.....	
141,760	54.50	.....	
141,760	55.00	.....	
139,630	55.50	.....	
132,550	56.00	.093	
115,530	93.00	.093	
111,280	94.00	.....	
109,150	95.00	.....	
108,450	96.00	.....	
109,150	97.00	.....	
108,450	98.00	.....	
108,090	99.00	.....	
106,320	100.00	.....	
108,450	106.00	.....	

No. 8371—Continued.

Resistance.	Distance shot traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	
101,360	112.00		Speed reduced slightly. Changed rods. Started.
104,550	118.00	.....	
95,690	118.00	.....	
95,690	119.00	.....	
92,140	120.00	.....	
90,730	121.00	.....	
88,600	122.00	.....	
90,020	123.00	.....	
90,020	124.00	.....	
90,020	125.00	.....	
90,730	126.00	.....	
91,440	127.00	.....	
91,440	128.00	.....	
91,440	129.00	.....	
90,020	130.00	.....	
87,180	131.00	.....	
85,760	132.00	.093	
86,120	133.00	.....	
88,600	134.00	.....	
90,730	135.00	.....	
91,790	136.00	.....	
92,140	137.00	.....	
92,140	138.00	.....	
90,370	139.00	.....	
87,180	140.00	.....	
85,760	141.00	.....	
81,510	142.00	.....	
79,380	143.00	.....	
78,680	144.00	.093	Rested.
80,090	145.00	.....	
85,060	146.00	.....	
85,060	147.00	.....	
85,760	148.00	.093	
81,510	148.00	.....	
83,640	149.00	.....	
83,640	150.00	.....	
81,510	151.00	.....	
79,380	152.00	.....	
77,960	153.00	.....	
75,130	154.00	.....	
70,880	155.00	.....	
70,880	156.00	.....	
69,460	157.00	.....	
69,460	158.00	.....	
69,460	159.00	.093	
70,880	160.00	.....	
70,880	161.00	.....	
70,880	162.00	.....	
71,590	163.00	.....	
71,590	164.00	.....	
72,300	165.00	.093	
71,590	166.00	.....	
71,590	167.00	.....	
70,880	168.00	.....	
64,510	169.00	.....	
60,250	170.00	.....	
56,700	171.00	.....	
56,700	172.00	.093	
58,480	173.00	.....	
62,370	174.00	.093	
60,960	175.00	.....	
60,250	176.00	.....	
60,250	177.00	.....	
60,250	178.00	.....	
58,480	178.00		Rested.
55,290	179.00	.....	
51,740	180.00	.093	
48,200	181.00	.....	
47,840	182.00	.....	
47,490	183.00	.....	
47,140	184.00	.....	
45,360	185.00	.093	
45,360	186.00	.....	

No. 8371—Continued.

Resistance.	Distance. shot traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	
45,360	187.00	.....	
45,360	188.00	.....	
45,360	189.00	.....	
45,360	190.00	.....	
45,360	191.00	.....	
45,360	192.00	.....	
45,360	193.00	.....	
44,650	194.00	.....	
43,940	195.00	.093	
44,300	196.00	.....	
44,300	197.00	.....	
44,300	198.00	.....	
44,300	199.00	.....	
42,530	200.00	.....	
41,820	201.00	.....	
34,730	202.00	.....	
35,440	203.00	.093	Band out.

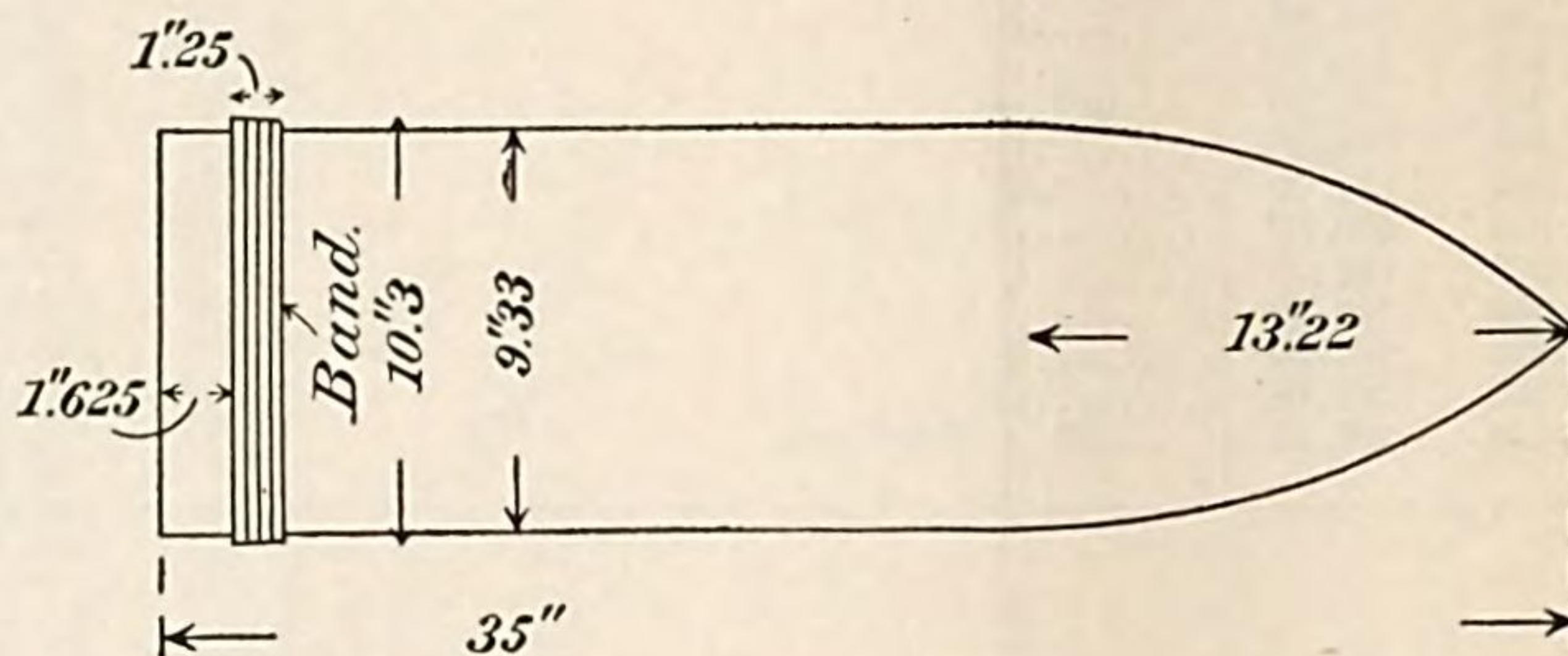
10-INCH B. L. RIFLE—STEEL. 30 TONS.

No. 8504.

Marks on rifle:

“Bethlehem Steel }
 Model 1888.” } on trunnion.

30 tons
 “10-in. No. 21, Wt. 67,060 lbs. F. E. H. Insp. }
 Watervliet Arsenal, 1894.” } on muzzle.



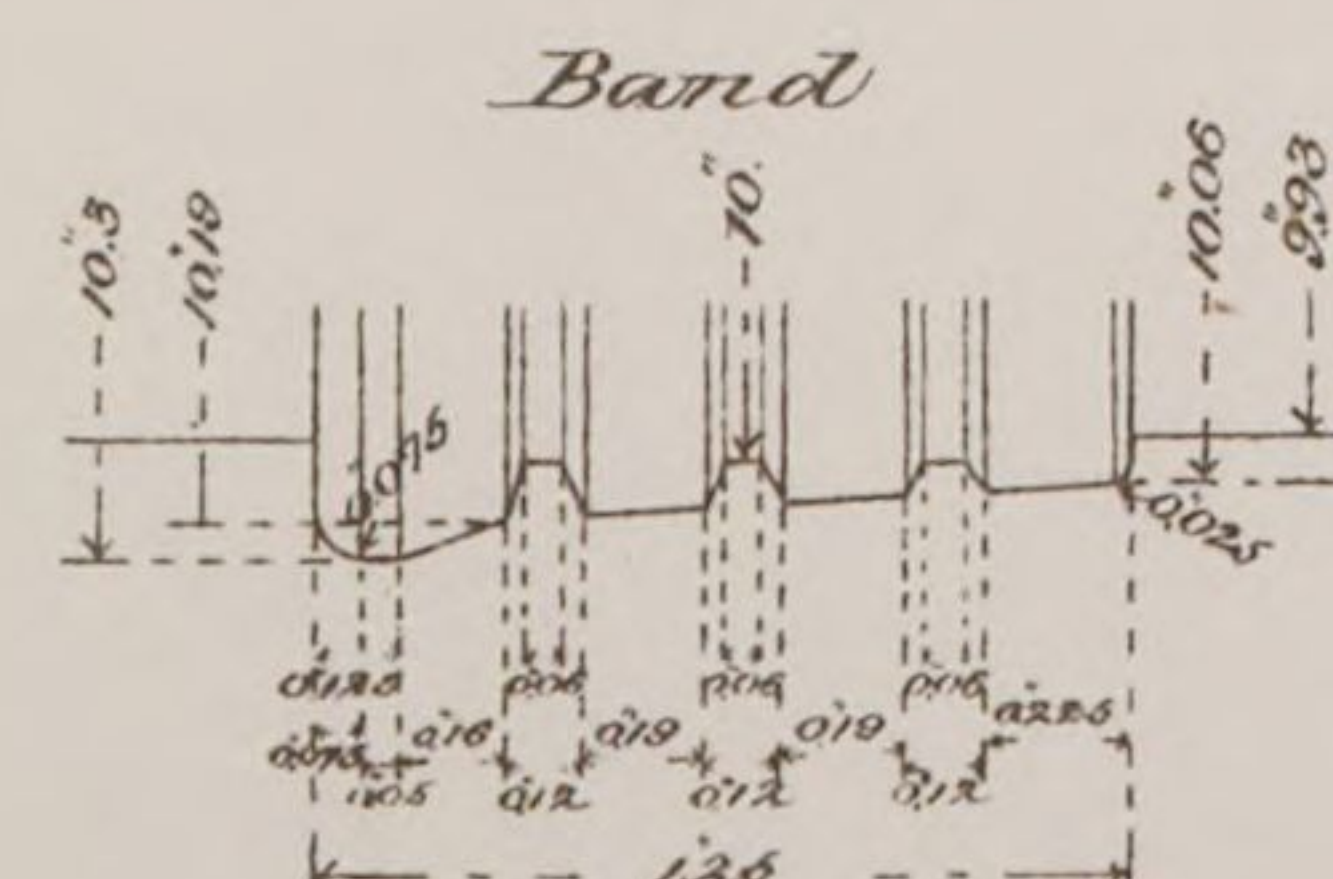
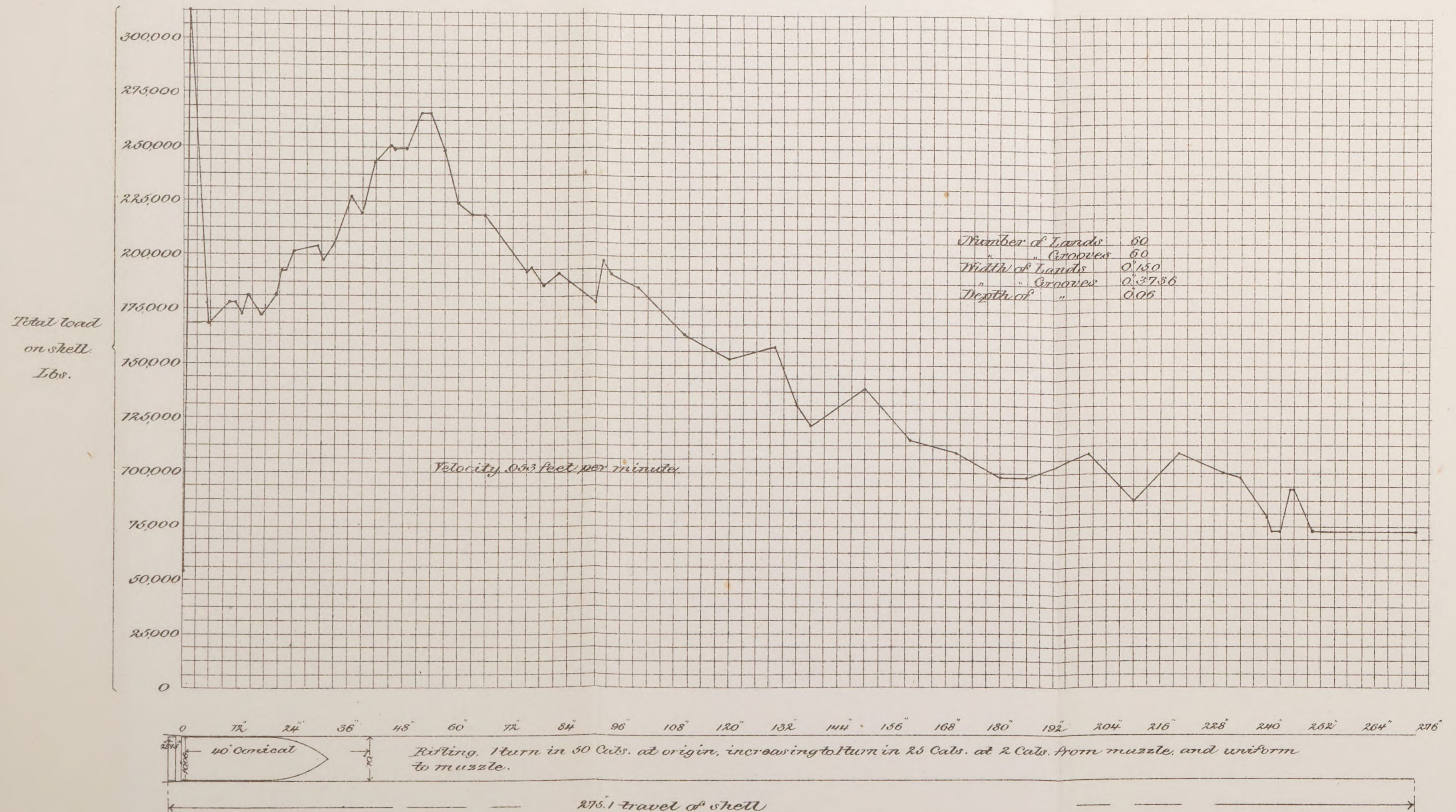
Resistance.	Distance shell traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	Initial load.
54,680	0.	0.	
87,490	.50	.....	
210,520	1.00	.....	
312,770	1.50	.053	
265,200	2.00	.....	
191,380	2.50	.....	
178,260	3.00	.....	
172,790	3.50	.....	
171,690	4.00	.....	
168,410	4.50	.....	
168,410	5.00	.....	
168,410	5.50	.053	
171,690	6.00	.....	
171,690	6.50	.....	
172,790	7.00	.....	
172,790	7.50	.....	
172,790	8.00	.....	
174,980	8.50	.....	
174,980	9.00	.....	
174,980	9.50	.....	
178,260	10.00	.053	
178,260	10.50	.....	
178,260	11.00	.....	
178,260	11.50	.053	
174,980	12.00	.....	
172,790	12.50	.053	
178,260	13.00	.....	
178,260	13.50	.....	
181,540	14.00	.053	
174,980	14.50	.....	
172,790	15.00	.....	
172,790	15.50	.....	
174,980	16.00	.....	
172,790	16.50	.....	
172,790	17.00	.053	
178,260	17.50	.....	
181,540	18.00	.....	
185,910	18.50	.....	
185,910	19.00	.....	
181,540	19.50	.....	
181,540	20.00	.053	
185,910	20.50	.....	
188,640	21.00	.....	
191,380	21.50	.053	
191,380	22.00	.....	
191,380	22.50	.053	

No. 8504.

10-inch B. L. Rifle-Steel, 30 tons.

Model 1888 modified.

Diagram showing curve of resistance
of banded shell when forced through the bore.



TO THE HON. THE SECRETARY OF THE

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE

AND RURAL INDUSTRIES

REPLY TO THE

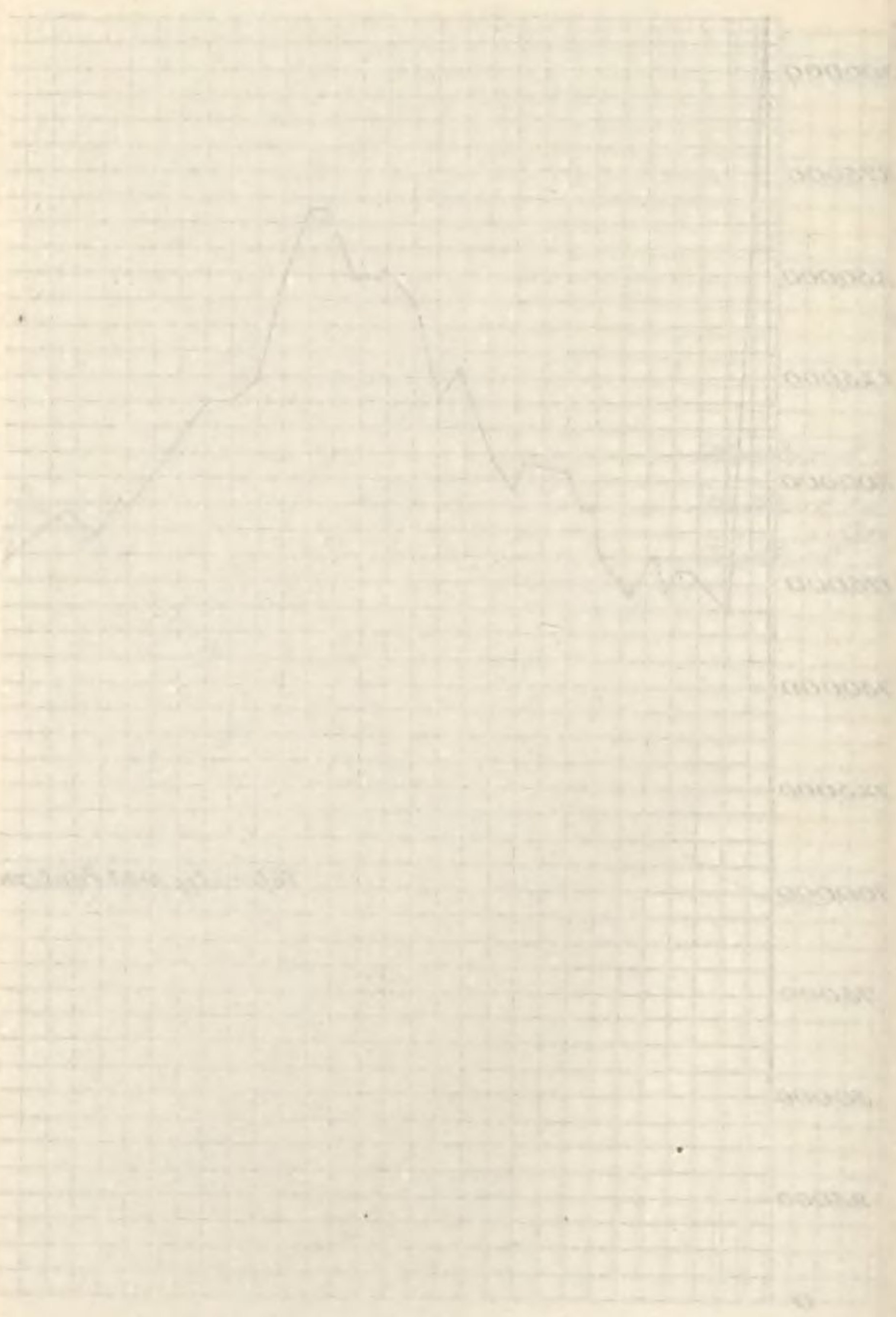
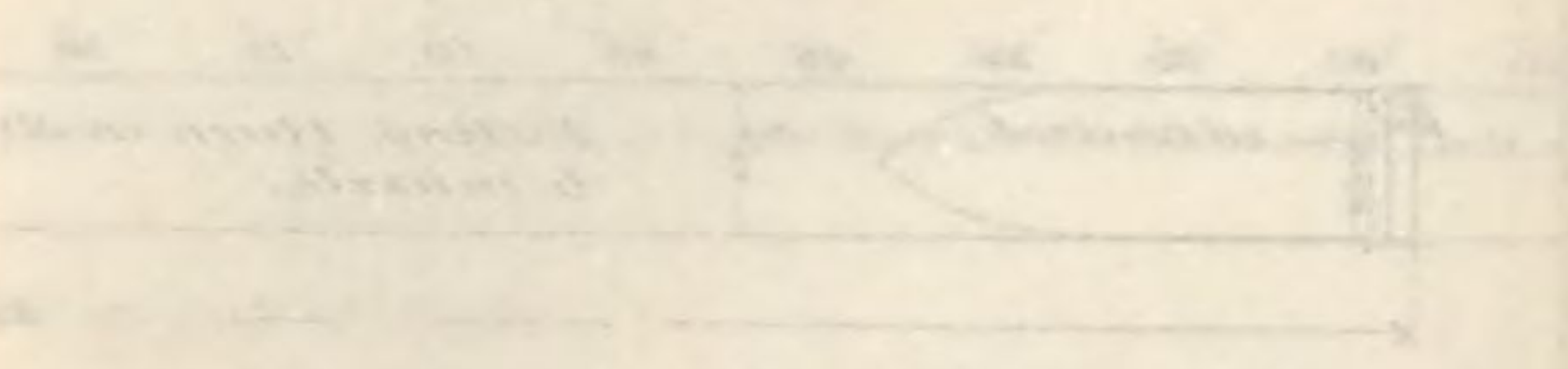


TABLE A-1072

1917-18

1918



1917-18

No. 8504—Continued.

Resistance.	Distance shell traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	
194, 112	23.00	.....	
196, 850	23.50	.....	
202, 320	24.00	.053	
204, 500	24.50	.....	
205, 600	25.00	.....	
202, 320	25.50	.....	
202, 320	26.00	.....	
202, 320	26.50	.....	
202, 320	27.00	.....	
202, 320	27.50	.....	
202, 320	28.00	.....	
204, 500	28.50	.....	
204, 500	29.00	.053	
202, 320	29.50	.....	
199, 580	30.00	.....	
196, 850	30.50	.053	
201, 222	31.00	.....	
202, 320	31.50	.....	
202, 320	32.00	.....	
204, 500	32.50	.....	
205, 600	33.00	.053	
215, 440	33.50	.....	
210, 520	34.00	.....	
217, 626	34.50	.....	
218, 720	35.00	.....	
219, 810	35.50	.....	
219, 810	36.00	.....	
224, 188	36.50	.....	
226, 920	37.00	.053	
224, 188	37.50	.....	
221, 454	38.00	.....	
218, 720	38.50	.....	
218, 720	39.00	.053	
219, 810	39.50	.....	
226, 920	40.00	.....	
232, 390	40.50	.....	
237, 860	41.00	.....	
242, 780	41.50	.053	
242, 780	42.00	.....	
237, 860	.....	.....	New stroke of piston. Test resumed.
240, 590	42.50	.....	
243, 870	43.00	.....	
249, 340	43.50	.....	
254, 260	44.00	.....	
251, 530	44.50	.....	
251, 530	45.00	.....	
251, 530	45.50	.053	
249, 340	46.00	.053	
249, 340	47.00	.....	
249, 340	48.00	.....	
249, 340	49.00	.053	
251, 530	50.00	.....	
254, 260	51.00	.....	
265, 200	52.00	.053	
265, 200	53.00	.....	
265, 200	54.00	.053	
254, 260	55.00	.....	
254, 260	56.00	.....	
248, 790	57.00	.053	
243, 870	58.00	.....	
242, 780	59.00	.....	
224, 190	60.00	.053	
224, 190	61.00	.....	
221, 450	62.00	.....	
218, 720	63.00	.053	
218, 720	64.00	.....	
218, 720	65.00	.....	
218, 720	66.00	.053	
191, 380	75.00	.053	
194, 110	76.00	.....	
191, 380	.....	.....	New stroke of piston. Test resumed.
191, 380	77.00	.....	
188, 650	78.00	.053	
185, 910	79.00	.....	

No. 8504—Continued.

Resistance.	Distance shell traveled.	Velocity per minute.	Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Foot.</i>	
178,260	80.00	.....	
178,260	81.00	.....	
191,380	82.00	.053	
188,650	83.00	.....	
185,910	84.00	.....	
185,910	85.00	.....	
185,910	86.00	.....	
181,540	87.00	.....	
179,350	88.00	.....	
178,260	89.00	.....	
178,260	90.00	.053	
172,790	.....	.....	New stroke of piston. Test resumed.
172,790	91.00	.....	
176,850	92.00	.053	
191,380	94.00	.053	
185,910	100.00	.053	
164,040	110.00	.053	
153,100	120.00	.053	
158,570	130.00	.053	
131,230	135.00	.053	
122,480	138.00	.053	
123,580	139.00	.053	
131,230	140.00	.....	
139,430	150.00	.053	
115,920	160.00	.053	
109,910	170.00	.053	
98,420	180.00	.053	
98,420	186.00	.053	
115,920	.....	.....	New stroke of piston. Test resumed.
109,360	200.00	.053	
87,490	210.00	.053	
109,360	220.00	.053	
101,160	230.00	.053	
98,420	234.00	.053	
115,920	.....	.....	New stroke of piston. Test resumed.
98,420	235.00	.....	
95,690	236.00	.....	
90,220	237.00	.....	
90,220	238.00	.....	
87,490	239.00	.....	
79,830	240.00	.035	
73,820	241.00	.035	
73,820	242.00	.....	
73,820	243.00	.035	
84,750	244.00	.....	
92,960	245.00	.035	
92,960	246.00	.035	
79,830	247.00	.....	
73,820	248.00	.....	
73,820	249.00	.....	
73,270	250.00	.....	
73,270	270.00	.035	

HELICAL SPRINGS FOR GUN CARRIAGES.

HELICAL SPRINGS FOR GUN CARRIAGES.

Springs consist of nest of three concentric springs each.

DESCRIPTION OF SPRINGS.

	No. 1.	No. 2.
Weight.....	24 lbs. 6 oz.	24 lbs. 9 oz.
Outside coil:		
Diameter of wire.....	1'' .12	1'' .12
Outside diameter of coil.....	5.95	6.05
Inside diameter of coil.....	3.75	3.76
Middle coil:		
Diameter of wire.....	.75	.75
Outside diameter of coil.....	3.68	3.68
Inside coil:		
Diameter of wire.....	.38	.38
Outside diameter of coil.....	2.01	2.00

COMPRESSION OF SPRINGS.

Applied loads.	No. 8322, spring No. 1.		No. 8323, spring No. 2.	
	Height.	Compres- sion.	Height.	Compres- sion.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>
0	6.17	0.	6.21	0.
500	6.11	.06	6.14	.07
1,000	6.06	.11	6.09	.12
2,000	5.99	.18	6.00	.21
3,000	5.89	.28	5.91	.30
5,000	5.75	.42	5.76	.45
10,000	5.37	.80	5.36	.85
15,000	4.94	1.23	4.97	1.24
10,000	5.29	.88	5.33	.88
5,000	5.67	.50	5.70	.51
1,000	6.04	.13	6.07	.14

Compression of helical springs for 12-inch spring return mortar carriages.

Springs made by the Crescent Steel Company, Pittsburg, Pa.

Four springs placed in the testing machine and closed down with 225,000 pounds.

They were held closed for a period of sixty-four hours. When the load was released to 18,000 pounds the height of the springs was 13'' .19.

TESTS OF INDIVIDUAL SPRINGS, WHICH CONSIST OF DOUBLE COILS.

No. 8324.

	Outside coil.	Inside coil.
	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>
Diameter of wire.....	1.74	1.26
Height.....	13.77	13.70
Distance between coils.....	1.00	.55
Exterior diameter, about.....	8.99	5.47
Interior diameter, about.....	5.56	3.02
Weight.....pounds..	80½	34½

No. 8324—Continued.

Applied loads.	Total height.	Com-pression.	Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	
-----	13.92	-----	Outside coil in contact with platforms of machine.
1,500	13.60	0.32	Inside coil in contact with machine.
2,000	13.54	.38	
2,500	13.48	.44	
3,000	13.43	.49	
3,500	13.37	.55	
4,000	13.32	.60	
4,500	13.27	.65	
5,000	13.23	.69	
6,000	13.14	.78	
7,000	13.04	.88	
8,000	12.95	.97	
9,000	12.87	1.05	
10,000	12.79	1.13	
12,000	12.63	1.29	
14,000	12.49	1.43	
16,000	12.33	1.59	
18,000	12.18	1.74	
20,000	12.04	1.88	
22,000	11.89	2.03	
24,000	11.74	2.18	
26,000	11.59	2.33	
28,000	11.43	2.49	
30,000	11.28	2.64	
32,000	11.11	2.81	
34,000	10.96	2.96	
36,000	10.79	3.13	
38,000	10.61	3.31	
40,000	10.44	3.48	
42,000	10.26	3.66	
44,000	10.09	3.83	
46,000	9.92	4.00	
48,000	9.76	4.16	
50,000	9.63	4.29	
52,000	9.57	4.35	
54,000	9.54	4.38	Inside coil closed down.
			Outside coil not closed down.
56,000	9.54—	4.38+	
54,000	9.54	4.38	
52,000	9.54	4.38	
50,000	9.59	4.33	
48,000	9.67	4.25	
46,000	9.78	4.14	
44,000	9.90	4.02	
42,000	10.04	3.88	
40,000	10.17	3.75	
38,000	10.30	3.62	
36,000	10.46	3.46	
34,000	10.60	3.32	
32,000	10.74	3.18	
30,000	10.88	3.04	
28,000	11.02	2.90	
26,000	11.18	2.74	
24,000	11.33	2.59	
22,000	11.48	2.44	
20,000	11.64	2.28	
18,000	11.79	2.13	
20,000	11.66	2.26	
30,000	10.96	2.96	
40,000	10.23	3.69	
50,000	9.60	4.32	
52,000	9.55	4.37	
54,000	9.54	4.38	
52,000	9.55	4.37	
50,000	9.58	4.34	
40,000	10.16	3.76	
30,000	10.87	3.05	
20,000	11.62	2.30	
18,000	11.78	2.14	
17,000	11.85	2.07	
16,000	11.93	1.99	
15,000	12.02	1.90	
14,000	12.11	1.81	
13,000	12.19	1.73	
12,540	12.25	1.67	
10,000	12.47	1.45	
8,000	12.66	1.26	
6,000	12.87	1.05	

No. 8324—Continued.

Applied loads.	Total height.	Com- pression.	Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	
4,000	13.11	.81	
2,000	13.36	.56	
4,000	13.16	.76	
6,000	12.98	.94	
8,000	12.80	1.12	
10,000	12.64	1.28	
12,000	12.49	1.43	
14,000	12.34	1.58	
15,000	12.26	1.66	
15,180	12.25	1.67	
16,000	12.19	1.73	
18,000	12.09	1.88	
50,000	9.60	4.32	
18,000	11.79	2.13	Test discontinued.

COMPRESSION OF THE OUTSIDE COIL OF SPRING No. 8324.

Applied loads.	Total height.	Com- pression.	Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	
2,000	13.42	0.50	
3,000	13.24	.68	
4,000	13.06	.86	
5,000	12.89	1.03	
6,000	12.71	1.21	
7,000	12.54	1.38	
8,000	12.39	1.53	
9,000	12.23	1.69	
10,000	12.09	1.83	
11,000	11.95	1.97	
12,000	11.80	2.12	
13,000	11.67	2.25	
14,000	11.51	2.41	
15,000	11.38	2.54	
16,000	11.23	2.69	
17,000	11.08	2.84	
18,000	10.93	2.99	
19,000	10.78	3.14	
20,000	10.62	3.30	
21,000	10.47	3.45	
22,000	10.30	3.62	
23,000	10.15	3.77	
24,000	10.00	3.92	
25,000	9.85	4.07	
26,000	9.69	4.23	
26,800	9.56	4.36	
26,000	9.65	4.27	
25,000	9.78	4.14	
24,000	9.89	4.03	
23,000	10.01	3.91	
22,000	10.14	3.78	
21,000	10.28	3.64	
20,000	10.40	3.52	
19,000	10.54	3.38	
18,000	10.68	3.24	
17,000	10.82	3.10	
16,000	10.97	2.95	
15,000	11.10	2.82	
14,000	11.24	2.68	
13,000	11.39	2.53	
12,000	11.52	2.40	
11,000	11.68	2.24	
10,000	11.82	2.10	
9,000	11.97	1.95	
8,000	12.14	1.78	
7,000	12.30	1.62	
6,000	12.48	1.44	
5,000	12.68	1.24	
4,000	12.88	1.04	
3,000	13.08	.84	
2,000	13.30	.62	

COMPRESSION OF THE INSIDE COIL OF SPRING No. 8324.

Applied loads.	Total height.	Com-pression.	Remarks.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	
500	13.33	0.27	
1,000	13.21	.39	
2,000	13.03	.57	
3,000	12.88	.72	
4,000	12.72	.88	
5,000	12.57	1.03	
6,000	12.41	1.19	
7,000	12.27	1.33	
8,000	12.11	1.49	
9,000	11.96	1.64	
10,000	11.80	1.80	
11,000	11.65	1.95	
12,000	11.49	2.11	
13,000	11.33	2.27	
14,000	11.17	2.43	
15,000	10.99	2.61	
16,000	10.82	2.78	
17,000	10.64	2.96	
18,000	10.47	3.13	
19,000	10.28	3.32	
20,000	10.08	3.52	
21,000	9.91	3.69	
22,000	9.74	3.86	
22,500	9.68	3.92	
23,000	9.61	3.99	
23,500	9.59	4.33	
23,000	9.60	4.32	
22,000	9.69	3.91	
21,000	9.80	3.80	
20,000	9.93	3.67	
19,000	10.08	3.54	
18,000	10.21	3.39	
17,000	10.37	3.23	
16,000	10.51	3.09	
15,000	10.66	2.94	
14,000	10.81	2.79	
13,000	10.98	2.62	
12,000	11.12	2.48	
11,000	11.28	2.32	
10,000	11.44	2.16	
9,000	11.60	2.00	
8,000	11.77	1.83	
7,000	11.95	1.65	
6,000	12.11	1.49	
5,000	12.30	1.30	
4,000	12.48	1.12	
3,000	12.68	.92	
2,000	12.89	.71	
1,000	13.12	.48	
500	13.24	.36	

RETEST OF 4 SPRINGS WHICH WERE CLOSED DOWN AND KEPT
LOADED 64 HOURS.

Applied loads.	Height of springs.			
	First.	Second.	Third.	Fourth.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>
1,000	13.84	13.64	13.67	13.54
16,600	-----	-----	-----	12.25
17,760	-----	12.25	-----	-----
18,000	12.39	12.23	12.33	12.16
19,350	-----	-----	12.25	-----
19,970	12.25	-----	-----	-----
40,000	10.80	10.64	10.68	10.43
50,000	10.04	9.89	9.90	9.79
51,000	9.97	9.83	9.86	9.75
52,000	9.89	9.78	9.81	9.74
53,000	9.82	9.74	9.79	9.72
54,000	9.78	9.72	9.75	9.71
55,000	9.74	9.71	9.73	-----
56,000	9.72	-----	-----	-----
57,000	9.71	-----	-----	-----
52,000	9.83	9.75	9.78	9.72
50,000	9.95	9.83	9.83	9.74
49,000	-----	-----	-----	9.77
48,000	-----	-----	-----	9.80
47,000	-----	-----	-----	9.83
46,000	-----	-----	-----	9.88
45,000	-----	-----	-----	9.92
44,000	-----	-----	-----	9.98
40,000	10.59	10.44	10.43	10.23
18,000	12.14	11.98	12.02	11.84
16,630	12.25	-----	-----	-----
15,240	-----	-----	12.25	-----
14,590	-----	12.25	-----	-----
12,960	-----	-----	-----	12.25
18,000	12.16	12.01	12.06	-----
40,000	10.67	10.51	10.51	10.31
50,000	9.98	9.85	9.86	9.77
54,000	9.76	-----	-----	-----
55,000	9.73	-----	-----	-----
50,000	9.94	-----	-----	-----
40,000	10.59	10.45	10.46	10.24
18,000	12.12	11.98	12.01	11.82
16,300	12.25	-----	-----	-----
1,000	13.73	-----	-----	-----
14,380	-----	12.25	-----	-----
1,000	-----	13.60	-----	-----
15,080	-----	-----	12.25	-----
1,000	-----	-----	13.61	-----
12,800	-----	-----	-----	12.25
1,000	-----	-----	-----	13.44

TESTS OF SPRINGS NOT PREVIOUSLY LOADED.

Applied loads.	Height of springs.						
	Fifth.	Sixth.	Seventh.	Eighth.	Ninth.	Tenth.	Eleventh.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>
1,000	13.62	13.68	13.90	13.71	13.62	13.43	13.68
16,220	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12.25	.....
17,670	.....	.....	.....	.....	12.25	.....	.....
18,000	12.26	12.32	12.50	12.34	12.22	12.11	12.31
18,290	12.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
18,890	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12.25
19,150	.....	.....	.....	12.25	.....	.....	.....
21,550	.....	.....	12.25	.....	.....	.....	.....
52,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9.70	.....
53,500	.....	9.72	.....	9.70	.....	.....	.....
55,000	9.69	.....	.....	.....	9.70	.....	.....
56,000	.....	.....	9.69	.....	.....	.....	.....
62,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9.59
18,000	12.00	12.03	12.09	12.00	11.92	11.77	11.92
15,900	.....	.....	12.25	.....	.....	.....	.....
15,080	.....	12.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14,740	.....	.....	.....	12.25	.....	.....	.....
14,620	12.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	12.25	.....	.....
13,940	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12.25
<i>a</i> 12,040	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12.25	.....
<i>b</i> 12,180	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12.25	.....

a Load left acting 16 hours.
b Load necessary to compress spring to 12".25 height at end of 16 hours.

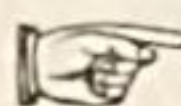
COMPRESSION TESTS OF HELICAL SPRINGS FOR 12-INCH GUN LIFT CARRIAGE.

Springs consist of two coils each, the bars being coiled in opposite directions.

Dimension of springs.

Outside coil:	
Weight.....	pounds.. 13½
Height.....	inches.. 5.40
Exterior diameter.....	do... 5.79
Diameter of wire.....	do... 1.00
Distance between coils.....	do... .50
Inside coil:	
Weight.....	pounds.. 5½
Height.....	inches.. 5.33
Exterior diameter.....	do... 3.55
Diameter of wire.....	do... .75
Distance between coils.....	do... .30

Total weight of spring, 18¾ pounds.

Springs branded { “2 96
A French Spring Co  G E”

Applied loads.	Height of springs.			
	No. 8387.	No. 8388.	No. 8389.	No. 8390.
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>
100	5.29	5.30	5.38	5.35
200	5.28	5.27	5.36	5.33
300	5.26	5.24	5.34	5.31
400	5.24	5.21	5.32	5.30
600	5.21	5.19	5.30	5.28
1,000	5.17	5.13	5.26	5.22
2,000	5.05	5.04	5.15	5.11
3,000	4.96	4.95	5.03	5.00
4,000	4.87	4.84	4.94	4.91
5,000	4.76	4.75	4.84	4.80
6,000	4.66	4.65	4.73	4.71
7,000	4.56	4.55	4.63	4.60
8,000	4.45	4.46	4.53	4.50
9,000	4.36	4.36	4.42	4.40
10,000	4.27	4.27	4.32	4.30
11,000	4.17	4.17	4.22	4.20
12,000	4.08	4.11	4.18	4.14
13,000	4.06	4.07	4.16	4.13
14,000	4.05	4.06	4.15	4.12
10,000	4.23	4.22	4.29	4.28
8,000	4.42	4.41	4.48	4.47
6,000	4.60	4.60	4.68	4.66
4,000	4.80	4.80	4.88	4.86
2,000	5.02	5.00	5.10	5.08
1,000	5.14	5.12	5.21	5.19
100	5.29	5.29	5.37	5.33

COMPRESSION TESTS OF HELICAL SPRINGS FOR 7-INCH MORTAR CARRIAGES.

Description of one spring.

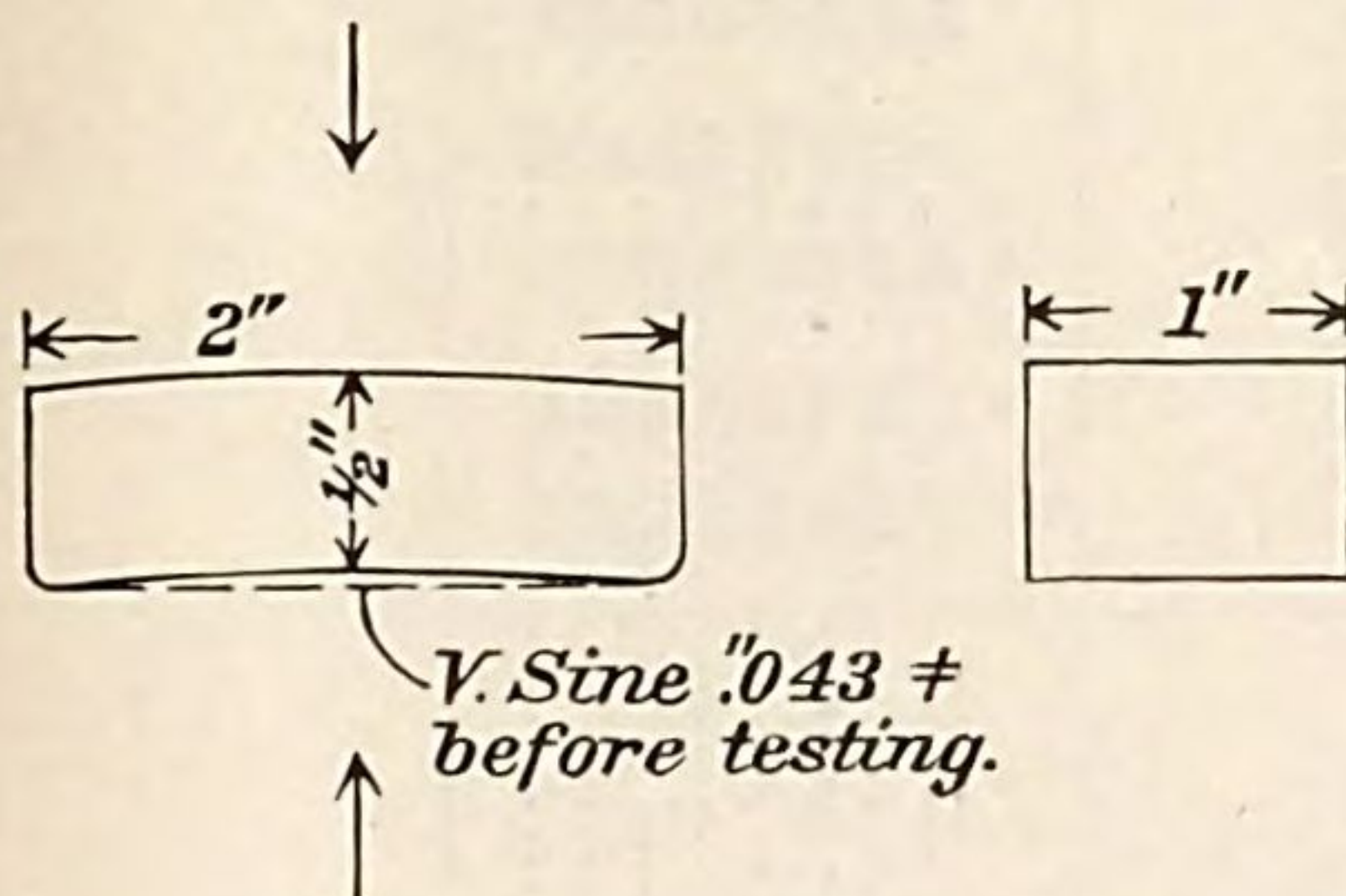
Weight..... 6 lbs. 1½ oz.
Height..... 8'' .21
Exterior diameter..... 4'' .41
Interior department..... 3'' .35
Diameter of wire..... '' .56
Distance between coils..... '' .70

No. of spring.	Height free.	Load sustained.		Height closed.	Load when returned to 6'' high.	Remarks.
		When 6'' high.	When 4½'' high.			
1	Inches. 8. 21	Pounds. 856	Pounds. 1, 700	Inches. 4½	Pounds. 790	Second application of load.
2	8. 15	851	1, 595	4½	800	
3	8. 25	910	1, 700	4½	866	
4	8. 15	852	1, 655	4½	810	
5	8. 08	812	1, 750	4½	795	
6	8. 13	836		4. 15	795	
7	8. 12	804	1, 700	4½	798	
8	8. 20	838	1, 650	4½	792	
9	8. 23	892	1, 680	4½	870	
10	8. 27	884	1, 800	4½	842	
11	8. 36	956	1, 750	4½	854	
12	8. 22	896	1, 790	4½	876	
		778				Spring loaded 100 times, compressing to 4.''25 height, and releasing to 6'' height each time.
13	8. 25	839	1, 650	4½	802	After complete release of load and upon reapplication.
					776	Spring compressed to 4.''25 height ten times, releasing to 6'' height between each loading; then recovered to 776 pounds.
					766	
						After 10 additional compressions as above.

Spring No. 13 was now closed down, and thus remained a period of 15 hours. When released to 6'' high it sustained 746 pounds. Load released and immediately reapplied. The spring when 6'' high now sustained 788 pounds.

COMPRESSION TESTS OF STEEL SPRINGS.

No. 8362.

Tool steel.

Under 73,100 pounds compression the spring was nearly closed down; light barely perceptible between spring and buttress. Under 95,400 pounds compression the spring was fully closed down.

V. sine after loading once as above, ".027.

Loaded with 95,400 pounds compression ten times, after which the V. sine was ".023, thus showing a permanent set of ".020.

No. 8367.

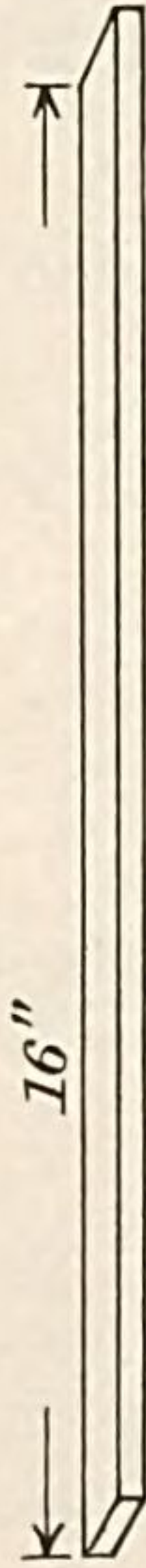
Spring steel.

V. sine before testing, ".04.

Under 60,800 pounds the spring fractured. There were two principal fragments and four smaller ones.

The fractures were fine granular.

STEEL PLATE FROM BERLIN IRON BRIDGE COMPANY.



No. of test.	Dimensions in inches.		Sec-tional area.	Elastic limit.		Ultimate strength.		Elongation in 8 inches.		Area at fracture.	Con-traction of area.	Appearance of fracture.	Elongation of inch sections.
	Width.	Thick-ness.		Total.	Per square inch.	Total.	Per square inch.	Inches.	Per cent.				
9337	0.993	0.245	Sq. in. 0.243	Pounds. 10,140	Pounds. 41,730	Pounds. 14,410	Pounds. 59,300	2.03	25.4	" .72 x .14 = .101	Per ct. 58.4	Silky	" .26, .55, *.24, .20, .22, .19, .20, .17
9338	.990	.249	.246	10,020	40,730	14,310	58,170	2.11	26.4	.70 x .15 = .105	57.3	do	" .19, .20, .20, .21, .22, .24, .29, .56*
9339	.996	.381	.379	16,180	42,670	23,380	61,690	2.07	25.9	.70 x .23 = .161	57.5	Silky; seamy surface	.20, .22, .24, .60, *.24, .20, .19, .18
9340	.996	.380	.378	15,990	42,300	23,120	61,160	2.33	29.1	.70 x .24 = .168	55.5	Silky	.22, .22, .23, .22, .29, .29, .62, *.24
9341	1.003	.486	.487	19,150	39,320	29,940	61,480	2.27	28.4	.68 x .28 = .190	61.0	do	.23, .24, .25, .25, .22, .20, .25, .63*
9342	1.001	.484	.484	19,580	40,450	29,700	61,360	2.12	26.5	.67 x .30 = .201	58.4	do	.20, .22, .23, .22, .21, .18, .24, .62*
9343	.996	.714	.711	19,100	26,860	38,100	53,590	2.68	33.5	.64 x .36 = .230	67.7	do	.26, .22, .24, .27, .29, .32, .30, .78*
9344	1.011	.714	.722	18,950	26,250	38,050	52,700	2.40	30.0	.60 x .40 = .240	66.8	do	.20, .21, .20, .23, .30, .78, *.26, .22

CAST IRON

FROM

WATERTOWN ARSENAL FOUNDRY.

CUPOLA IRON.

CAST IRON FROM WATERTOWN ARSENAL FOUNDRY—CUPOLA IRON.

The mixtures for the following specimens, five experimental casts, consisted of steel scrap, a soft pig iron, and an alloy added for the purpose of producing the desired chemical composition.

Specimens Nos. 5250, 5253, and 5254 from these heats, were poured before the alloy was added.

Date of cast.	Furnace charge.	Furnace.	No. of tension test.
September 12, 1895 ..	<i>Pounds.</i>	Cupola	{ 5249 5250 5463
	Steel scrap		
	Soft pig		
	Total.....		
September 14, 1895 ..	Steel scrap ..	Cupola	{ 5253 5464
	Soft pig		
	Total.....		
September 17, 1895 ..	Steel scrap	Cupola	{ 5254 5465
	Silicon pig		
	Total....		
September 19, 1895 ..	Steel scrap	Cupola	5466
	Soft pig		
	Total.....		
September 25, 1895 ..	Steel scrap	Cupola	{ 5256 5467
	Watervliet pig		
	Total.....		

STEEL MIXTURE WITH ALLOY. CAST SEPTEMBER 12, 1895.

No. 5463.

Marks, No. 837.
Diameter, 1''.129.
Sectional area, 1 square inch.
Gauged length, 10''.

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	Initial load.
1,000	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	
2,000	2,000	.00007	.00007	-----	-----	
3,000	3,000	.00010	.00003	-----	-----	
4,000	4,000	.00016	.00006	-----	-----	
5,000	5,000	.00021	.00005	0.	-----	
6,000	6,000	.00028	.00007	-----	-----	
7,000	7,000	.00035	.00007	-----	-----	
8,000	8,000	.00040	.00005	-----	-----	
9,000	9,000	.00048	.00008	-----	-----	
10,000	10,000	.00053	.00005	0.	-----	
11,000	11,000	.00061	.00008	-----	-----	
12,000	12,000	.00070	.00009	-----	-----	
13,000	13,000	.00079	.00009	-----	-----	
14,000	14,000	.00087	.00008	-----	-----	
15,000	15,000	.00098	.00011	-----	-----	
16,000	16,000	.00107	.00009	-----	-----	
17,000	17,000	.00119	.00012	-----	-----	
18,000	18,000	.00130	.00011	-----	-----	
19,000	19,000	.00144	.00014	-----	-----	
20,000	20,000	.00161	.00017	-----	-----	
21,000	21,000	.00179	.00018	-----	-----	
22,000	22,000	.00200	.00021	-----	-----	
23,000	23,000	.00228	.00028	-----	-----	
24,000	24,000	.00260	.00032	-----	-----	
25,000	25,000	.00290	.00030	-----	-----	
26,000	26,000	.00335	.00045	-----	-----	
26,980	26,980	-----	-----	-----	-----	Tensile strength.

Fractured at the neck. Appearance fine granular, gray.
Specific gravity, 7.2326.

STEEL MIXTURE WITH ALLOY. CAST SEPTEMBER 14, 1895.

No. 5464.

Marks, No. 838.

Diameter, 1".129.

Sectional area, 1 square inch.

Gauged length, 10".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
1,000	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	Initial load.
2,000	2,000	.00005	.00005	.....	.....	
3,000	3,000	.00010	.00005	.....	.....	
4,000	4,000	.00015	.00005	.....	.....	
5,000	5,000	.00021	.00006	— .00001	— .00001	
6,000	6,000	.00026	.00005	.....	.....	
7,000	7,000	.00033	.00007	.....	.....	
8,000	8,000	.00038	.00005	.....	.....	
9,000	9,000	.00045	.00007	.....	.....	
10,000	10,000	.00052	.00007	0.	.00001	
11,000	11,000	.00059	.00007	.....	.....	
12,000	12,000	.00067	.00008	.....	.....	
13,000	13,000	.00076	.00009	.....	.....	
14,000	14,000	.00083	.00007	.....	.....	
15,000	15,000	.00091	.00008	.00008	.00008	
16,000	16,000	.00101	.00010	.....	.....	
17,000	17,000	.00111	.00010	.....	.....	
18,000	18,000	.00122	.00011	.....	.....	
19,000	19,000	.00135	.00013	.....	.....	
20,000	20,000	.00150	.00015	.00024	.00016	
21,000	21,000	.00168	.00018	.....	.....	
22,000	22,000	.00182	.00014	.....	.....	
23,000	23,000	.00200	.00018	.....	.....	
24,000	24,000	.00230	.00030	.....	.....	
25,000	25,000	.00255	.00025	.00083	.00059	
26,000	26,000	.00299	.00044	.....	.....	
27,000	27,000	.00341	.00042	.....	.....	
28,000	28,000	.00400	.00059	.....	.....	
29,000	29,000	.00468	.00068	.....	.....	
30,000	30,000	.00560	.00092	.00325	.00242	
5,000	5,000	.00350	— .00210			Tensile strength.
10,000	10,000	.00387	.00037	.....	.....	
15,000	15,000	.00425	.00038	.....	.....	
20,000	20,000	.00467	.00042	.....	.....	
25,000	25,000	.00511	.00044	.....	.....	
20,000	20,000	.00477	— .00034	.....	.....	
15,000	15,000	.00440	— .00037	.....	.....	
10,000	10,000	.00400	— .00040	.....	.....	
5,000	5,000	.00360	— .00049	.00323	— .00002	
30,000	30,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	

Fractured at the neck. Appearance fine granular, mottled.
Specific gravity, 7.2380.

STEEL MIXTURE WITH ALLOY. CAST SEPTEMBER 17, 1895.

No. 5465.

Marks, No. 839.
Diameter, 1".129.
Sectional area, 1 square inch.
Gauged length, 10".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	Initial load.
1,000	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	
2,000	2,000	.00005	.00005	.....	.....	
3,000	3,000	.00009	.00004	.....	.....	
4,000	4,000	.00014	.00005	.....	.....	
5,000	5,000	.00019	.00005	0.	.....	
6,000	6,000	.00023	.00004	.....	.....	
7,000	7,000	.00030	.00007	.....	.....	
8,000	8,000	.00035	.00005	.....	.....	
9,000	9,000	.00039	.00004	.....	.....	
10,000	10,000	.00045	.00006	0.	.....	
11,000	11,000	.00049	.00004	.....	.....	
12,000	12,000	.00055	.00006	.....	.....	
13,000	13,000	.00060	.00005	.....	.....	
14,000	14,000	.00067	.00007	.....	.....	
15,000	15,000	.00071	.00004	.00003	.00003	
16,000	16,000	.00079	.00008	.....	.....	
17,000	17,000	.00085	.00006	.....	.....	
18,000	18,000	.00090	.00005	.....	.....	
19,000	19,000	.00098	.00008	.....	.....	
20,000	20,000	.00104	.00006	.00009	.00006	
21,000	21,000	.00111	.00007	.....	.....	
22,000	22,000	.00119	.00008	.....	.....	
23,000	23,000	.00128	.00009	.....	.....	
24,000	24,000	.00135	.00007	.....	.....	
25,000	25,000	.00144	.00009	.00020	.00011	
26,000	26,000	.00154	.00010	.....	.....	
27,000	27,000	.00165	.00011	.....	.....	
28,000	28,000	.00178	.00013	.....	.....	
29,000	29,000	.00189	.00011	.....	.....	
30,000	30,000	.00204	.00015	.00048	.00028	
31,000	31,000	.00221	.00017	.....	.....	
32,000	32,000	.00241	.00020	.....	.....	
33,000	33,000	.00262	.00021	.....	.....	
34,000	34,000	.00288	.00026	.....	.....	
35,000	35,000	.00319	.00031	.00124	.00076	
37,620	37,620					Tensile strength.

Fractured at the neck. Appearance fine granular, granitic.
Specific gravity, 7.3455.

STEEL MIXTURE WITH ALLOY. CAST SEPTEMBER 19, 1895.

No. 5466.

Marks, No. 840.

Diameter, 1".129.

Sectional area, 1 square inch.

Gauged length, 10".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	Initial load.
1,000	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	
2,000	2,000	.00006	.00006	.....	.....	
3,000	3,000	.00011	.00005	.....	.....	
4,000	4,000	.00017	.00006	.....	.....	
5,000	5,000	.00021	.00004	0.	.....	
6,000	6,000	.00028	.00007	.....	.....	
7,000	7,000	.00035	.00007	.....	.....	
8,000	8,000	.00041	.00006	.....	.....	
9,000	9,000	.00047	.00006	.....	.....	
10,000	10,000	.00053	.00006	.00002	.00002	
11,000	11,000	.00061	.00008	.....	.....	
12,000	12,000	.00070	.00009	.....	.....	
13,000	13,000	.00078	.00008	.....	.....	
14,000	14,000	.00086	.00008	.....	.....	
15,000	15,000	.00093	.00007	.00010	.00008	
16,000	16,000	.00103	.00010	.....	.....	
17,000	17,000	.00113	.00010	.....	.....	
18,000	18,000	.00122	.00009	.....	.....	
19,000	19,000	.00137	.00015	.....	.....	
20,000	20,000	.00150	.00013	.00029	.00019	
21,000	21,000	.00166	.00016	.....	.....	
22,000	22,000	.00182	.00016	.....	.....	
23,000	23,000	.00205	.00023	.....	.....	
24,000	24,000	.00230	.00025	.....	.....	
25,000	25,000	.00254	.00024	.00090	.00061	
26,000	26,000	.00280	.00026	.....	.....	
27,000	27,000	.00325	.00045	.00141	.00051	
31,990	31,990					Tensile strength.

Fractured at the neck. Appearance fine granular, light gray.
Specific gravity, 7.2241.

STEEL MIXTURE WITH ALLOY. CAST SEPTEMBER 25, 1895.

No. 5467.

Marks, No. 842.

Diameter, 1".129.

Sectional area, 1 square inch.

Gauged length, 10".

Applied loads.		Elongation per inch.	Successive elongation per inch.	Permanent set.	Successive permanent set.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.					
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	Initial load.
1,000	1,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	
2,000	2,000	.00008	.00008	-----	-----	
3,000	3,000	.00012	.00004	-----	-----	
4,000	4,000	.00018	.00006	-----	-----	
5,000	5,000	.00022	.00004	0.	-----	
6,000	6,000	.00028	.00006	-----	-----	
7,000	7,000	.00033	.00005	-----	-----	
8,000	8,000	.00038	.00005	-----	-----	
9,000	9,000	.00043	.00005	-----	-----	
10,000	10,000	.00048	.00005	.00001	.00001	
11,000	11,000	.00053	.00005	-----	-----	
12,000	12,000	.00058	.00005	-----	-----	
13,000	13,000	.00063	.00005	-----	-----	
14,000	14,000	.00069	.00006	-----	-----	
15,000	15,000	.00075	.00006	.00006	.00005	
16,000	16,000	.00080	.00005	-----	-----	
17,000	17,000	.00088	.00008	-----	-----	
18,000	18,000	.00093	.00005	-----	-----	
19,000	19,000	.00099	.00006	-----	-----	
20,000	20,000	.00104	.00005	.00008	.00002	Tensile strength.
20,000	20,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	

Fractured at the neck. Appearance fine granular, light granitic.
Fractured on the second application of load after determining the permanent set caused by the first loading.

CAST IRON
FROM
WATERTOWN ARSENAL FOUNDRY
AND
PIG IRONS.

THE END

THE END

THE END

CAST IRON FROM WATERTOWN ARSENAL FOUNDRY AND PIG IRONS.

The specimens of cast iron were taken from cylinders 18 inches long by 8 inches diameter, cored $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches in diameter, poured from the same metal as the castings they represented.

Specimens of pig iron were turned down directly from sample pigs.

The furnace charges were as follows:

The heads referred to in the furnace charges were heads of shell from previous casts.

The scrap iron used was old shot and shell, bolsters, and gun-carriage scrap of good quality.

CAST IRON FROM WATERTOWN ARSENAL FOUNDRY.

Date of cast.	Furnace charge.	Furnace.	No. of tension test.
	Pounds. Muirkirk pig No. 4, high..... 4,000 Muirkirk pig No. 4, low..... 4,000 Katahdin pig..... 4,000 Soft pig..... 5,000 Remelted pig..... 5,000 Total..... 22,000	Air furnace...	5225
July 2, 1895	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high..... 3,000 Muirkirk pig No. 4, low..... 3,000 Katahdin pig..... 1,500 Watervliet pig..... 5,000 Heads..... 3,500 10-inch shell..... 3,500 Scrap..... 1,000 Total..... 20,500	Cupola	
July 8, 1895	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high..... 1,800 Muirkirk pig No. 4, low..... 1,800 Katahdin pig..... 1,200 Watervliet pig..... 4,000 Heads..... 3,000 10-inch shell..... 2,000 Scrap..... 3,000 Total..... 16,800	do	5226
July 12, 1895	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high..... 1,800 Muirkirk pig No. 4, low..... 1,800 Katahdin pig..... 1,200 Watervliet pig..... 4,000 Heads..... 3,000 10-inch shell..... 2,000 Scrap..... 3,000 Total..... 16,800	do	5227
July 17, 1895	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high..... 1,800 Muirkirk pig No. 4, low..... 1,800 Katahdin pig..... 1,200 Watervliet pig..... 4,000 Heads..... 3,000 10-inch shell..... 3,000 Scrap..... 3,200 Total..... 18,000	do	5228

Cast iron from Watertown Arsenal Foundry—Continued.

Date of cast.	Furnace charge.	Furnace.	No. of tension test.
	<i>Pounds.</i>		
July 25, 1895	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high	Cupola.....	5230
	Muirkirk pig No. 4, low		
	Katahdin pig		
	Watervliet pig		
	Heads		
	10-inch shell.....		
	Scrap.....		
	Total.....		
July 30, 1895	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high	do	5231
	Muirkirk pig No. 4, low		
	Watervliet pig		
	Heads		
	10-inch shell.....		
	Scraps.....		
	Total.....		
August 3, 1895	Muirkirk pig No. 4, low	do	5232
	Katahdin pig		
	Watervliet pig		
	Heads		
	10-inch shell.....		
	Scrap.....		
	Total.....		
August 8, 1895	Muirkirk pig No. 4, low	do	5237
	Katahdin pig		
	Watervliet pig		
	Platform scrap.....		
	Heads		
	10-inch shell.....		
	Scrap.....		
	Total.....		
August 13, 1895	Muirkirk pig No. 4, low	do	5240
	Katahdin pig		
	Watervliet pig		
	Heads		
	10-inch shell.....		
	Scrap.....		
	Total.....		
August 19, 1895	Muirkirk pig No. 4, low	do	5242
	Katahdin pig		
	Watervliet pig		
	Heads		
	10-inch shell.....		
	Scrap		
	Total.....		
August 23, 1895	Muirkirk pig No. 4, low	do	5243
	Katahdin pig		
	Watervliet pig		
	Heads		
	10-inch shell.....		
	Scrap.....		
	Total.....		
August 28, 1895	Muirkirk pig No. 4, low	do	5244
	Katahdin pig		
	Watervliet pig		
	Heads		
	10-inch shell		
	Total.....		
September 7, 1895 ...	Muirkirk pig No. 4, low	do	5248
	Katahdin pig		
	Watervliet pig		
	Heads		
	10-inch shell.....		
	Scrap		
	Total.....		

Cast iron from Watertown Arsenal Foundry—Continued.

Date of cast.	Furnace charge.	Furnace.	No. of tension test.
	<i>Pounds.</i>		
September 30, 1895..	Muirkirk pig No. 4, low 2,000 Watervliet pig 2,500 Heads 2,500 10-inch shell 3,000 Scrap 2,000 Total 12,000	Cupola.....	5257
October 3, 1895.....	Muirkirk pig No. 4, low 1,500 Watervliet pig 3,500 Heads 1,500 10-inch shell 1,000 Scrap 2,500 Total 10,000	...do	5258
October 16, 1895.....	Muirkirk pig No. 4, low 1,000 Watervliet pig 3,500 Heads 3,000 10-inch shell 2,500 Total 10,000	...do	5260
October 25, 1895.....	Muirkirk pig No. 4, low 600 Watervliet pig 1,400 Soft pig 1,000 Scrap 9,000 Total 12,000	...do	5262
November 5, 1895 ...	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high 1,000 Muirkirk pig No. 4, low 1,000 Watervliet pig 2,000 Heads 2,000 Scrap 6,000 Total 12,000	...do	5264
November 15, 1895...	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high 2,000 Watervliet pig 3,000 Heads 3,000 10-inch shell 2,000 Scrap 2,000 Total 12,000	...do	5265
November 23, 1895...	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high 1,000 Watervliet pig 1,000 Heads 2,000 Scrap 11,000 Total 15,000	...do	5267
December 5, 1895....	Muirkirk pig No. 4, low 500 Heads 1,500 10-inch shell 1,500 Scrap 10,500 Total 14,000	...do	5286
December 7, 1895....	Muirkirk pig No. 4, low 2,500 Muirkirk pig No. 4, high 2,500 Heads 3,000 10-inch shell 3,000 Watervliet pig 2,000 Scrap 4,000 Total 17,000	...do	5287
December 12, 1895...	Muirkirk pig No. 4, low 3,000 Heads 3,000 10-inch shell 3,000 Soft pig 500 Scrap 4,500 Total 14,000	...do	5288

Cast iron from Watertown Arsenal Foundry—Continued.

Date of cast.	Furnace charge.	Furnace.	No. of tension test.
December 27, 1895	<i>Pounds.</i>	Cupola	{ 5292 5293
	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high		
	Muirkirk pig No. 4, low		
	Heads		
	Scrap		
	Total		
December 31, 1895	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high	do	5295
	Muirkirk pig No. 4, low		
	Heads		
	10-inch shell		
	Scrap		
	Total		
January 4, 1896	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high	do	5296
	Muirkirk pig No. 4, low		
	Heads		
	10-inch shot		
	Scrap		
	Total		
January 11, 1896	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high	do	5298
	Muirkirk pig No. 4, low		
	Heads		
	10-inch shell		
	Scrap		
	Total		
January 20, 1896	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high	do	5301
	Muirkirk pig No. 4, low		
	Soft pig		
	Heads		
	10-inch shell		
	Total		
January 23, 1896	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high	do	5302
	Muirkirk pig No. 4, low		
	Soft pig		
	Heads		
	10-inch shell		
	Total		
January 27, 1896	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high	do	5304
	Muirkirk pig No. 4, low		
	Soft pig		
	Heads		
	10-inch shell		
	Total		
January 30, 1896	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high	do	5308
	Muirkirk pig No. 4, low		
	Soft pig		
	Heads		
	10-inch shell		
	Total		
February 3, 1896	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high	do	5309
	Muirkirk pig No. 4, low		
	Soft pig		
	Heads		
	10-inch shell		
	Total		

Cast iron from Watertown Arsenal Foundry—Continued.

Date of cast.	Furnace charge.	Furnace.	No. of tension test.		
	<i>Pounds.</i>				
February 6, 1896	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high	Air furnace . .	5316 5317		
	Muirkirk pig No. 4, low				
	Soft pig				
	Remelted pig				
	Total				
	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high	Cupola		5319 5320	
	Muirkirk pig No. 4, low				
	Soft pig				
	Heads				
	10-inch shell				
	Scrap				
	Total				
February 10, 1896	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high	do	5323		
	Muirkirk pig No. 4, low				
	Soft pig				
	Heads				
	10-inch shell				
	Scrap				
	Total				
	February 20, 1896	Muirkirk pig		do	5324 5325
		Soft pig			
		Heads			
		10-inch shell			
		Scrap			
Total					
February 25, 1896		Muirkirk pig No. 4, low	do	5328 5333	
		Salisbury pig No. 4, high			
		Soft pig			
		Heads			
		10-inch shell			
		Scrap			
	Total				
	March 3, 1896	Salisbury pig No. 4, high	do		5334 5335
		Salisbury pig No. 4, low			
		Soft pig			
		Heads			
		12-inch shell			
Scrap					
Total					
March 10, 1896		Salisbury pig No. 4, high	do	5336	
		Salisbury pig No. 4, low			
		Soft pig			
		Heads			
		10-inch shell			
	Scrap				
	Total				
	March 13, 1896	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high	do		5340
		Salisbury pig No. 4, high			
		Salisbury pig No. 4, low			
		Soft pig			
		Heads			
Scrap					
10-inch shell					
Total					
March 27, 1896		Salisbury pig No. 4, high	do	5340	
		Salisbury pig No. 4, low			
		Heads			
		10-inch shell			
	Scrap				
	Total				

Cast iron from Watertown Arsenal Foundry—Continued.

Date of cast.	Furnace charge.	Furnace.	No. of tension test.
April 7, 1896.....	<i>Pounds.</i>	Cupola	5342
	Salisbury pig No. 4, high.....		
	Salisbury pig No. 4, low.....		
	Heads.....		
	10-inch shell.....		
	Scrap.....		
April 14, 1896.....	Total.....	do	5343
	Salisbury pig No. 4, high.....		
	Salisbury pig No. 4, low.....		
	Heads.....		
	10-inch shell.....		
	Scrap.....		
April 23, 1896.....	Total.....	do	5345
	Salisbury pig No. 4, high.....		
	Salisbury pig No. 4, low.....		
	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high.....		
	Heads.....		
	10-inch shell.....		
April 30, 1896.....	Scrap.....	do	5346
	Total.....		
	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high.....		
	Salisbury pig No. 4, high.....		
	Salisbury pig No. 4, low.....		
	Heads.....		
May 7, 1896.....	10-inch shell.....	do	{ 5348 5349
	Scrap.....		
	Total.....		
	Salisbury pig No. 4, high.....		
	Salisbury pig No. 4, low.....		
	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high.....		
May 14, 1896	Heads.....	do	5350
	10-inch shell.....		
	Scrap.....		
	Total.....		
	Salisbury pig No. 4, high.....		
	Salisbury pig No. 4, low.....		
June 2, 1896	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high.....	do	5358
	Heads.....		
	10-inch shell.....		
	Scrap.....		
	Total.....		
	Salisbury pig No. 4, high.....		
June 8, 1896	Salisbury pig No. 4, low.....	do	5363
	Heads.....		
	10-inch shell.....		
	Scrap.....		
	Total.....		
	Salisbury pig No. 4, high.....		
July 23, 1895	Salisbury pig No. 4, low.....	Air furnace....	5229
	Heads.....		
	10-inch shell.....		
	Scrap.....		
	Total.....		
	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high.....		
	Muirkirk pig No. 4, low.....		
	Katahdin pig.....		
	Soft pig.....		
	Remelted pig.....		
	Total.....		

Cast iron from Watertown Arsenal Foundry—Continued.

Date of cast.	Furnace charge.	Furnace.	No. of tension test.	
August 16, 1895	<i>Pounds.</i>			
	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high	Air furnace...	5241	
	Muirkirk pig No. 4, low			
	Katahdin pig			
	Soft pig			
	Remelted pig			
	Total			
	Muirkirk pig No. 4, low	Cupola		
	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high			
	Katahdin pig			
	Watervliet pig			
	Heads			
	10-inch shell			
	Total			
September 5, 1895 ...	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high	Air furnace...	5245	
	Muirkirk pig No. 4, low			
	Katahdin pig			
	Soft pig			
	Remelted pig			
	Total			
	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high	Cupola		
	Muirkirk pig No. 4, low			
	Katahdin pig			
	Watervliet pig			
	Heads			
	10-inch shell			
	Total			
	September 25, 1895 ..	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high	Air furnace...	5255
Muirkirk pig No. 4, low				
Katahdin pig				
Soft pig				
Remelted pig				
Total				
Muirkirk pig No. 4, high		Cupola		
Muirkirk pig No. 4, low				
Watervliet pig				
Steel scrap				
Heads				
10-inch shell				
Scrap				
Total				
October 12, 1895	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high	Air furnace...	5259	
	Muirkirk pig No. 4, low			
	Soft pig			
	Remelted pig			
	Total			
	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high	Cupola		
	Muirkirk pig No. 4, low			
	Watervliet pig			
	Heads			
	10-inch shell			
	Scrap			
	Total			
	November 21, 1895 ..	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high		Air furnace...	5266
		Muirkirk pig No. 4, low		
Soft pig				
Remelted pig				
Total				

Cast iron from Watertown Arsenal Foundry—Continued.

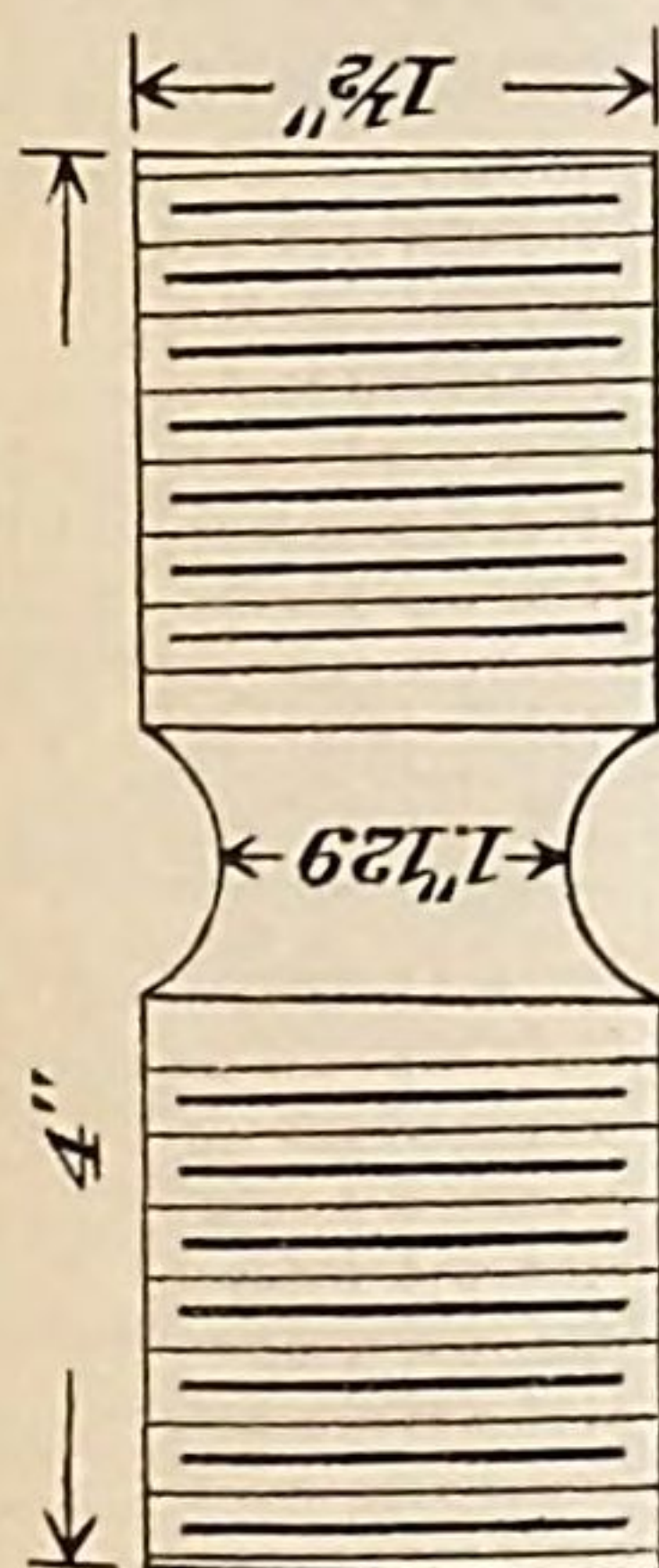
Date of cast.	Furnace charge.	Furnace.	No. of tension test.
	<i>Pounds.</i>		
October 29, 1895	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high 3,000 Muirkirk pig No. 4, low 3,000 Watervliet pig 2,000 Heads 3,000 Scrap 3,000 Total 14,000	Cupola.....	5263
April 23, 1896	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high 2,000 Salisbury pig No. 4, high 3,000 Salisbury pig No. 4, low 3,000 Heads 3,000 10-inch shell 2,500 Scrap 4,000 Total 17,500	do	5345
December 20, 1895	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high 2,500 Muirkirk pig No. 4, low 2,500 Watervliet pig 2,000 10-inch shell 3,000 Scrap 3,000 Heads 3,000 Total 16,000	do	5291
January 9, 1896	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high 2,500 Muirkirk pig No. 4, low 2,500 Heads 3,000 10-inch shell 3,000 Scrap 3,500 Total 14,500	do	5297
January 24, 1896	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high 2,500 Muirkirk pig No. 4, low 2,500 Heads 3,000 10-inch shell 3,000 Scrap 4,000 Total 15,000	do	5303
February 8, 1896	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high 2,500 Muirkirk pig No. 4, low 2,500 Heads 3,000 10-inch shell 3,000 Scrap 4,000 Total 15,000	do	5318
January 17, 1896	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high 4,500 Muirkirk pig No. 4, low 4,000 Soft pig 3,000 Remelted pig 500 Total 12,000 Muirkirk pig No. 4, high 2,000 Muirkirk pig No. 4, low 2,000 Soft pig 1,000 Heads 3,000 10-inch shell 2,000 Scrap 3,000 Total 13,000	Air furnace... Cupola.....	5300
February 28, 1896	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high 4,500 Salisbury pig No. 4, high 2,000 Salisbury pig No. 4, low 2,000 Soft pig 3,000 Remelted pig 500 Total 12,000	Air furnace...	5329

Cast iron from Watertown Arsenal Foundry—Continued.

Date of cast.	Furnace charge.	Furnace.	No. of tension test.	
February 28, 1896 . . .	<i>Pounds.</i>	Cupola	5329	
	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high			2,000
	Salisbury pig No. 4, high			3,000
	Heads			3,000
	10-inch shell			3,000
	Scrap			5,000
	Total			16,000
March 31, 1896	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high	5,000	5341	
	Salisbury pig No. 4, high	2,000		
	Salisbury pig No. 4, low	2,000		
	Soft pig	3,000		
	Remelted pig	500		
	Total	12,500		
	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high	2,000		Cupola
	Salisbury pig No. 4, high	2,000		
	Salisbury pig No. 4, low	1,500		
	Heads	3,000		
	10-inch shell	2,000		
	Scrap	2,000		
	Total	12,500		
January 15, 1896	Muirkirk pig No. 4, high	1,500	do	5299
	Muirkirk pig No. 4, low	1,500		
	Soft pig	1,000		
	Heads	1,500		
	10-inch shell	1,500		
	Scrap	2,500		
	Total	9,500		

Where two furnaces were used for one casting they were run together in the mold, and are represented by one tension test.

CAST IRON FROM WATERTOWN ARSENAL, AND PIG IRONS.



CAST IRON FROM WATERTOWN ARSENAL FOUNDRY.

No. of test.	Description.	Date of cast.	Chemical composition.							Tensile strength per square inch.	Fracture.	Specific grav-ity.	Hard-ness.	
			Carbon.			Man-ga-nese.	Sili-con.	Sul-phur.	Phos-phorus.					Cop-per.
			Total.	Gra-phitic.	Com-bined.									
		1895.								<i>Pounds.</i>				
5225	Segmental platform	July 2								34,580	Fine granular, light gray	7.2314	17.44	
5226	12" shot, 7" and 12" shell	July 8								30,450	Fine granular, granitic	7.2370	16.23	
5227	do	July 12								28,800	do	7.2407	17.08	
5228	do	July 17								28,980	do	7.2172	16.81	
5230	12" shot, 7" shell	July 25								28,790	do	7.2538		
5231	do	July 30								28,990	do	7.1920		
5232	do	Aug. 3								27,650	Fine granular	7.2251		
5237	do	Aug. 8								30,900	Fine granular, granitic	7.2124		
5240	do	Aug. 13								27,980	do	7.1262		
5242	do	Aug. 19								30,010	do	7.1957		
5243	do	Aug. 23								28,640	do	7.2361		
5244	do	Aug. 28								27,510	Fine granular	7.1947		
5248	do	Sept. 7								29,980	Fine granular, granitic	7.1877		
5249	12" shell with alloy, "steel mixture."	Sept. 12	2.934	2.146	0.894	0.450	1.184	0.090	0.541	31,600	Fine granular, gray	7.2124		
5250	12" shell without alloy, "steel mixture."	do	2.841	2.680	0.161	0.449	1.146	0.103	0.551	26,400	Fine granular, lighter gray	7.2773		
5253	12" shell without alloy	Sept. 14	2.994	2.099	0.895	0.450	1.100	0.093	0.560	33,610	Fine granular, gray	7.2667		
5254	do	do	2.727	1.818	0.909	0.426	0.865	0.146	0.514	32,300	Fine granular, light gray	7.2613		

Cast iron from Watertown Arsenal Foundry—Continued.

No. of test.	Description.	Date of cast.	Chemical composition.							Tensile strength per square inch.	Fracture.	Specific grav-ity.	Hard-ness.	
			Carbon.			Man-ga-nese.	Sili-con.	Sul-phur.	Phos-phorus.					Cop-per.
			Total.	Gra-phitic.	Com-bined.									
5256	12" shell with alloy.	1895. Sept. 25	2.413	1.303	1.110	0.458	1.222	0.134	0.504	0.000	Pounds. Fine granular, light granitic.	7.3222	.....	
5257	12" and 7" shell, 12" shot.	Sept. 30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Fine granular, light gray	7.1855	.....	
5258	7" shell, 12" shot and 8" high explosive shell.	Oct. 3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....do	7.1484	.....	
5260	7" and 8" shell	Oct. 16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Fine granular, granitic	7.2246	.....	
5262	do	Oct. 25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Fine granular, dark gray	7.1938	.....	
5264	7" shell	Nov. 5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Fine granular	7.1735	.....	
5265	7" shell, 12" shot.	Nov. 15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Fine granular, granitic	7.2269	.....	
5267	7" shell	Nov. 23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Fine granular	7.1928	.....	
5286	do	Dec. 5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....do	7.2184	.....	
5287	do	Dec. 7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....do	7.1868	.....	
5288	7" and 12" shell	Dec. 12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Fine granular, dark gray, irregular surface.	7.1138	.....	
5292	3" 2 shell	Dec. 27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Fine granular, dark gray	7.1986	.....	
5294	do	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Fine granular	7.1688	.....	
5295	7" shell	Dec. 31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Fine granular, granitic.	7.1896	.....	
5296	3" 2 shell	1896. Jan. 4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....do	7.2018	.....	
5298	do	Jan. 11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Fine granular, dark gray	7.1045	.....	
5301	do	Jan. 20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....do	7.1501	.....	
5302	12" shot	Jan. 23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Fine granular, granitic	7.1613	.....	
5304	3" 2 shell	Jan. 27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Fine granular, dark gray	7.1529	.....	
5308	12" shot	Jan. 30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Fine granular, granitic	7.2923	.....	
5309	3" 2 shell	Feb. 3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Fine granular, gray	7.0781	.....	
5316	12" shot	Feb. 6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Granular, irregular surface	7.0846	.....	
5319	3" 2 shell	Feb. 10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Fine granular, light gray	7.1470	.....	
5320	12" shot	do	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Fine granular, granitic.	7.1451	.....	
5323	do	Feb. 20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....do	7.1501	.....	
5324	3" 2 shell	Feb. 25	3.272	2.784	0.488	0.451	1.692	0.120	0.554	.....	Fine granular, light gray	7.1482	.....	
5325	3" 2 shell specimen with 2" stem, " 564 diameter.	do	3.490	3.264	0.226	0.440	1.739	0.125	0.661	.....	Medium granular, dark gray	.....	.....	
5328	3" 2 shell	Mar. 3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Fine granular, light gray	7.1878	.....	
5333	12" and 8" shot	do	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Fine granular, light gray, granitic	7.2479	.....	
5334	8" shot.	Mar. 10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....do	7.1494	.....	
5335	3" 2 shell	do	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Fine granular, 8 per cent spongy	7.0667	.....	
5336	8" shot.	Mar. 13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Granular, light gray, granitic	7.1894	.....	

5340	8" shot, 12" shell	Mar. 27	.....	.....	.....	29, 950	Granular, light gray, granite.	7. 1609
5342	do	Apr. 7	.....	.....	.....	28, 110	Granular, granitic.	7. 1896
5343	do	Apr. 14	.....	.....	.....	31, 060	do	7. 1583
5345	12" shell, 8" shot.	Apr. 23	.....	.....	.....	30, 950	Granular, light gray	7. 1819
5346	12" shell, 10" shot.	Apr. 30	.....	.....	.....	31, 450	do	7. 1635
5349	do	May 7	.....	.....	.....	31, 350	Granular, light gray	7. 1129
5350	do	May 14	.....	.....	.....	29, 990	do	7. 2182
5358	do	June 2	.....	.....	.....	32, 298	Fine granular, granitic.	7. 2066
5363	do	June 8	.....	.....	.....	34, 080	Fine granular, light gray.	7. 184
5229	Bottom roller path for 12" mortar carriage.	July 23	.....	.....	.....	30, 510	Fine granular	7. 1716
5241	do	Aug. 16	.....	.....	.....	36, 400	Fine granular, light gray, granitic.	7. 2753
5245	do	Sept. 5	.....	.....	.....	36, 800	Fine granular, light gray.	7. 2809
5255	do	Sept. 25	.....	.....	.....	36, 020	do	7. 2633
5259	do	Oct. 12	.....	.....	.....	35, 680	Fine granular, light gray, slightly mottled.	7. 2583
5266	Top roller path, 12" mortar carriage.	Nov. 21	.....	.....	.....	36, 020	Fine granular	7. 2128
5339	do	1896.	.....	.....	.....	35, 410	Granular, light gray.	7. 1467
5344	do	Mar. 20	.....	.....	.....	33, 900	Granular, gray.	7. 1490
5351	do	Apr. 21	.....	.....	.....	34, 050	Granular, light gray, silvery luster.	7. 185
5366	do	May 21	.....	.....	.....	36, 700	Fine granular, light gray.	7. 2128
5263	Side frame, 12" mortar carriage	June 18	.....	.....	.....	31, 280	Fine granular, dark gray	7. 1467
5254	Transom, 12" mortar carriage.	1895.	.....	.....	.....	27, 980	Fine granular	7. 1490
5286	Side frame, 12" mortar carriage	Oct. 29	.....	.....	.....	33, 210	do	7. 185
5345	do	Nov. 5	.....	.....	.....	30, 950	Granular, light gray.	7. 1819
5346	do	Dec. 5	.....	.....	.....	31, 450	do	7. 1428
5348	do	1896.	.....	.....	.....	26, 450	Granular, light and dark gray interspersed, spongy.	7. 1428
5349	do	Apr. 23	.....	.....	.....	31, 350	Granular, light gray.	7. 1428
5363	do	Apr. 30	.....	.....	.....	34, 080	Fine granular, light gray.	7. 1428
5287	Bottom roller path, 10" disappearing carriage.	May 7	.....	.....	.....	30, 050	Fine granular	7. 1449
5291	do	do	.....	.....	.....	29, 020	Fine granular, dark gray	7. 1672
5297	do	June 8	.....	.....	.....	29, 810	Fine granular, granitic	7. 1764
5303	do	1895.	.....	.....	.....	31, 160	do	7. 3188
5318	do	Dec. 7	.....	.....	.....	30, 800	do	7. 2734
5293	Top 10" disappearing carriage	Dec. 20	.....	.....	.....	37, 760	Fine granular, light gray.	7. 2755
5300	do	1896.	.....	.....	.....	38, 200	Fine granular, granitic	7. 2252
5317	do	Jan. 17	.....	.....	.....	37, 260	do	7. 2260
5329	do	Feb. 6	.....	.....	.....	35, 290	Fine granular, light gray; irregular surface.	7. 2276
5341	do	Feb. 28	.....	.....	.....	36, 040	Granular, light gray.	7. 2276

5322	do									Fine granular, light gray	35, 500	7. 1507
5352	do									do	26, 500	
5354	do									Fine granular; dark gray	22, 180	7. 1830
5355	do									do	27, 310	7. 1729
5326	Salisbury No. 4, low									Granular, varying from medium fine to fine; dark gray.	22, 310	7. 2648
5327	do									Fine granular, gray	23, 260	7. 2120
5330	do									Medium fine to fine granular, light gray.	24, 100	7. 1197
5353	do									Fine granular, dark gray	17, 500	
5356	do									do	23, 620	7. 1585
5357	do									Medium fine granular, dark gray	21, 240	7. 1215
5359	do									Fine granular, varying in size of granulation.	23, 800	7. 1751
5360	do									Fine granular	26, 050	7. 1984
5361	do									do	20, 790	7. 1452
5362	do									Fine granular, varying in size of granulation.	20, 410	7. 1572
5364	Copake No. 4, high									Fine granular, dark gray	24, 110	
5365	do									do	19, 900	

CHAIN CABLE AND CHAIN IRON

FROM

BUREAU OF EQUIPMENT, UNITED STATES NAVY-
YARD, BOSTON, MASS.

CHATELAIN'S ALPHABET

STREET OF ROBERTS, LONDON
LONDON, 1850

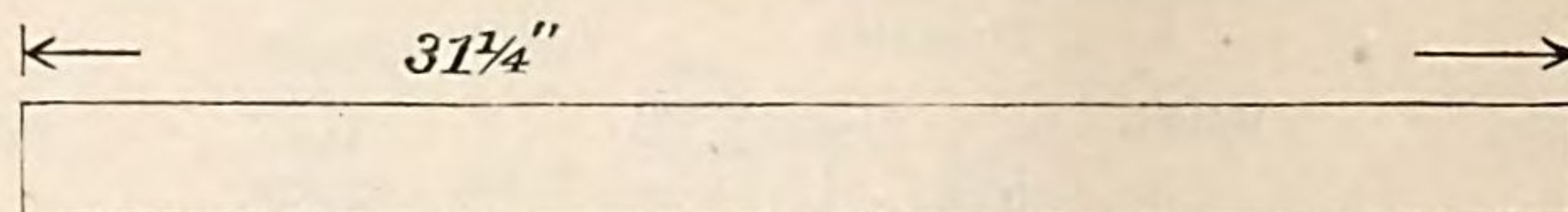
CHAIN CABLE.

[Samples consist of three studded links of chain each, with end links of larger diameter excepting Nos. 8354 and 8355, which contained two links of chain each.]

No. of test.	Brand on studs.	Marks.	Diameters.		Sectional area of chain.	Tensile strength.		Fracture.
			End links.	Links of chain.		Total.	Per square inch.	
8191	U. S. N. Y. B	.....	In. 2.68	In. 2.52	Sq. in. 9.97	Pounds. 373,900	Pounds. 37,500	End link in the quarter. Fibrous.
8191a		.....				440,500	44,180	Middle link of chain at the quarter weld and across the opposite side. Both fractures were granular. The fracture at the quarter weld radiated from a point in the circumference about 80 degrees from a diametrical plane, cutting the two sides of the link, and toward the inside of the link. The fracture across the side of the link radiated from a point in the circumference at the inside of the link.
8192	do.	.....	2.75	2.53	10.05	408,900	40,690	End link in the quarter. Fibrous.
8192a		.....				439,200	43,700	Other end link in the quarter. Fibrous.
8192b		.....				449,500	44,730	Middle link of chain in the quarter. Silky. The link also fractured at the opposite welded end, with a granular appearance radiating from the inside of the link. The latter fracture was a secondary one.
8348	Steel chain U. S. N. Y. B. 1895.	.....	2.71	2.53	10.05	458,300	45,600	First link of the chain in the quarter. Silky. A secondary fracture occurred in the other quarter of the same end of the link, which presented a fine granular appearance radiating from a point at the inside of the link.
8349	U. S. N. Y. B.	.....	2.71	2.42	9.20	324,800	35,300	First link of chain in the quarter. Fibrous.
8352		Iron	2.76	2.48	9.66	435,000	45,030	First link of chain in the weld.
8353		Steel No. 1..	2.80	2.54	10.13	375,000	37,010	First link of chain in the quarter opposite the weld.
8354		Steel No. 2..	2.77	2.54	10.13	374,600	36,980	First link of chain in the weld.
8355		Steel No. 3..	2.77	2.54	10.13	400,200	39,510	First link of chain in the quarter opposite the weld. Silky.
8356		Steel No. 4..	2.75	2.55	10.21	371,600	36,400	Middle link of chain in the weld. Fine granular.
8360	U. S. N. Y. B.	"Monongahela"	2.73	2.46	9.50	487,500	51,310	Middle link at welded end; also through opposite end. Link separated into three pieces. The fractures were all granular.
8365	U. S. 1895	.....	2.78	2.50	9.82	380,100	38,710	Middle link of chain in the quarter at the end opposite the weld. Fibrous.
8366	do	.....	2.78	2.51	9.90	387,600	38,150	Middle link of chain in the quarter at the end opposite the weld. Fibrous.

Sample No. 8360 had been strained with 380,000 pounds tension prior to the final test made at Watertown Arsenal.

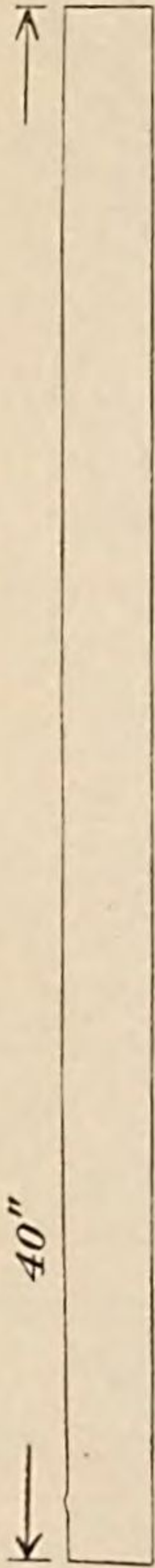
CHAIN IRON.



No. of test.	Diameter.	Sectional area.	Tensile strength.		Area at fracture.	Contraction of area.
			Total.	Per square inch.		
	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Sq. in.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches. Sq. in.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
8186	2.52	4.99	237, 100	47, 510	Diam. 1.90=2.84	43.1
8187	2.54	5.07	241, 600	47, 650	Diam. 1.87=2.75	45.8
8188	2.55	5.11	239, 700	46, 910	Diam. 1.86=2.72	46.8

Appearance of fractures, fibrous, laminated. At the center of each bar the metal was dull gray mingled with spots of lighter-colored metal.

CHAIN IRON.



No. of test.	Mark on specimen.	Diameter.	Sectional area.	Elastic limit.		Ultimate strength.		Elongation in 10 inches.		Area at fracture.	Contraction of area.	Appearance of fracture.	Elongation of inch sections.
				Total.	Per square inch.	Total.	Per square inch.	Inches.	Per cent.				
8363	•	Inches. 2.53	Sq. in. 5.03	Pounds. 130,100	Pounds. 25,860	Pounds. 246,100	Pounds. 48,930	3.16	31.6	Inches. Diam. 1.88	Per ct. 44.7	Fibrous	" .23, .24, .24, .25, .27, .28, .27, .28, .38, .72*
8364	•	2.54	5.07	122,000	24,060	243,800	48,090	3.36	33.6	Diam. 1.97	39.8	do	" .36, .64*, .47, .31, .27, .26, .27, .26, .26, .26

BRONZE.

BRONZE FROM WATERTOWN ARSENAL FOUNDRY.

Composition	Cu.....per cent..	57.5
	Zn.....do.....	42.
	Sn.....do.....	.5

Specimens taken from coupons about $1\frac{1}{4}$ " by $1\frac{1}{8}$ ", cast with and attached to the dry-sand castings which they represent.

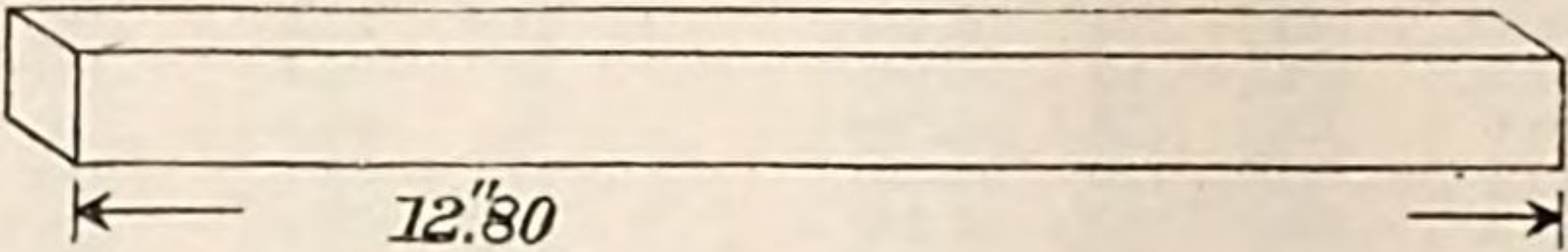
Description.	Diameter.	Sectional area.	Tensile strength per square inch.	Gauged length.	Elongation in gauged length	Contraction of area.	Fracture.
	Inch.	Sq. in.	Pounds.	Inches.	Per ct.	Per ct.	
8" loading tray No. 1..	0.564	0.25	55,120	2	43	39.2	Light-yellow color; fractured surface contains blowhole ".02 diameter.
8" loading tray No. 2..	.564	.25	46,080	2	16.5	21.6	Light-lavender colored, interspersed with spots of yellow metal.
8" loading tray No. 3..	.564	.25	51,040	2	30.5	30.4	Light-yellow metal; fractured surface contains minute blowholes.
8" loading tray No. 4..	.564	.25	52,160	2	47.5	42	Light-yellow metal; dark-brown spot ".03 diameter.
8" loading tray No. 5..	.564	.25	52,200	2	24	30.4	Uniform light-yellow metal.
8" loading tray No. 6..	.564	.25	49,560	2	50.5	47.2	Light-yellow metal; contains minute blowholes.
8" loading tray No. 7..	.564	.25	52,040	2	35.5	30.4	Uniform light-yellow metal.
8" loading tray No. 8..	.564	.25	52,080	2	35.5	36.4	Do.
8" loading tray No. 9..	.564	.25	49,960	2	32.5	33.6	Light lavender colored with spots of yellow metal.
8" breech plate No. 1..	.564	.25	47,520	2	34	39.2	Uniform light golden yellow color.
8" breech plate No. 2..	.564	.25	44,080	2	26	27.6	Uniform light-yellow color.
8" breech plate No. 3..	.564	.25	47,960	2	28.5	33.6	Do.
8" breech plate No. 4..	.564	.25	50,240	2	34.5	30.4	Do.
8" breech plate No. 5..	.564	.25	50,040	2	33	33.6	Do.
8" breech plate No. 6..	.564	.25	50,080	2	32	33.6	Do.
8" breech plate No. 7..	.564	.25	52,960	2	37	33.6	Do.
8" breech plate No. 8..	.564	.25	50,240	2	29.5	36.4	Do.
8" breech plate No. 9..	.564	.25	52,040	2	29.5	30.4	Do.
8" loading tray No. 1..	.504	.20	50,100	2	25	34	Uniform yellow metal.
8" loading tray No. 2..	.564	.25	49,440	2	25.5	27.6	Do
8" loading tray No. 3..	.564	.25	50,880	2	36	36.4	Do
8" loading tray No. 4..	.564	.25	45,120	2	21	27.6	Lavender colored with spots of yellow metal.
8" loading tray No. 5..	.564	.25	49,246	2	34.5	33.6	Dark yellow with spots of metal ".01 diameter nearly black.
8" loading tray No. 6..	.564	.25	46,080	2	24.5	33.6	Lavender colored with yellow metal interspersed.
8" breech plate No. 1..	.564	.25	43,920	2	22.5	24.4	Silky irregular surface. Pale lavender and light shade of yellow intermingled.
8" breech plate No. 2..	.564	.25	48,240	2	26	27.6	Uniform light yellow.
8" breech plate No. 3..	.564	.25	47,926	2	23	21.6	Uniform golden yellow color.
8" breech plate No. 4..	.564	.25	51,960	2	26.5	24.4	Uniform light yellow.
8" breech plate No. 5..	.564	.25	50,440	2	38	39.2	Light yellow. Contains spots of dark-colored metal.
8" breech plate No. 6..	.564	.25	48,400	2	25.5	24.4	Uniform light yellow.
10" loading tray No. 1..	.564	.25	51,360	2	24.5	21.6	Light yellow.
10" loading tray No. 2..	.564	.25	54,280	2	35	30.4	Uniform light yellow.
10" loading tray No. 3..	.564	.25	55,920	2	34	36.4	Do
10" loading tray No. 4..	.564	.25	52,960	2	39	36.4	Do

Bronze from Watertown Arsenal Foundry—Continued.

Description.	Diam-eter.	Sec-tional area.	Tensile strength per square inch.	Gauged length.	Elon-gation in gauged length.	Con-trac-tion of area.	Fracture.
	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Sq. in.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	
10'' loading tray No. 5.	.564	.25	51,920	2	26	24.4	Light yellow with lines of darker yellow.
10'' loading tray No. 6.	.564	.25	55,040	2	35	36.4	Uniform light yellow.
10'' loading tray No. 7.	.564	.25	57,880	2	29	27.6	Light yellow.
10'' loading tray No. 8.	.564	.25	50,880	2	17	21.6	Light yellow 85 per cent, golden yellow spot near circumference 15 per cent.
10'' loading tray No. 9.	.564	.25	57,160	2	28.5	27.6	Light yellow with gold-en-yellow spots.
10'' loading tray No. 10.	.564	.25	50,760	2	26.5	27.6	Light yellow.
10'' loading tray No. 11.	.564	.25	49,520	2	15.5	21.6	Light lavender, with golden-yellow metal interspersed.
12'' loading tray No. 1.	.564	.25	57,160	2	26	30.4	Uniform light yellow.
12'' loading tray No. 2.	.564	.25	52,960	2	15	21.6	Light yellow, with dark golden at circumfer-ence on one side of stem.
12'' loading tray No. 3.	.564	.25	57,520	2	28.5	30.4	Uniform light yellow.
12'' loading tray No. 4.	.564	.25	56,640	2	29	36.4	Do.
12'' loading tray No. 5.	.564	.25	58,720	2	28.5	30.4	Do.
12'' loading tray No. 6.	.564	.25	55,560	2	25	27.6	Do.
12'' loading tray No. 7.	.564	.25	56,640	2	31	36.4	Do.
12'' loading tray No. 8.	.564	.25	56,120	2	29	30.4	Do.
12'' loading tray No. 9.	.564	.25	57,880	2	31	33.6	Do.
12'' loading tray No. 10.	.564	.25	59,920	2	30.5	27.6	Do.
12'' loading tray No. 11.	.564	.25	60,760	2	35.5	36.4	Do.
12'' B. L. mortar tray..	.564	.25	50,880	2	22	27.6	Light-yellow metal con-taining minute dark spots, and darker yel-low on one side.

BRONZE CAST BAR, REPRESENTING MATERIAL FOR STATUE OF GEN. W. S. HANCOCK, WASHINGTON D. C.

No. 8346.



Sectional area, 1''.00 × ''.99 = .99 square inch.

Tensile strength, 31,100 pounds = 31,410 pounds per square inch.

Elongation in 4 inches, .77 = 19.2 per cent.

Elongation of inch sections: ''.16, ''.15, ''.17, ''.29*.

Appearance of fracture, dark-yellow color.

Vesicular surface. A cavity ''.10 wide extends from corner to center of fractured surface. Opened cracks in surface of the bar during the progress of the test.

COPPER CYLINDERS FOR PRESSURE GAUGES.

COPPER CYLINDERS FOR PRESSURE GAUGES.

Mean compression of ten copper cylinders from lot of metal purchased at Frankford Arsenal in April, 1895.

Table for use with crusher gauge $\frac{1}{10}$ square inch area.

Mean dimensions of coppers: Length, ".4994; diameter, ".2511.

[Table prepared October 1, 1895.]

Load per square inch on crusher gauge $\frac{1}{10}$ square inch area.	Total compression.											Mean corrected sets.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	Mean.	
Pounds.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.
3,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
6,000	.0038	.0045	.0019	.0040	.0036	.0021	.0048	.0036	.0044	.0055	.0038	.0036
9,000	.0141	.0141	.0122	.0132	.0138	.0118	.0155	.0139	.0128	.0160	.0137	.0132
10,000	.0182	.0177	.0160	.0170	.0185	.0158	.0191	.0175	.0160	.0181	.0174	.0168
11,000	.0211	.0213	.0199	.0208	.0216	.0189	.0225	.0203	.0197	.0220	.0208	.0202
12,000	.0249	.0238	.0240	.0258	.0256	.0231	.0267	.0239	.0236	.0258	.0247	.0240
13,000	.0283	.0280	.0278	.0288	.0299	.0268	.0310	.0280	.0270	.0298	.0285	.0277
14,000	.0318	.0321	.0319	.0329	.0340	.0310	.0350	.0326	.0316	.0347	.0328	.0319
15,000	.0364	.0370	.0360	.0378	.0387	.0351	.0389	.0364	.0360	.0385	.0371	.0361
16,000	.0402	.0410	.0403	.0420	.0438	.0392	.0440	.0410	.0395	.0430	.0414	.0403
17,000	.0445	.0454	.0457	.0465	.0468	.0437	.0484	.0456	.0441	.0475	.0458	.0447
18,000	.0490	.0504	.0485	.0511	.0515	.0493	.0529	.0501	.0490	.0521	.0504	.0493
19,000	.0533	.0545	.0541	.0564	.0567	.0525	.0578	.0545	.0539	.0577	.0551	.0540
20,000	.0583	.0602	.0583	.0602	.0611	.0579	.0625	.0576	.0583	.0631	.0597	.0586
21,000	.0628	.0648	.0630	.0655	.0659	.0628	.0682	.0645	.0626	.0680	.0648	.0637
22,000	.0664	.0689	.0687	.0700	.0705	.0664	.0720	.0689	.0674	.0720	.0691	.0680
23,000	.0738	.0739	.0730	.0765	.0755	.0721	.0776	.0731	.0723	.0765	.0744	.0733
24,000	.0785	.0791	.0773	.0801	.0808	.0766	.0820	.0779	.0770	.0817	.0791	.0779
25,000	.0827	.0844	.0835	.0850	.0867	.0820	.0881	.0836	.0820	.0865	.0844	.0832
26,000	.0884	.0897	.0879	.0902	.0918	.0866	.0930	.0884	.0872	.0921	.0895	.0883
27,000	.0931	.0950	.0920	.0955	.0972	.0919	.0978	.0936	.0922	.0962	.0944	.0932
28,000	.0980	.1009	.0983	.1005	.1021	.0970	.1034	.0984	.0970	.1027	.0998	.0986
29,000	.1046	.1050	.1044	.1064	.1074	.1018	.1095	.1039	.1018	.1086	.1053	.1041
30,000	.1089	.1106	.1074	.1118	.1120	.1069	.1150	.1086	.1081	.1134	.1103	.1090
31,000	.1130	.1159	.1119	.1175	.1171	.1124	.1190	.1143	.1126	.1180	.1152	.1139
32,000	.1194	.1210	.1178	.1220	.1232	.1178	.1246	.1195	.1181	.1240	.1207	.1194
33,000	.1239	.1260	.1230	.1278	.1284	.1227	.1297	.1253	.1225	.1290	.1258	.1245
34,000	.1295	.1314	.1279	.1324	.1343	.1280	.1350	.1300	.1279	.1337	.1310	.1297
35,000	.1346	.1370	.1330	.1389	.1394	.1324	.1404	.1354	.1331	.1389	.1363	.1349
36,000	.1394	.1421	.1390	.1433	.1455	.1382	.1453	.1405	.1385	.1447	.1416	.1402
37,000	.1451	.1474	.1426	.1487	.1514	.1440	.1504	.1470	.1440	.1506	.1471	.1457
38,000	.1500	.1532	.1474	.1540	.1558	.1487	.1560	.1510	.1486	.1556	.1520	.1506
39,000	.1553	.1589	.1534	.1589	.1609	.1540	.1615	.1565	.1536	.1615	.1574	.1560
40,000	.1605	.1620	.1586	.1644	.1673	.1574	.1670	.1612	.1585	.1660	.1623	.1609
41,000	.1654	.1681	.1623	.1693	.1717	.1635	.1714	.1670	.1634	.1713	.1673	.1659
42,000	.1698	.1733	.1678	.1751	.1769	.1684	.1770	.1722	.1685	.1765	.1725	.1711
43,000	.1748	.1786	.1722	.1799	.1824	.1738	.1818	.1761	.1740	.1816	.1775	.1761
44,000	.1805	.1832	.1769	.1852	.1867	.1785	.1865	.1815	.1780	.1870	.1824	.1810
45,000	.1860	.1880	.1825	.1889	.1925	.1831	.1910	.1860	.1834	.1911	.1872	.1858
46,000	.1915	.1925	.1860	.1936	.1970	.1878	.1959	.1913	.1876	.1960	.1919	.1905
47,000	.1967	.1970	.1911	.1987	.2015	.1929	.2012	.1965	.1923	.2009	.1969	.1955
48,000	.1993	.2040	.1953	.2042	.2060	.1970	.2060	.2015	.1970	.2055	.2016	.2002
49,000	.2045	.2074	.2000	.2085	.2108	.2019	.2101	.2055	.2018	.2092	.2060	.2046
50,000	.2092	.2120	.2054	.2118	.2156	.2059	.2154	.2100	.2056	.2135	.2104	.2090
51,000	.2134	.2160	.2089	.2166	.2195	.2102	.2188	.2140	.2095	.2183	.2145	.2131
52,000	.2170	.2200	.2130	.2205	.2238	.2145	.2230	.2183	.2140	.2222	.2186	.2172
53,000	.2220	.2231	.2160	.2249	.2274	.2189	.2267	.2228	.2181	.2260	.2226	.2212
54,000	.2252	.2276	.2191	.2284	.2319	.2220	.2310	.2256	.2224	.2298	.2263	.2249
55,000	.2290	.2316	.2238	.2322	.2352	.2264	.2349	.2294	.2256	.2335	.2302	.2288
56,000	.2330	.2345	.2276	.2364	.2385	.2300	.2380	.2334	.2291	.2369	.2337	.2323
57,000	.2359	.2385	.2314	.2402	.2425	.2337	.2420	.2369	.2331	.2407	.2375	.2362
58,000	.2400	.2413	.2349	.2432	.2461	.2365	.2452	.2408	.2365	.2446	.2409	.2396
59,000	.2435	.2446	.2385	.2461	.2494	.2401	.2486	.2438	.2400	.2480	.2443	.2430
60,000	.2462	.2481	.2416	.2493	.2525	.2441	.2521	.2474	.2435	.2511	.2476	.2463
61,000	.2490	.2511	.2447	.2522	.2553	.2468	.2550	.2504	.2465	.2541	.2505	.2492
62,000	.2522	.2543	.2479	.2558	.2588	.2497	.2581	.2534	.2497	.2575	.2537	.2524
63,000	.2552	.2574	.2509	.2582	.2618	.2531	.2606	.2564	.2526	.2605	.2567	.2554
64,000	.2583	.2618	.2540	.2616	.2650	.2556	.2640	.2593	.2552	.2635	.2598	.2585
65,000	.2616	.2632	.2569	.2645	.2671	.2589	.2663	.2626	.2581	.2660	.2625	.2612

Copper cylinders for pressure gauges—Continued.

Load per square inch on crusher gauge $\frac{1}{10}$ square inch area.	Total compression.											Mean cor- rected sets.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	Mean.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>
66,000	.2636	.2657	.2595	.2670	.2702	.2617	.2696	.2648	.2612	.2688	.2652	.2639
67,000	.2665	.2683	.2629	.2700	.2727	.2640	.2718	.2670	.2636	.2715	.2678	.2665
68,000	.2690	.2710	.2646	.2730	.2748	.2666	.2746	.2702	.2660	.2736	.2703	.2691
69,000	.2715	.2734	.2674	.2748	.2774	.2693	.2770	.2726	.2690	.2765	.2729	.2717
70,000	.2740	.2758	.2705	.2770	.2800	.2715	.2799	.2750	.2714	.2788	.2754	.2742
71,000	.2767	.2785	.2723	.2797	.2821	.2740	.2815	.2775	.2739	.2815	.2778	.2766
72,000	.2787	.2808	.2748	.2820	.2845	.2766	.2841	.2798	.2762	.2840	.2801	.2789
73,000	.2811	.2832	.2772	.2844	.2870	.2790	.2864	.2820	.2781	.2860	.2824	.2812
74,000	.2835	.2855	.2793	.2867	.2891	.2812	.2890	.2840	.2806	.2879	.2847	.2835
75,000	.2857	.2878	.2819	.2889	.2914	.2834	.2910	.2868	.2836	.2906	.2871	.2859
76,000	.2879	.2900	.2840	.2911	.2934	.2857	.2931	.2890	.2851	.2927	.2892	.2880
77,000	.2897	.2920	.2857	.2936	.2955	.2875	.2951	.2909	.2874	.2946	.2912	.2900
78,000	.2920	.2938	.2882	.2954	.2975	.2900	.2970	.2930	.2895	.2966	.2933	.2921
79,000	.2941	.2962	.2904	.2971	.2994	.2909	.2993	.2955	.2913	.2986	.2953	.2941
80,000	.2962	.2979	.2927	.2995	.3015	.2936	.3010	.2970	.2940	.3006	.2974	.2962
81,000	.2975	.2998	.2940	.3010	.3030	.2957	.3029	.2990	.2956	.3025	.2991	.2979
82,000	.2995	.3019	.2962	.3032	.3052	.2978	.3049	.3007	.2977	.3046	.3012	.3000
83,000	.3016	.3037	.2980	.3048	.3071	.2998	.3066	.3025	.2994	.3065	.3030	.3018
84,000	.3033	.3055	.3000	.3066	.3090	.3011	.3085	.3046	.3014	.3081	.3048	.3038
85,000	.3050	.3074	.3015	.3084	.3108	.3029	.3106	.3061	.3034	.3100	.3066	.3056
86,000	.3070	.3090	.3033	.3100	.3125	.3048	.3121	.3080	.3049	.3116	.3083	.3073
87,000	.3085	.3106	.3050	.3116	.3141	.3065	.3136	.3100	.3063	.3133	.3099	.3089
88,000	.3100	.3125	.3069	.3135	.3160	.3080	.3154	.3114	.3081	.3148	.3117	.3107
89,000	.3118	.3141	.3087	.3152	.3174	.3096	.3169	.3129	.3100	.3175	.3134	.3124
90,000	.3134	.3160	.3104	.3169	.3192	.3115	.3185	.3150	.3119	.3184	.3151	.3141
91,000	.3146	.3171	.3140	.3188	.3208	.3130	.3201	.3163	.3134	.3196	.3168	.3158
92,000	.3164	.3190	.3155	.3204	.3223	.3148	.3219	.3176	.3153	.3210	.3184	.3175
93,000	.3180	.3204	.3160	.3215	.3237	.3165	.3230	.3194	.3163	.3225	.3197	.3188
94,000	.3191	.3220	.3170	.3231	.3251	.3176	.3242	.3207	.3176	.3240	.3210	.3201
95,000	.3209	.3235	.3181	.3244	.3265	.3190	.3256	.3225	.3181	.3257	.3224	.3215
96,000	.3225	.3246	.3194	.3259	.3283	.3208	.3271	.3236	.3207	.3266	.3239	.3230
97,000	.3235	.3262	.3210	.3272	.3297	.3220	.3286	.3250	.3221	.3282	.3253	.3244
98,000	.3248	.3274	.3225	.3288	.3306	.3235	.3299	.3264	.3234	.3298	.3267	.3258
99,000	.3262	.3290	.3240	.3300	.3321	.3246	.3310	.3278	.3249	.3307	.3280	.3271
100,000	.3275	.3300	.3251	.3316	.3333	.3260	.3325	.3291	.3264	.3325	.3294	.3285

Mean compression of ten copper cylinders from lot of metal purchased at Frankford Arsenal in April, 1895.

Table for use with crusher gauge $\frac{1}{30}$ square inch area.

Mean dimensions of coppers: Length, ".4995; diameter, ".2054.

[Table prepared July 31, 1895.]

Load per square inch on crusher gauge $\frac{1}{30}$ square inch area.	Total compression.											Mean corrected sets.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	Mean.	
Pounds.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.
3,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
6,000	.0002	.0003	.0003	.0002	.0004	.0003	.0004	.0002	.0004	.0003	.0003	.0003
9,000	.0006	.0006	.0007	.0003	.0006	.0006	.0009	.0004	.0008	.0006	.0006	.0005
10,000	.0007	.0009	.0009	.0005	.0008	.0007	.0013	.0007	.0011	.0009	.0008	.0007
11,000	.0008	.0013	.0012	.0007	.0009	.0009	.0018	.0008	.0016	.0010	.0011	.0010
12,000	.0010	.0021	.0015	.0020	.0012	.0014	.0025	.0010	.0023	.0014	.0016	.0015
13,000	.0015	.0039	.0023	.0035	.0020	.0028	.0040	.0022	.0034	.0030	.0029	.0028
14,000	.0031	.0054	.0036	.0059	.0035	.0044	.0055	.0038	.0049	.0044	.0044	.0042
15,000	.0045	.0072	.0051	.0070	.0052	.0064	.0071	.0056	.0064	.0063	.0061	.0059
16,000	.0060	.0090	.0074	.0086	.0068	.0081	.0090	.0074	.0086	.0080	.0079	.0076
17,000	.0076	.0104	.0091	.0107	.0085	.0097	.0109	.0093	.0102	.0097	.0096	.0092
18,000	.0095	.0128	.0110	.0122	.0104	.0119	.0130	.0114	.0120	.0115	.0116	.0112
19,000	.0112	.0143	.0128	.0145	.0124	.0135	.0148	.0125	.0139	.0132	.0133	.0129
20,000	.0133	.0164	.0148	.0160	.0146	.0152	.0165	.0150	.0163	.0155	.0154	.0149
21,000	.0153	.0182	.0166	.0183	.0160	.0178	.0184	.0168	.0176	.0170	.0172	.0167
22,000	.0171	.0200	.0183	.0202	.0179	.0193	.0204	.0182	.0200	.0190	.0190	.0185
23,000	.0189	.0220	.0202	.0229	.0200	.0212	.0225	.0206	.0215	.0216	.0211	.0205
24,000	.0209	.0244	.0225	.0249	.0216	.0238	.0244	.0228	.0237	.0235	.0232	.0226
25,000	.0230	.0260	.0239	.0264	.0243	.0256	.0265	.0246	.0258	.0248	.0251	.0244
26,000	.0250	.0281	.0263	.0283	.0256	.0274	.0289	.0265	.0273	.0275	.0271	.0264
27,000	.0269	.0306	.0284	.0314	.0281	.0300	.0307	.0284	.0300	.0297	.0294	.0286
28,000	.0288	.0325	.0308	.0328	.0298	.0318	.0333	.0306	.0321	.0310	.0313	.0305
29,000	.0313	.0347	.0329	.0349	.0320	.0342	.0354	.0328	.0335	.0345	.0336	.0327
30,000	.0324	.0370	.0355	.0377	.0345	.0366	.0380	.0349	.0355	.0367	.0359	.0350
31,000	.0355	.0390	.0370	.0394	.0374	.0380	.0394	.0370	.0380	.0381	.0379	.0369
32,000	.0384	.0424	.0389	.0416	.0389	.0402	.0416	.0394	.0403	.0402	.0402	.0392
33,000	.0402	.0439	.0420	.0440	.0415	.0435	.0439	.0419	.0421	.0424	.0425	.0415
34,000	.0423	.0464	.0444	.0465	.0429	.0447	.0461	.0444	.0460	.0446	.0448	.0437
35,000	.0450	.0480	.0461	.0484	.0453	.0479	.0489	.0469	.0472	.0466	.0470	.0459
36,000	.0472	.0510	.0485	.0506	.0476	.0494	.0510	.0485	.0495	.0499	.0493	.0482
37,000	.0487	.0528	.0507	.0531	.0497	.0519	.0532	.0502	.0516	.0517	.0514	.0503
38,000	.0513	.0551	.0525	.0550	.0525	.0546	.0555	.0532	.0547	.0541	.0538	.0527
39,000	.0537	.0574	.0556	.0569	.0539	.0562	.0579	.0555	.0574	.0565	.0561	.0550
40,000	.0556	.0596	.0566	.0597	.0564	.0583	.0599	.0578	.0588	.0585	.0581	.0570
41,000	.0586	.0626	.0598	.0619	.0589	.0613	.0624	.0599	.0610	.0611	.0607	.0596
42,000	.0605	.0646	.0621	.0654	.0615	.0630	.0651	.0630	.0641	.0637	.0633	.0622
43,000	.0628	.0670	.0650	.0670	.0638	.0655	.0671	.0652	.0657	.0655	.0655	.0644
44,000	.0646	.0697	.0667	.0690	.0659	.0676	.0693	.0667	.0682	.0674	.0675	.0664
45,000	.0678	.0714	.0689	.0725	.0681	.0702	.0719	.0688	.0710	.0710	.0702	.0691
46,000	.0698	.0740	.0720	.0739	.0730	.0732	.0743	.0720	.0729	.0729	.0728	.0717
47,000	.0725	.0762	.0735	.0770	.0740	.0754	.0766	.0749	.0759	.0753	.0751	.0739
48,000	.0751	.0791	.0759	.0790	.0753	.0775	.0791	.0763	.0778	.0781	.0773	.0761
49,000	.0785	.0816	.0795	.0817	.0781	.0798	.0816	.0783	.0800	.0804	.0799	.0787
50,000	.0799	.0838	.0816	.0835	.0800	.0818	.0839	.0815	.0831	.0826	.0822	.0810
51,000	.0823	.0859	.0836	.0862	.0828	.0848	.0868	.0841	.0856	.0854	.0847	.0835
52,000	.0837	.0886	.0864	.0885	.0850	.0869	.0885	.0857	.0880	.0875	.0869	.0857
53,000	.0861	.0920	.0890	.0913	.0871	.0890	.0910	.0880	.0900	.0893	.0893	.0881
54,000	.0896	.0941	.0910	.0936	.0902	.0918	.0938	.0918	.0930	.0919	.0921	.0909
55,000	.0920	.0971	.0938	.0961	.0920	.0945	.0955	.0932	.0946	.0936	.0942	.0930
56,000	.0940	.0988	.0969	.0982	.0950	.0968	.0993	.0951	.0970	.0968	.0968	.0956
57,000	.0963	.1015	.0983	.1019	.0973	.0995	.1006	.0990	.0999	.0992	.0993	.0981
58,000	.0981	.1034	.1004	.1037	.0995	.1019	.1033	.1005	.1028	.1024	.1016	.1004
59,000	.1018	.1070	.1036	.1063	.1015	.1041	.1068	.1030	.1055	.1050	.1045	.1033
60,000	.1040	.1090	.1069	.1096	.1041	.1071	.1088	.1060	.1074	.1073	.1070	.1057
61,000	.1059	.1108	.1080	.1107	.1070	.1088	.1108	.1083	.1100	.1094	.1090	.1077
62,000	.1085	.1130	.1105	.1130	.1095	.1120	.1136	.1107	.1125	.1125	.1116	.1103
63,000	.1109	.1160	.1130	.1168	.1121	.1145	.1159	.1141	.1145	.1142	.1142	.1129
64,000	.1130	.1189	.1159	.1195	.1147	.1164	.1180	.1169	.1170	.1172	.1167	.1154
65,000	.1159	.1211	.1181	.1213	.1163	.1191	.1210	.1188	.1194	.1198	.1191	.1178
66,000	.1181	.1240	.1206	.1238	.1186	.1215	.1230	.1210	.1224	.1220	.1215	.1202
67,000	.1203	.1272	.1230	.1260	.1220	.1242	.1253	.1235	.1250	.1240	.1240	.1227
68,000	.1225	.1289	.1257	.1281	.1240	.1265	.1280	.1260	.1266	.1265	.1263	.1250
69,000	.1261	.1311	.1291	.1311	.1261	.1292	.1305	.1290	.1295	.1286	.1290	.1276
70,000	.1283	.1340	.1308	.1336	.1284	.1320	.1328	.1311	.1321	.1315	.1315	.1301
71,000	.1302	.1358	.1330	.1364	.1306	.1334	.1355	.1336	.1343	.1341	.1337	.1323

Copper cylinders for pressure gauges—Continued.

Load per square inch on crusher gauge $\frac{1}{32}$ square inch area.	Total compression.											Mean cor- rected sets.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	Mean.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>
72,000	.1329	.1385	.1355	.1384	.1336	.1365	.1379	.1355	.1365	.1374	.1363	.1349
73,000	.1345	.1415	.1381	.1405	.1356	.1388	.1400	.1395	.1395	.1394	.1387	.1373
74,000	.1365	.1440	.1403	.1433	.1385	.1406	.1427	.1415	.1411	.1410	.1409	.1395
75,000	.1395	.1460	.1428	.1457	.1410	.1441	.1454	.1429	.1450	.1445	.1437	.1423
76,000	.1420	.1481	.1456	.1480	.1430	.1454	.1475	.1452	.1468	.1465	.1458	.1444
77,000	.1440	.1508	.1478	.1503	.1448	.1480	.1495	.1491	.1486	.1490	.1482	.1468
78,000	.1465	.1532	.1500	.1530	.1483	.1514	.1525	.1510	.1510	.1517	.1509	.1495
79,000	.1495	.1560	.1529	.1546	.1499	.1532	.1546	.1532	.1537	.1540	.1532	.1518
80,000	.1511	.1581	.1545	.1570	.1515	.1552	.1568	.1548	.1565	.1557	.1551	.1537
81,000	.1538	.1606	.1565	.1605	.1541	.1569	.1597	.1570	.1584	.1575	.1575	.1561
82,000	.1554	.1623	.1586	.1629	.1564	.1598	.1626	.1590	.1609	.1605	.1598	.1584
83,000	.1573	.1649	.1612	.1643	.1587	.1620	.1638	.1608	.1625	.1639	.1619	.1605
84,000	.1602	.1671	.1635	.1665	.1606	.1647	.1660	.1631	.1651	.1654	.1642	.1628
85,000	.1620	.1700	.1653	.1693	.1638	.1664	.1685	.1660	.1669	.1663	.1664	.1650
86,000	.1643	.1775	.1685	.1707	.1650	.1695	.1702	.1679	.1696	.1685	.1692	.1678
87,000	.1665	.1743	.1706	.1730	.1669	.1713	.1730	.1705	.1716	.1720	.1710	.1696
88,000	.1687	.1768	.1730	.1758	.1690	.1734	.1749	.1727	.1738	.1733	.1731	.1717
89,000	.1711	.1784	.1748	.1779	.1716	.1755	.1766	.1744	.1765	.1752	.1752	.1738
90,000	.1728	.1806	.1772	.1805	.1735	.1775	.1795	.1769	.1795	.1789	.1777	.1763
91,000	.1750	.1828	.1793	.1819	.1755	.1805	.1815	.1784	.1810	.1806	.1796	.1782
92,000	.1764	.1855	.1813	.1840	.1771	.1820	.1832	.1804	.1824	.1819	.1814	.1800
93,000	.1785	.1875	.1835	.1861	.1791	.1848	.1868	.1830	.1846	.1838	.1838	.1824
94,000	.1810	.1891	.1860	.1883	.1814	.1862	.1885	.1850	.1862	.1864	.1858	.1844
95,000	.1839	.1910	.1880	.1898	.1840	.1880	.1903	.1869	.1884	.1875	.1878	.1864
96,000	.1852	.1929	.1894	.1919	.1857	.1904	.1920	.1891	.1904	.1898	.1897	.1883
97,000	.1863	.1947	.1920	.1938	.1873	.1921	.1939	.1911	.1932	.1920	.1916	.1902
98,000	.1880	.1968	.1936	.1965	.1891	.1942	.1953	.1932	.1949	.1935	.1935	.1921
99,000	.1898	.1985	.1958	.1976	.1908	.1955	.1969	.1953	.1967	.1959	.1953	.1939
100,000	.1920	.2008	.1974	.1993	.1931	.1980	.1990	.1972	.1988	.1983	.1974	.1960

RIVETED JOINTS.

RIVETED JOINTS.

These joints were prepared and contributed for testing by Edward Kendall & Sons, Cambridgeport, Mass.

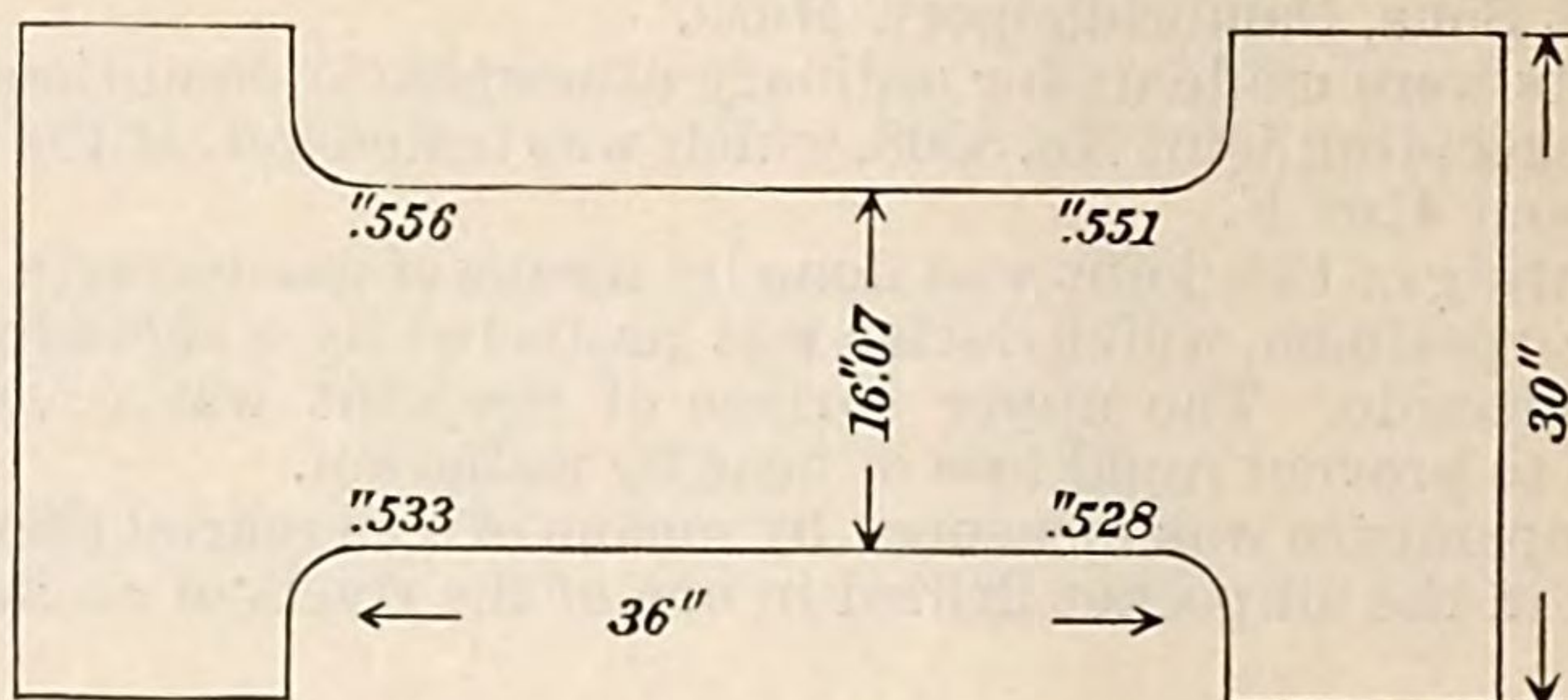
The tests were made under ordinary atmospheric conditions of temperature excepting joint No. 8508, which was tested hot, at the temperature of about 410° F.

The heating of this joint was done by means of gas-burners arranged below the specimen, which latter was protected by a sheet-iron muffle on the underside. The upper surface of the joint was covered with dry ashes to prevent rapid loss of heat by radiation.

The temperature was measured by means of a mercurial thermometer immersed in the oil pocket drilled in one of the rivets of an inside row.

STEEL PLATE REPRESENTING METAL USED IN RIVETED JOINTS
Nos. 9374, 9375, 9376, 9377, 9436, AND 9437.

No. 9438.



Brand on plate, "Coatsville, Pa., Fire box 55,000."

Sectional area, 8.75 square inches.

Gauged length, 30".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
8,750	1,000	0.	0.	Initial load.
43,750	5,000	.0059	.0010	
87,500	10,000	.0114	.0010	
131,250	15,000	.0169	.0010	
175,000	20,000	.0223	.0010	
218,750	25,000	.0278	.0016	
227,500	26,000	.0289	.....	
236,250	27,000	.0301	.....	
245,000	28,000	.0313	.....	
253,750	29,000	.0327	.....	
262,500	30,000	.0339	.0030	Elastic limit.
271,250	31,000	.0354	.....	
280,000	32,000	.0373	.....	
288,750	33,000	.0406	.....	
297,500	34,000	.0474	.....	Scale starts off plate.
306,250	35,000	.11	.....	
315,000	36,000	.53	.....	
323,750	37,000	.57	.....	
332,500	38,000	.61	.....	
341,250	39,000	.66	.....	
350,000	40,000	.71	.....	
358,750	41,000	.77	.....	
367,500	42,000	.83	.....	
376,250	43,000	.89	.....	
385,000	44,000	.96	.....	
393,750	45,000	1.04	.....	
402,500	46,000	1.11	.....	
411,250	47,000	1.20	.....	
420,000	48,400	1.30	.....	
428,750	49,000	1.40	.....	
437,500	50,000	1.51	.....	
446,250	51,000	1.64	.....	
455,000	52,000	1.79	.....	
463,750	53,000	1.95	.....	
472,500	54,000	2.14	.....	
481,250	55,000	2.36	.....	
490,000	56,000	2.60	.....	
498,750	57,000	2.92	.....	
507,500	58,000	3.99	.....	
522,200	59,680	.....	.....	Tensile strength.

Elongation in 30 inches, 4".63 = 15.4 per cent.

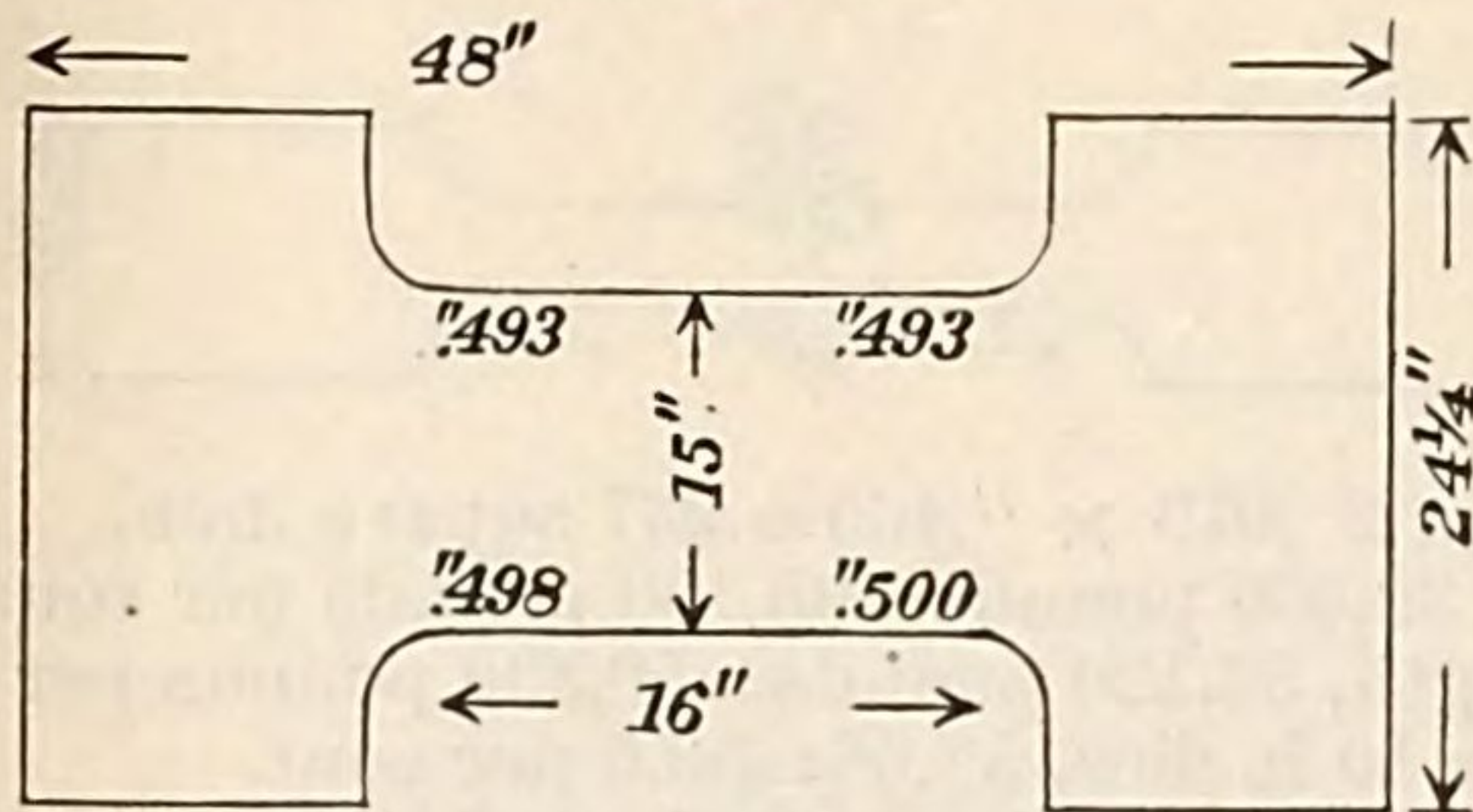
Elongation of 5-inch sections: ".68, ".78, ".81, ".78, ".79, ".79.

Minimum width of plate after the test, 15".05.

Plate tore apart, the fracture beginning at the neck and gradually extending across its width. Appearance silky, slightly lamellar.

STEEL PLATE REPRESENTING METAL USED IN RIVETED JOINTS
Nos. 8506 TO 8510, INCLUSIVE.

No. 8505.



Sectional area, 7.43 square inches.
Gauged length, 15".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
7,430	1,000	0.	0.	Initial load.
37,150	5,000	.0021	.....	
74,300	10,000	.0044	.0003	
111,450	15,000	.0066	.....	
148,600	20,000	.0091	.....	
185,750	25,000	.0116	.....	
193,180	26,000	.0119	.....	
200,610	27,000	.0127	.....	
208,040	28,000	.0132	.....	
215,470	29,000	.0136	.....	
222,900	30,000	.0142	.0000	
230,330	31,000	.0146	.....	
237,760	32,000	.0150	.....	
245,190	33,000	.0155	.....	
252,620	34,000	.0160		Elastic limit.
260,050	35,000	.0185	.0016	
267,480	36,000	.13	.....	
274,910	37,000	.26	.....	
282,340	38,000	.28	.....	
289,770	39,000	.30	.....	
297,200	40,000	.32	.....	
304,630	41,000	.35	.....	
312,060	42,000	.36	.....	
319,490	43,000	.38	.....	
326,920	44,000	.41	.....	
334,350	45,000	.45	.....	
341,780	46,000	.49	.....	
349,210	47,000	.53	.....	
356,640	48,000	.57	.....	
364,070	49,000	.61	.....	
371,500	50,000	.66	.....	
378,930	51,000	.71	.....	
386,360	52,000	.77	.....	
393,790	53,000	.82	.....	
401,220	54,000	.91	.....	
408,650	55,000	1.01	.....	
416,080	56,000	1.11	.....	
423,510	57,000	1.26	.....	
430,940	58,000	1.41	.....	
438,370	59,000	1.62	.....	
445,800	60,000	1.89	.....	
449,900	60,550	2.25		Tensile strength.

Elongation in 15 inches, 2".43=16.2 per cent.

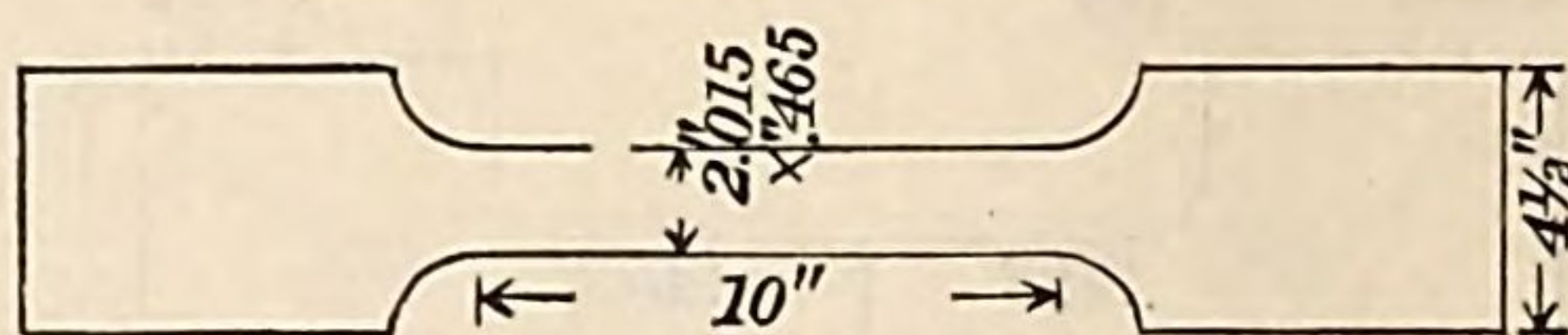
Elongation of inch sections: ".19, ".18, ".16, ".16, ".18, ".17, ".17, ".17, ".19, ".18, ".16, ".16, ".15, ".11, ".10.

Minimum width after fracture, 13".96.

Fractured at the neck. Appearance silky, lamellar.

STEEL PLATE REPRESENTING METAL USED IN RIVETED JOINTS
Nos. 8515 AND 8516.

No. 8517.



Sectional area, $2''.015 \times '''.465 = .937$ square inch.

Elastic limit, 32,950 pounds = 35,160 pounds per square inch.

Tensile strength, 56,120 pounds = 59,890 pounds per square inch.

Elongation in 10 inches, $3''.06 = 30.6$ per cent.

Elongation of inch sections: $'''.23$, $'''.27$, $'''.72^*$, $'''.39$, $'''.27$, $'''.25$, $'''.24$, $'''.24$, $'''.24$, $'''.21$.

Area at fracture, $1''.47 \times '''.30 = .441$ square inch.

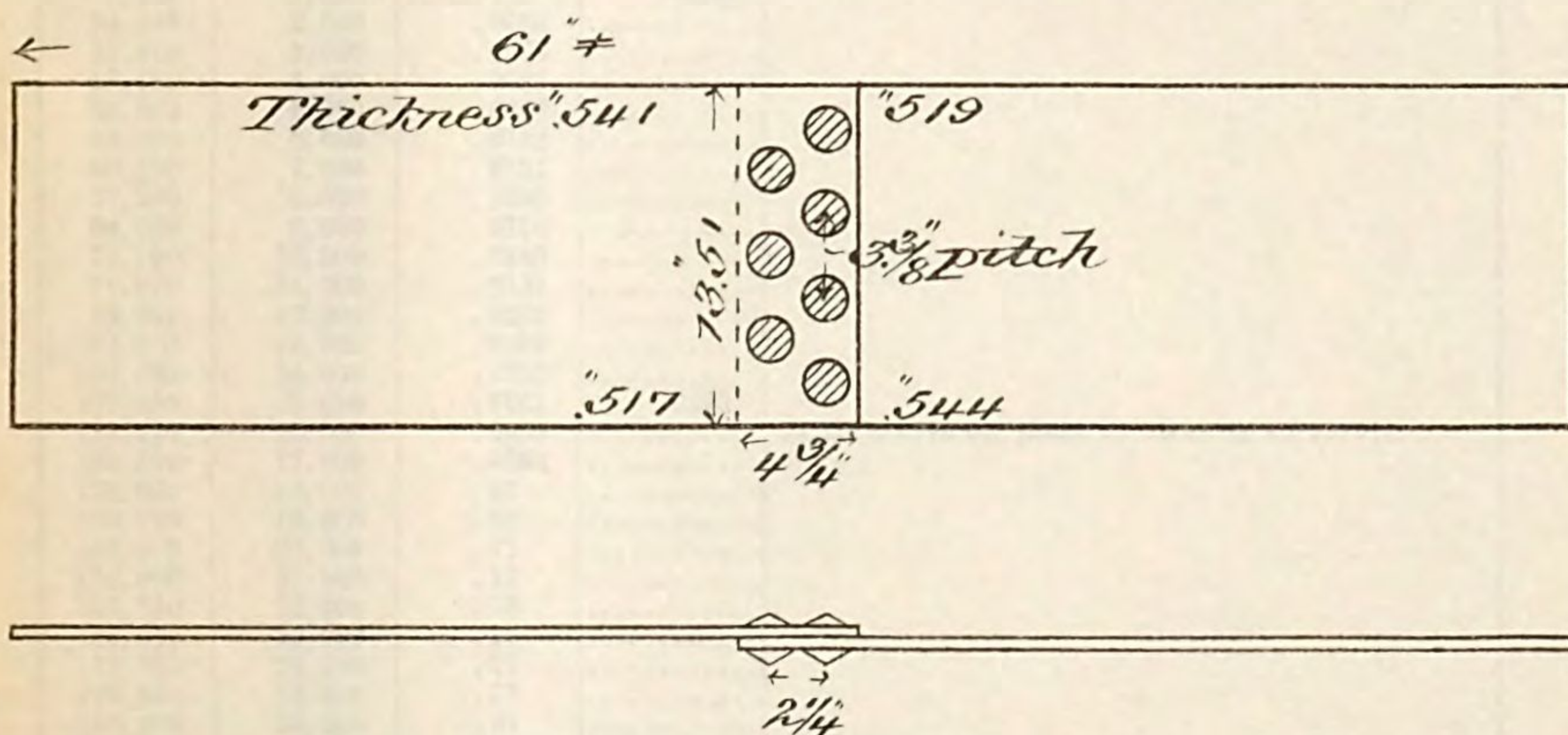
Contraction of area, 52.9 per cent.

Appearance of fracture, silky.

Grade of material, steel plates, 20,000 lb. tensile strength, 60,000 lb. yield point, 60,000 lb. ultimate strength, 60,000 lb. shear strength, 60,000 lb. compression strength, 60,000 lb. elongation, 25% in 2 in. length, 50% in 8 in. length.

Applied loads, In single shear, 100,000 lb. In double shear, 200,000 lb. In compression, 100,000 lb. In tension, 100,000 lb.

No. 9374



7/8" steel rivets

1 5/16" drilled holes

No. 9374.

Gross sectional area of plate.....square inches.. 7.17
 Net sectional area of plate.....do.... 5.18
 Bearing surface of rivets.....do.... 3.48
 Shearing area of rivets.....do.... 4.83

Gauged length, 20".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
7,170	1,000	0.	0.	Initial load.
14,340	2,000	.0009	.....	
21,510	3,000	.0021	.....	
28,680	4,000	.0032	.....	
35,850	5,000	.0048	.0008	
43,020	6,000	.0065	.....	
50,190	7,000	.0083	.....	
57,360	8,000	.0104	.....	
64,530	9,000	.0128	.....	Scale starts off two rivet heads.
71,700	10,000	.0161	.0055	
7,170	1,000	.....	.0055	
14,340	2,000	.0063	.....	
21,510	3,000	.0074	.....	
28,680	4,000	.0085	.....	
35,850	5,000	.0096	.....	
43,020	6,000	.0108	.....	
50,190	7,000	.0121	.....	
57,360	8,000	.0136	.....	
64,530	9,000	.0150	.....	
71,700	10,000	.0165	.....	
78,870	11,000	.0191	.....	
86,040	12,000	.0223	.....	
93,210	13,000	.0260	.....	
100,380	14,000	.0301	.....	
107,550	15,000	.0361	.0175	
114,720	16,000	.0459	.....	Scale starts off plate in vicinity of rivets.
121,890	17,000	.0564	.....	
129,060	18,000	.07	.....	
136,230	19,000	.09	.....	
143,400	20,000	.11	.....	
150,570	21,000	.12	.....	
157,740	22,000	.13	.....	
164,910	23,000	.15	.....	
172,080	24,000	.17	.....	
179,250	25,000	.21	.....	
186,420	26,000	.24	.....	
193,590	27,000	.29	.....	
200,760	28,000	.36	.....	
201,700	28,130	.....	.....	Tensile strength.

Sheared the rivets.

Elongation of rivet holes { Outside row ".05
 Inside row02

Maximum stress on joint.

Tension on gross section of plate.....pounds per square inch.. 28.130
 Tension on net section of plate.....do.... 38.940
 Compression on bearing surface of rivets.....do.... 57.960
 Shearing on rivets.....do.... 41.760

Efficiency of joint, 47.1 per cent.

No. 9377.

Gross sectional area of plate.....	square inches..	14.44
Net sectional area of plate.....	do....	12.44
Bearing surface of rivets.....	do....	6.02
Shearing area of rivets.....	do....	13.80

Gauged length, 20".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
14,440	1,000	0.	0.	Initial load.
28,880	2,000	.0007	.....	
43,320	3,000	.0016	.....	
57,760	4,000	.0027	.....	
72,200	5,000	.0041	.0014	
86,640	6,000	.0059	.....	
101,080	7,000	.0078	.....	
115,520	8,000	.0096	.....	Scale starts off rivet heads, outside row.
129,960	9,000	.0116	.....	
144,400	10,000	.0136	.0066	
158,840	11,000	.0160	.....	
173,280	12,000	.0186	.....	
187,720	13,000	.0205	.....	
202,160	14,000	.0227	.....	
216,600	15,000	.0250	.0122	
231,040	16,000	.0280	.....	
245,480	17,000	.0306	.....	
259,920	18,000	.0339	.....	
274,360	19,000	.0366	.....	
288,800	20,000	.0400	.0211	
303,240	21,000	.0455	.....	
317,680	22,000	.0534	.....	
332,120	23,000	.06	.....	
346,560	24,000	.07	.....	
361,000	25,000	.09	.....	
375,440	26,000	.11	.....	
389,880	27,000	.13	.....	
404,320	28,000	.16	.....	
418,760	29,000	.18	.....	Scale starts off plate.
433,200	30,000	.22	.....	
447,640	31,000	.27	.....	
462,080	32,000	.33	.....	
476,520	33,000	.45	.....	
490,800	33,990	.....	.....	Tensile strength.

Sheared outside row of rivets in plate A, and tore out plate in front of rivet holes at inside row.

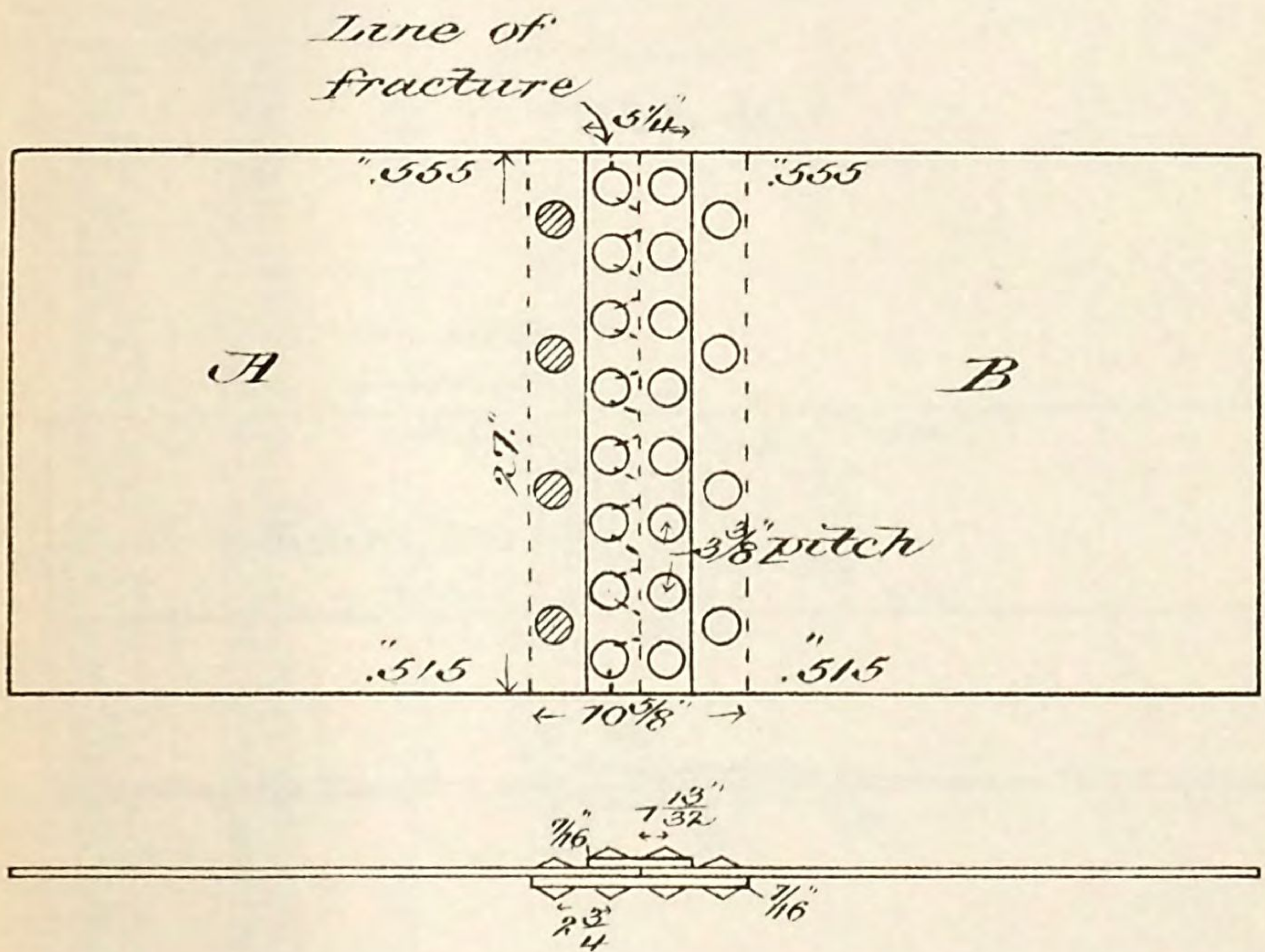
Outside row of rivet holes elongated ".09.

Maximum stress on joint.

Tension on gross section of plate.....	pounds per square inch...	33,900
Tension on net section of plate.....	do....	39,450
Compression on bearing surface of rivets.....	do....	81,530
Shearing on rivets.....	do....	35,560

Efficiency of joint, 57.0 per cent.

No. 9377



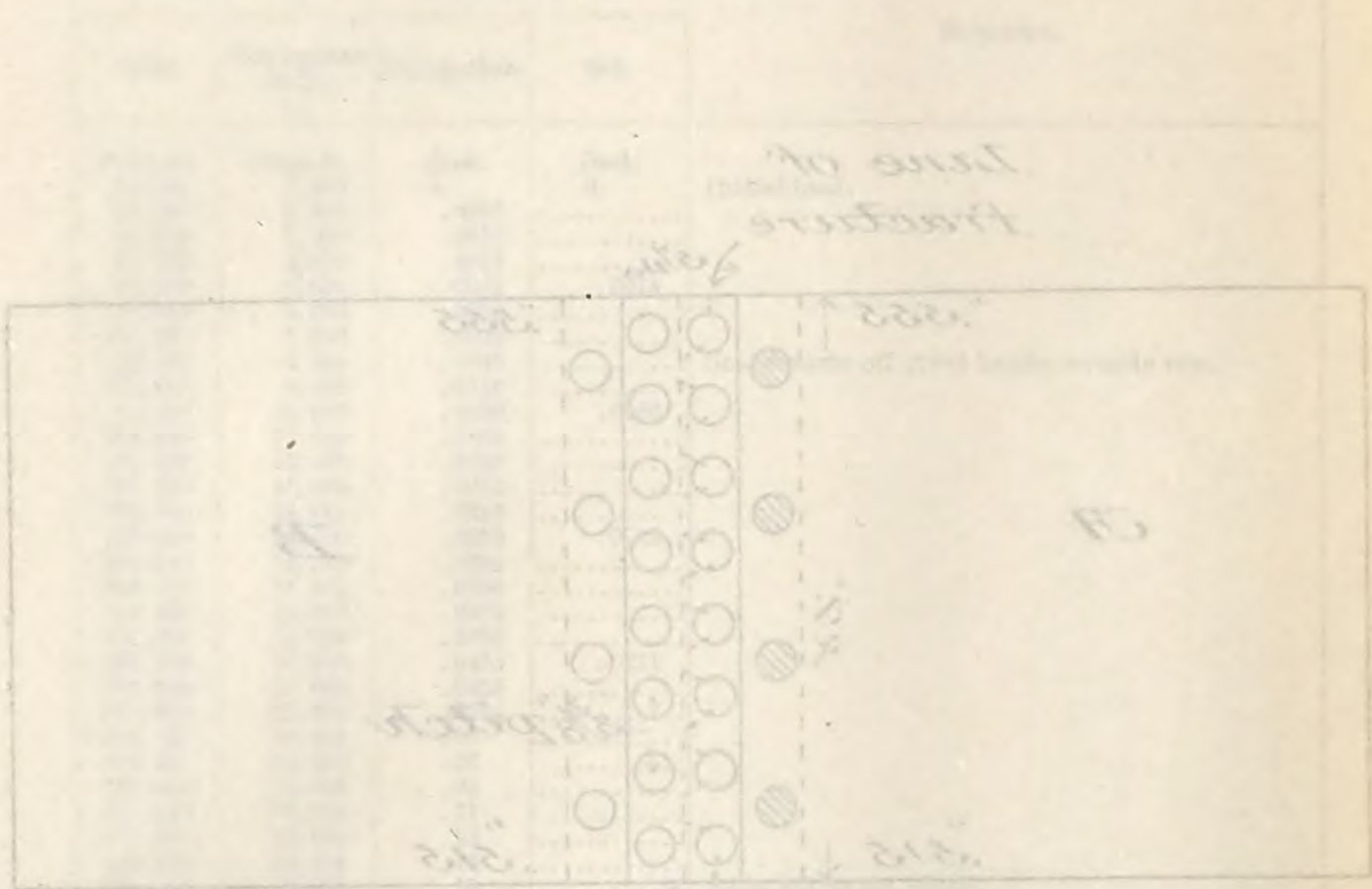
$\frac{7}{8}"$ steel rivets

$\frac{15}{16}"$ drilled holes

Weight of joist per foot	14.44
Weight of joist per foot	12.44
Weight of joist per foot	10.44
Weight of joist per foot	8.44

Weight of joist per foot

60.3377



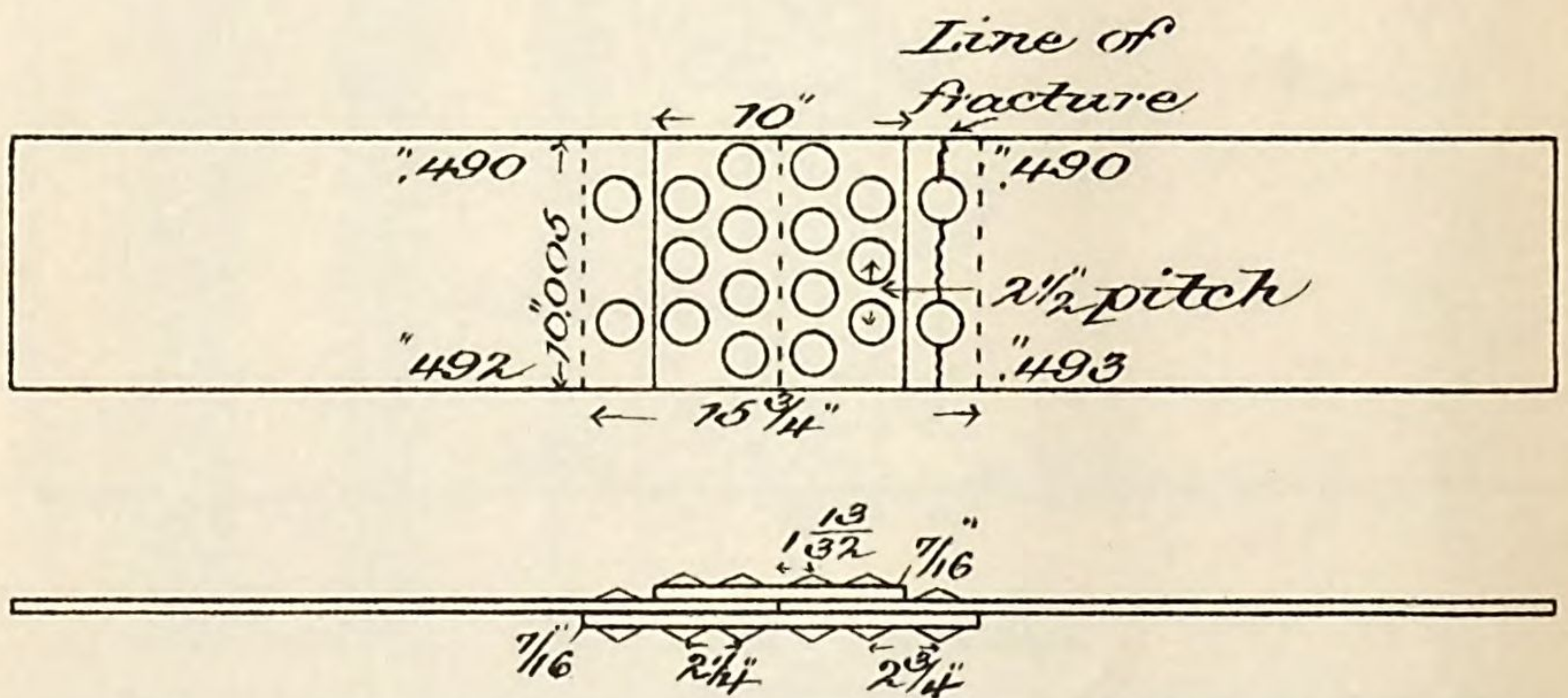
Weight of joist per foot

Weight of joist per foot

Weight of joist per foot



No 8507



7/8" steel rivets
1/16" drilled holes.

No. 8507.

Gross sectional area of plate.....	square inches..	4.91
Net sectional area of plate.....	do.....	3.99
Bearing surface of rivets	do.....	4.14
Shearing area of rivets	do.....	11.04

Gauged length, 20".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
4,910	1,000	0.	0.	Initial load.
9,820	2,000	.0002	.....	
14,730	3,000	.0005	.....	
19,640	4,000	.0010	.....	
24,550	5,000	.0016	0.	
29,460	6,000	.0021	.....	
34,370	7,000	.0028	.....	
39,280	8,000	.0037	.....	
44,190	9,000	.0048	.....	
49,100	10,000	.0060	.0018	
54,010	11,000	.0072	.....	
58,920	12,000	.0089	.....	
63,830	13,000	.0100	.....	
68,740	14,000	.0116	.....	
73,650	15,000	.0127	.0053	
78,560	16,000	.0141	.....	
83,470	17,000	.0155	.....	
88,380	18,000	.0165	.....	
93,290	19,000	.0179	.....	
98,200	20,000	.0190	.0072	
103,110	21,000	.0205	.....	
108,020	22,000	.0218	.....	
112,930	23,000	.0230	.....	
117,840	24,000	.0245	.....	
122,750	25,000	.0260	.0101	
127,660	26,000	.0290	.....	
132,570	27,000	.0311	.....	
137,480	28,000	.0322	.....	
142,390	29,000	.0348	.....	
147,300	30,000	.0375	.0168	
152,210	31,000	.0439	.....	Scale starts off plate.
157,120	32,000	.0495	.....	
162,030	33,000	.06	.....	
166,940	34,000	.07	.....	
171,850	35,000	.09	.....	
176,760	36,000	.14	.....	
181,670	37,000	.20	.....	
186,580	38,000	.23	.....	
191,490	39,000	.26	.....	
196,400	40,000	.29	.....	
201,310	41,000	.32	.....	
206,220	42,000	.36	.....	
211,130	43,000	.40	.....	
216,040	44,000	.44	.....	
220,950	45,000	.49	.....	
225,860	46,000	.53	.....	
230,770	47,000	.60	.....	
235,680	48,000	.66	.....	
240,590	49,000	.74	.....	
245,500	50,000	.84	.....	
248,200	50,550	.92	.....	Tensile strength.

Scale did not start off rivet heads.
Fractured plate across first row of rivet holes.

Maximum stress on joint.

Tension on gross section of plate.....	pounds per square inch..	50,550
Tension on net section of plate	do.....	62,200
Compression on bearing surface of rivets	do.....	59,950
Shearing on rivets.....	do.....	22,480

Efficiency of joint, 83.5 per cent.

No. 8506.

Gross sectional area of plate	square inches..	6.73
Net sectional area of plate	do.....	5.80
Bearing surface of rivets	do.....	4.20
Shearing area of rivets	do.....	11.04

Gauged length, 20".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
6,730	1,000	0.	0.	Initial load.
13,460	2,000	.0005	.....	
20,190	3,000	.0008	.....	
26,920	4,000	.0014	.....	
33,650	5,000	.0020	.0007	
40,380	6,000	.0027	.....	
47,110	7,000	.0034	.....	
53,840	8,000	.0043	.....	
60,570	9,000	.0057	.....	
67,300	10,000	.0070	.0035	
74,030	11,000	.0083	.....	
80,760	12,000	.0098	.....	Scale starts off rivet heads.
87,490	13,000	.0109	.....	
94,220	14,000	.0122	.....	
100,950	15,000	.0132	.0071	
107,680	16,000	.0154	.....	
114,410	17,000	.0163	.....	
121,140	18,000	.0181	.....	
127,870	19,000	.0190	.....	
134,600	20,000	.0204	.0099	
141,330	21,000	.0223	.....	
148,060	22,000	.0236	.....	
154,790	23,000	.0252	.....	
161,520	24,000	.0269	.....	
168,250	25,000	.0291	.0142	
174,980	26,000	.0329	.....	
181,710	27,000	.0350	.....	
188,440	28,000	.0375	.....	
195,170	29,000	.0413	.....	
201,900	30,000	.0490	.0286	Scale starts off plate.
208,630	31,000	.06	.....	
215,360	32,000	.07	.....	
222,090	33,000	.10	.....	
228,820	34,000	.15	.....	
235,550	35,000	.20	.....	
242,280	36,000	.26	.....	
249,010	37,000	.30	.....	
255,740	38,000	.35	.....	
262,470	39,000	.38	.....	
269,200	40,000	.42	.....	
275,930	41,000	.48	.....	
282,660	42,000	.52	.....	
289,390	43,000	.59	.....	
296,120	44,000	.66	.....	
302,850	45,000	.72	.....	
309,580	46,000	.84	.....	
316,310	47,000	.94	.....	
323,040	48,000	1.05	.....	
327,200	48,620	.....	.....	Tensile strength.

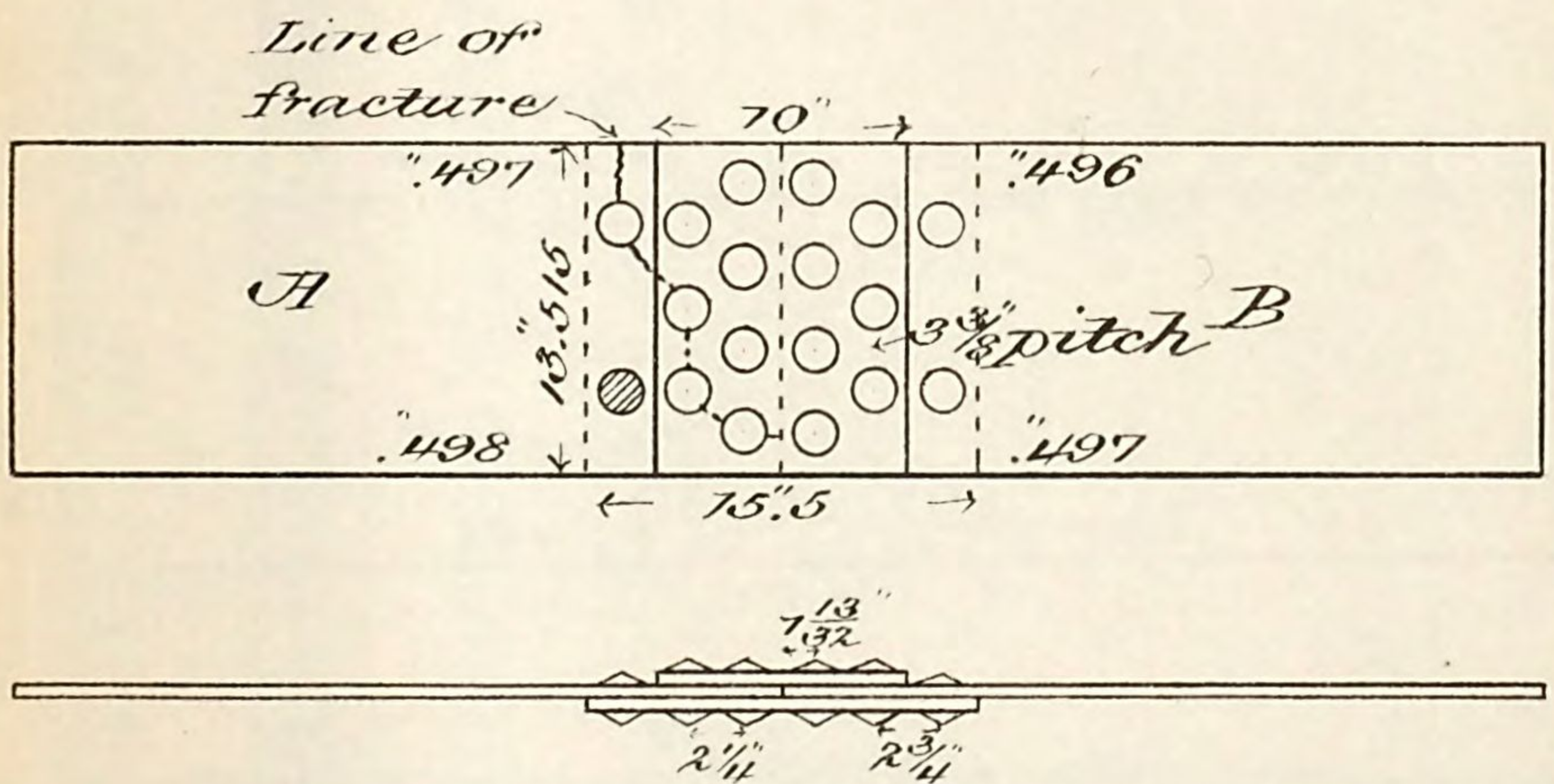
Sheared one rivet, and fractured plate across rivet holes in each row.

Maximum stress on joint.

Tension on gross section of plate	pounds per square inch..	48,620
Tension on net section of plate	do.....	56,410
Compression on bearing surface of rivets	do.....	77,900
Shearing on rivets	do.....	29,640

Efficiency of joint, 80.3 per cent.

No. 8506



$\frac{7}{8}$ steel rivets
 $\frac{15}{16}$ drilled holes.

1. The object of this invention is to provide a method of forming a hole in a metal plate which is not subject to the usual defects of the ordinary method of forming a hole in a metal plate, namely, the defects of tearing, cracking, and distortion.

2. The object of this invention is to provide a method of forming a hole in a metal plate which is not subject to the usual defects of the ordinary method of forming a hole in a metal plate, namely, the defects of tearing, cracking, and distortion.

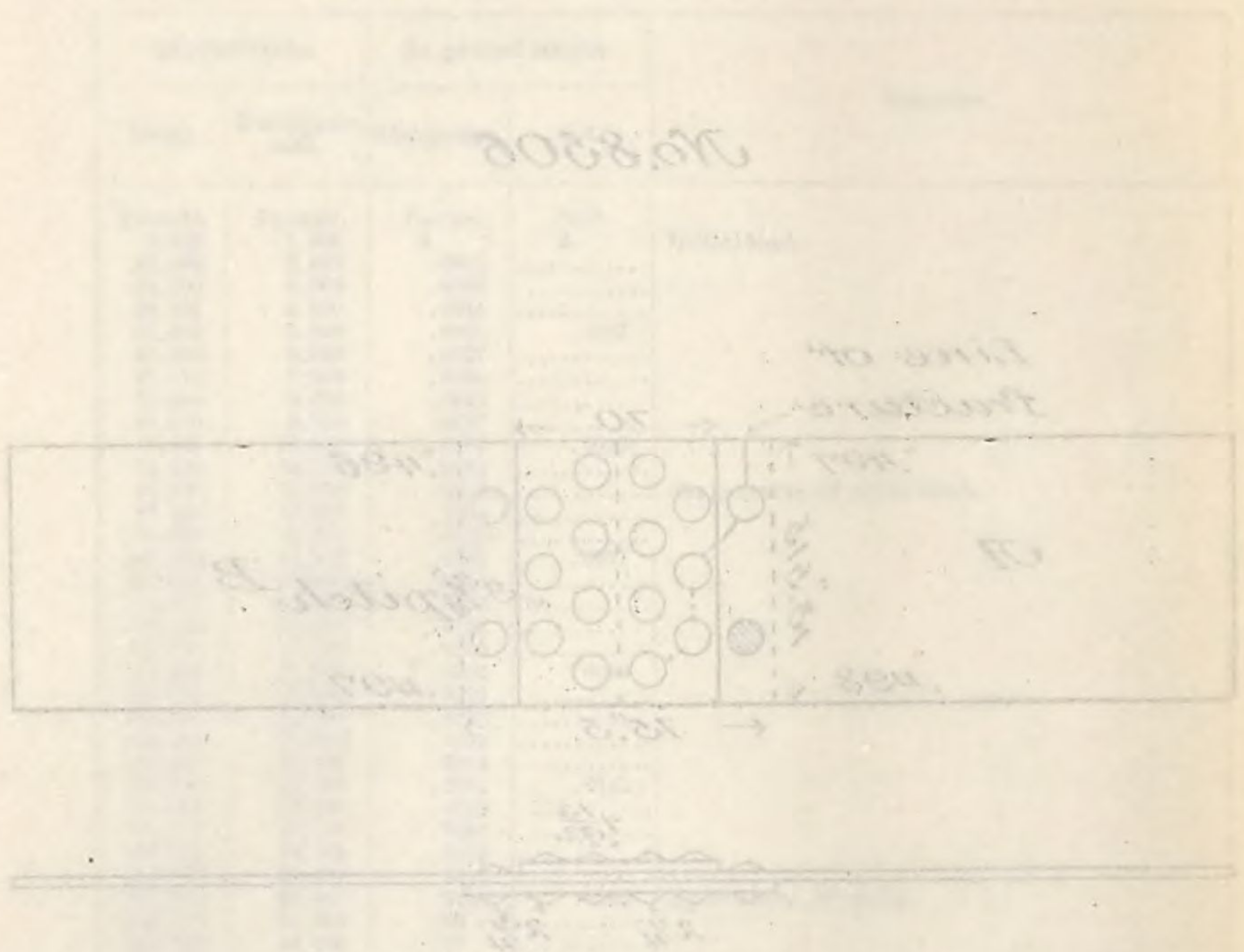


Fig. 1

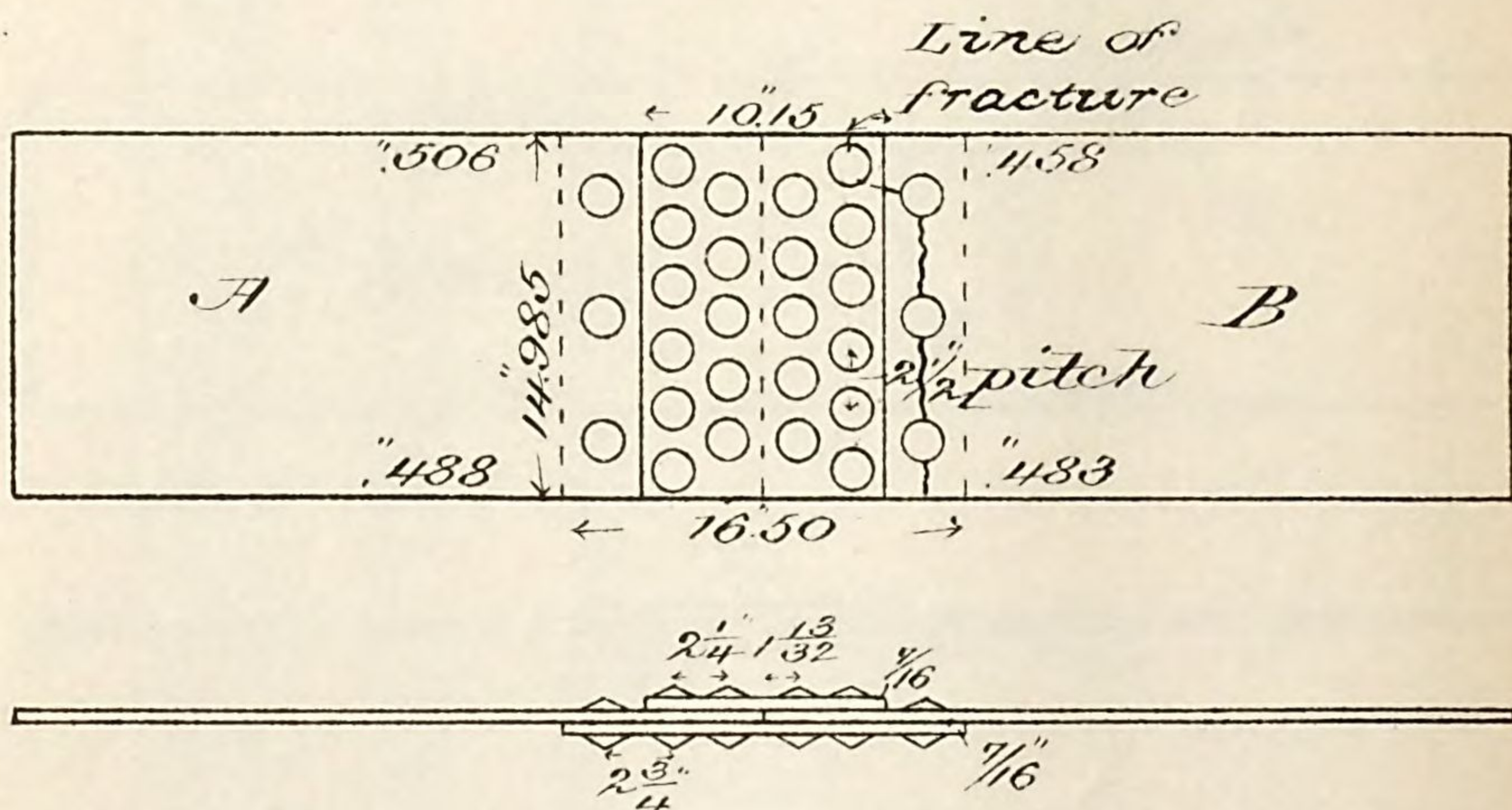
Fig. 2

3. The object of this invention is to provide a method of forming a hole in a metal plate which is not subject to the usual defects of the ordinary method of forming a hole in a metal plate, namely, the defects of tearing, cracking, and distortion.

4. The object of this invention is to provide a method of forming a hole in a metal plate which is not subject to the usual defects of the ordinary method of forming a hole in a metal plate, namely, the defects of tearing, cracking, and distortion.

5. The object of this invention is to provide a method of forming a hole in a metal plate which is not subject to the usual defects of the ordinary method of forming a hole in a metal plate, namely, the defects of tearing, cracking, and distortion.

No. 8515



$\frac{1}{8}$ " steel rivets
 $\frac{1}{16}$ " drilled holes.

No. 8515.

Gross sectional area of plate.....	square inches..	7.05
Net sectional area of plate.....	do.....	5.73
Bearing surface of rivets.....	do.....	6.17
Shearing area of rivets.....	do.....	17.25

Gauged length, 20".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
7,050	1,000	0.	0.	Initial load.
14,100	2,000	.0003	.....	
21,150	3,000	.0005	.....	
28,200	4,000	.0009	.....	
35,250	5,000	.0014	.0001	
42,300	6,000	.0020	.....	
49,350	7,000	.0025	.....	
56,400	8,000	.0031	.....	
63,450	9,000	.0037	.....	
70,500	10,000	.0046	.0012	
77,550	11,000	.0056	.....	
84,600	12,000	.0066	.....	
91,650	13,000	.0077	.....	
98,700	14,000	.0090	.....	
105,750	15,000	.0101	.0042	
112,800	16,000	.0114	.....	
119,850	17,000	.0124	.....	
126,900	18,000	.0139	.....	
133,950	19,000	.0149	.....	
141,000	20,000	.0163	.0071	
148,050	21,000	.0176		Scale starts off plate.
155,100	22,000	.0190	.....	
162,150	23,000	.0201	.....	
169,200	24,000	.0216	.....	
176,250	25,000	.0232	.0101	
183,300	26,000	.0254	.....	
190,350	27,000	.0276	.....	
197,400	28,000	.0300	.....	
204,450	29,000	.0335	.....	
211,500	30,000	.0407	.0218	
218,550	31,000	.0445	.....	
225,600	32,000	.0489	.....	
232,650	33,000	.0610	.....	
239,700	34,000	.0880	.0649	
246,750	35,000	.10	.....	
253,800	36,000	.13	.....	
260,850	37,000	.18	.....	
267,900	38,000	.22	.....	
274,950	39,000	.25	.....	
282,000	40,000	.28		Tensile strength.
289,050	41,000	.31	.....	
296,100	42,000	.35	.....	
303,150	43,000	.39	.....	
310,200	44,000	.44	.....	
317,250	45,000	.47	.....	
324,300	46,000	.53	.....	
331,350	47,000	.59	.....	
338,400	48,000	.66	.....	
345,450	49,000	.72	.....	
352,500	50,000	.84	.....	
359,550	51,000	.96	.....	
361,000	51,205	.....	.....	

Fractured plate B across outside row of rivet holes, extending to the end rivet of the second row.

Maximum stress on joint.

Tension on gross section of plate.....	pounds per square inch..	51,205
Tension on net section of plate.....	do.....	63,000
Compression on bearing surface of rivets.....	do.....	58,510
Shearing on rivets.....	do.....	20,930

Efficiency of joint, 85.5 per cent.

No. 8516.

Gross sectional area of plate.....	square inches..	9.93
Net sectional area of plate.....	do.....	8.55
Bearing surface of rivets.....	do.....	6.43
Shearing area of rivets.....	do.....	17.25

Gauged length, 20".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
9,930	1,000	0.	0.	Initial load.
19,860	2,000	.0005	.....	
29,790	3,000	.0010	.....	
39,720	4,000	.0014	.....	
49,650	5,000	.0019	.0009	
59,580	6,000	.0025	.....	
69,510	7,000	.0030	.....	
79,440	8,000	.0036	.....	
89,370	9,000	.0044	.....	
99,300	10,000	.0054	.0022	
109,230	11,000	.0064	.....	
119,160	12,000	.0077	.....	
129,090	13,000	.0093	.....	
139,020	14,000	.0110	.....	
148,950	15,000	.0125	.0056	
158,880	16,000	.0149	.....	
168,810	17,000	.0165	.....	
178,740	18,000	.0179	.....	
188,670	19,000	.0195	.....	
198,600	20,000	.0211	.0096	
208,530	21,000	.0226	.....	
218,460	22,000	.0241	.....	
228,390	23,000	.0260	.....	
238,320	24,000	.0275	.....	
248,250	25,000	.0298	.0140	Scale starts off rivet head, outside row.
258,180	26,000	.0327	.....	Scale starts off plate.
268,110	27,000	.0354	.....	
278,040	28,000	.0380	.....	
287,970	29,000	.0406	.....	
297,900	30,000	.0445	.0234	
307,830	31,000	.0540	.....	
317,760	32,000	.0645	.....	
327,690	33,000	.1050	.....	
337,620	34,000	.1620	.1349	
347,550	35,000	.18	.....	
357,480	36,000	.23	.....	
367,410	37,000	.26	.....	
377,340	38,000	.31	.....	
387,270	39,000	.34	.....	
397,200	40,000	.37	.....	
407,130	41,000	.41	.....	
417,060	42,000	.47	.....	
426,990	43,000	.52	.....	
436,920	44,000	.57	.....	
446,850	45,000	.64	.....	
456,780	46,000	.71	.....	
466,710	47,000	.80	.....	
476,640	48,000	.86	.....	
486,570	49,000	.97	.....	
496,500	50,000	1.07	.....	
506,430	51,000	1.28	.....	
507,300	51,088	.....	.....	Tensile strength.

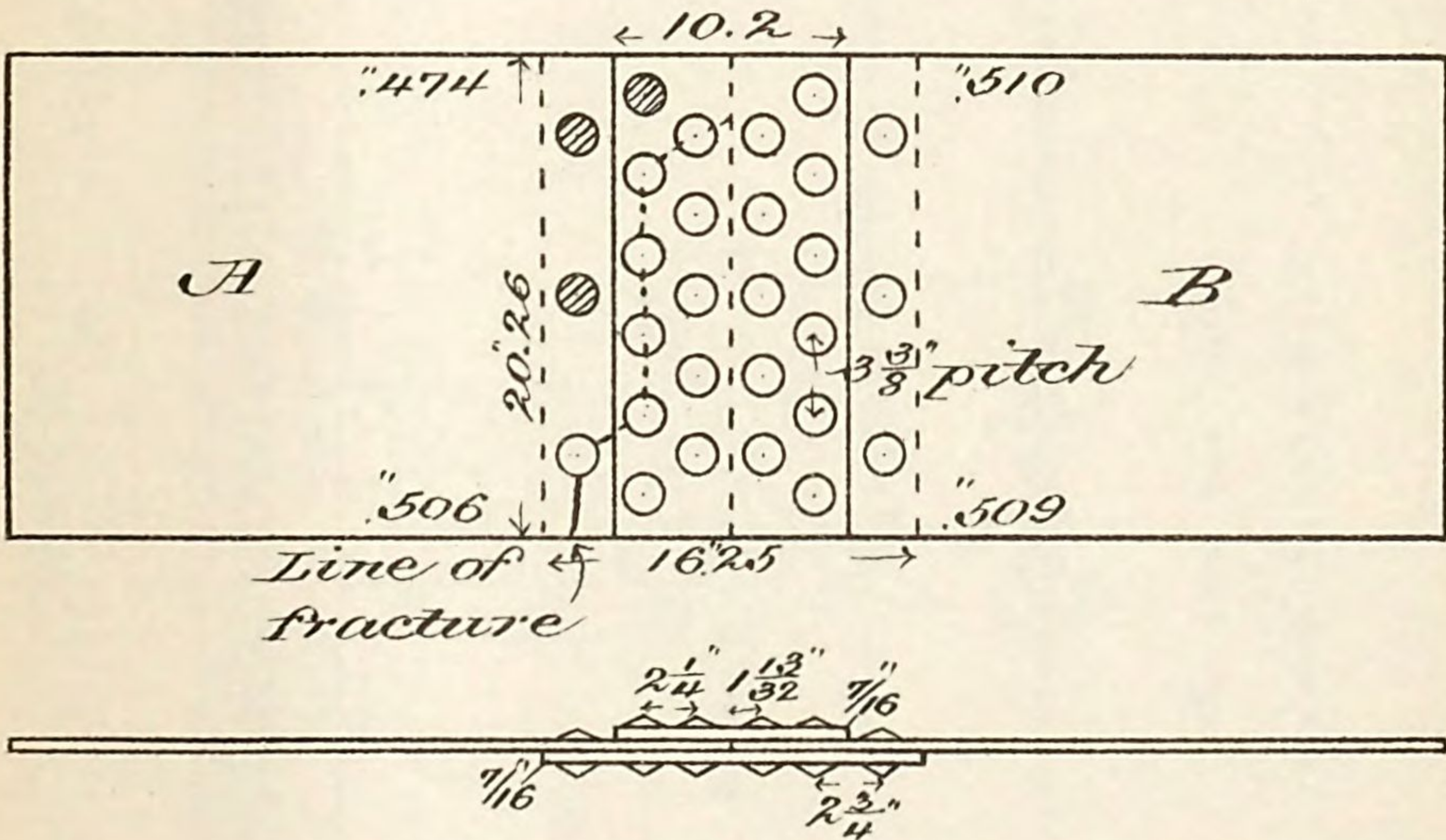
Sheared three rivets and tore plate across rivet holes in each row.

Maximum stress on joint.

Tension on gross section of plate.....	pounds per square inch..	51,088
Tension on net section of plate.....	do.....	59,330
Compression on bearing surface of rivets.....	do.....	78,900
Shearing on rivets.....	do.....	29,410

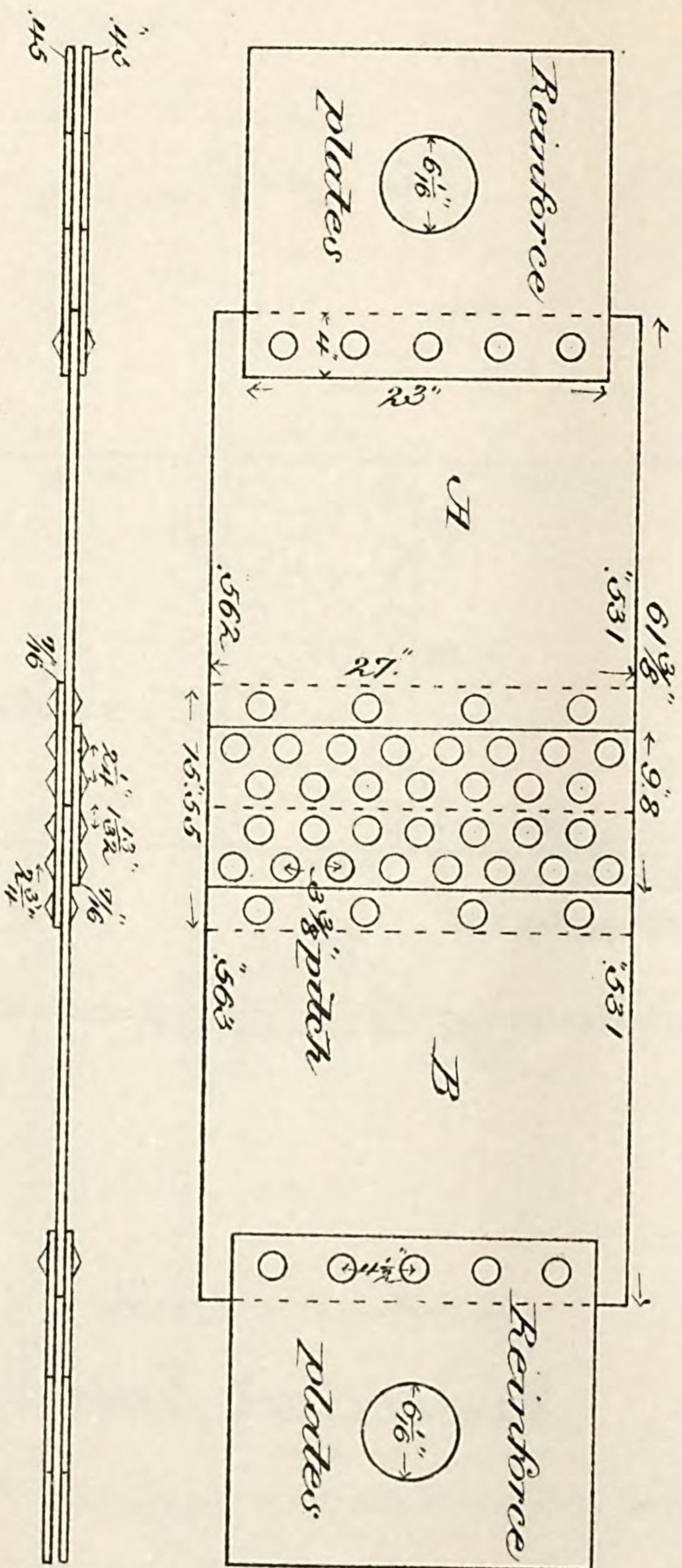
Efficiency of joint, 85.3 per cent.

No. 8516



$\frac{7}{8}$ " steel rivets
 $\frac{5}{16}$ " drilled holes.

No. 9436.



7/8" steel rivets

15/16" drilled holes.

No. 9436.

Gross sectional area of plate.....	square inches..	14.77
Net sectional area of plate.....	do.....	12.72
Bearing surface of rivets.....	do.....	9.74
Shearing area of rivets.....	do.....	23.46

Gauged length, 20".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
14,770	1,000	0.	0.	Initial load.
29,540	2,000	.0009	.....	
44,310	3,000	.0018	.....	
59,080	4,000	.0028	.....	
73,850	5,000	.0038	— .0002	
88,620	6,000	.0048	.....	
103,390	7,000	.0053	.....	
118,160	8,000	.0060	.....	
132,930	9,000	.0074	.....	
147,700	10,000	.0093	— .0005	
162,470	11,000	.0112		Snapping sounds. Snapping sounds repeated.
177,240	12,000	.0132	.....	
192,010	13,000	.0152	.....	
206,780	14,000	.0172	.....	
221,550	15,000	.0187	.0043	
236,320	16,000	.0206	.....	
251,090	17,000	.0219	.....	
265,860	18,000	.0234	.....	
280,630	19,000	.0250	.....	
295,400	20,000	.0266	.0075	
310,170	21,000	.0286		Snapping sounds. Scale starts off rivet heads.
324,940	22,000	.0303	.....	
339,710	23,000	.0322	.....	
354,480	24,000	.0341	.....	
369,250	25,000	.0361	.0119	
384,020	26,000	.0385	.....	
398,790	27,000	.0412	.....	
413,560	28,000	.0439	.....	
428,330	29,000	.0473	.....	
443,100	30,000	.0524	.0241	
457,870	31,000	.06		Scale starts off plates.
472,640	32,000	.07	.....	
487,410	33,000	.10	.....	
502,180	34,000	.16	.....	
516,950	35,000	.21	.....	
531,720	36,000	.25	.....	
546,490	37,000	.27	.....	
561,260	38,000	.30	.....	
576,030	39,000	.35	.....	
590,800	40,000	.38	.....	
605,570	41,000	.41		Maximum load reached.
620,340	42,000	.46	.....	
635,110	43,000	.51	.....	
649,880	44,000	.56	.....	
664,650	45,000	.62	.....	
679,420	46,000	.70	.....	
694,190	47,000	.78	.....	
700,200	47,407	.....	.....	

Reenforce plates buckled, allowing joint to draw from the holder jaws.

Test discontinued; joint not fractured.

The plates were drawn down in width to 26".61, thus showing a contraction of ".39.

Maximum stress on joint.

Tension on gross section of plate.....	pounds per square inch..	47,407
Tension on net section of plate.....	do.....	55,050
Compression on bearing surface of rivets.....	do.....	71,890
Shearing on rivets.....	do.....	29,850

Efficiency of joint, 79.4 per cent.

No. 9376.

Gross sectional area of plate.....	square inches..	11.22
Net sectional area of plate.....	do.....	10.17
Bearing surface of rivets.....	do.....	6.82
Shearing area of rivets.....	do.....	14.49

Gauged length, 20".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
11,220	1,000	0.	0.	Initial load.
22,440	2,000	.0011	.....	
33,660	3,000	.0023	.....	
44,880	4,000	.0036	.....	
56,100	5,000	.0050	.0011	
67,320	6,000	.0064	.....	
78,540	7,000	.0078	.....	
89,760	8,000	.0094	.....	
100,980	9,000	.0111	.....	
112,200	10,000	.0130	.0051	
123,420	11,000	.0149	.....	
134,640	12,000	.0167	.....	
145,860	13,000	.0185	.....	
157,080	14,000	.0202	.....	
168,300	15,000	.0219	.0098	Scale starts off rivet heads.
179,520	16,000	.0236	.....	
190,740	17,000	.0254	.....	
201,960	18,000	.0275	.....	
213,180	19,000	.0291	.....	Scale generally started off the inside rows of rivet heads.
224,400	20,000	.0316	.0140	
235,620	21,000	.0336	.....	
246,840	22,000	.0355	.....	
258,060	23,000	.0376	.....	
269,280	24,000	.0404	.....	
280,500	25,000	.0440	.0208	
291,720	26,000	.0485	.....	
302,940	27,000	.0515	.....	
314,160	28,000	.0558	.....	
325,380	29,000	.0600	.....	
336,600	30,000	.06+	.....	Scale starts off plate.
347,820	31,000	.08	.....	
359,040	32,000	.11	.....	
370,260	33,000	.16	.....	
381,480	34,000	.26	.....	
392,700	35,000	.29	.....	
403,920	36,000	.33	.....	
415,140	37,000	.36	.....	
426,360	38,000	.41	.....	
437,580	39,000	.46	.....	
448,800	40,000	.51	.....	
460,020	41,000	.56	.....	
471,240	42,000	.62	.....	
482,460	43,000	.71	.....	
493,680	44,000	.77	.....	
504,900	45,000	.86	.....	
516,120	46,000	.97	.....	
522,100	46,530	.....	.....	Tensile strength.

Sheared 5 rivets in plate B and tore out plate in front of rivet holes at inside row.

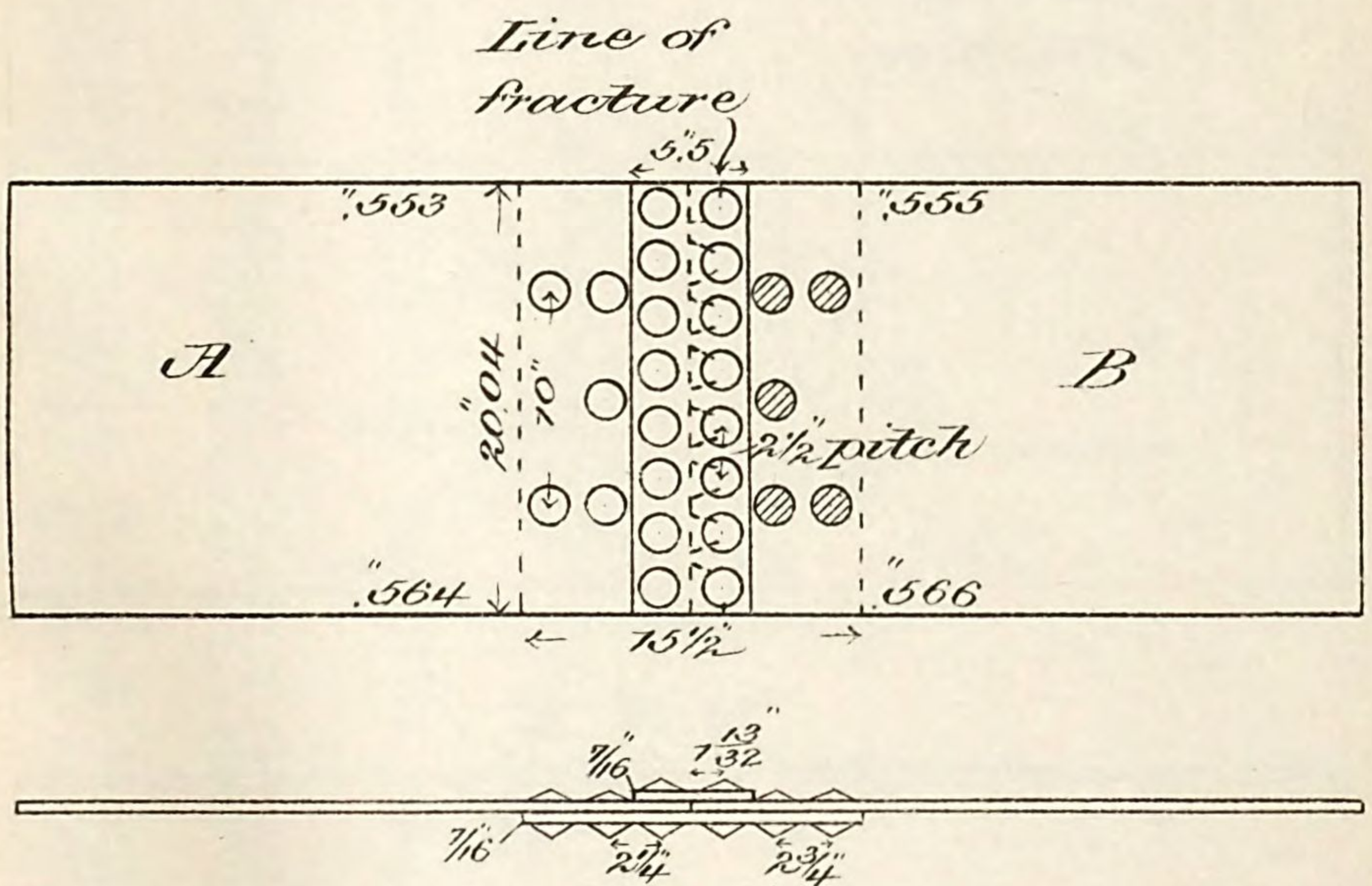
Elongation of rivet holes....	First row.....	".19
	Second row, end holes.....	.15
	Second row, middle hole.....	.24

Maximum stress on joint.

Tension on gross section of plate.....	pounds per square inch..	46,530
Tension on net section of plate.....	do.....	51,340
Compression on bearing surface of rivets.....	do.....	76,550
Shearing on rivets.....	do.....	36,030

Efficiency of joint, 78.0 per cent.

No. 9376

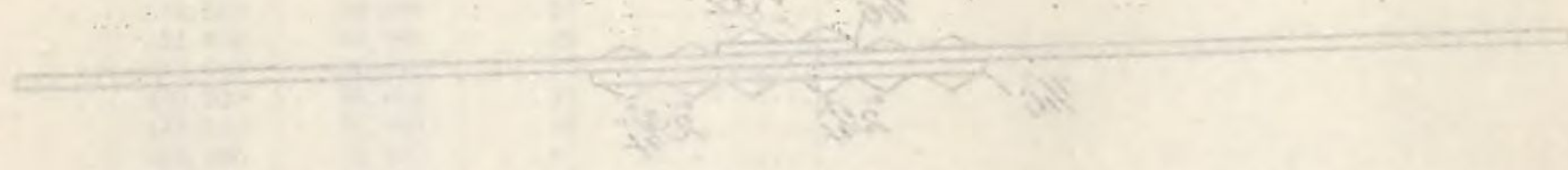
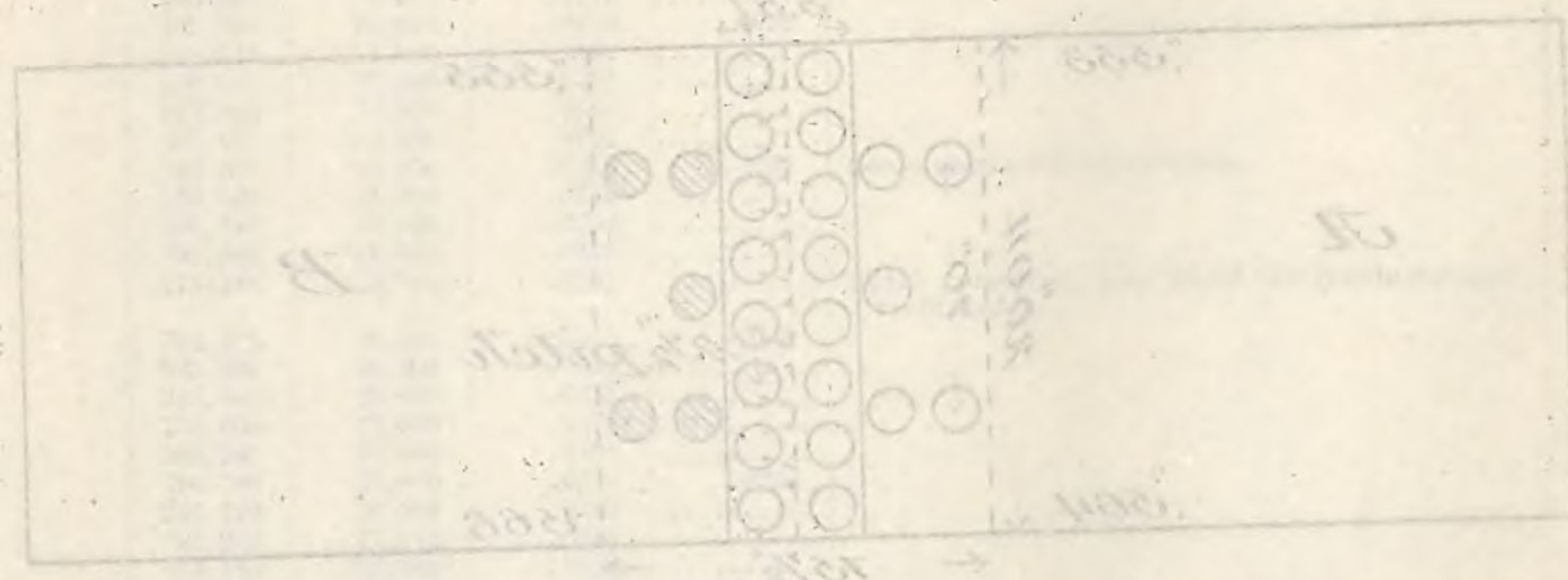


$\frac{7}{8}$ steel rivets
 $\frac{1}{5}$ drilled holes

1. The specimen was of the form of a bar of uniform section, the length being 10 in. and the diameter 1 in. The specimen was tested in a tensile testing machine, the load being applied gradually until the specimen broke. The load was measured by a spring balance, the weight of the specimen being 1.5 lb. The breaking load was 15 lb. The breaking stress was 15 lb./sq. in. The breaking strain was 0.002 in./in. The breaking energy was 0.001 in.-lb./in. The breaking time was 10 min. The breaking temperature was 70°F. The breaking humidity was 50%.

No. 1000

Line of
fracture



The steel tests

The steel tests

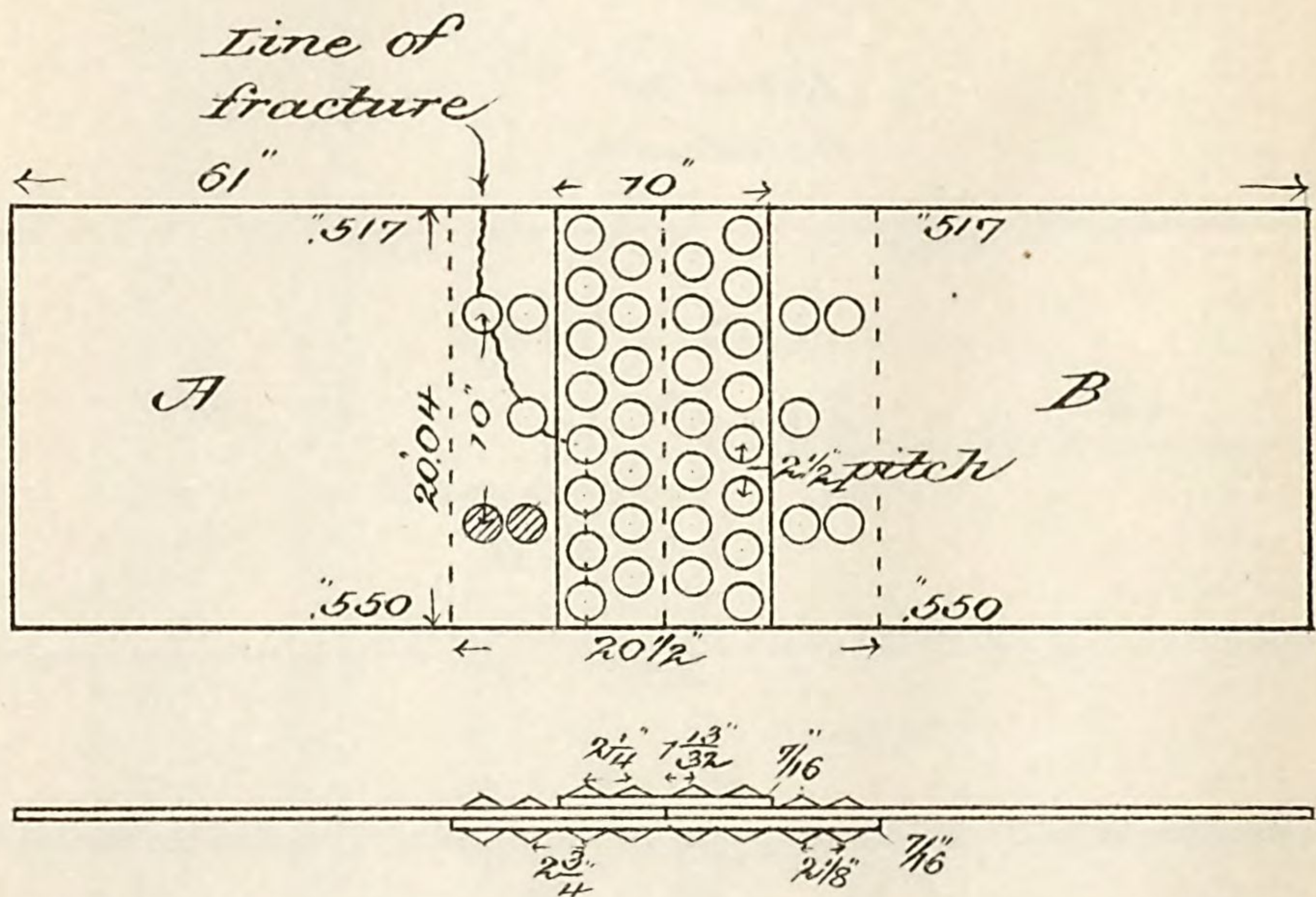
The steel tests

The steel tests

The steel tests

The steel tests

No. 9375



7/8" steel rivets
1 5/16" drilled holes

No. 9375.

Gross sectional area of plate.....	square inches..	10.70
Net sectional area of plate.....	do.....	9.63
Bearing surface of rivets.....	do.....	10.01
Shearing area of rivets.....	do.....	24.15

Gauged length, 20".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
10,700	1,000	0.	0.	Initial load.
21,400	2,000	.0010	.....	
32,100	3,000	.0018	.....	
42,800	4,000	.0025	.....	
53,500	5,000	.0034	.0003	
64,200	6,000	.0042	.....	
74,900	7,000	.0052	.....	
85,600	8,000	.0060	.....	
96,300	9,000	.0072	.....	
107,000	10,000	.0083	.0012	
117,700	11,000	.0091	.....	
128,400	12,000	.0103	.....	
139,100	13,000	.0116	.....	
149,800	14,000	.0127	.....	
160,500	15,000	.0156	.0043	
171,200	16,000	.0187	.....	
181,900	17,000	.0213	.....	
192,600	18,000	.0232	.....	
203,300	19,000	.0260	.....	
214,000	20,000	.0284	.....	
224,700	21,000	.0304	.....	
235,400	22,000	.0329	.....	Scale starts off rivets first and second rows, plate A.
246,100	23,000	.0343	.....	
256,800	24,000	.0368	.....	
267,500	25,000	.0390	.0136	
278,200	26,000	.0418	.....	
288,900	27,000	.0439	.....	
299,600	28,000	.0465	.....	Scale starts off plates.
310,300	29,000	.0494	.....	
321,000	30,000	.0524	.0205	
331,700	31,000	.0578	.....	
342,400	32,000	.06	.....	
353,100	33,000	.07	.....	
363,800	34,000	.10	.....	
374,500	35,000	.13	.....	
385,200	36,000	.16	.....	
395,900	37,000	.18	.....	
406,600	38,000	.20	.....	
417,300	39,000	.23	.....	
428,000	40,000	.26	.....	
438,700	41,000	.29	.....	
449,400	42,000	.31	.....	
460,100	43,000	.36	.....	
470,800	44,000	.40	.....	
481,500	45,000	.44	.....	
492,200	46,000	.50	.....	
502,200	46,930	.....	.....	Tensile strength.

Fractured plate A through one rivet hole in first row, one in the second row, and four in the third row of rivet holes.

The fracture was visible at the edge of the plate opposite the third row of rivets, after which fractures were in sight at the sides of the rivet holes in the first and second rows. Finally these lines of fracture extended toward each other and completed the fracture of the plate. Appearance silky, slightly lamellar. Sheared 2 rivets.

Maximum stress on joint.

Tension on gross section of plate.....	pounds per square inch..	46,930
Tension on net section of plate.....	do.....	52,150
Compression on bearing surface of rivets.....	do.....	50,170
Shearing on rivets.....	do.....	20,790

Efficiency of joint, 78.6 per cent.

No. 8508.

Joint tested hot.

Gross sectional area of plate	square inches..	7.35
Net sectional area of plate.....	do.....	6.43
Bearing surface of rivets.....	do.....	7.34
Shearing area of rivets	do.....	18.63

Temperature of joint about 410° F.

Tensile strength, 401,200 pounds=54,580 pounds per square inch.

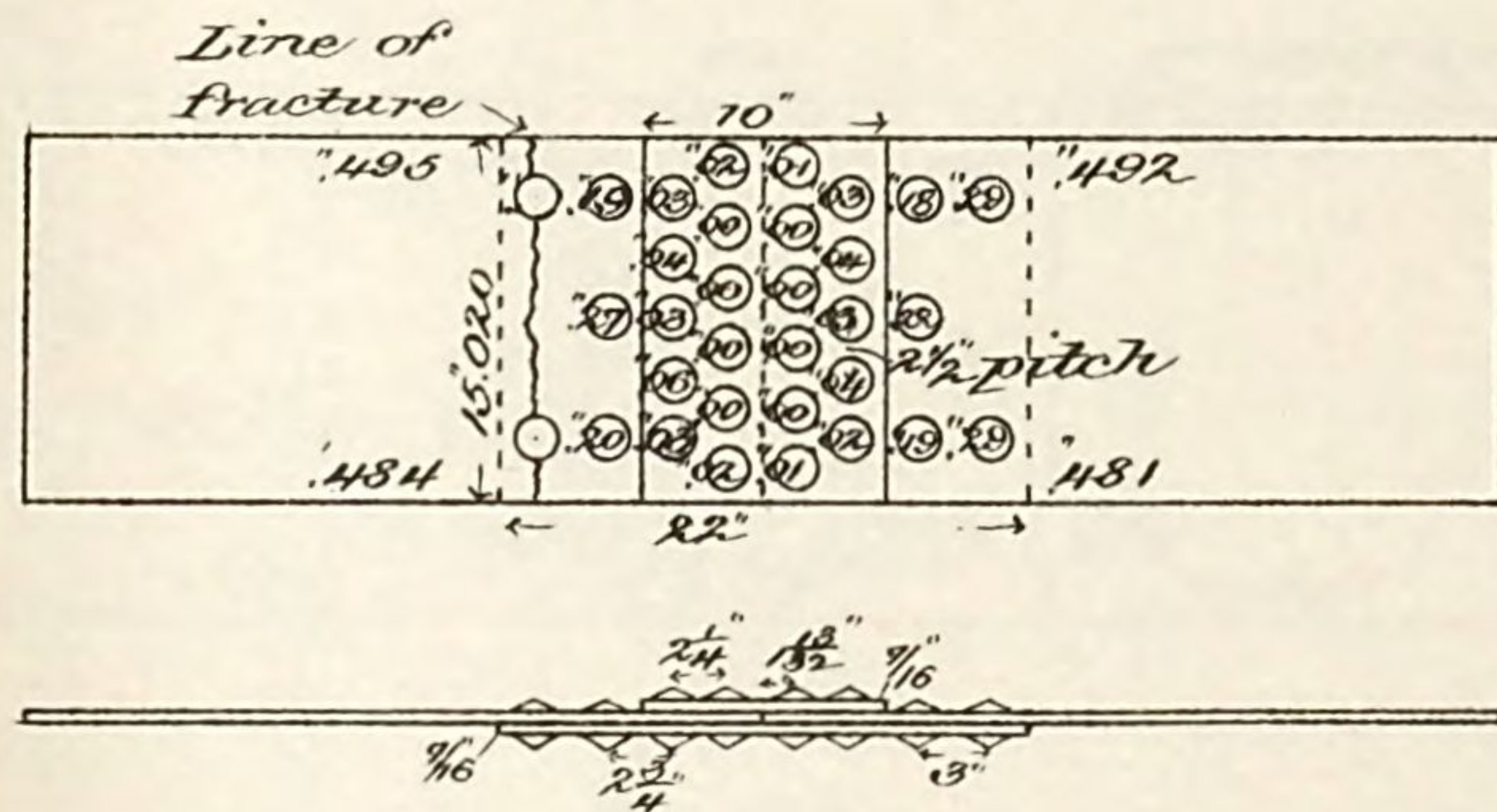
Fractured plate across first row of rivet holes.

Maximum stress on joint.

Tension on gross section of plate.....	pounds per square inch..	54,580
Tension on net section of plate.....	do.....	62,390
Compression on bearing surface of rivets.....	do.....	54,660
Shearing on rivets.....	do.....	21,530

Efficiency of joint, 90.1 per cent.

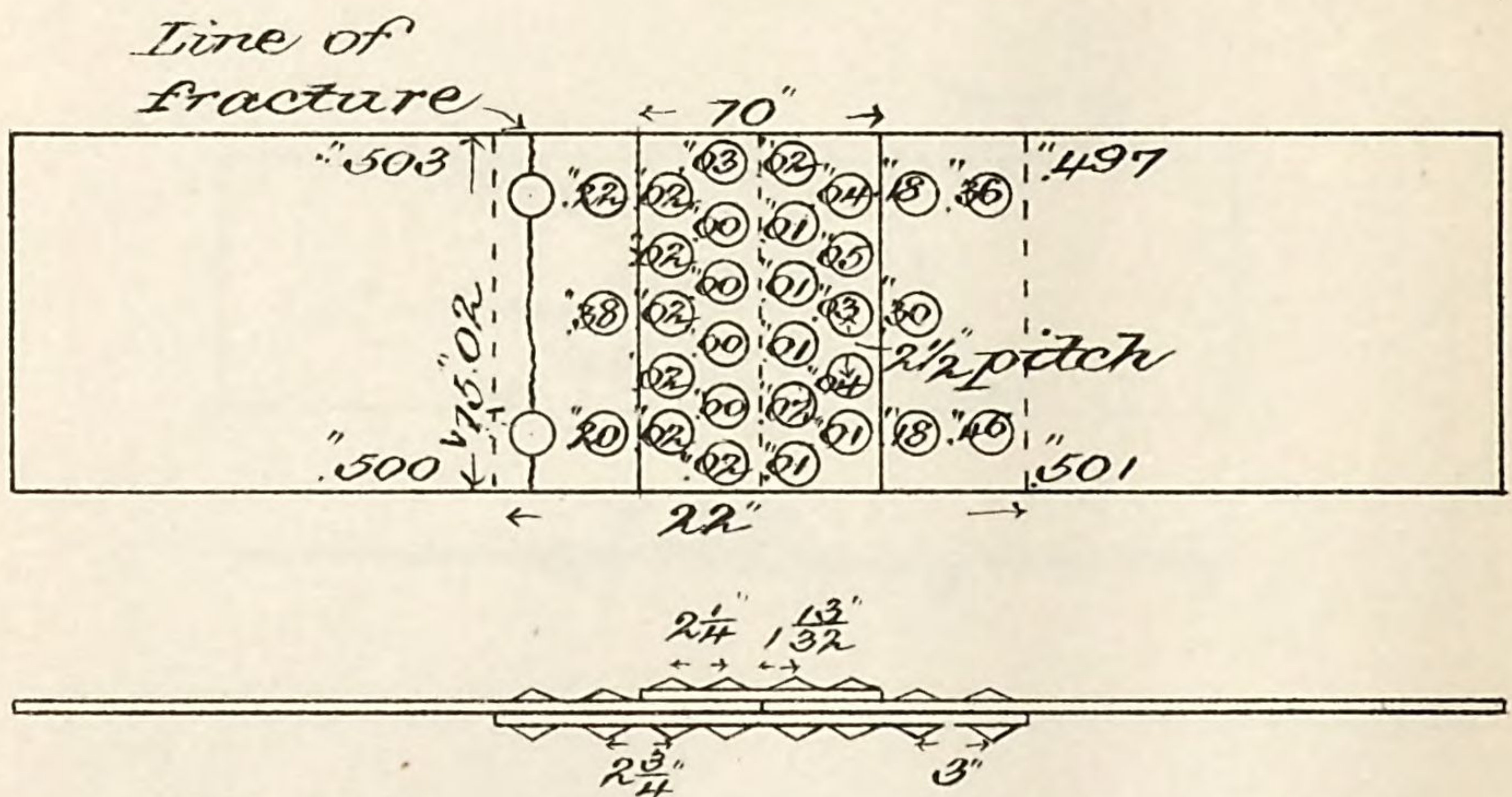
No. 8508



$\frac{7}{8}$ steel rivets
 $\frac{15}{16}$ drilled holes.

Elongation of rivet holes after fracture, shown by the figures on the rivet heads.

No. 8509



7/8" steel rivets
 1 5/16" drilled holes.

No. 8509.

Gross sectional area of plate.....	square inches..	7.49
Net sectional area of plate.....	do.....	6.56
Bearing surface of rivets.....	do.....	7.48
Shearing area of rivets.....	do.....	18.63

Gauged length, 20".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
7,490	1,000	0.	0.	Initial load.
14,980	2,000	.0004	.....	
22,470	3,000	.0009	.....	
29,960	4,000	.0019	.....	
37,450	5,000	.0026	.0007	
44,940	6,000	.0034	.....	
52,430	7,000	.0043	.....	
59,920	8,000	.0052	.....	
67,410	9,000	.0063	.....	
74,900	10,000	.0074	.0029	
82,390	11,000	.0088	.....	
89,880	12,000	.0099	.....	
97,370	13,000	.0114	.....	
104,860	14,000	.0128	.....	
112,350	15,000	.0145	.0068	
119,840	16,000	.0158	.....	
127,330	17,000	.0170	.....	
134,820	18,000	.0182	.....	
142,310	19,000	.0196	.....	
149,800	20,000	.0209	.0095	
157,290	21,000	.0224	.....	
164,780	22,000	.0236	.....	
172,270	23,000	.0252	.....	
179,760	24,000	.0264	.....	
187,250	25,000	.0279	.0125	
194,740	26,000	.0302	.....	
202,230	27,000	.0322	.....	
209,720	28,000	.0346	.....	
217,210	29,000	.0372	.....	
224,700	30,000	.0395	.0191	
232,190	31,000	.0435	.....	
239,680	32,000	.0490	.....	
247,170	33,000	.07	.....	
254,660	34,000	.08	.....	
262,150	35,000	.09	.....	
269,640	36,000	.11	.....	
277,130	37,000	.13	.....	
284,620	38,000	.16	.....	
292,110	39,000	.17	.....	
299,600	40,000	.19	.....	
307,090	41,000	.22	.....	
314,580	42,000	.25	.....	
322,070	43,000	.26	.....	
329,560	44,000	.30	.....	
327,050	45,000	.34	.....	
344,540	46,000	.37	.....	
352,030	47,000	.41	.....	
359,520	48,000	.46	.....	
367,010	49,000	.51	.....	
374,500	50,000	.56	.....	
381,990	51,000	.64	.....	
384,100	51,282			Tensile strength.

Fractured plate across first row of rivet holes.

Maximum stress on joint.

Tension on gross section of plate.....	pounds per square inch..	51,282
Tension on net section of plate.....	do.....	58,550
Compression on bearing surface of rivets.....	do.....	51,350
Shearing on rivets.....	do.....	20,620

Efficiency of joint, 84.7 per cent.

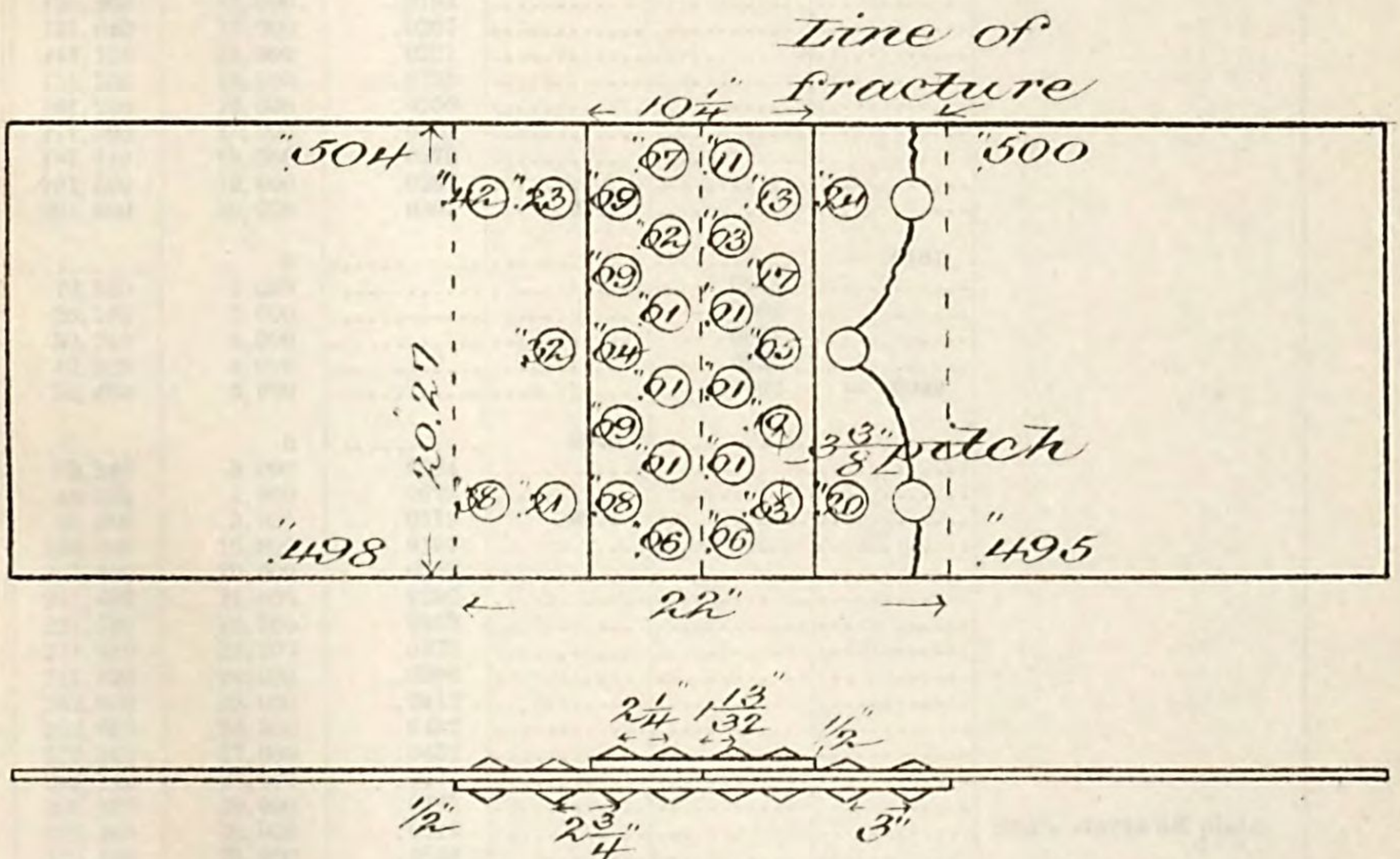
No. 8510.

Gross sectional area of plate	square inches..	10.78
Net sectional area of plate	do.....	9.15
Bearing surface of rivets.....	do.....	7.46
Shearing area of rivets.....	do.....	18.63

Gauged length, 20''.

Applied loads.		Tension loads.		Compression loads.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
0	0	0.	0.	.....	.....	
10,080	1,000	.0011	.....	.....	.....	
20,160	2,000	.0021	.....	.....	.....	
30,240	3,000	.0034	.....	.....	.....	
40,320	4,000	.0048	.....	.....	.....	
50,400	5,000	.0069	.0011	.....	.....	
.....	0	.....	.....	.....	— 0.0011	
10,080	1,000	.....	.....	0.0005	.....	
20,160	2,000	.....	.....	.0017	.....	
30,240	3,000	.....	.....	.0026	.....	
40,320	4,000	.....	.....	.0038	.....	
50,400	5,000	.....	.....	.0050	— .0004	
.....	0	.....	.0004	.....	.....	
10,080	1,000	.0018	.....	.....	.....	
20,160	2,000	.0030	.....	.....	.....	
30,240	3,000	.0048	.....	.....	.....	
40,320	4,000	.0061	.....	.....	.....	
50,400	5,000	.0078	.0016	.....	.....	
.....	0	.....	.....	.....	— .0016	
10,080	1,000	.....	.....	— .0001	.....	
20,160	2,000	.....	.....	.0012	.....	
30,240	3,000	.....	.....	.0024	.....	
40,320	4,000	.....	.....	.0036	.....	
50,400	5,000	.....	.....	.0049	— .0001	
.....	0	.....	.0001	.....	.....	
10,080	1,000	.0021	.....	.....	.....	
20,160	2,000	.0034	.....	.....	.....	
30,240	3,000	.0049	.....	.....	.....	
40,320	4,000	.0064	.....	.....	.....	
50,400	5,000	.0079	.0020	.....	.....	
.....	0	.....	.....	.....	— .0016	
10,080	1,000	.....	.....	— .0001	.....	
20,160	2,000	.....	.....	.0011	.....	
30,240	3,000	.....	.....	.0022	.....	
40,320	4,000	.....	.....	.0035	.....	
50,400	5,000	.....	.....	.0048	— .0001	
.....	0	.....	.0001	.....	.....	
10,080	1,000	.0019	.....	.....	.....	
20,160	2,000	.0035	.....	.....	.....	
30,240	3,000	.0049	.....	.....	.....	
40,320	4,000	.0065	.....	.....	.....	
50,400	5,000	.0079	.....	.....	.....	
60,480	6,000	.0095	.....	.....	.....	
70,560	7,000	.0109	.....	.....	.....	
80,640	8,000	.0126	.....	.....	.....	
90,720	9,000	.0144	.....	.....	.....	
100,800	10,000	.0161	.0046	.....	.....	
.....	0	.....	.....	.....	— .0046	
10,080	1,000	.....	.....	— .0029	.....	
20,160	2,000	.....	.....	— .0015	.....	
30,240	3,000	.....	.....	.0000	.....	
40,320	4,000	.....	.....	+ .0017	.....	
50,400	5,000	.....	.....	.0034	— .0012	
.....	0	.....	.0012	.....	.....	
10,080	1,000	.0024	.....	.....	.....	
20,160	2,000	.0035	.....	.....	.....	
30,240	3,000	.0050•	.....	.....	.....	
40,320	4,000	.0061	.....	.....	.....	
50,400	5,000	.0079	.0029	.....	.....	
60,480	6,000	.0105	.....	.....	.....	
70,560	7,000	.0124	.....	.....	.....	
80,640	8,000	.0138	.....	.....	.....	
90,720	9,000	.0152	.....	.....	.....	
100,800	10,000	.0164	.0046	.....	.....	
.....	0	.....	.....	.....	— .0046	

No. 8510

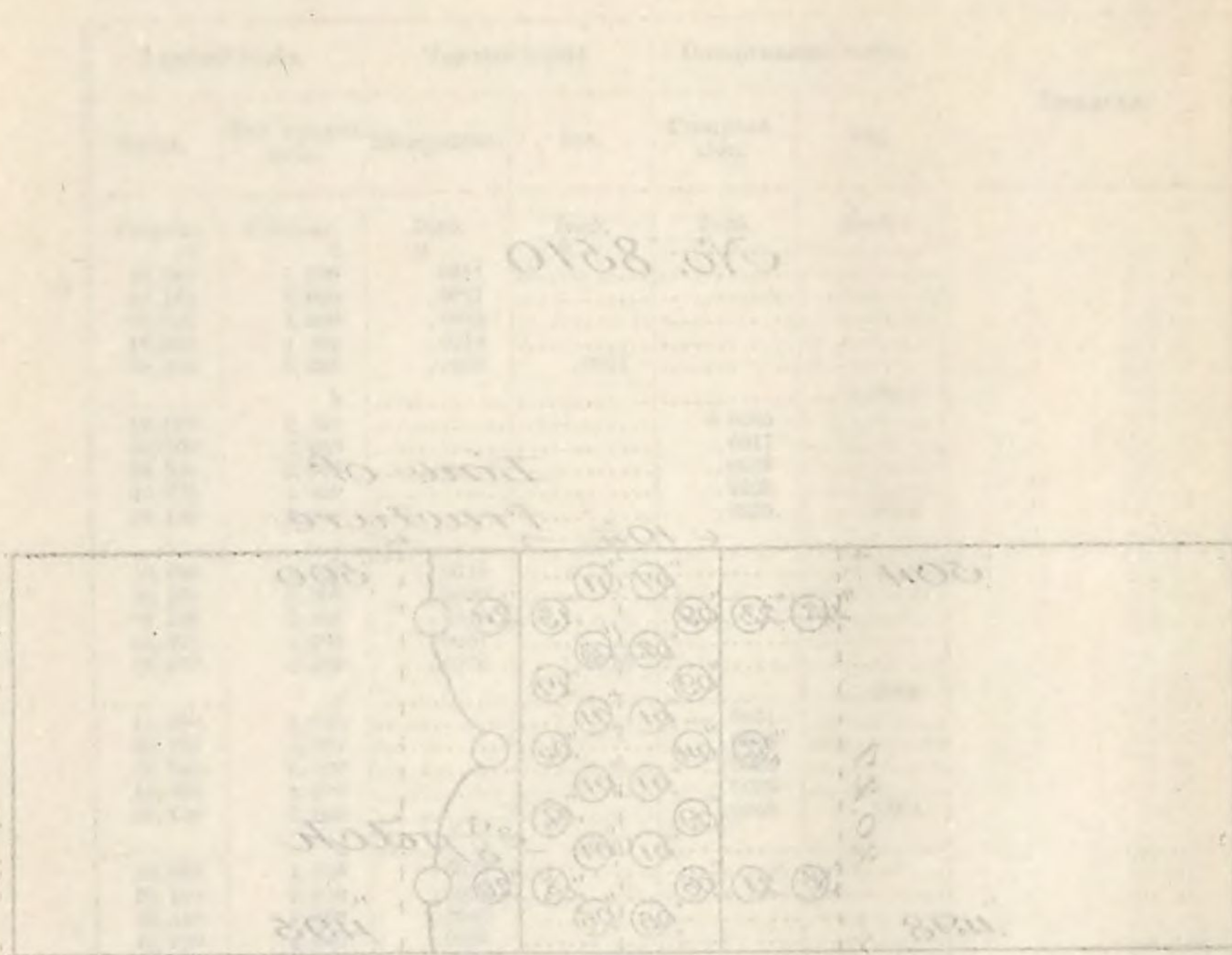


7/8" steel rivets

15/16" drilled holes.

No. 8310

Length of plate 20' 0" square inches 14 79
 Thickness of plate 1/2" do 8 15
 Width of plate 12" do 7 19
 Weight of plate 14 79 do 14 79



The Invention of
 Steel rivets

Applied loads.		Tension loads.		Compression loads.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
10,080	1,000	.....	.....	— .0030	.....	
20,160	2,000	.....	.....	— .0016	.....	
30,240	3,000	.....	.....	+ .0001	.....	
40,320	4,000	.....	.....	.0017	.....	
50,400	5,000	.....	.....	.0034	— .0013	
.....	0	.....	.0013	.....	.....	
10,080	1,000	.0026	.....	.....	.....	
20,160	2,000	.0037	.....	.....	.....	
30,240	3,000	.0051	.....	.....	.....	
40,320	4,000	.0065	.....	.....	.....	
50,400	5,000	.0084	.....	.....	.....	
60,480	6,000	.0108	.....	.....	.....	
70,560	7,000	.0128	.....	.....	.....	
80,640	8,000	.0141	.....	.....	.....	
90,720	9,000	.0154	.....	.....	.....	
100,800	10,000	.0165	.....	.....	.....	
110,880	11,000	.0181	.....	.....	.....	
120,960	12,000	.0194	.....	.....	.....	
131,040	13,000	.0207	.....	.....	.....	
141,120	14,000	.0221	.....	.....	.....	
151,200	15,000	.0235	.....	.....	.....	
161,280	16,000	.0250	.....	.....	.....	
171,360	17,000	.0264	.....	.....	.....	
181,440	18,000	.0279	.....	.....	.....	
191,520	19,000	.0291	.....	.....	.....	
201,600	20,000	.0307	.0101	.....	.....	
.....	0	.....	.....	.....	— .0101	
10,080	1,000	.....	.....	— .0083	.....	
20,160	2,000	.....	.....	— .0068	.....	
30,240	3,000	.....	.....	— .0051	.....	
40,320	4,000	.....	.....	— .0028	.....	
50,400	5,000	.....	.....	— .0002	— .0049	
.....	0	.....	.0049	.....	.....	
30,240	3,000	.0084	.....	.....	.....	
40,320	4,000	.0098	.....	.....	.....	
50,400	5,000	.0112	.0071	.....	.....	
100,800	10,000	.0197	.....	.....	.....	
201,600	20,000	.0312	.....	.....	.....	
211,680	21,000	.0336	.....	.....	.....	
221,760	22,000	.0352	.....	.....	.....	
231,840	23,000	.0373	.....	.....	.....	
241,920	24,000	.0390	.....	.....	.....	
252,000	25,000	.0412	.....	.....	.....	
262,080	26,000	.0432	.....	.....	.....	
272,160	27,000	.0452	.....	.....	.....	
282,240	28,000	.0471	.....	.....	.....	
292,320	29,000	.0495	.....	.....	.....	
302,400	30,000	.0514	.....	.....	.....	Scale starts off plate.
312,480	31,000	.0538	.....	.....	.....	
322,560	32,000	.06	.....	.....	.....	
342,720	34,000	.07	.....	.....	.....	
362,880	36,000	.10	.....	.....	.....	
383,040	38,000	.16	.....	.....	.....	
403,200	40,000	.22	.....	.....	.....	
423,360	42,000	.28	.....	.....	.....	
443,520	44,000	.35	.....	.....	.....	
463,680	46,000	.42	.....	.....	.....	
483,840	48,000	.53	.....	.....	.....	
503,500	49,960	.....	.....	.....	.....	Tensile strength.

Fractured plate B across rivet holes in first and second row. Appearance, silky.

Maximum stress on joint.

Tension on gross section of plate..... pounds per square inch.. 49,960
Tension on net section of plate..... do..... 55,030
Compression on bearing surface of rivets..... do..... 67,490
Shearing on rivets..... do..... 27,030

Efficiency of joint, 82.5 per cent.

No. 9437.

Gross sectional area of plate.....	square inches..	15. 08
Net sectional area of plate.....	do.....	13. 88
Bearing surface of rivets	do.....	10. 45
Shearing area of rivets.....	do.....	24. 15

Gauged length, 20''.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
15, 080	1, 000	0.	0.	Initial load.
30, 160	2, 000	. 0007	.....	
45, 240	3, 000	. 0013	.....	
60, 320	4, 000	. 0019	.....	
75, 400	5, 000	. 0026	0.	
90, 480	6, 000	. 0032	.....	
105, 560	7, 000	. 0042	.....	
120, 640	8, 000	. 0052	.....	
135, 720	9, 000	. 0064	.....	
150, 800	10, 000	. 0082	. 0022	
165, 880	11, 000	. 0097	.....	
180, 960	12, 000	. 0113	.....	
196, 040	13, 000	. 0129		Scale starts off rivet heads in middle row of rivets (row of 3).
211, 120	14, 000	. 0149	.....	
226, 200	15, 000	. 0165	. 0068	
241, 280	16, 000	. 0184	.....	
256, 360	17, 000	. 0199	.....	
271, 440	18, 000	. 0217	.....	
286, 520	19, 000	. 0230	.....	
301, 600	20, 000	. 0248	. 0113	
316, 680	21, 000	. 0267	.....	
331, 760	22, 000	. 0278	.....	
346, 840	23, 000	. 0299	.....	
361, 920	24, 000	. 0317	.....	
377, 000	25, 000	. 0337	. 0157	Scale starts off plate.
392, 080	26, 000	. 0363	.....	
407, 160	27, 000	. 0386	.....	
422, 240	28, 000	. 0408	.....	
437, 320	29, 000	. 0441	.....	
452, 400	30, 000	. 0479	. 0255	
467, 480	31, 000	. 0557	.....	
482, 560	32, 000	. 07	.....	
497, 640	33, 000	. 09	.....	
512, 720	34, 000	. 12	.....	
527, 800	35, 000	. 16	.....	
542, 880	36, 000	. 19	.....	
557, 960	37, 000	. 23		Maximum load applied.
573, 040	38, 000	. 26	.....	
588, 120	39, 000	. 29	.....	
603, 200	40, 000	. 33	.....	
618, 280	41, 000	. 36	.....	
633, 360	42, 000	. 41	.....	
640, 000	42, 440	.....	.....	

Reenforce plates buckled, allowing joint to draw from the holder jaws. Test discontinued. Joint not fractured.

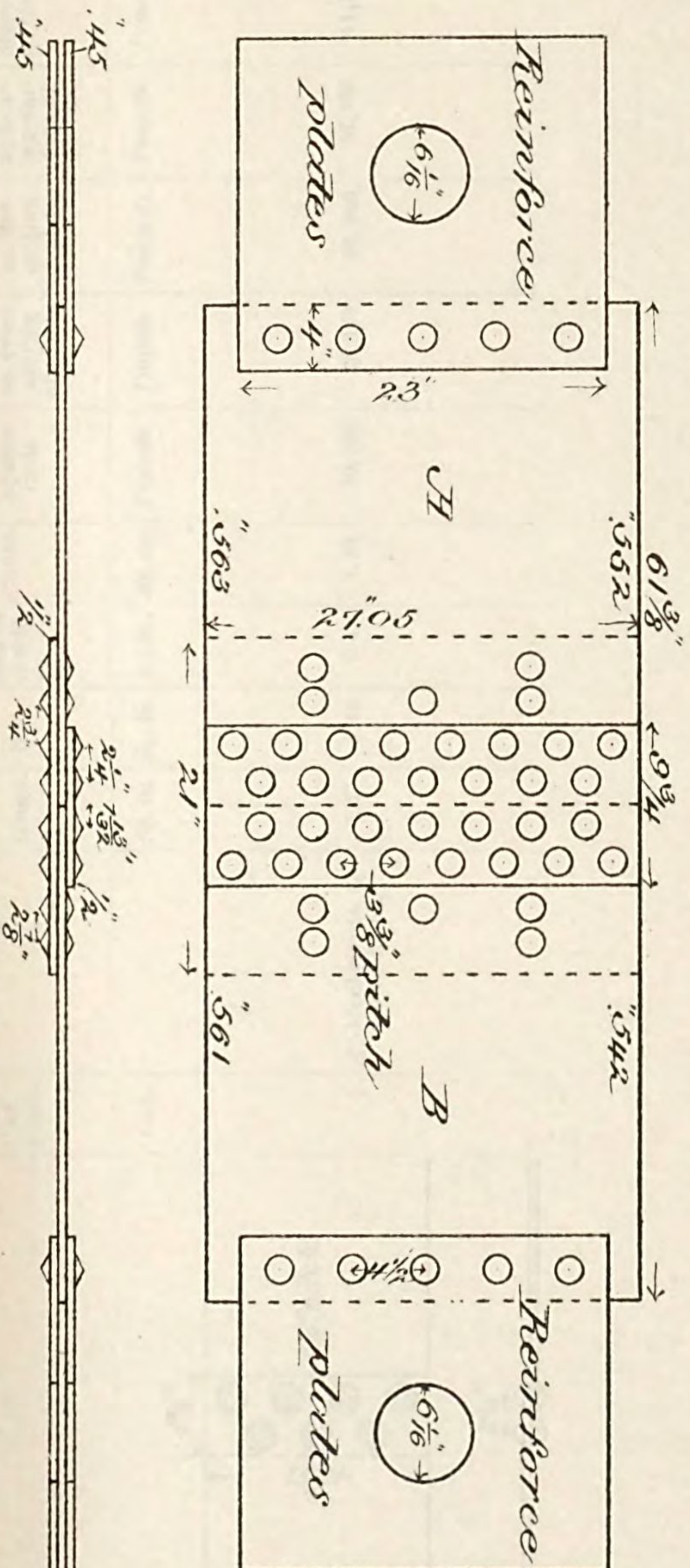
The plates were drawn down in width to 26''.80 and 26''.78, thus showing contractions of ''.20 and ''.22 respectively.

Maximum stress on joint.

Tension on gross section of plate	pounds per square inch..	42, 440
Tension on net section of plate	do.....	46, 110
Compression on bearing surface of rivets	do.....	61, 240
Shearing on rivets.....	do.....	26, 500

Efficiency of joint, 71.1 per cent.

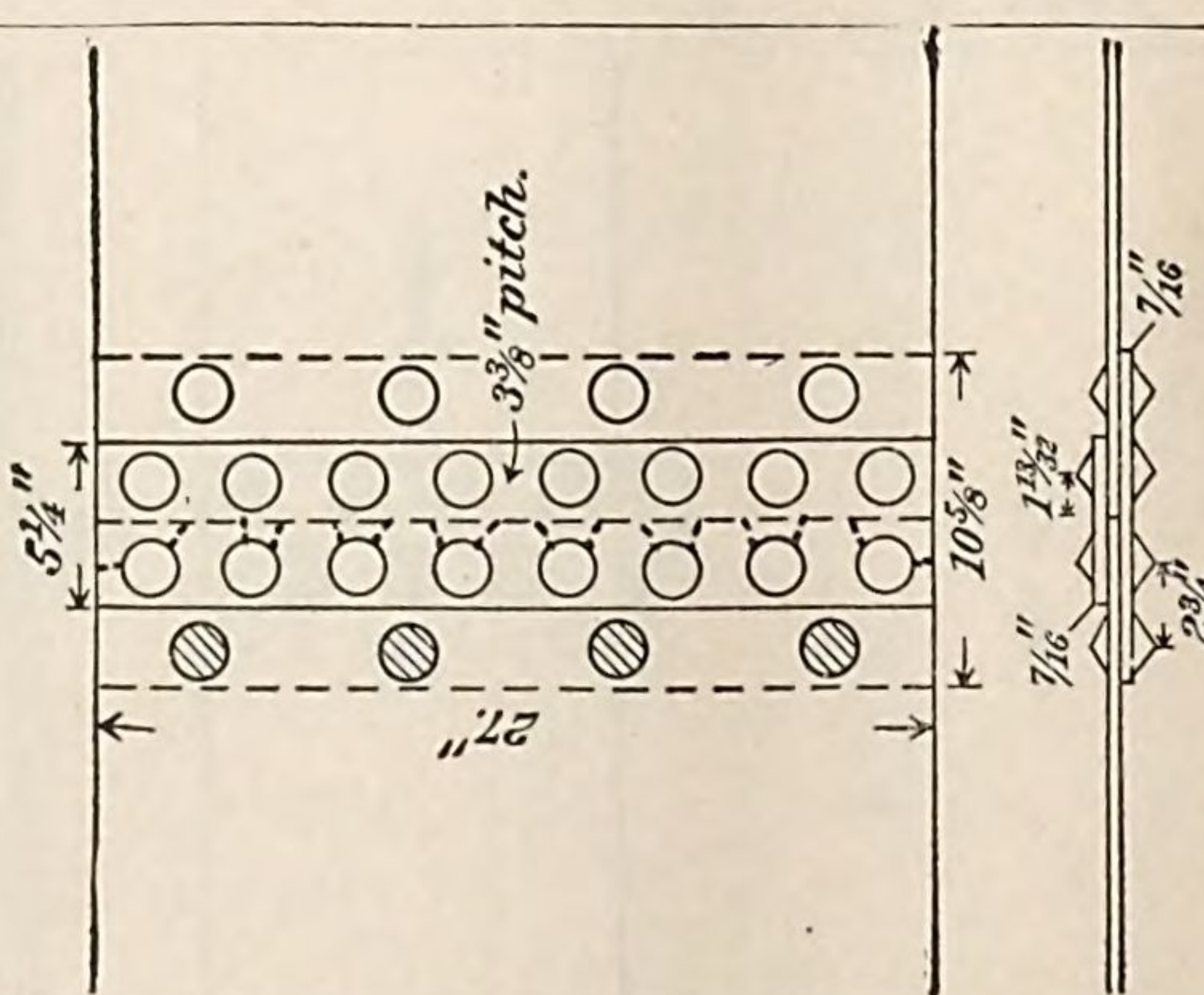
No. 9437



$\frac{7}{8}"$ steel rivets

$\frac{1}{16}"$ drilled holes.

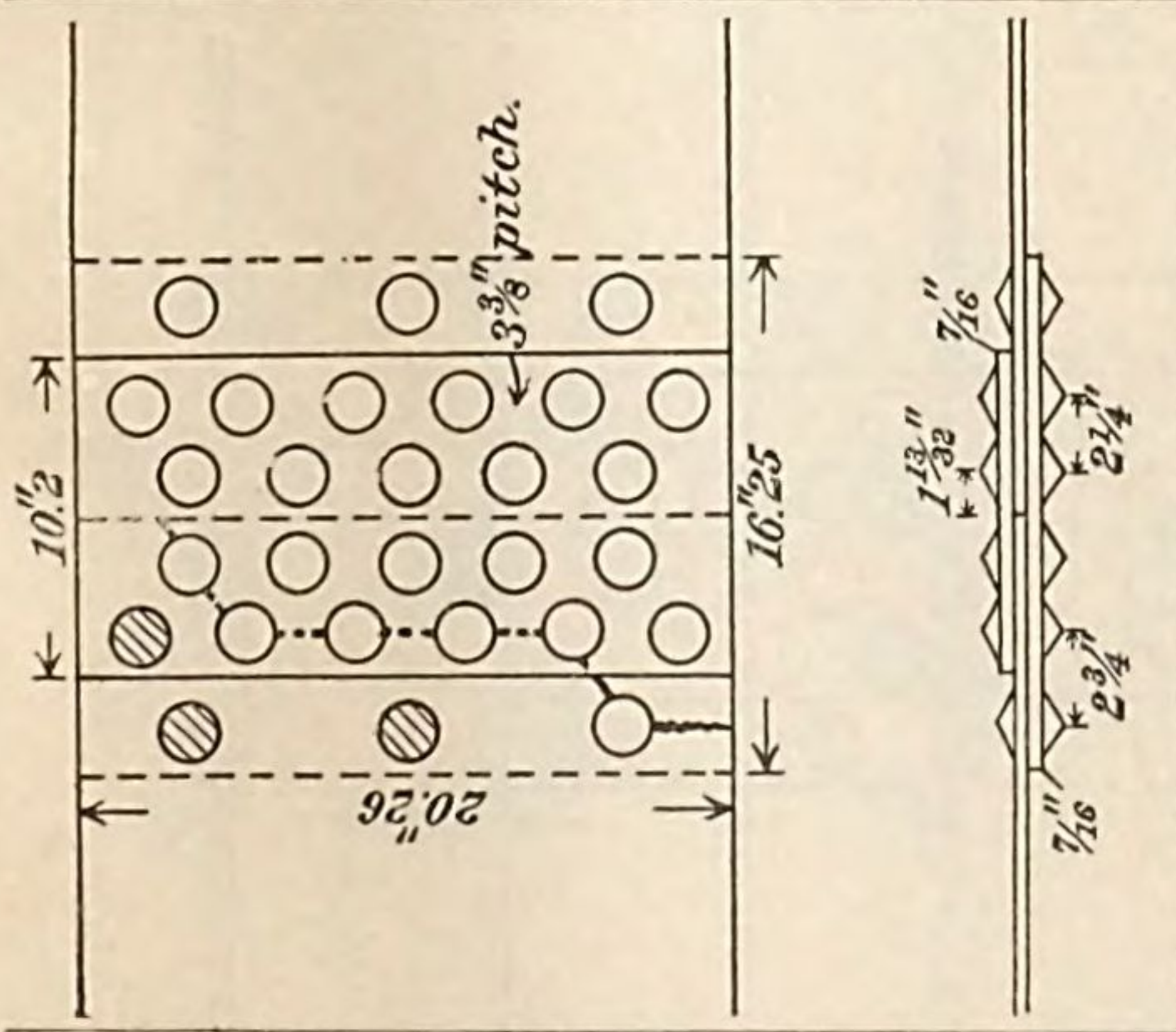
TABULATION OF RIVETED JOINTS, CONTRIBUTED BY EDWARD KENDALL & SONS, CAMBRIDGEPORT, MASS.—Continued.

No. of test.	Style of joint.	Nominal thickness of plate.	Size and kind of rivets and holes.	Sectional area of plate.		Bearing surface of rivets.	Shearing area of rivets.	Tensile strength of plate per square inch.	Maximum stress on joint per square inch.				Efficiency of joint.
				Gross.	Net.				Tension on gross section of plate.	Tension on net section of plate.	Compression on bearing surface of rivets.	Shearing on rivets.	
		Inch.		Sq. in.	Sq. in.	Sq. in.	Sq. in.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Per cent.
9377		$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{7}{8}$ " steel rivets, $\frac{1}{8}$ " drilled holes.	14.44	12.44	6.02	13.80	59,680	33,990	39,450	81,530	35,560	57.0

8507			$\frac{1}{2}$	do	4.91	3.99	4.14	11.04	60,550	50,550	62,200	59,950	22,480	83.5
8506			$\frac{1}{2}$	do	6.73	5.80	4.20	11.04	60,550	48,620	56,410	77,900	29,640	80.3

TABULATION OF RIVETED JOINTS, CONTRIBUTED BY EDWARD KENDALL & SONS, CAMBRIDGEPORT, MASS.—Continued.

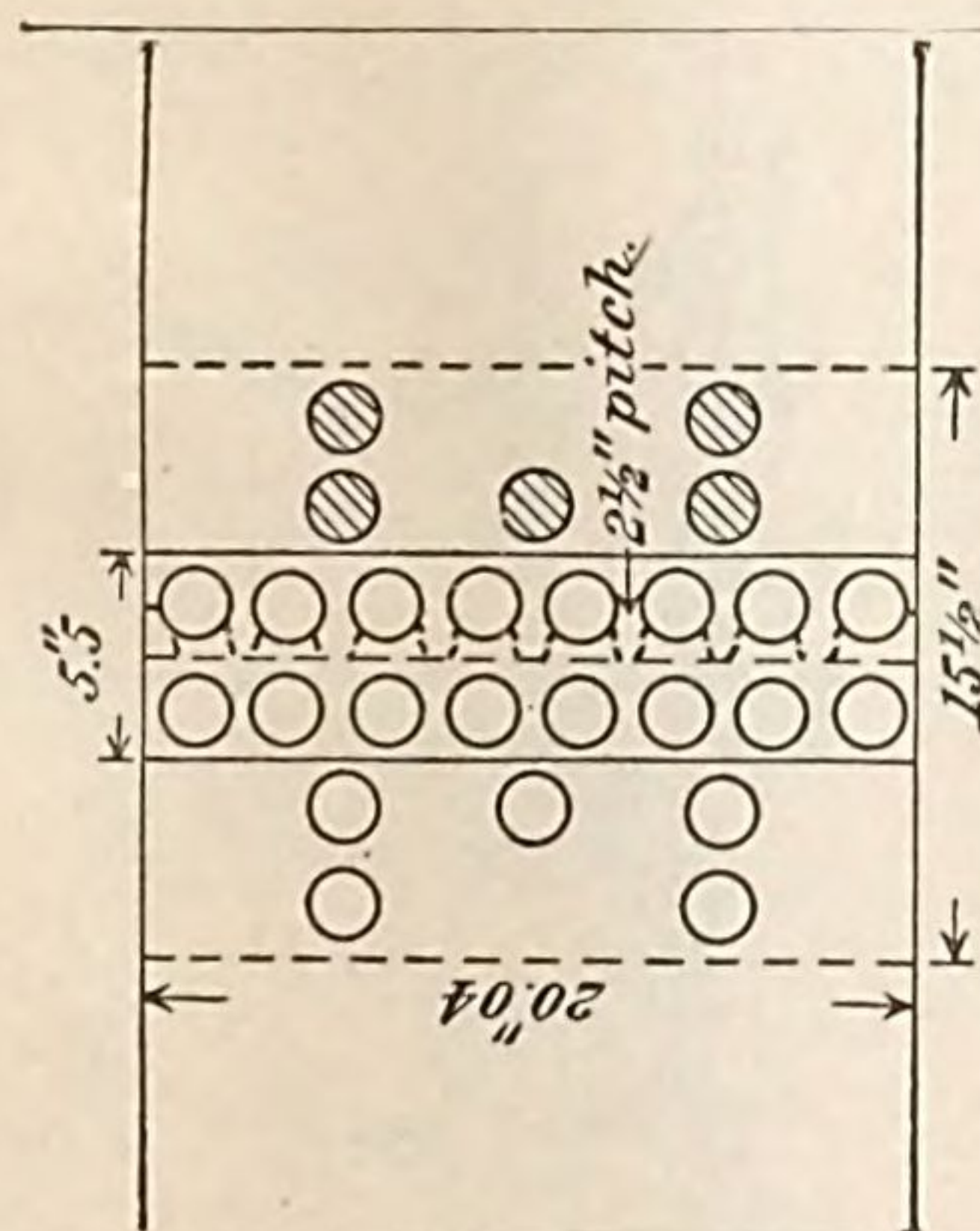
No. of test.	Style of joint.	Nominal thickness of plate.	Size and kind of rivets and holes.	Sectional area of plate.		Bearing surface of rivets.	Shearing area of rivets.	Tensile strength of plate per square inch.	Maximum stress on joint per square inch.				Efficiency of joint.
				Gross.	Net.				Tension on gross section of plate.	Tension on net section of plate.	Compression on bearing surface of rivets.	Shearing on rivets.	
		Inch.		Sq. in.	Sq. in.	Sq. in.	Sq. in.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Per cent.
8515		$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{7}{8}$ " steel rivets, $\frac{15}{16}$ " drilled holes.	7.05	5.73	6.17	17.25	59,890	51,205	63,000	58,510	20,930	85.5

	1/4	do	9.93	8.55	6.43	17.25	59,890	51,088	59,330	78,900	29,410	85.3
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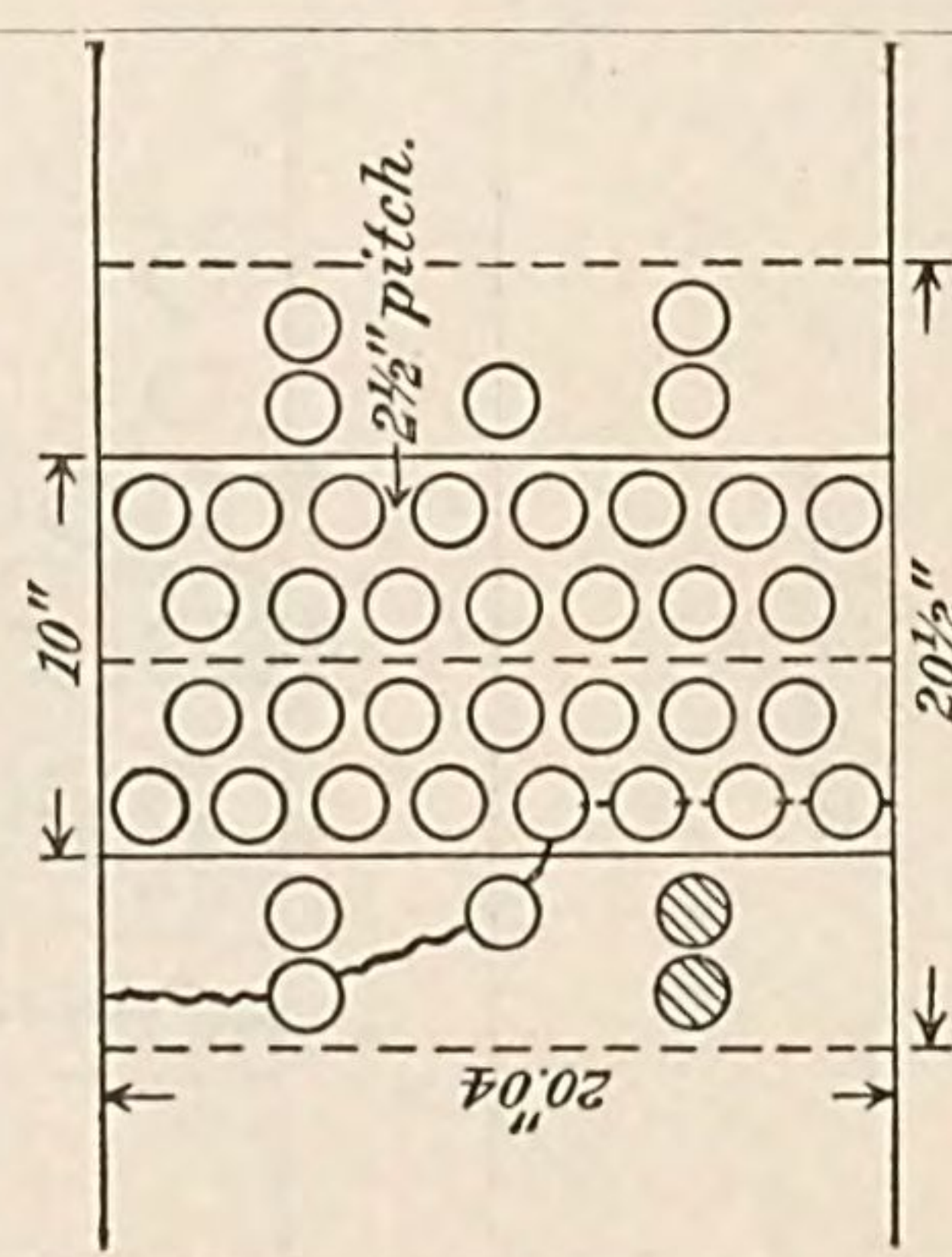
8516

TABULATION OF RIVETED JOINTS, CONTRIBUTED BY EDWARD KENDALL & SONS, CAMBRIDGEPORT, MASS.—Continued.

No. of test.	Style of joint.	Nominal thickness of plate.	Size and kind of rivets and holes.	Sectional area of plate.		Bearing surface of rivets.	Shearing area of rivets.	Tensile strength of plate per square inch.	Maximum stress on joint per square inch.				Efficiency of joint.
				Gross.	Net.				Tension on gross section of plate.	Tension on net section of plate.	Compression on bearing surface of rivets.	Shearing on rivets.	
		Inch.		Sq. in.	Sq. in.	Sq. in.	Sq. in.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Per cent.
9436		$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{7}{8}$ " steel rivets, $\frac{15}{16}$ " drilled holes.	14.77	12.72	9.74	23.46	59,680	47,407	55,050	71,890	29,850	79.4



9376

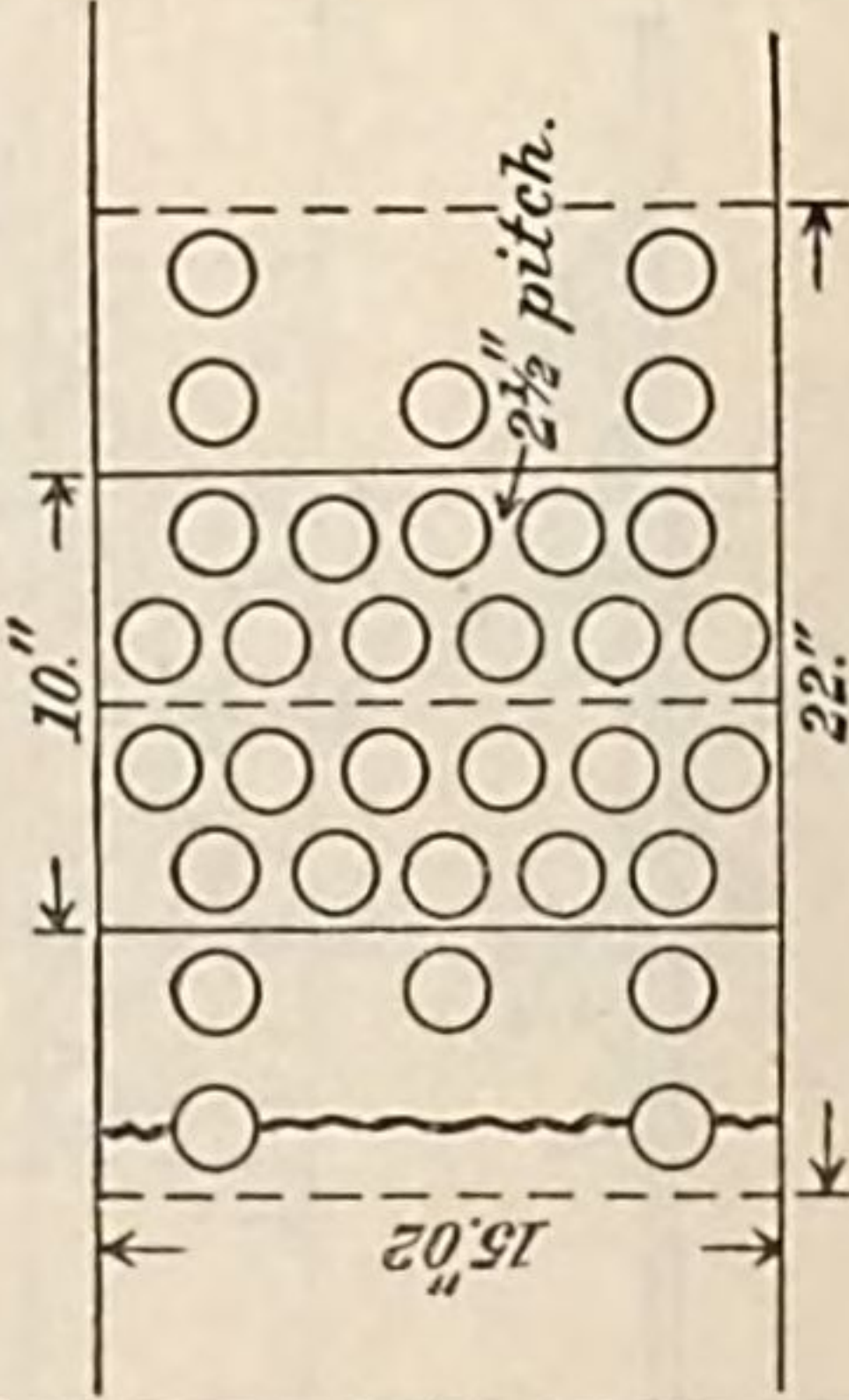
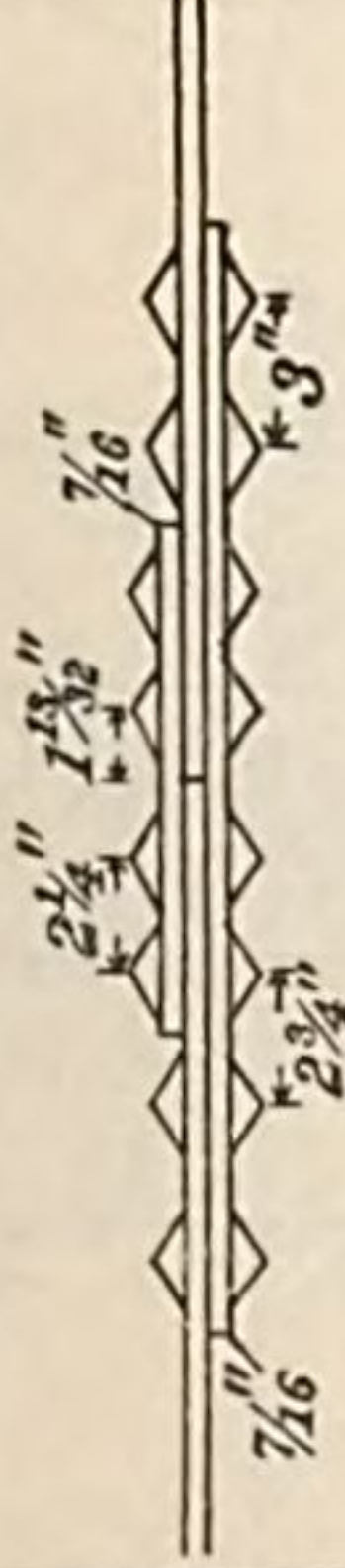


9375



1	do	11.22	10.17	6.82	14.49	59,680	46,530	51,340	76,550	36,030	78.0
2	do	10.70	9.63	10.01	24.15	59,680	46,930	52,150	50,170	20,790	78.6

TABULATION OF RIVETED JOINTS, CONTRIBUTED BY EDWARD KENDALL & SONS, CAMBRIDGEPORT, MASS.—Continued.

No. of test.	Style of joint.	Nominal thickness of plate.	Size and kind of rivets and holes.	Sectional area of plate.		Bearing surface of rivets.	Shearing area of rivets.	Tensile strength of plate per square inch.	Maximum stress on joint per square inch.				Efficiency of joint.
				Gross.	Net.				Tension on gross section of plate.	Tension on net section of plate.	Compression on bearing surface of rivets.	Shearing on rivets.	
		Inch.		Sq. in.	Sq. in.	Sq. in.	Sq. in.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Per cent.
8508		$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{7}{8}$ " steel rivets, $\frac{15}{16}$ " drilled holes.	7.35	6.43	7.34	18.63	60,550	54,580	62,390	54,660	21,530	90.1
8509		$\frac{1}{2}$	do	7.49	6.56	7.48	18.63	60,550	51,282	58,550	51,350	20,620	84.7

	†do	10.08	9.15	7.46	18.63	60,550	49,960	55,030	67,490	27,030	82.5
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TABULATION OF RIVETED JOINTS, CONTRIBUTED BY EDWARD KENDALL & SONS, CAMBRIDGEPORT, MASS.—Continued.

No. of test.	Style of joint.	Nominal thickness of plate.	Size and kind of rivets and holes.	Sectional area of plate.		Bearing surface of rivets.	Shearing area of rivets.	Tensile strength of plate per square inch.	Maximum stress on joint per square inch.				Efficiency of joint.
				Gross.	Net.				Tension on gross section of plate.	Tension on net section of plate.	Compression on bearing surface of rivets.	Shearing on rivets.	
		Inch.		Sq. in.	Sq. in.	Sq. in.	Sq. in.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Per cent.
9437		$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{7}{8}$ " steel rivets, $\frac{15}{16}$ " drilled holes.	15.08	13.88	10.45	24.15	59,080	42,440	46,110	61,240	26,500	71.1

Joint No. 8508 tested hot. Temperature about 410° F.

Joints Nos. 9436 and 9437 were not fractured. Stresses computed and efficiencies given for the maximum loads which were reached.

Figures in heavy-faced type denote the manner of failure.

THE CITY OF BOSTON
FROM THE FIRST SETTLEMENT
TO THE PRESENT TIME
IN TWO VOLUMES
BY NATHANIEL BENTLEY

RIVETED AND BOLTED JOINTS.

RECEIVED AND FORWARDED



No. 9147.

Marks, B 2.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ " steel plate, $\frac{3}{4}$ " iron rivets.
Punched holes; punch $\frac{13}{16}$ ", die $\frac{7}{8}$ " diameter.
Gross sectional area of plate, $3''.50 \times '.509 = 1.781$ square inches.
Gauged length, 6".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.0000	.....	
1,500		.0001	.....	
2,000		.0003	.....	
2,500		.0005	.....	
3,000		.0007	.....	
4,000		.0009	.....	
5,000		.0012	.....	
6,000		.0016	.....	
7,000		.0020	.....	
8,000		.0023	.....	
9,000		.0026	.....	
10,000		.0028	.....	
11,000		.0029	.....	
12,000		.0032	.....	
13,000		.0038	.....	
14,000		.0040	.....	
15,000		.0042	.....	
16,000		.0047	.....	
17,000		.0049	.....	
18,000		.0052	.....	
19,000		.0059	.....	
20,000		.0061	.....	
21,000		.0068	.....	
22,000		.0072	.....	
23,000		.0078	.....	
24,000		.0085	.....	
25,000		.0095	.....	
26,000		.0107	.....	
27,000		.0128	.....	
28,000		.0182	.....	
29,000		.0200	.....	
30,000		.0217	.....	
32,000		.0251	.....	
34,000		.0710	.....	
46,520	26,120	.....	.....	Tensile strength.

Sheared the rivets; started cracks in plates.

No. 9148.

Marks, B 3.

 $\frac{1}{2}$ " steel plate, $\frac{3}{4}$ " steel bolts.Punched holes; punch $\frac{13}{16}$ ", die $\frac{7}{8}$ " diameter.Gross sectional area of plate, $3''.52 \times .507$square inches.. 1.785Shearing area of bolts, $.73$ diameter.....do..... .837

Gauged length, 6".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.0002	.....	
1,500		.0006	.....	
2,000		.0011	.....	
2,500		.0015	.....	
3,000		.0019	.....	
4,000		.0069	.....	
5,000		.0135	.....	
6,000		.0220	.....	
7,000		.0319	.....	
8,000		.0518	.....	
9,000		.0590	.....	
10,000		.1150	.....	
37,690	{ 21,110	.....	.....	Tensile strength; sheared the bolts.
	45,030	.....	.....	Shearing strength of bolts.

No. 9149.

Marks, B 4.

 $\frac{1}{2}$ " steel plate, $\frac{3}{4}$ " iron bolts.Punched holes; punch $\frac{13}{16}$ ", die $\frac{7}{8}$ " diameter.Gross sectional area of plate $3''.49 \times .509$square inches.. 1.776Shearing area of bolts $.73$ diameter.....do..... .837

Gauged length, 6".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.0009	.....	
1,500		.0048	.....	
2,000		.0120	.....	
2,500		.0182	.....	
3,000		.0240	.....	
4,000		.0750	.....	
5,000		.0820	.....	
6,000		.0925	.....	
7,000		.1005	.....	
8,000		.1091	.....	
9,000		.1142	.....	
10,000		.1209	.....	
33,200	{ 18,690	.....	.....	Tensile strength; sheared the bolts.
	39,660	.....	.....	Shearing strength of bolts.

No. 9150.

Marks, B 9.

$\frac{1}{2}$ " steel plate, $\frac{3}{4}$ " steel rivets.

Punched holes; punch $\frac{13}{16}$ ", die $\frac{7}{8}$ " diameter.

Gross sectional area of plate, $5''.47 \times '.494 = 2.702$ square inches.

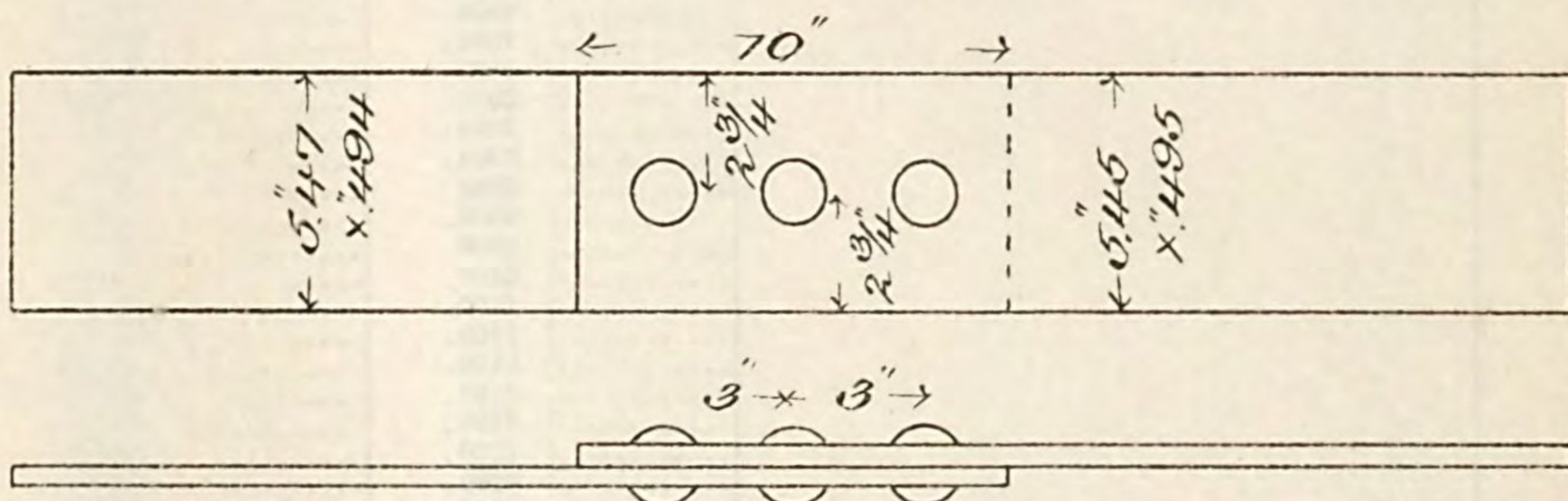
Gauged length, 6".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.0000	.....	
1,500		.0000	.....	
2,000		.0001	.....	
2,500		.0001	.....	
3,000		.0001	.....	
4,000		.0002	.....	
5,000		.0002	.....	
6,000		.0005	.....	
7,000		.0007	.....	
8,000		.0009	.....	
9,000		.0010	.....	
10,000		.0012	.....	
11,000		.0014	.....	
12,000		.0016	.....	
13,000		.0018	.....	
14,000		.0021	.....	
16,000		.0024	.....	
18,000		.0030	.....	
20,000		.0034	.....	
22,000		.0040	.....	
24,000		.0047	.....	
26,000		.0055	.....	
28,000		.0061	.....	
30,000		.0077	.....	
32,000		.0092	.....	
34,000		.0121	.....	
36,000		.0160	.....	
38,000		.0178	.....	
40,000		.0190	.....	
42,000		.0200	.....	
44,000		.0212	.....	
46,000		.0241	.....	
48,000		.0275	.....	
50,000		.0480	.....	
79,960	29,590	.....	.....	Tensile strength.

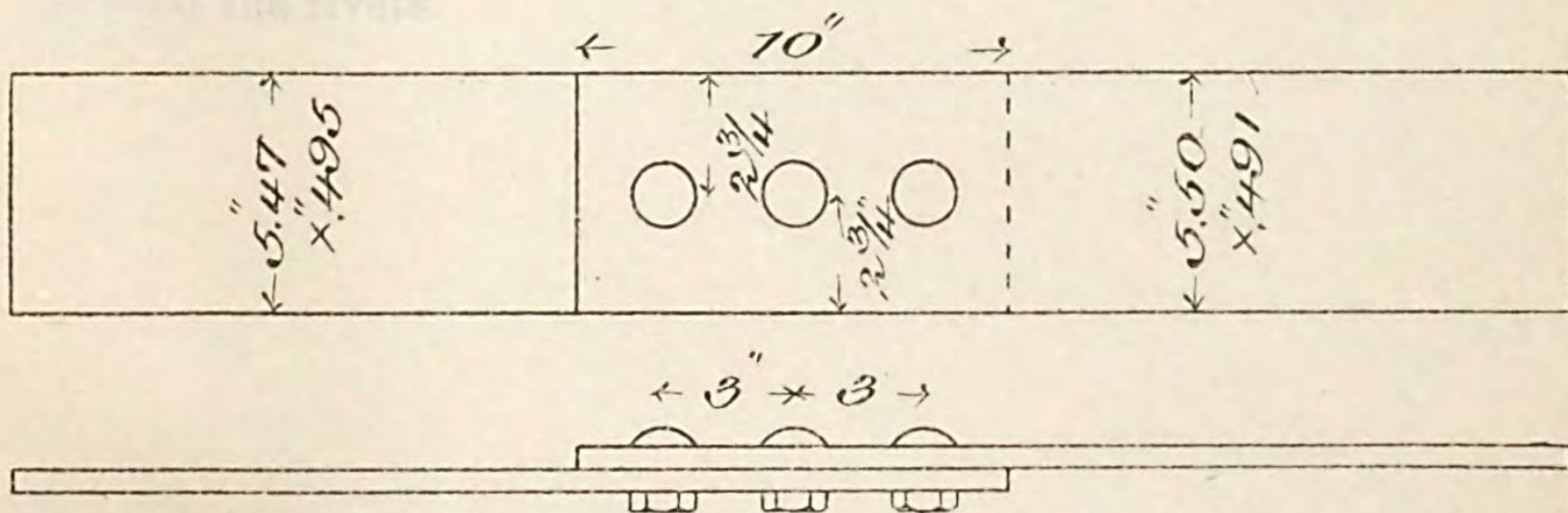
Sheared the rivets.

No. 9151.

Nos. 9150 and 9151.



Nos. 9152 and 9153.



Sec. 91.2

Example 91.2
Design a plate for shear and moment.
Furnished with 3/4" dia 7/8" diameter.
Channel section, 10" x 16" x 1/2" plate, 3/4" x 16" x 1/2" square inches.
Design for 20,000 lb.

Fig. 91.2a and 91.2b

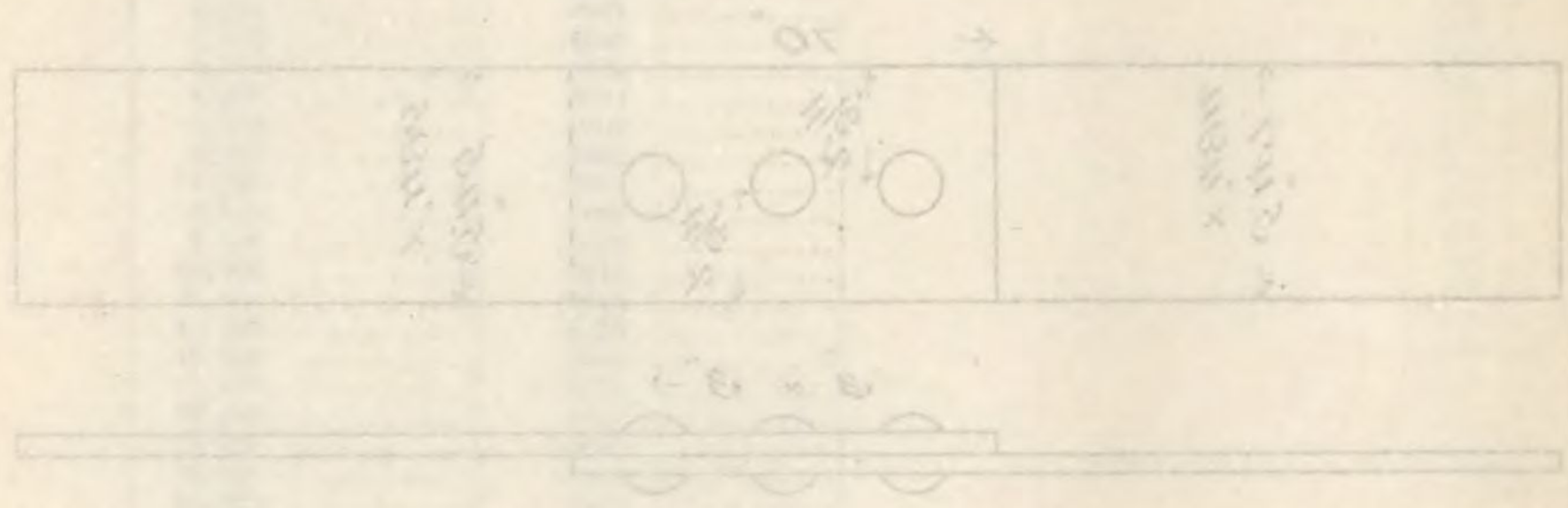
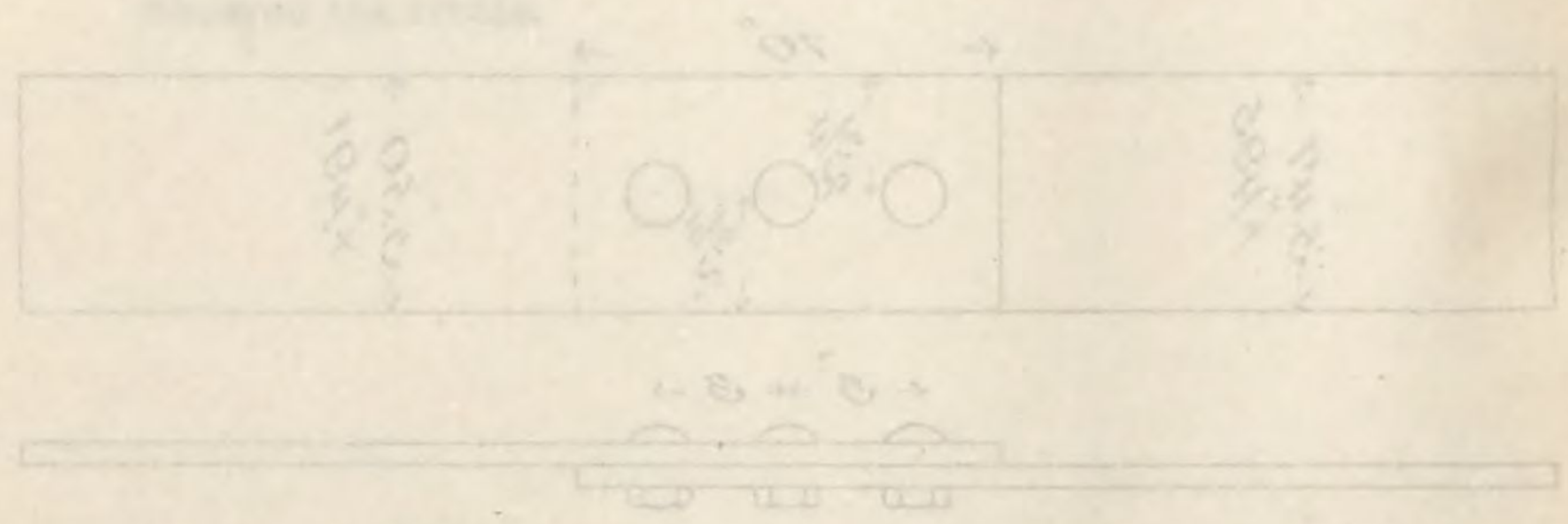


Fig. 91.2c and 91.2d



No. 9151.

Marks, B 10.

$\frac{1}{2}$ " steel plate, $\frac{3}{4}$ " iron rivets.

Punched holes; punch $\frac{13}{16}$ ", die $\frac{7}{8}$ " diameter.

Gross sectional area of plate, $5''.45 \times '.495 = 2.698$ square inches.

Gauged length, 6".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500	-----	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000	-----	.0000	-----	
1,500	-----	.0000	-----	
2,000	-----	.0001	-----	
2,500	-----	.0001	-----	
3,000	-----	.0002	-----	
4,000	-----	.0003	-----	
5,000	-----	.0005	-----	
6,000	-----	.0006	-----	
7,000	-----	.0008	-----	
8,000	-----	.0009	-----	
9,000	-----	.0010	-----	
10,000	-----	.0011	-----	
11,000	-----	.0011	-----	
12,000	-----	.0013	-----	
13,000	-----	.0015	-----	
14,000	-----	.0017	-----	
16,000	-----	.0021	-----	
18,000	-----	.0023	-----	
20,000	-----	.0027	-----	
22,000	-----	.0030	-----	
24,000	-----	.0035	-----	
26,000	-----	.0040	-----	
28,000	-----	.0045	-----	
30,000	-----	.0052	-----	
32,000	-----	.0060	-----	
34,000	-----	.0071	-----	
36,000	-----	.0085	-----	
38,000	-----	.0110	-----	
40,000	-----	.0160	-----	
42,000	-----	.0171	-----	
44,000	-----	.0188	-----	
46,000	-----	.0200	-----	
48,000	-----	.0440	-----	Tensile strength.
65,600	24,310	-----	-----	

Sheared the rivets.

No. 9152.

Marks, B 11.

$\frac{1}{2}$ " steel plate, $\frac{3}{4}$ " steel bolts.

Punched holes; punch $\frac{13}{16}$ ", die, $\frac{7}{8}$ " diameter.

Gross sectional area of plate, $5''.47 \times ''\text{.495}$ square inches.. 2.708

Shearing area of bolts, $''\text{.73}$ diameterdo.... 1.255

Gauged length, 6".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.0001	.....	
1,500		.0003	.....	
2,000		.0004	.....	
2,500		.0008	.....	
3,000		.0040	.....	
4,000		.0065	.....	
5,000		.0140	.....	
6,000		.0240	.....	
7,000		.0330	.....	
8,000		.0468	.....	
9,000		.0678	.....	
10,000		.0842	.....	
11,000		.0915	.....	
12,000		.0970	.....	
13,000		.1021	.....	
14,000		.1075	.....	
16,000		.1169	.....	
18,000		.1250		Tensile strength. Shearing strength of bolts.
20,000		.1328	.....	
58,120	{ 21,460 46,310	.....	.....	

Sheared the bolts.

No. 9153.

Marks, B 12.

$\frac{1}{2}$ " steel plate, $\frac{3}{4}$ " iron bolts.

Punched holes; punch $\frac{13}{16}$ ", die $\frac{7}{8}$ " diameter.

Gross sectional area of plate, $5'' \times .50 \times '' \times .491$ square inches.. 2.700

Shearing area of bolts, $'' \times .73$ diameter.....do..... 1.255

Gauged length, 6''.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.0000	.....	
1,500		.0001	.....	
2,000		.0003	.....	
2,500		.0007	.....	
3,000		.0010	.....	
4,000		.0018	.....	
5,000		.0041	.....	
6,000		.0068	.....	
7,000		.0100	.....	
8,000		.0142	.....	
9,000		.0191	.....	
10,000		.0249	.....	
11,000		.0319	.....	
12,000		.0390	.....	
13,000		.0461	.....	
14,000		.0515	.....	
16,000		.0614	.....	
18,000		.0775	.....	
20,000		.0880	.....	
22,000		.0988	.....	
24,000		.1080	.....	
26,000		.1241	.....	
48,850	{ 18,090	.....	.....	Tensile strength.
	38,920	.....	.....	Shearing strength of bolts.

Sheared the bolts.

No. 9154.

Marks, B 17.

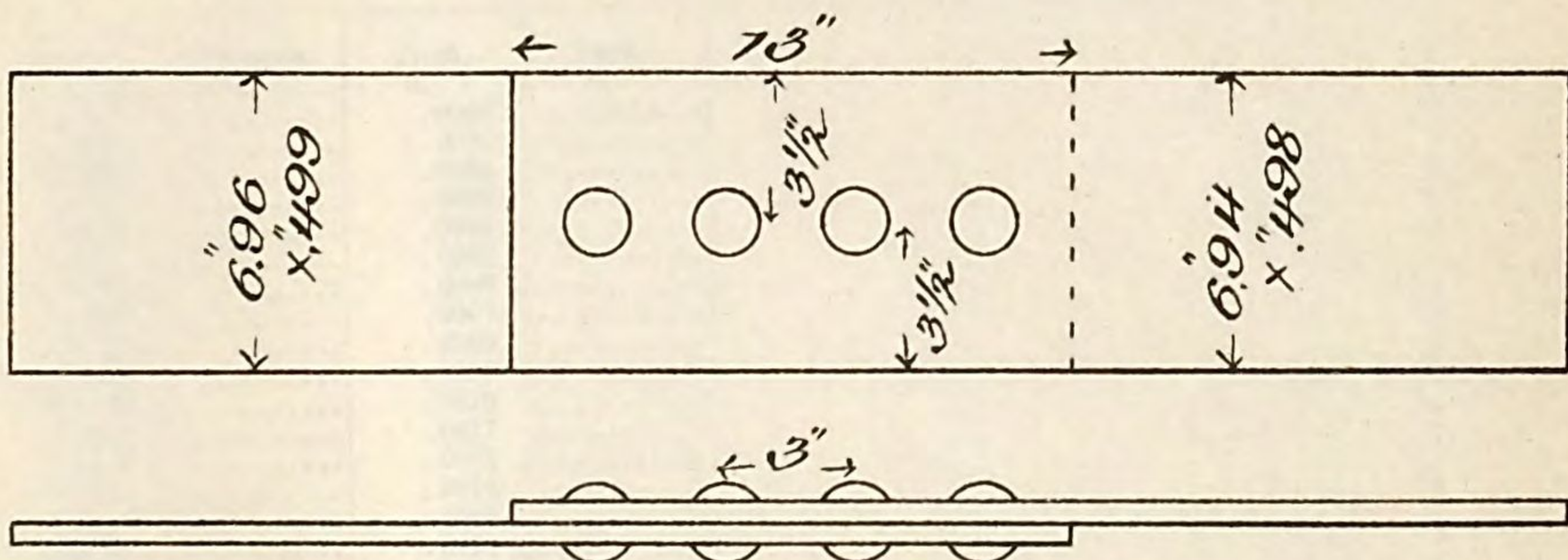
 $\frac{1}{2}$ " steel plate, $\frac{3}{4}$ " steel rivets.Punched holes; punch $\frac{13}{16}$ ", die $\frac{7}{8}$ " diameter.Gross sectional area of plate, $6'' \times .96 \times .499 = 3.473$ square inches.

Gauged length, 6''.

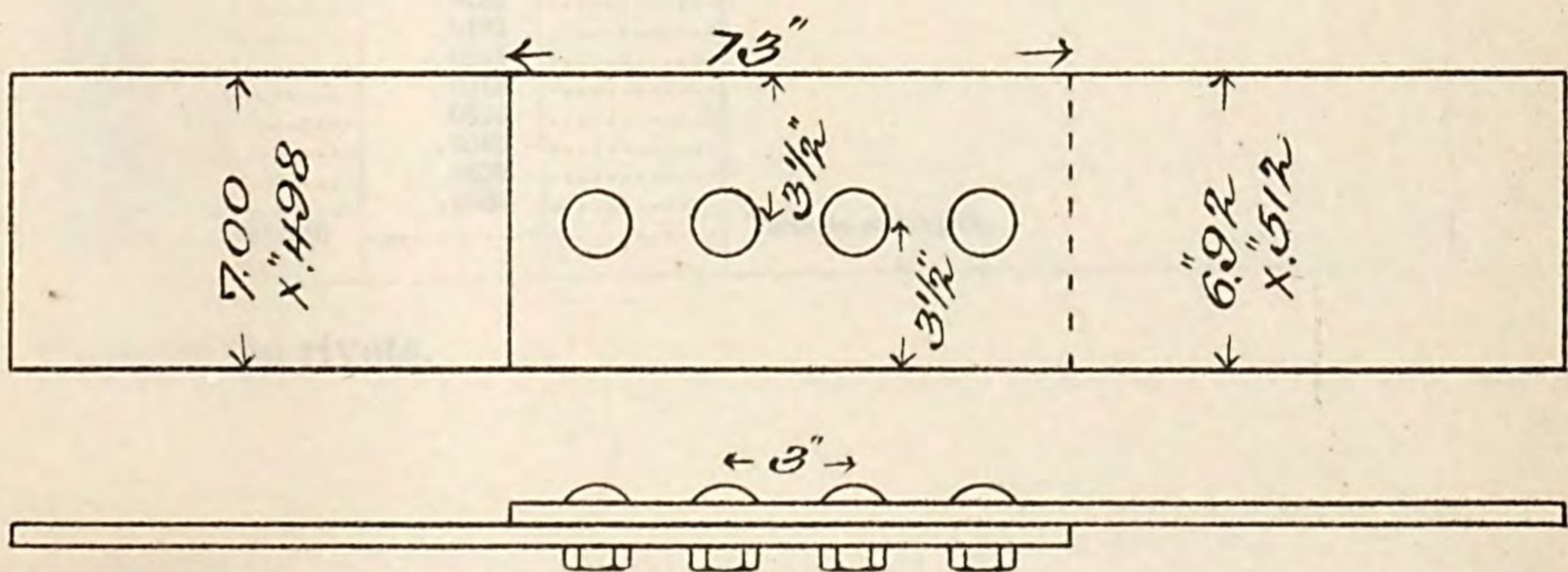
Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.0000	.....	
2,000		.0001	.....	
3,000		.0001	.....	
4,000		.0002	.....	
5,000		.0002	.....	
6,000		.0003	.....	
7,000		.0004	.....	
8,000		.0007	.....	
9,000		.0010	.....	
10,000		.0012	.....	
11,000		.0013	.....	
12,000		.0016	.....	
13,000		.0018	.....	
14,000		.0020	.....	
15,000		.0021	.....	
16,000		.0023	.....	
18,000		.0030	.....	
20,000		.0034	.....	
22,000		.0041	.....	
24,000		.0049	.....	
26,000		.0056	.....	
28,000		.0064	.....	
30,000		.0074	.....	
32,000		.0088	.....	
34,000		.0110	.....	
36,000		.0134	.....	
38,000		.0160	.....	
40,000		.0172	.....	
42,000		.0188	.....	
44,000		.0200	.....	
46,000		.0204	.....	
48,000		.0212	.....	
50,000		.0221	.....	
52,000		.0231	.....	
54,000		.0241	.....	
56,000		.0252	.....	
58,000		.0262	.....	
60,000		.0310	.....	
		.0450	.....	
62,000		.0495	.....	
64,000		.0550	.....	
66,000		.0610	.....	
100,100	28,820	.....	.....	Tensile strength.

Sheared the rivets.

Nos. 9154 and 9155.



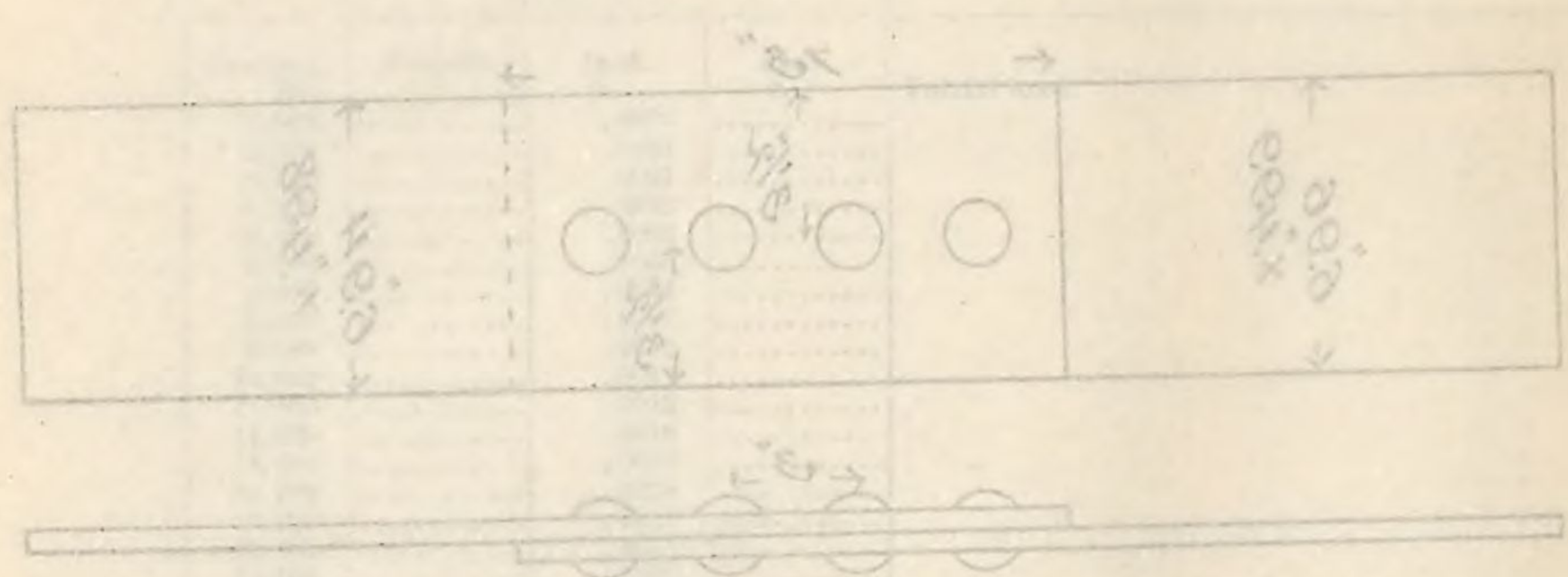
Nos. 9156 and 9157.



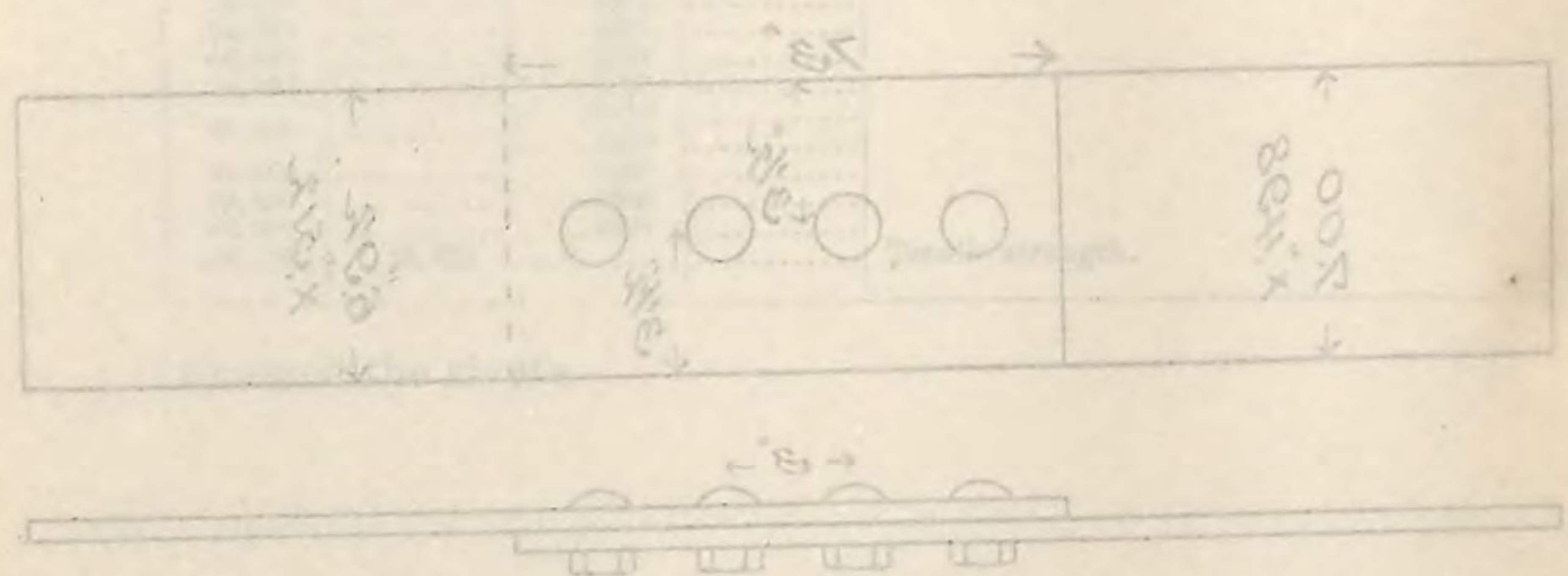
No. 5154.

Plate 25.
 2" thick steel plates.
 1" diameter bolts.
 1" diameter rivets.
 1" diameter bolts.
 1" diameter rivets.
 1" diameter bolts.
 1" diameter rivets.

No. 5154 and 5155.



No. 5155 and 5156.



No. 9155.

Marks, B 18.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ " steel plate, $\frac{3}{4}$ " iron rivets.
Punched holes; punch $\frac{13}{16}$, die $\frac{7}{8}$ " diameter.
Gross sectional area of plate, $6''.94 \times '.498 = 3.456$ square inches.
Gauged length, 6".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500		0.	0.	
1,000		.0000	.....	
2,000		.0000	.....	
3,000		.0001	.....	
4,000		.0002	.....	
5,000		.0003	.....	
6,000		.0004	.....	
7,000		.0006	.....	
8,000		.0007	.....	
9,000		.0009	.....	
10,000		.0010	.....	
11,000		.0010	.....	
12,000		.0011	.....	
13,000		.0012	.....	
14,000		.0014	.....	
15,000		.0016	.....	
16,000		.0018	.....	
18,000		.0020	.....	
20,000		.0022	.....	
22,000		.0026	.....	
24,000		.0030	.....	
26,000		.0032	.....	
28,000		.0037	.....	
30,000		.0040	.....	
32,000		.0044	.....	
34,000		.0048	.....	
36,000		.0054	.....	
38,900		.0062	.....	
40,000		.0068	.....	
42,000		.0075	.....	
44,000		.0085	.....	
46,000		.0098	.....	
48,000		.0125	.....	
50,000		.0172	.....	
52,000		.0182	.....	
54,000		.0192	.....	
56,000		.0201	.....	
58,000		.0218	.....	
60,000		.0530	.....	
62,000		.0580	.....	
64,000		.0629	.....	
66,000		.0688	.....	
91,400	26,450	.....	.....	Tensile strength.

Sheared the rivets.

No. 9156.

Marks, B 19.

$\frac{1}{2}$ " steel plate, $\frac{3}{4}$ " steel bolts.

Punched holes; punch $\frac{13}{16}$ ", die $\frac{7}{8}$ " diameter.

Gross sectional area of plate, 7" $\times$ ".498.....square inches.. 3.486

Shearing area of bolts, ".73 diameter.....do..... 1.674

Gauged length, 6".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.0000	.....	
2,000		.0001	.....	
3,000		.0006	.....	
4,000		.0008	.....	
5,000		.0016	.....	
6,000		.0033	.....	
7,000		.0065	.....	
8,000		.0116	.....	
9,000		.0580	.....	
10,000		.0660	.....	
11,000		.0760	.....	
12,000		.0851	.....	
13,000		.0902	.....	
14,000		.0951	.....	
15,000		.0990	.....	
16,000		.1022	.....	
18,000		.1153	.....	
20,000		.1261	.....	
22,000		.1353	.....	
24,000		.1413		Tensile strength. Shearing strength of bolts.
76,900	{ 22,060 45,940	.....	.....	

Sheared the bolts.

No. 9157.

Marks, B 20.

$\frac{1}{2}$ " steel plate, $\frac{3}{4}$ " iron bolts.

Punched holes; punch $\frac{13}{16}$ ", die $\frac{7}{8}$ " diameter.

Gross sectional area of plate, $6''.92 \times ''\text{.512}$ square inches.. 3.543
Shearing area of bolts, $''\text{.73}$ diameterdo..... 1.674

Gauged length, 6".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	Initial load.
500		0.	0.	
1,000		.0000	.....	
2,000		.0001	.....	
3,000		.0003	.....	
4,000		.0008	.....	
5,000		.0032	.....	
6,000		.0073	.....	
7,000		.0290	.....	
8,000		.0470	.....	
9,000		.0600	.....	
10,000		.0650	.....	
11,000		.0738	.....	
12,000		.0835	.....	
13,000		.0880	.....	
14,000		.0935	.....	
15,000		.0979	.....	
16,000		.1000	.....	
18,000		.1070	.....	
20,000		.1112	.....	
22,000		.1173	.....	
24,000		.1238	.....	
26,000		.1290	.....	
28,000		.1355	.....	
30,000		.1418	.....	
72,510	{ 20,470			Tensile strength. Shearing strength of bolts.
	{ 43,310	.....	.....	

Sheared the bolts.

H. Doc. 131—19

No. 9158.

Marks, B 5.

 $\frac{3}{4}$ " steel plate, $\frac{3}{4}$ " steel rivets.Punched holes; punch $\frac{13}{16}$ ", die $\frac{7}{8}$ " diameter.Gross sectional area of web plate, $4''.08 \times '.745$ square inches.. 3.040Net sectional area of web plate, $2''.39 \times '.745$ do.... 1.780

Gauged length, 6".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.0000	.....	
2,000		.0000	.....	
3,000		.0001	.....	
4,000		.0002	.....	
5,000		.0003	.....	
6,000		.0004	.....	
7,000		.0005	.....	
8,000		.0006	.....	
9,000		.0008	.....	
10,000		.0009	.....	
11,000		.0010	.....	
12,000		.0010	.....	
13,000		.0011	.....	
14,000		.0011	.....	
15,000		.0012	.....	
16,000		.0012	.....	
18,000		.0015	.....	
20,000		.0017	.....	
22,000		.0020	.....	
24,000		.0021	.....	
26,000		.0024	.....	
28,000		.0026	.....	
30,000		.0028	.....	
32,000		.0032	.....	
34,000		.0045	.....	
36,000		.0061	.....	
38,000		.0070	.....	
40,000		.0079	.....	
42,000		.0086	.....	
44,000		.0091	.....	
46,000		.0098	.....	
48,000		.0102	.....	
50,000		.0111	.....	
52,000		.0120	.....	
54,000		.0129	.....	
56,000		.0143	.....	
58,000		.0228	.....	
60,000		.0412	.....	
62,000		.0445	.....	
64,000		.0493	.....	
66,000		.0530	.....	
68,000		.0580	.....	
70,000		.0621	.....	
89,800	29,540	.....	.....	Tensile strength.

Fractured web plate.

Granular.

Maximum stress on joint.

Tension on gross section of plate pounds per square inch.. 29,540

Tension on net section of plate do.... 50,450

No. 9158.

Marks, B 6.

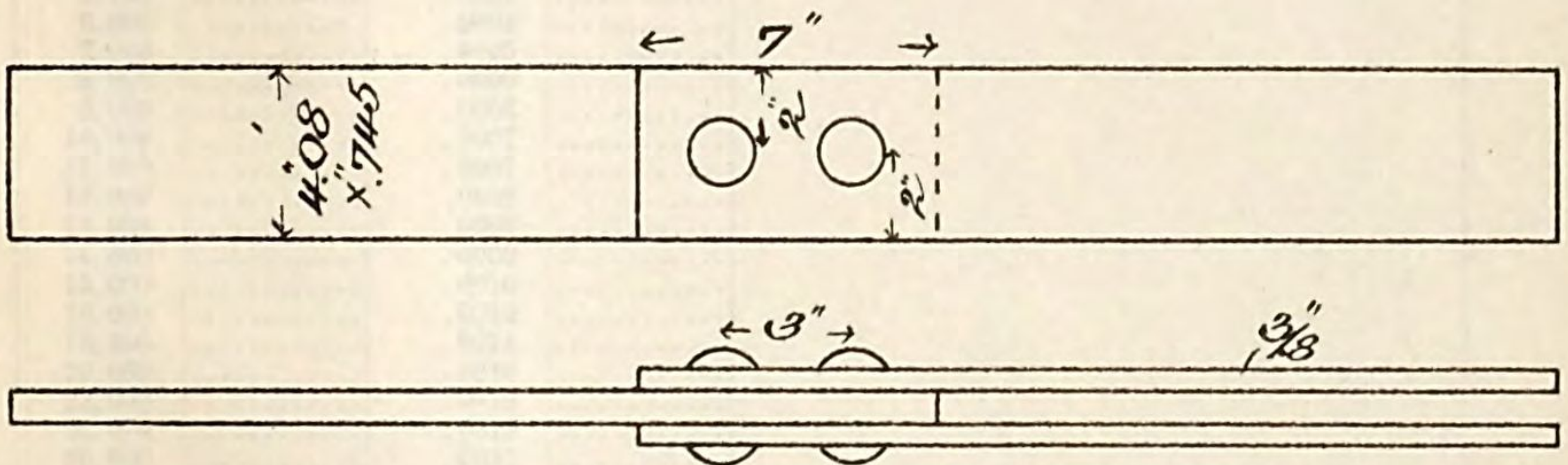
3/4" steel plate, 3/4" iron rivets.

Punched holes; punch 1 1/2", die 2" diameter.

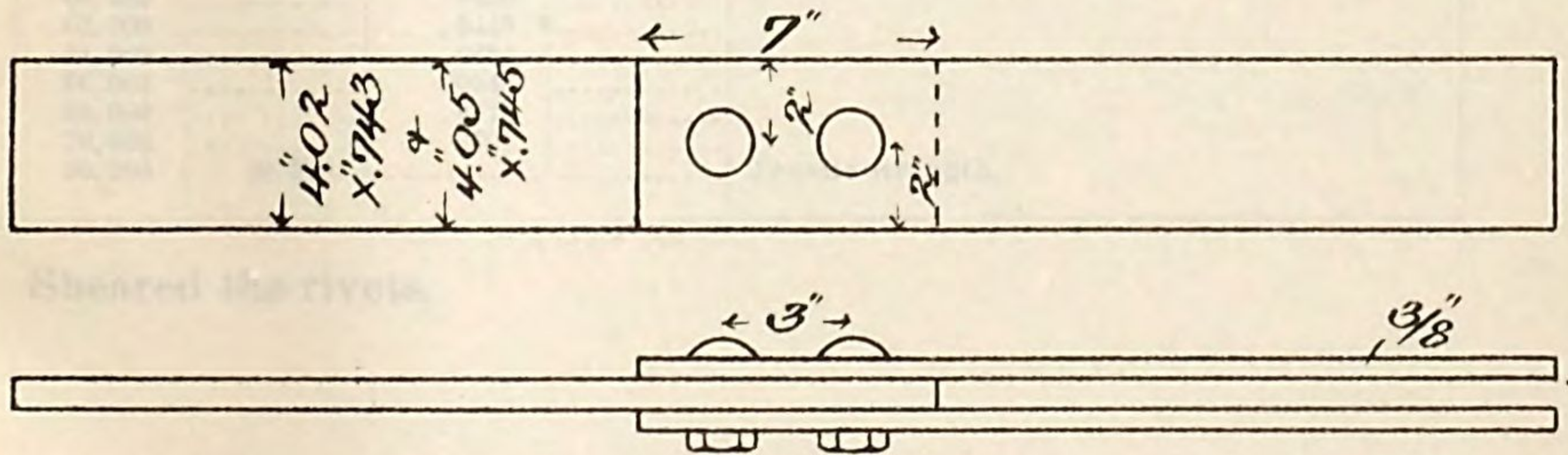
Gross sectional area of web plate, 3/4" x 8" = 3.00 square inches.

Gauged length, 8".

Nos. 9158 and 9159.



Nos. 9160 and 9161.



No. 9159.

Marks, B 6.

$\frac{3}{4}$ " steel plate, $\frac{3}{4}$ " iron rivets.

Punched holes; punch $\frac{1\frac{3}{8}}{16}$ ", die $\frac{7}{8}$ " diameter.

Gross sectional area of web plate, $4''.08 \times '.745 = 3.040$ square inches.

Gauged length, 6".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.0000	.....	
2,000		.0001	.....	
3,000		.0002	.....	
4,000		.0003	.....	
5,000		.0004	.....	
6,000		.0004	.....	
7,000		.0005	.....	
8,000		.0006	.....	
9,000		.0006	.....	
10,000		.0007	.....	
11,000		.0007	.....	
12,000		.0008	.....	
13,000		.0008	.....	
14,000		.0009	.....	
15,000		.0010	.....	
16,000		.0012	.....	
18,000		.0014	.....	
20,000		.0016	.....	
22,000		.0018	.....	
24,000		.0019	.....	
26,000		.0021	.....	
28,000		.0024	.....	
30,000		.0027	.....	
32,000		.0036	.....	
34,000		.0050	.....	
36,000		.0060	.....	
38,000		.0069	.....	
40,000		.0076	.....	
42,000		.0084	.....	
44,000		.0088	.....	
46,000		.0093	.....	
48,000		.0098	.....	
50,000		.0107	.....	
52,000		.0119	.....	
54,000		.0138	.....	
56,000		.0161	.....	
58,000		.0229	.....	
60,000		.0420	.....	
62,000		.0446	.....	
64,000		.0494	.....	
66,000		.0543	.....	
68,000		.0576	.....	
70,000		.0631	.....	
90,200	29,670	.....	.....	Tensile strength.

Sheared the rivets.

No. 9160.

Marks, B 7.

$\frac{3}{4}$ " steel plate, $\frac{3}{4}$ " steel bolts.

Punched holes; punch $\frac{1}{16}$ ", die $\frac{7}{8}$ " diameter.

Gross sectional area of web plate, $4''.02 \times .743$square inches.. 2.987

Shearing area of bolts, ".73 diameter.....do..... 1.674

Gauged length, 6".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.0000	.....	
2,000		.0011	.....	
3,000		.0700	.....	
4,000		.0739	.....	
5,000		.0855	.....	
6,000		.1030	.....	
7,000		.1170	.....	
8,000		.1212	.....	
9,000		.1280	.....	
10,000		.1322	.....	
11,000		.1371	.....	
12,000		.1412	.....	
13,000		.1452	.....	
14,000		.1500	.....	
15,000		.1550	.....	
16,000		.1610	.....	
18,000		.1699	.....	
20,000		.1765	.....	
22,000		.1823	.....	
24,000		.1880	.....	
26,000		.1940	.....	
28,000		.2000	.....	
30,000		.2058	.....	
32,000		.2125	.....	
34,000		.2190	.....	
36,000		.2250	.....	
38,000		.2315	.....	
40,000		.2380	.....	
42,000		.2450	.....	
44,000		.2520	.....	
46,000		.2583	.....	
48,000		.2650	.....	
50,000		.2723	.....	
59,900	{ 20,050	.....	.....	Tensile strength.
	{ 35,780	.....	.....	Shearing strength of bolts.

Sheared bolts in one plane.

No. 9161.

Marks, B 8.

 $\frac{3}{4}$ " steel plate, $\frac{3}{4}$ " iron bolts.Punched holes; punch $\frac{13}{16}$ ", die $\frac{7}{8}$ " diameter.Gross sectional area of web plate, $4''.05 \times .745$square inches. 3.017Shearing area of bolts, $.73$ diameter.....do..... 1.674

Gauged length, 6".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.0000	.....	
2,000		.0001	.....	
3,000		.0001	.....	
4,000		.0005	.....	
5,000		.0007	.....	
6,000		.0013	.....	
7,000		.0028	.....	
8,000		.0072	.....	
9,000		.0119	.....	
10,000		.0170	.....	
11,000		.0211	.....	
12,000		.0229	.....	
13,000		.0251	.....	
14,000		.0281	.....	
15,000		.0330	.....	
16,000		.0410	.....	
18,000		.0518	.....	
20,000		.0580	.....	
22,000		.0631	.....	
24,000		.0690	.....	
26,000		.0743	.....	
28,000		.0805	.....	
30,000		.0876	.....	
32,000		.0936	.....	
34,000		.1018	.....	
36,000		.1110	.....	
38,000		.1200	.....	
40,000		.1266	.....	
42,000		.1363	.....	
44,000		.1440	.....	
46,000		.1552	.....	
48,000		.1655	.....	
50,000		.1760	.....	
54,300	{ 18,000	.....	.....	Tensile strength.
	{ 32,440	.....	.....	Shearing strength of bolts.

Sheared the bolts in both planes.

No. 9162.

Marks, B 13.

 $\frac{3}{4}$ " steel plate, $\frac{3}{4}$ " steel rivets.Punched holes; punch $\frac{13}{16}$ ", die $\frac{7}{8}$ " diameter.Gross sectional area of web plate, $6'' \times .748 = 4.488$ square inches.

Gauged length, 6".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.0000	.....	
2,000		.0001	.....	
3,000		.0001	.....	
4,000		.0001	.....	
5,000		.0002	.....	
6,000		.0003	.....	
7,000		.0004	.....	
8,000		.0004	.....	
9,000		.0005	.....	
10,000		.0006	.....	
12,000		.0008	.....	
14,000		.0009	.....	
16,000		.0010	.....	
18,000		.0012	.....	
20,000		.0014	.....	
22,000		.0015	.....	
24,000		.0017	.....	
26,000		.0019	.....	
28,000		.0021	.....	
30,000		.0024	.....	
32,000		.0027	.....	
34,000		.0035	.....	
36,000		.0060	.....	
38,000		.0065	.....	
40,000		.0071	.....	
42,000		.0075	.....	
44,000		.0078	.....	
46,000		.0085	.....	
48,000		.0090	.....	
50,000		.0100	.....	
52,000		.0121	.....	
54,000		.0136	.....	
56,000		.0151	.....	
58,000		.0163	.....	
60,000		.0176	.....	
62,000		.0182	.....	
64,000		.0189	.....	
66,000		.0198	.....	
68,000		.0201	.....	
70,000		.0209	.....	
72,000		.0242	.....	
74,000		.0318	.....	
76,000		.0350	.....	
78,000		.0380	.....	
80,000		.0430	.....	
139,300	31,040	.....	.....	Tensile strength.

Sheared the rivets.

No. 9163.

Marks, H 14.

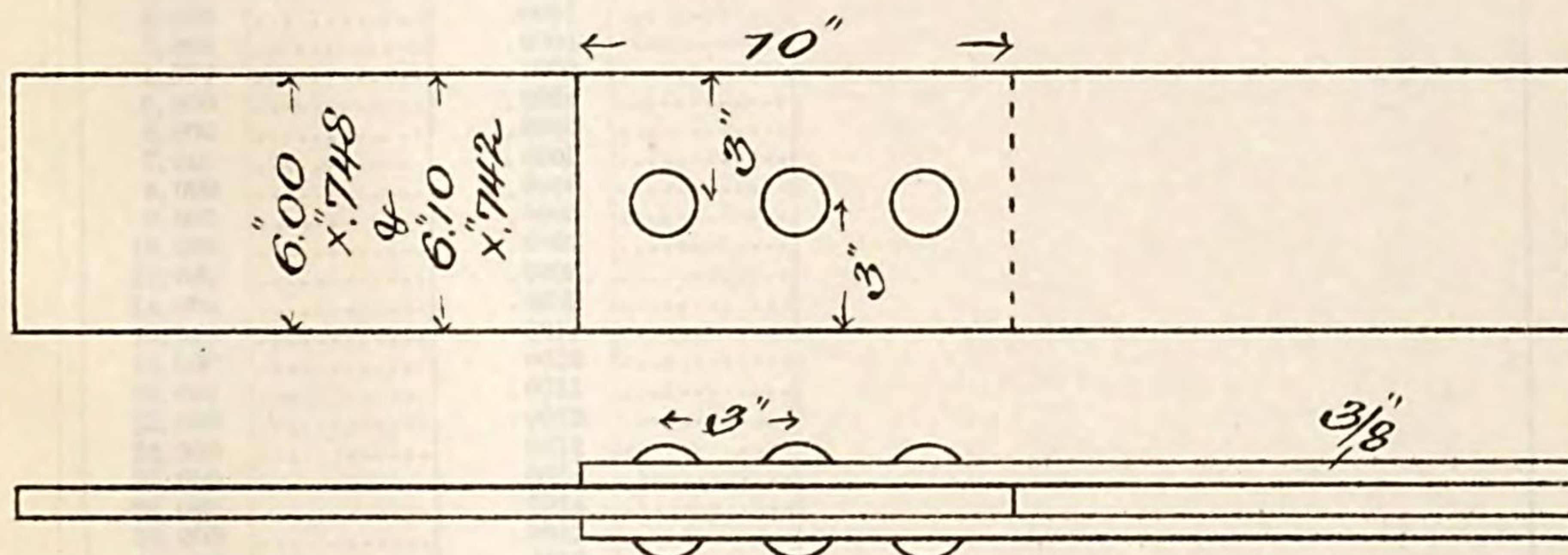
7" steel plate, 7/8" iron rivets.

Punched holes, punch 1 1/2", die 1 1/2" diameter.

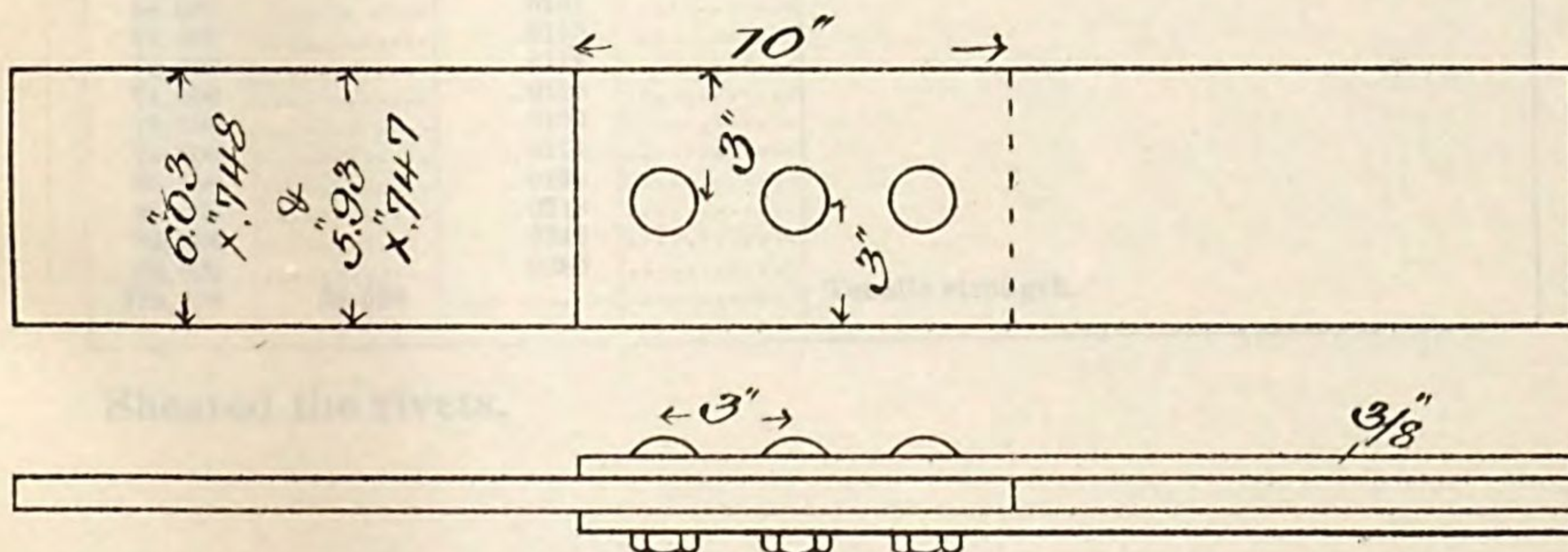
Gross sectional area of web plate, 6" x 7/8" = 4.725 square inches.

Gauged length, 0".

Nos. 9162 and 9163



Nos. 9164 and 9165



No. 9132.

Table 2.

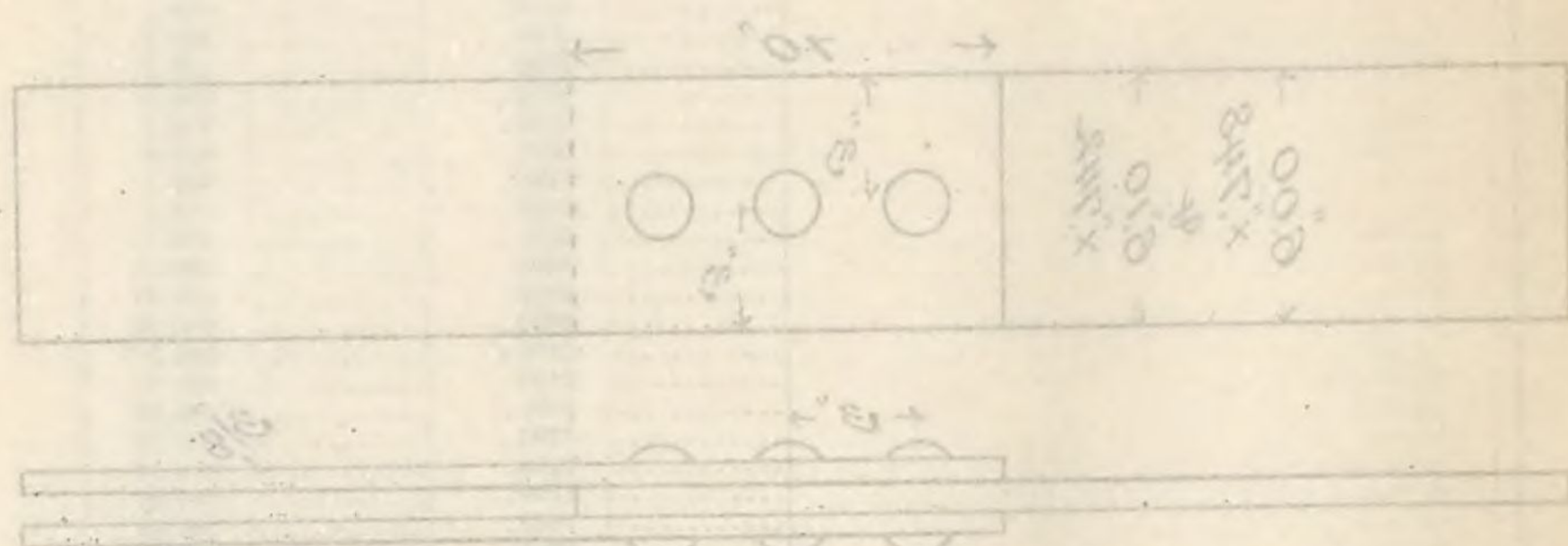
Steel plate, 1/2" steel rivets.

Described below, joints 24" dia 7" diameter.

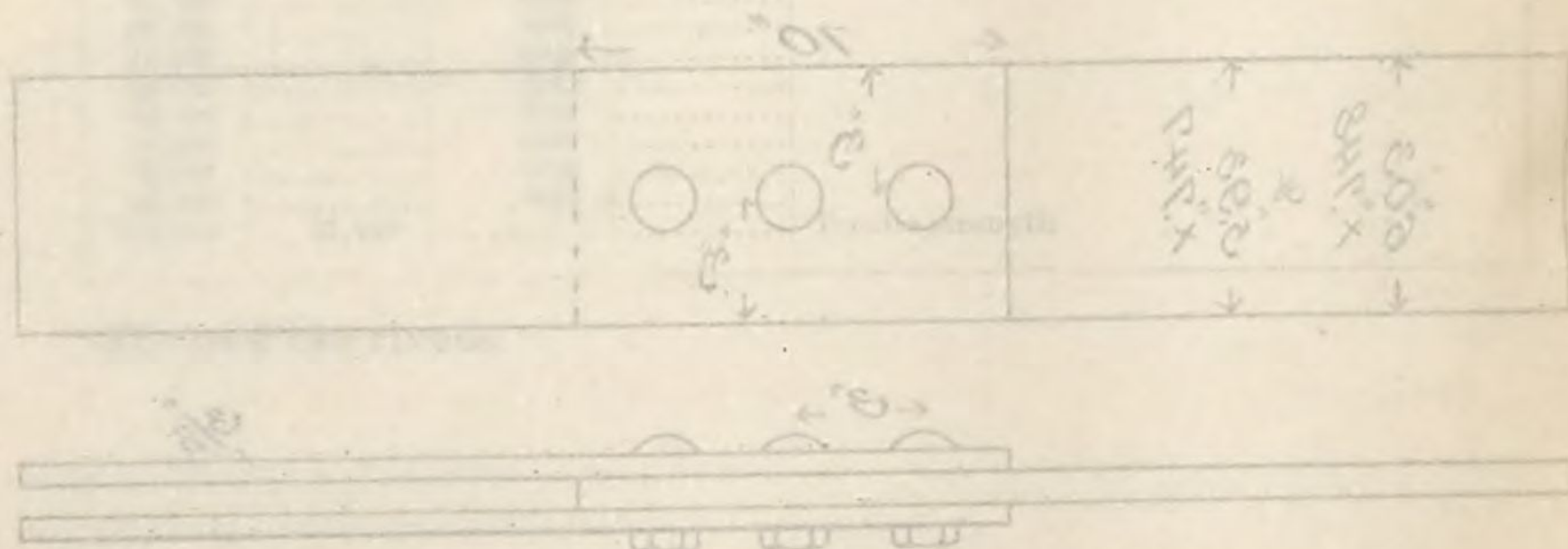
Area of steel plate = 24" x 1/2" = 12 square inches.

Weight of steel plate = 12 x 150 = 1800 lbs.

Welded and Bolted Joints



Welded and Bolted Joints



No. 9163.

Marks, B 14.

 $\frac{3}{4}$ " steel plate, $\frac{3}{4}$ " iron rivets.Punched holes; punch $\frac{1\frac{3}{8}}{16}$ ", die $\frac{7}{8}$ " diameter.Gross sectional area of web plate, $6''.10 \times '.742 = 4.526$ square inches.

Gauged length, 6".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500	-----	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000	-----	.0000	-----	
2,000	-----	.0001	-----	
3,000	-----	.0001	-----	
4,000	-----	.0003	-----	
5,000	-----	.0004	-----	
6,000	-----	.0005	-----	
7,000	-----	.0005	-----	
8,000	-----	.0006	-----	
9,000	-----	.0006	-----	
10,000	-----	.0007	-----	
12,000	-----	.0008	-----	
14,000	-----	.0009	-----	
16,000	-----	.0010	-----	
18,000	-----	.0010	-----	
20,000	-----	.0011	-----	
22,000	-----	.0012	-----	
24,000	-----	.0013	-----	
26,000	-----	.0014	-----	
28,000	-----	.0014	-----	
30,000	-----	.0015	-----	
32,000	-----	.0016	-----	
34,000	-----	.0018	-----	
36,000	-----	.0020	-----	
38,000	-----	.0022	-----	
40,000	-----	.0022	-----	
42,000	-----	.0023	-----	
44,000	-----	.0024	-----	
46,000	-----	.0026	-----	
48,000	-----	.0030	-----	
50,000	-----	.0060	-----	
52,000	-----	.0066	-----	
54,000	-----	.0070	-----	
56,000	-----	.0075	-----	
58,000	-----	.0081	-----	
60,000	-----	.0085	-----	
62,000	-----	.0090	-----	
64,000	-----	.0093	-----	
66,000	-----	.0096	-----	
68,000	-----	.0101	-----	
70,000	-----	.0110	-----	
72,000	-----	.0118	-----	
74,000	-----	.0125	-----	
76,000	-----	.0133	-----	
78,000	-----	.0171	-----	
80,000	-----	.0199	-----	
82,000	-----	.0218	-----	
84,000	-----	.0345	-----	
86,000	-----	.0380	-----	
129,100	28,520	-----	-----	Tensile strength.

Sheared the rivets.

No. 9164.

Marks, B 15.

$\frac{3}{4}$ " steel plate, $\frac{3}{4}$ " steel bolts.

Punched holes; punch $\frac{13}{16}$ ", die $\frac{7}{8}$ " diameter.

Gross sectional area of web plate, 6" .03 × .748.....square inches.. 4.510

Shearing area of bolts, ".73 diameter.....do..... 2.511

Gauged length, 6".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.0000		The nuts were not screwed down very hard.
2,000		.0000	.....	
3,000		.0001	.....	
4,000		.0002	.....	
5,000		.0005	.....	
6,000		.0160	.....	
7,000		.0201	.....	
8,000		.0238	.....	
9,000		.0269	.....	
10,000		.0290	.....	
12,000		.0356	.....	
14,000		.0400	.....	
16,000		.0431	.....	
18,000		.0465	.....	
20,000		.0495	.....	
22,000		.0534	.....	
24,000		.0590	.....	
26,000		.0659	.....	
28,000		.0719	.....	
30,000		.0766	.....	
32,000		.0810	.....	
34,000		.0852	.....	
36,000		.0900	.....	
38,000		.0933	.....	
40,000		.0972	.....	
42,000		.1017	.....	
44,000		.1060	.....	
46,000		.1109	.....	
48,000		.1160	.....	
50,000		.1212	.....	
52,000		.1255	.....	
54,000		.1310	.....	
56,000		.1355	.....	
58,000		.1390	.....	
60,000		.1456	.....	
62,000		.1490	.....	
64,000		.1531	.....	
66,000		.1565	.....	
68,000		.1610	.....	
70,000		.1650	.....	
112,800	{ 25,010			Tensile strength; sheared the bolts. Shearing strength of bolts.
	44,920	.....	.....	

No. 9165.

Marks, B 16.

 $\frac{3}{4}$ " steel plate, $\frac{3}{4}$ " iron bolts.Punched holes; punch $\frac{13}{16}$ ", die $\frac{7}{8}$ " diameter.Gross sectional area of web plate, $5''.93 \times .747$square inches.. 4.430Shearing area of bolts, $.73$ diameter.....do.... 2.511

Gauged length, 6".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.0000		The nuts were screwed down hard.
2,000		.0000	.....	
3,000		.0001	.....	
4,000		.0002	.....	
5,000		.0004	.....	
6,000		.0006	.....	
7,000		.0010	.....	
8,000		.0012	.....	
9,000		.0150	.....	
10,000		.0199	.....	
12,000		.0325	.....	
14,000		.0364	.....	
16,000		.0480	.....	
18,000		.0522	.....	
20,000		.0559	.....	
22,000		.0580	.....	
24,000		.0622	.....	
26,000		.0675	.....	
28,000		.0719	.....	
30,000		.0760	.....	
32,000		.0820	.....	
34,000		.0889	.....	
36,000		.0940	.....	
38,000		.1002	.....	
40,000		.1051	.....	
42,000		.1117	.....	
44,000		.1180	.....	
46,000		.1220	.....	
48,000		.1290	.....	
50,000		.1322	.....	
52,000		.1380	.....	
54,000		.1426	.....	
56,000		.1480	.....	
58,000		.1540	.....	
60,000		.1600	.....	
62,000		.1652	.....	
64,000		.1721	.....	
66,000		.1772	.....	
68,000		.1830	.....	
70,000		.1900	.....	
78,500 {	17,720			Tensile strength; sheared the bolts. Shearing strength of bolts.
	31,260	.....	.....	

No. 9166.

Marks, B 21.

 $\frac{3}{4}$ " steel plate, $\frac{3}{4}$ " steel rivets.Punched holes; punch $\frac{1\frac{3}{16}}$ ", die $\frac{7}{8}$ " diameter.Gross sectional area of web plate, $8''.04 \times .753$ square inches.. 6.054Net sectional area of covers, $7.196 \times .716$ do..... 5.152

Gauged length, 6".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.0000	.....	
2,000		.0000	.....	
3,000		.0000	.....	
4,000		.0000	.....	
5,000		.0000	.....	
6,000		.0000	.....	
7,000		.0000	.....	
8,000		.0000	.....	
9,000		.0001	.....	
10,000		.0001	.....	
12,000		.0002	.....	
14,000		.0002	.....	
16,000		.0004	.....	
18,000		.0005	.....	
20,000		.0006	.....	
24,000		.0009	.....	
28,000		.0011	.....	
32,000		.0012	.....	
36,000		.0015	.....	
40,000		.0020	.....	
44,000		.0028	.....	
48,000		.0068	.....	
52,000		.0072	.....	
56,000		.0084	.....	
60,000		.0093	.....	
64,000		.0100	.....	
68,000		.0115	.....	
72,000		.0122	.....	
76,000		.0130	.....	
80,000		.0140	.....	
84,000		.0151	.....	
88,000		.0160	.....	
92,000		.0175	.....	
96,000		.0190	.....	
100,000		.0203	.....	
104,000		.0224	.....	
108,000		.0241	.....	
112,000		.0278	.....	
116,000		.0310	.....	
120,000		.0353	.....	
124,000		.0390	.....	
128,000		.0424	.....	
132,000		.0480	.....	
175,400	28,970	.....	.....	Tensile strength.

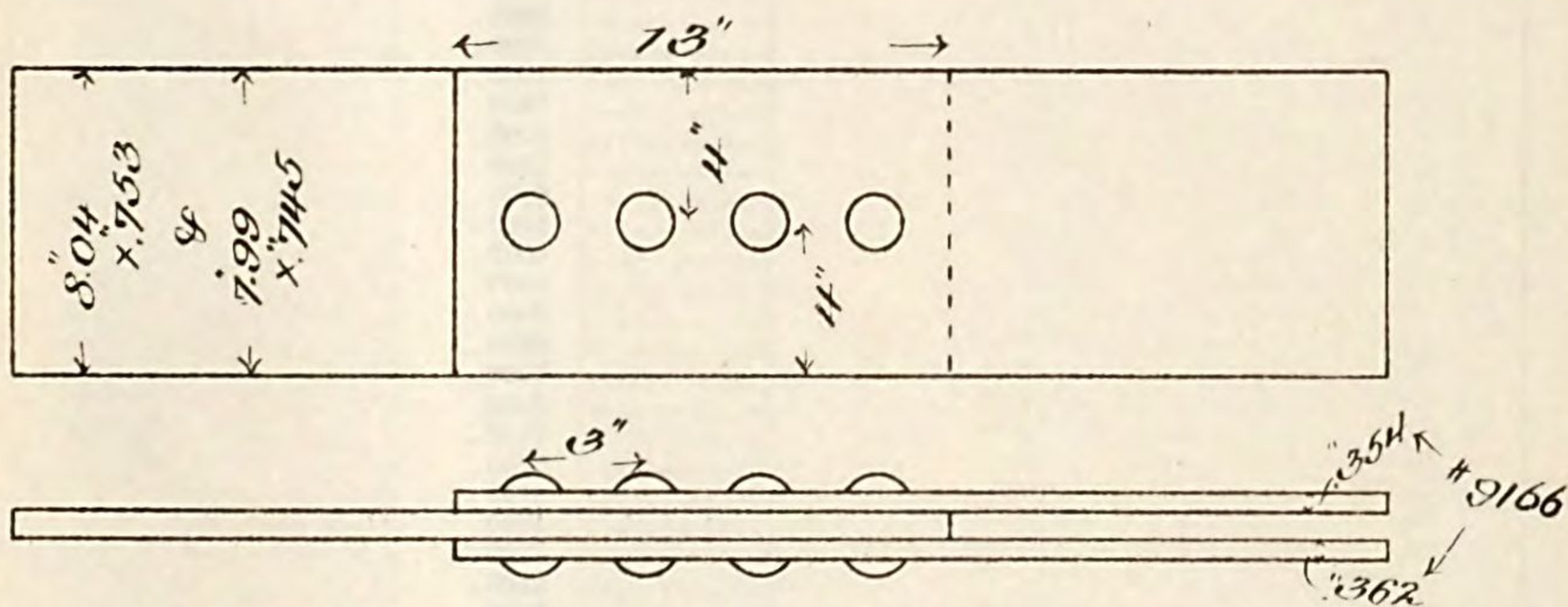
Fractured covers through outside rivet holes. Granular.

Maximum stress on joint.

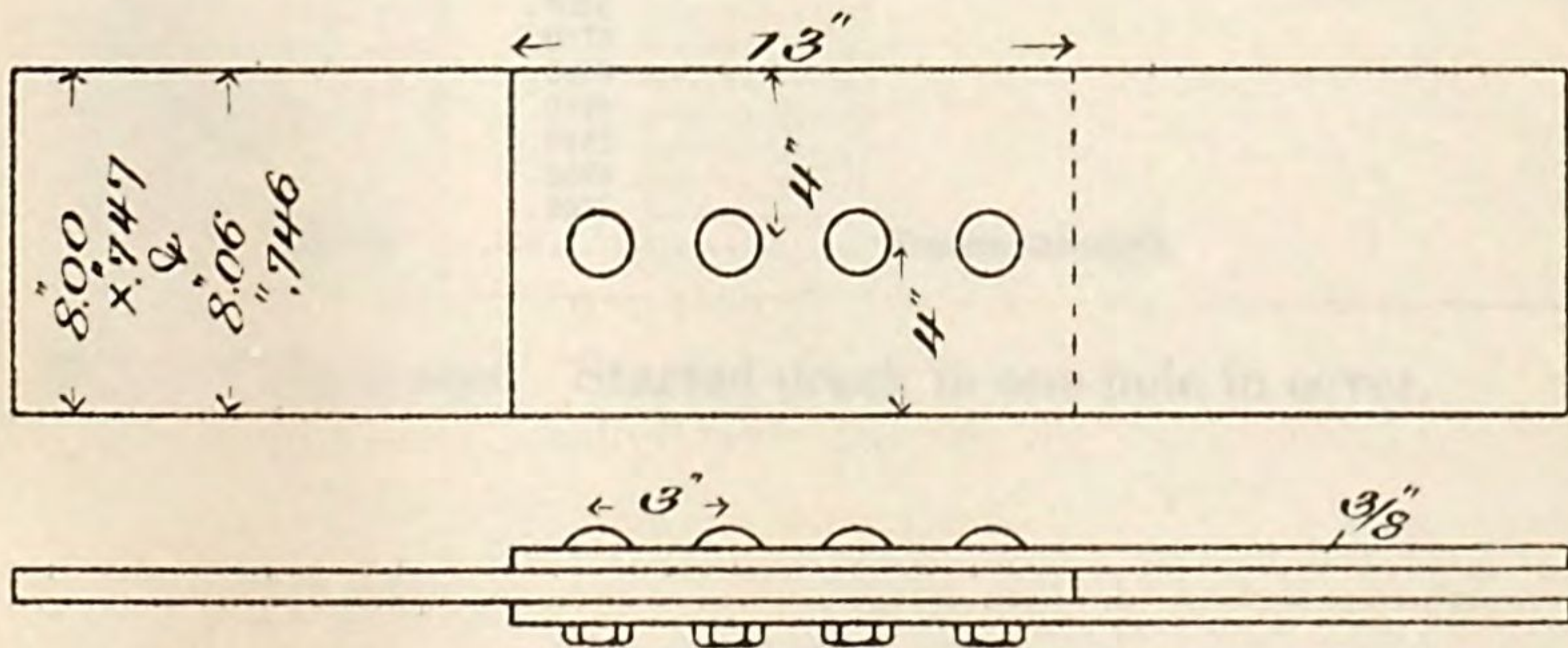
Tension on gross section of platepounds per square inch.. 28,970

Tension on net section of coversdo..... 34,040

Nos. 9166th 9167.



Nos. 9168th 9169.



No. 9167.

Marks, B 22.

$\frac{3}{4}$ " steel plate, $\frac{3}{4}$ " iron rivets.

Punched holes; punch $\frac{1\frac{3}{8}}{16}$ ", die $\frac{7}{8}$ " diameter.

Gross sectional area of web plate, $7''.99 \times '.745 = 5.952$ square inches.

Gauged length, 6".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.0000	.....	
2,000		.0000	.....	
3,000		.0000	.....	
4,000		.0000	.....	
5,000		.0001	.....	
6,000		.0001	.....	
7,000		.0001	.....	
8,000		.0001	.....	
9,000		.0002	.....	
10,000		.0002	.....	
12,000		.0002	.....	
14,000		.0003	.....	
16,000		.0004	.....	
18,000		.0006	.....	
20,000		.0008	.....	
24,000		.0009	.....	
28,000		.0011	.....	
32,000		.0013	.....	
36,000		.0016	.....	
40,000		.0018	.....	
44,000		.0021	.....	
48,000		.0037	.....	
52,000		.0042	.....	
56,000		.0052	.....	
60,000		.0081	.....	
64,000		.0088	.....	
68,000		.0092	.....	
72,000		.0099	.....	
76,000		.0107	.....	
80,000		.0210	.....	
84,000		.0219	.....	
88,000		.0222	.....	
92,000		.0233	.....	
96,000		.0249	.....	
100,000		.0270	.....	
104,000		.0318	.....	
108,000		.0350	.....	
112,000		.0375	.....	
116,000		.0406	.....	
120,000		.0440	.....	
124,000		.0482	.....	
128,000		.0528	.....	
132,000		.0577	.....	
169,480	28,470	.....	.....	Tensile strength.

Sheared the rivets. Started crack in one hole in cover.

No. 9168.

Marks, B 23.

$\frac{3}{4}$ " steel plate, $\frac{3}{4}$ " steel bolts.

Punched holes; punch $\frac{13}{16}$ ", die $\frac{7}{8}$ " diameter.

Gross sectional area of web plate, $8'' \times .747$square inches.. 5.976

Shearing area of bolts, $\frac{7}{8}$ " diameterdo..... 3.348

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	Initial load.
500		0.	0.	
1,000		.0000	.....	
2,000		.0000	.....	
3,000		.0001	.....	
4,000		.0001	.....	
5,000		.0001	.....	
6,000		.0002	.....	
7,000		.0004	.....	
8,000		.0005	.....	
9,000		.0006	.....	
10,000		.0008	.....	
12,000		.0012	.....	
13,000		.0298	.....	
14,000		.0327	.....	
16,000		.0372	.....	
18,000		.0435	.....	
20,000		.0481	.....	
24,000		.0518	.....	
28,000		.0669	.....	
32,000		.0727	.....	
36,000		.0800	.....	
40,000		.0870	.....	
44,000		.0942	.....	
48,000		.1039	.....	
52,000		.1120	.....	
56,000		.1200	.....	
60,000		.1260	.....	
64,000		.1318	.....	
68,000		.1381	.....	
72,000		.1440	.....	
76,000		.1500	.....	
80,000		.1573	.....	
140,100	{ 23,440			Tensile strength.
	{ 41,840			Shearing strength of bolts.

Sheared the bolts.

No. 9169.

Marks, B 24.
3/4" steel plate, 3/4" iron bolts.
Punched holes; punch 1 3/8", die 7/8" diameter.

Gross sectional area of web plate, 8".06 × ".746.....square inches.. 6.013
Shearing area of bolts, ".73 diameter.....do..... 3.348

Gauged length, 6".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	Initial load.
500		0.	0.	
1,000		.0005	.....	
2,000		.0000	.....	
3,000		.0000	.....	
4,000		.0000	.....	
5,000		.0001	.....	
6,000		.0001	.....	
7,000		.0003	.....	
8,000		.0004	.....	
9,000		.0005	.....	
10,000		.0006	.....	
12,000		.0008	.....	
14,000		.0010	.....	
15,000		.0014	.....	
16,000		.0020	.....	
17,000		.0042	.....	
18,000		.0059	.....	
20,000		.0083	.....	
24,000		.0201	.....	
28,000		.0328	.....	
32,000		.0453	.....	
36,000		.0611	.....	
40,000		.0729	.....	
44,000		.0819	.....	
48,000		.0912	.....	
52,000		.0991	.....	
56,000		.1050	.....	
60,000		.1131	.....	
64,000		.1180	.....	
68,000		.1258	.....	
72,000		.1315	.....	
76,000		.1400	.....	
80,000		.1475	.....	
114,200	{ 18,990			Tensile strength. Shearing strength of bolts.
	{ 34,110	.....	.....	

Sheared the bolts.

No. 9380.

Marks, T 3.

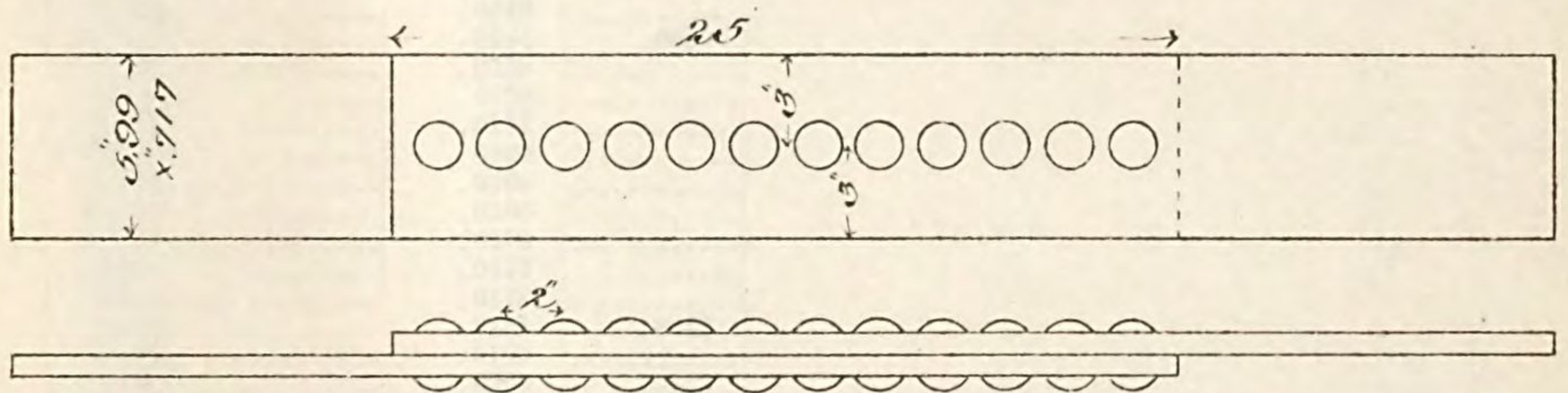
 $\frac{3}{4}$ " steel plate, $\frac{5}{8}$ " iron rivets.Punched holes; punch $\frac{11}{16}$ ", die $\frac{3}{4}$ " diameter.Gross sectional area of plate, $5'' \times .99 \times .717 = 4.29$ square inches.

Gauged length, 26".

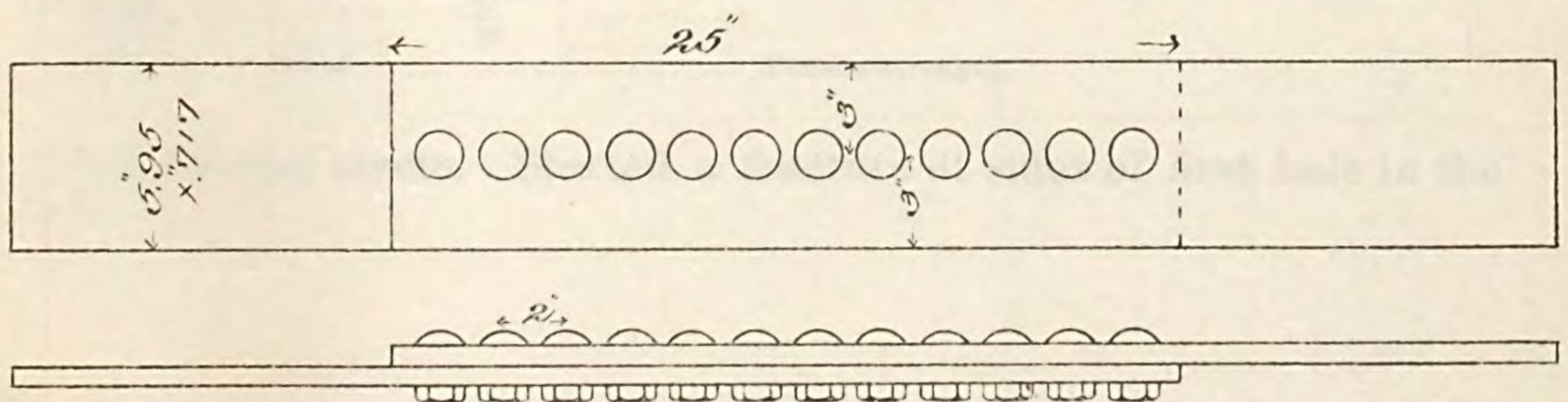
Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.0000	.....	
1,500		.0002	.....	
2,000		.0003	.....	
2,500		.0003	.....	
3,000		.0004	.....	
4,000		.0005	.....	
5,000		.0006	.....	
6,000		.0007	.....	
7,000		.0009	.....	
8,000		.0010	.....	
9,000		.0011	.....	
10,000		.0013	.....	
11,000		.0014	.....	
12,000		.0015	.....	
13,000		.0017	.....	
14,000		.0019	.....	
15,000		.0020	.....	
16,000		.0022	.....	
17,000		.0024	.....	
18,000		.0025	.....	
19,000		.0026	.....	
20,000		.0028	.0002	
21,000		.0030	.....	
22,000		.0031	.....	
23,000		.0033	.....	
24,000		.0034	.....	
25,000		.0035	.....	
26,000		.0038	.....	
27,000		.0039	.....	
28,000		.0040	.....	
29,000		.0042	.....	
30,000		.0044	.0003	
31,000		.0045	.....	
32,000		.0046	.....	
33,000		.0048	.....	
34,000		.0049	.....	
35,000		.0050	.....	
36,000		.0052	.....	
37,000		.0054	.....	
38,000		.0056	.....	
39,000		.0058	.....	
40,000		.0060	.0003	
41,000		.0062	.....	
42,000		.0064	.....	
43,000		.0066	.....	
44,000		.0068	.....	
45,000		.0070	.....	
46,000		.0072	.....	
47,000		.0074	.....	
48,000		.0076	.....	
49,000		.0078	.....	
50,000		.0079	.0004	
51,000		.0080	.....	
52,000		.0082	.....	
53,000		.0084	.....	
54,000		.0086	.....	
55,000		.0088	.....	
56,000		.0090	.....	
57,000		.0091	.....	
58,000		.0093	.....	
59,000		.0095	.....	
60,000		.0097	.0005	
61,000		.0100	.....	
62,000		.0102	.....	
63,000		.0105	.....	

No. 9380 - Riveted

No. 9380.



No. 9381



No. 9380—Continued.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
64,000	-----	.0107	-----	
65,000	-----	.0109	-----	
66,000	-----	.0111	-----	
67,000	-----	.0113	-----	
68,000	-----	.0115	-----	
69,000	-----	.0117	-----	
70,000	-----	.0119	.0009	
71,000	-----	.0121	-----	
72,000	-----	.0124	-----	
73,000	-----	.0126	-----	
74,000	-----	.0128	-----	
75,000	-----	.0130	-----	
76,000	-----	.0132	-----	
77,000	-----	.0135	-----	
78,000	-----	.0138	-----	
79,000	-----	.0140	-----	
80,000	-----	.0144	.0020	
81,000	-----	.0150	-----	
82,000	-----	.0155	-----	
83,000	-----	.0157	-----	
84,000	-----	.0160	-----	
85,000	-----	.0163	-----	
86,000	-----	.0166	-----	
87,000	-----	.0170	-----	
88,000	-----	.0173	-----	
89,000	-----	.0178	-----	
90,000	-----	.0185	.0042	
91,000	-----	.0189	-----	
92,000	-----	.0260	.0113	
93,000	-----	.0262	-----	
94,000	-----	.0265	-----	
95,000	-----	.0270	-----	
96,000	-----	.0274	-----	
97,000	-----	.0280	-----	
98,000	-----	.0284	-----	
99,000	-----	.0289	-----	
100,000	-----	.0301	.0141	
120,000	-----	.04	-----	
123,000	-----	-----	-----	Scale started off plate.
130,000	-----	.06	-----	
140,000	-----	.13	-----	
150,000	-----	.21	-----	
160,000	-----	.30	-----	
169,900	39,600	-----	-----	Tensile strength.

Sheared the rivets. Started a fracture at sides of first hole in the plate.

No. 9381.

Marks, T 4.

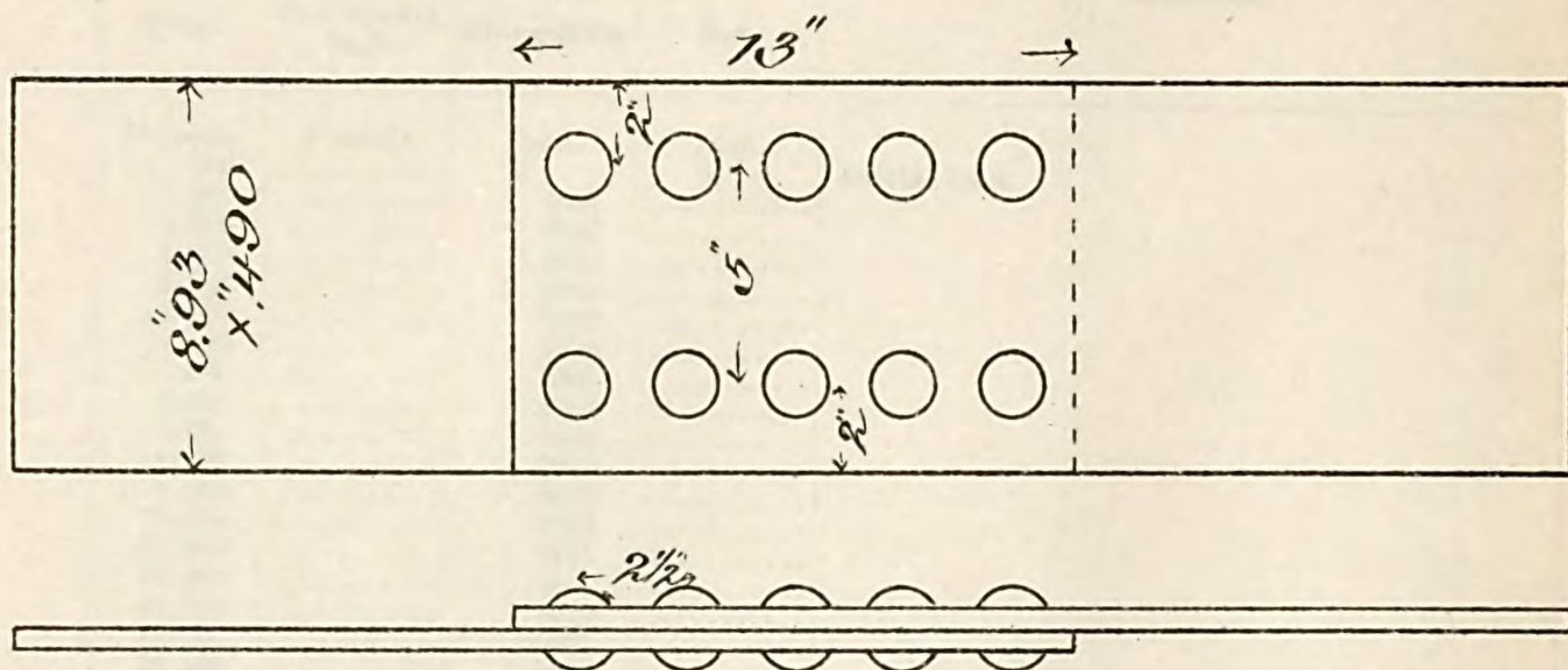
 $\frac{3}{4}$ " steel plate, $\frac{5}{8}$ " iron bolts.Punched holes; punch $\frac{11}{16}$ ", die $\frac{3}{4}$ " diameter.Gross sectional area of plate, $5''.95 \times .717$square inches... 4.27Shearing area of bolts, $.61$ diameter.....do.... 3.50Gauged length, $26''$.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.0001	.....	
1,500		.0002	.....	
2,000		.0003	.....	
2,500		.0004	.....	
3,000		.0005	.....	
4,000		.0006	.....	
5,000		.0007	.....	
6,000		.0008	.....	
7,000		.0009	.....	
8,000		.0010	.....	
9,000		.0012	.....	
10,000		.0014	.....	
11,000		.0015	.....	
12,000		.0017	.....	
13,000		.0019	.....	
14,000		.0021	.....	
15,000		.0023	.....	
16,000		.0025	.....	
17,000		.0027	.....	
18,000		.0028	.....	
19,000		.0030	.....	
20,000		.0032	.0003	
21,000		.0034	.....	
22,000		.0036	.....	
23,000		.0038	.....	
24,000		.0040	.....	
25,000		.0044	.....	
26,000		.0046	.....	
27,000		.0048	.....	
28,000		.0051	.....	
29,000		.0054	.....	
30,000		.0057	.0009	
31,000		.0076	.....	
32,000		.0081	.....	
33,000		.0107	.....	
34,000		.0140	.....	
35,000		.0300	.....	
37,000		.03	.....	
38,000		.05	.....	
39,000		.05+	.....	
40,000		.07	.....	
44,000		.08	.....	
48,000		.10	.....	
50,000		.11	.....	
54,000		.12	.....	
58,000		.12+	.....	
60,000		.13	.....	
64,000		.13+	.....	
68,000		.15	.....	
72,000		.16	.....	
76,000		.17	.....	
80,000		.18	.....	
84,000		.18+	.....	
88,000		.19	.....	
92,000		.20	.....	
96,000		.21	.....	
100,000		.22	.....	
110,000		.24	.....	
113,100	{ 26,490	.....	.....	Tensile strength.
	{ 32,310	.....	.....	Shearing strength of bolts.

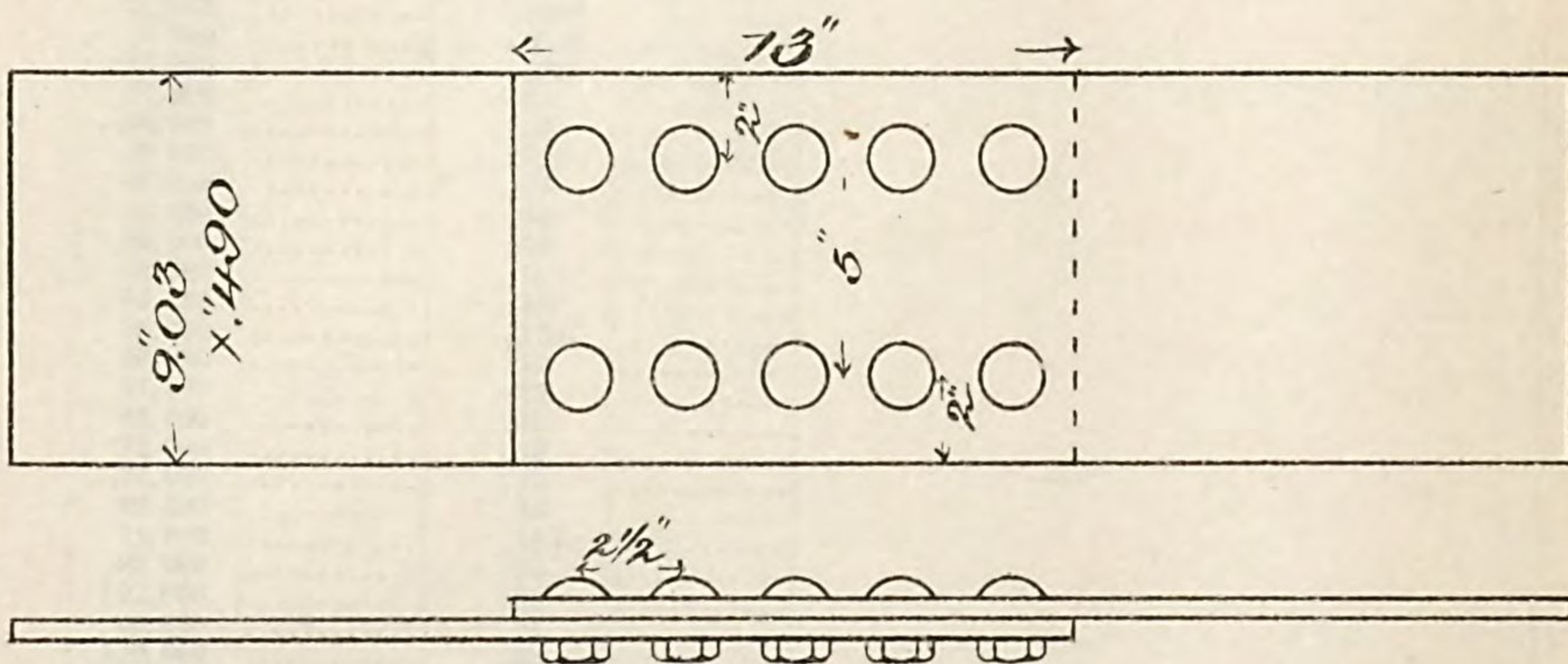
Sheared the bolts.

A number of the bolts had their threads cut beyond the shearing plane.

No. 9382.



No. 9383.



No. 9382.

Marks, T 21.

 $\frac{1}{2}$ " steel plate, $\frac{5}{8}$ " iron rivets.Punched holes; punch $\frac{11}{16}$ ", die $\frac{3}{4}$ " diameter.Gross sectional area of plate, $8''.93 \times ''\text{.490}$square inches.. 4.38Net sectional area of plate, $7''.49 \times ''\text{.490}$do..... 3.67

Gauged length, 15".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500		0.	0.	Initialload.
1,000		.0001	.....	
1,500		.0001	.....	
2,000		.0001	.....	
2,500		.0002	.....	
3,000		.0002	.....	
4,000		.0003	.....	
5,000		.0005	.....	
6,000		.0006	.....	
7,000		.0007	.....	
8,000		.0007	.....	
9,000		.0009	.....	
10,000		.0010	.....	
11,000		.0011	.....	
12,000		.0012	.....	
13,000		.0013	.....	
14,000		.0014	.....	
15,000		.0015	.....	
16,000		.0016	.....	
17,000		.0016	.....	
18,000		.0017	.....	
19,000		.0019	.....	
20,000		.0020	0.	
21,000		.0021	.....	
22,000		.0022	.....	
23,000		.0023	.....	
24,000		.0025	.....	
25,000		.0026	.....	
26,000		.0027	.....	
27,000		.0028	.....	
28,000		.0030	.....	
29,000		.0031	.....	
30,000		.0032	0.	
31,000		.0033	.....	
32,000		.0034	.....	
33,000		.0036	.....	
34,000		.0037	.....	
35,000		.0038	.....	
36,000		.0039	.....	
37,000		.0040	.....	
38,000		.0042	.....	
39,000		.0043	.....	
40,000		.0045	.0001	
41,000		.0046	.....	
42,000		.0047	.....	
43,000		.0048	.....	
44,000		.0050	.....	
45,000		.0051	.....	
46,000		.0053	.....	
47,000		.0054	.....	
48,000		.0056	.....	
49,000		.0057	.....	
50,000		.0058	0001	
51,000		.0060	.....	
52,000		.0062	.....	
53,000		.0063	.....	
54,000		.0064	.....	
55,000		.0066	.....	
56,000		.0067	.....	
57,000		.0069	.....	
58,000		.0070	.....	
59,000		.0072	.....	
60,000		.0074	.0005	
61,000		.0076	.....	
62,000		.0078	.....	

No. 9382—Continued.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
63,000	-----	.0080	-----	
64,000	-----	.0082	-----	
65,000	-----	.0084	-----	
66,000	-----	.0085	-----	
67,000	-----	.0086	-----	
68,000	-----	.0089	-----	
69,000	-----	.0091	-----	
70,000	-----	.0093	.0011	
71,000	-----	.0096	-----	
72,000	-----	.0101	-----	
73,000	-----	.0104	-----	
74,000	-----	.0106	-----	
75,000	-----	.0112	-----	
76,000	-----	.0116	-----	
77,000	-----	.0120	-----	
78,000	-----	.0124	-----	
79,000	-----	.0127	-----	
80,000	-----	.0132	.0035	
81,000	-----	.0141	-----	
82,000	-----	.0146	-----	
83,000	-----	.0150	-----	
84,000	-----	.0156	-----	
85,000	-----	.0161	-----	
86,000	-----	.0166	-----	
87,000	-----	.0171	-----	
88,000	-----	.0175	-----	
89,000	-----	.0176	-----	
90,000	-----	.0181	.0071	
91,000	-----	.0187	-----	
92,000	-----	.0192	-----	
93,000	-----	.0194	-----	
94,000	-----	.0196	-----	
95,000	-----	.0200	-----	
96,000	-----	.0202	-----	
97,000	-----	.0205	-----	
98,000	-----	.0208	-----	
99,000	-----	.0211	-----	
100,000	-----	.0215	.0091	
101,000	-----	.0221	-----	
102,000	-----	.0224	-----	
103,000	-----	.0226	-----	
104,000	-----	.0229	-----	
105,000	-----	.0232	-----	
106,000	-----	.0237	-----	
107,000	-----	.0242	-----	
108,000	-----	.0246	-----	
109,000	-----	.0249	-----	
110,000	-----	.0256	.0111	
111,000	-----	.0270	-----	
112,000	-----	.0272	-----	
113,000	-----	.0276	-----	
114,000	-----	.0281	-----	
115,000	-----	.0288	-----	
116,000	-----	.0294	-----	
117,000	-----	.0330	-----	
120,000	-----	.04	-----	
130,000	-----	.06	-----	
140,000	-----	.07	-----	
150,000	-----	.12	-----	
157,400	35,940	-----	-----	Tensile strength.

Fractured plate across first row of rivet holes. Granular.

Maximum stress on joint.

Tension on gross section of plate.....pounds per square inch.. 35,940
Tension on net section of plate.....do..... 42,890

No. 9383.

Marks, T 22.

$\frac{1}{2}$ " steel plate, $\frac{5}{8}$ " iron bolts.

Punched holes; punch $\frac{11}{16}$ ", die $\frac{3}{4}$ " diameter.

Gross sectional area of plate, $9'' \times .03 \times .490$square inches... 4.42
Shearing area of bolts, $\frac{1}{2}$ " diameter.....do..... 2.92

Gauged length, 15''.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.0001	.....	
1,500		.0001	.....	
2,000		.0002	.....	
2,500		.0002	.....	
3,000		.0003	.....	
4,000		.0003	.....	
5,000		.0004	.....	
6,000		.0005	.....	
7,000		.0006	.....	
8,000		.0007	.....	
9,000		.0008	.....	
10,000		.0009	.....	
11,000		.0010	.....	
12,000		.0011	.....	
13,000		.0012	.....	
14,000		.0014	.....	
15,000		.0016	.....	
16,000		.0017	.....	
17,000		.0018	.....	
18,000		.0019		Tensile strength. Shearing strength of bolts.
19,000		.0020	.....	
20,000		.0022	.0002	
21,000		.0024	.....	
22,000		.0025	.....	
23,000		.0026	.....	
24,000		.0028	.....	
25,000		.0030	.....	
26,000		.0033	.....	
27,000		.0036	.....	
28,000		.0041	.....	
29,000		.06	.....	
30,000		.06	.....	
32,000		.07	.....	
36,000		.08	.....	
40,000		.09	.....	
44,000		.10	.....	
48,000		.11	.....	
50,000		.11+	.....	
54,000		.12	.....	
58,000		.13	.....	
60,000		.13+	.....	
64,000		.15	.....	
68,000		.16	.....	
72,000		.17	.....	
76,000		.18	.....	
80,000		.20	.....	
84,000	{ 19,000	.23	.....	
	28,770	.....	.....	

Sheared the bolts.

Bolts in part found in loose condition. They were all set up before testing, using a wrench of 14'' leverage.

No. 9384.

Marks, T 13.

$\frac{1}{2}$ " steel plate, $\frac{5}{8}$ " iron rivets.

Punched holes; punch $\frac{11}{16}$ ", die $\frac{3}{4}$ " diameter.

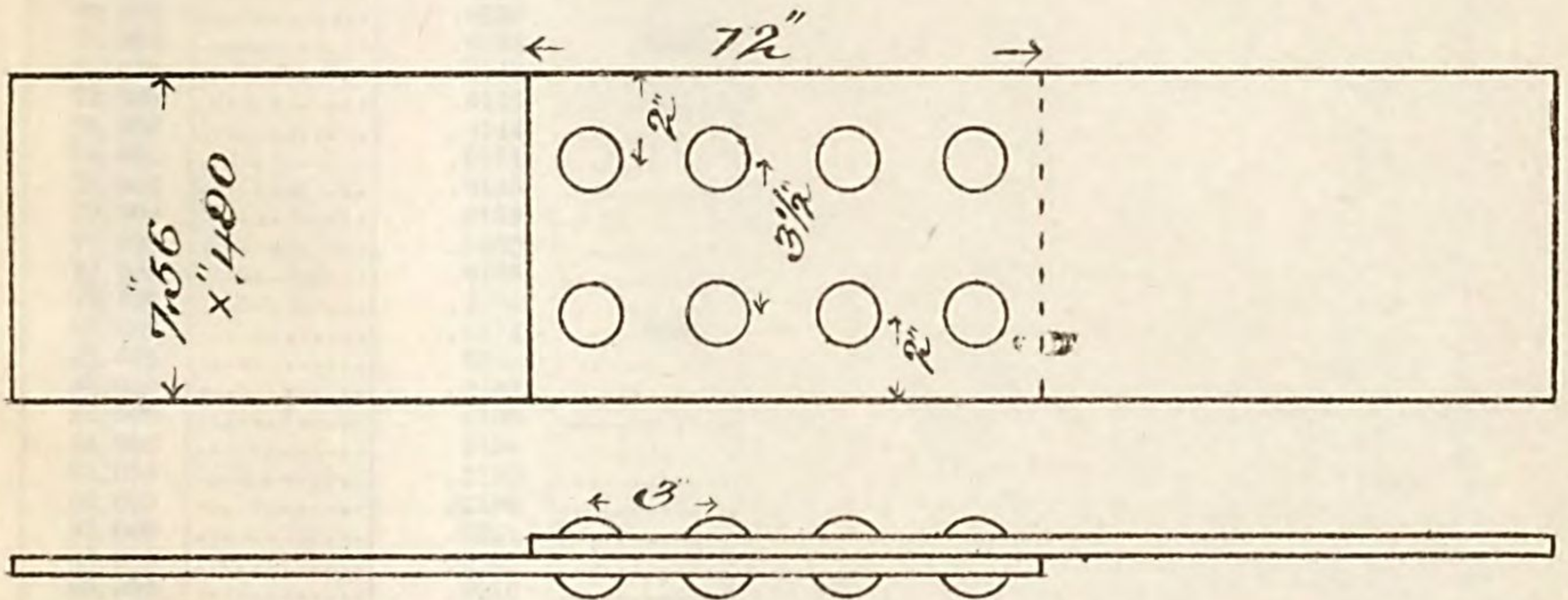
Gross sectional area of plate, $7''.56 \times '' .490$square inches... 3. 70

Net sectional area of plate, $6''.12 \times '' .490$do..... 3. 00

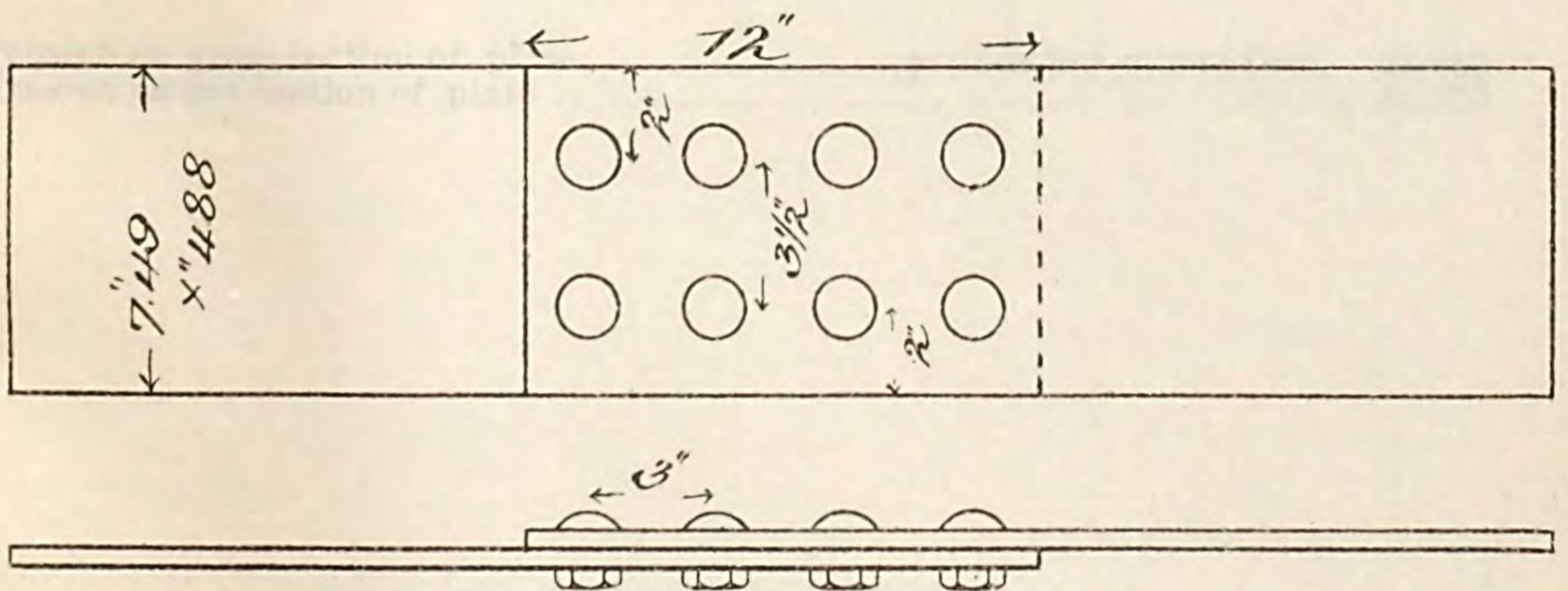
Gauged length, 15".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.0001	.....	
1,500		.0001	.....	
2,000		.0001	.....	
2,500		.0002	.....	
3,000		.0003	.....	
4,000		.0004	.....	
5,000		.0005	.....	
6,000		.0006	.....	
7,000		.0008	.....	
8,000		.0009	.....	
9,000		.0011	.....	
10,000		.0012	.....	
11,000		.0014	.....	
12,000		.0015	.....	
13,000		.0016	.....	
14,000		.0017	.....	
15,000		.0018	.....	
16,000		.0020	.....	
17,000		.0021	.....	
18,000		.0022	.....	
19,000		.0023	.....	
20,000		.0024	.0001	
21,000		.0025	.....	
22,000		.0026	.....	
23,000		.0028	.....	
24,000		.0029	.....	
25,000		.0030	.....	
26,000		.0031	.....	
27,000		.0033	.....	
28,000		.0034	.....	
29,000		.0036	.....	
30,000		.0036	.0001	
31,000		.0038	.....	
32,000		.0040	.....	
33,000		.0041	.....	
34,000		.0042	.....	
35,000		.0044	.....	
36,000		.0045	.....	
37,000		.0046	.....	
38,000		.0048	.....	
39,000		.0050	.....	
40,000		.0051	.0001	
41,000		.0053	.....	
42,000		.0055	.....	
43,000		.0056	.....	
44,000		.0058	.....	
45,000		.0060	.....	
46,000		.0061	.....	
47,000		.0063	.....	
48,000		.0065	.....	
49,000		.0066	.....	
50,000		.0067	.0004	
51,000		.0070	.....	
52,000		.0072	.....	
53,000		.0074	.....	
54,000		.0076	.....	
55,000		.0078	.....	
56,000		.0080	.....	
57,000		.0082	.....	
58,000		.0085	.....	
59,000		.0087	.....	
60,000		.0090	.0012	
61,000		.0094	.....	
62,000		.0096	.....	

No. 9384.



No. 9385.



NO. 9384

Fig. 1.

Fig. 2.

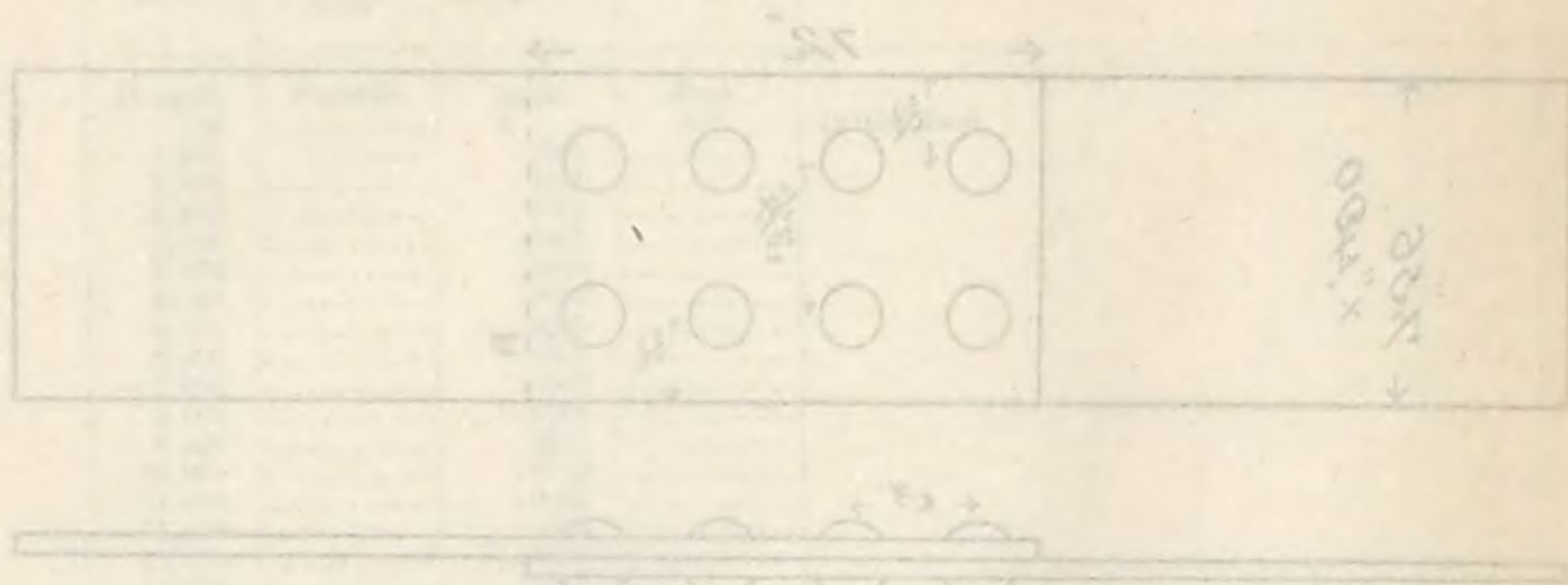
Fig. 3.

Fig. 4.

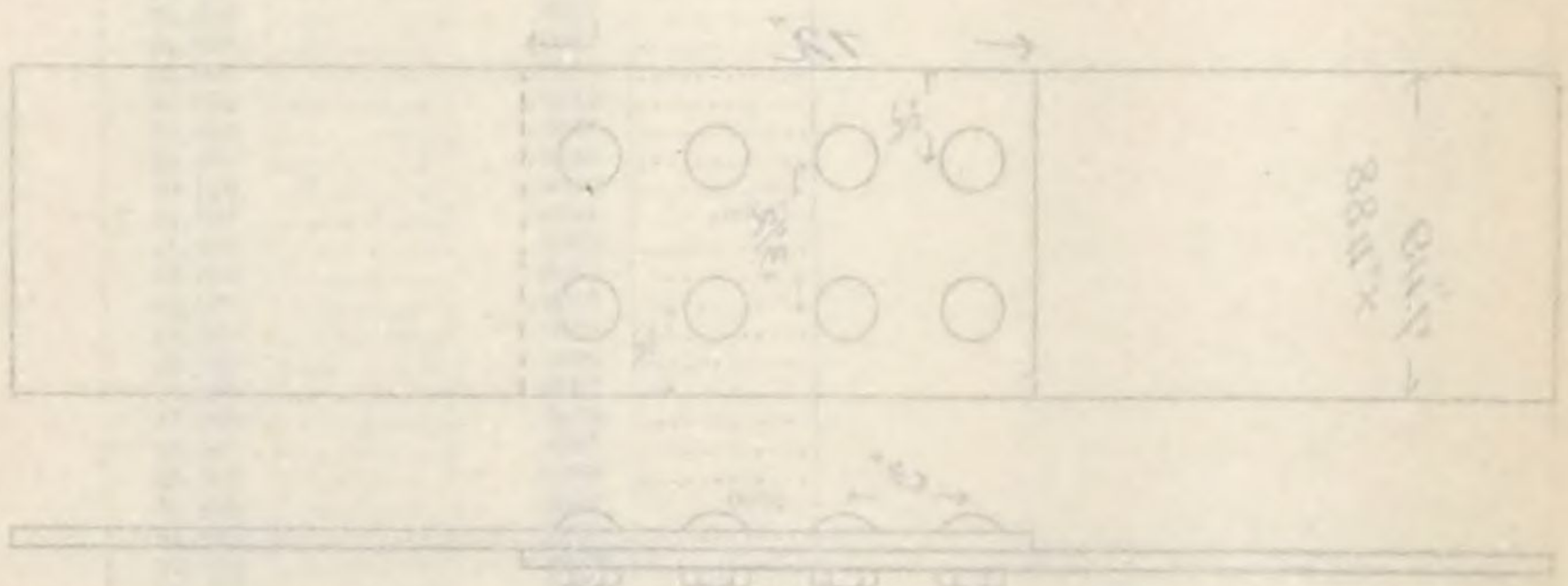
Fig. 5.

Fig. 6.

No. 9384



No. 9384



No. 9384—Continued.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
63,000		.0100	.....	
64,000		.0105	.....	
65,000		.0111	.....	
66,000		.0115	.....	
67,000		.0120	.....	
68,000		.0125	.....	
69,000		.0130	.....	
70,000		.0134	.0040	
71,000		.0142	.....	
72,000		.0145	.....	
73,000		.0148	.....	
74,000		.0151	.....	
75,000		.0155	.....	
76,000		.0159	.....	
77,000		.0162	.....	
78,000		.0166	.....	
79,000		.0170	.....	
80,000		.0174	.0061	
81,000		.0180	.....	
82,000		.0183	.....	
83,000		.0186	.....	
84,000		.0190	.....	
85,000		.0193	.....	
86,000		.0196	.....	
87,000		.0201	.....	
88,000		.0205	.....	
89,000		.0210	.....	
90,000		.0215	.0082	
91,000		.0225	.....	
92,000		.0232	.....	
93,000		.0241	.....	
94,000		.0249	.....	
95,000		.03	.....	
98,000		.03+	.....	
100,000		.03+	.....	
110,000		.04	.....	
120,000		.08	.....	
127,100	34,350	.....	.....	Tensile strength.

Fractured plate across first row of rivet holes. Granular.

Maximum stress on joint.

Tension on gross section of plate.....pounds per square inch.. 34,350
Tension on net section of platedo..... 42,370

No. 9385.

Marks, T 14.

$\frac{1}{2}$ " steel plate, $\frac{5}{8}$ " iron bolts.

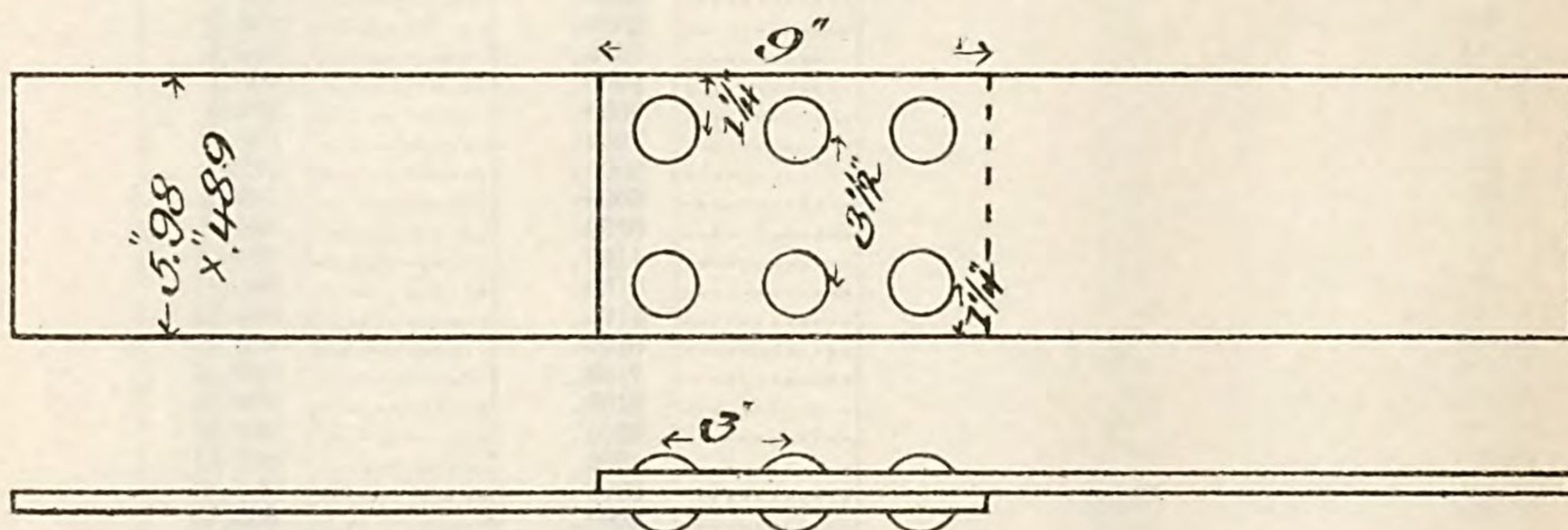
Punched holes; punch $\frac{11}{16}$ ", die $\frac{3}{4}$ " diameter.

Gross sectional area of plate, $7''.49 \times '' .488$square inches.. 3.65
Shearing area of bolts, $'' .61$ diameter.....do..... 2.34

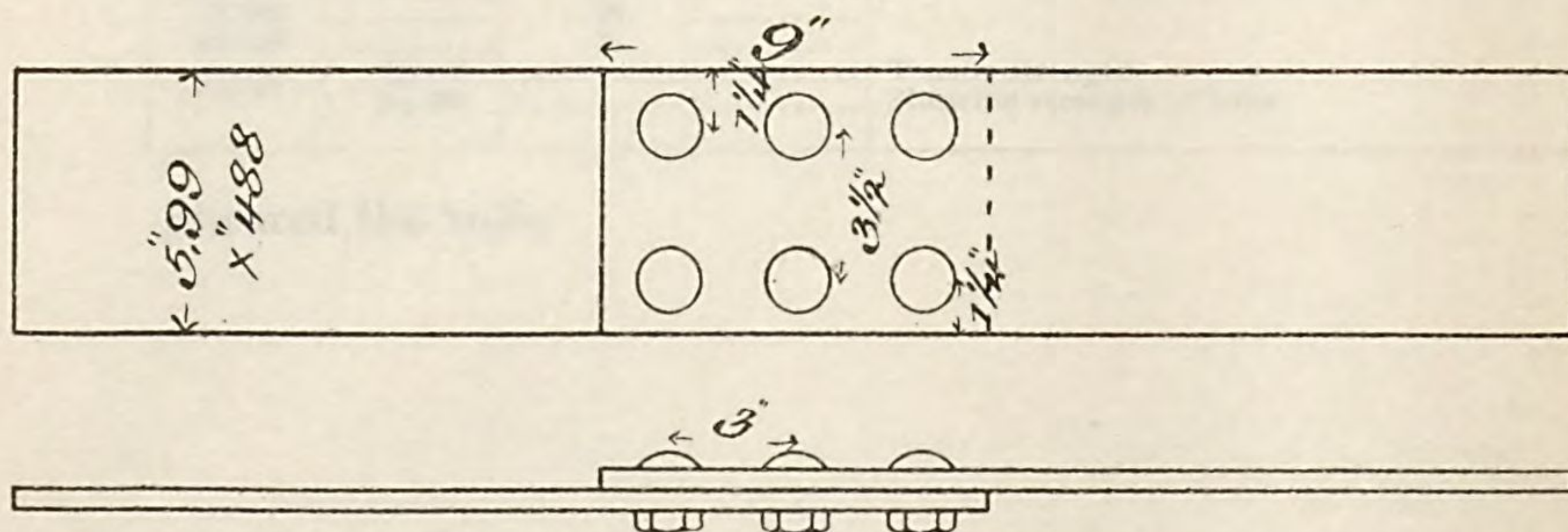
Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.0001	.....	
1,500		.0001	.....	
2,000		.0002	.....	
2,500		.0002	.....	
3,000		.0003	.....	
4,000		.0004	.....	
5,000		.0006	.....	
6,000		.0007	.....	
7,000		.0008	.....	
8,000		.0009	.....	
9,000		.0010	.....	
10,000		.0011	.....	
11,000		.0012	.....	
12,000		.0014	.....	
13,000		.0016	.....	
14,000		.0017	.....	
15,000		.0019	.....	
16,000		.0020	.....	
17,000		.0021	.....	
18,000		.0023	.....	
19,000		.0025	.....	
20,000		.0027	.0003	
21,000		.0029	.....	
22,000		.0031	.....	
23,000		.0033	.....	
24,000		.0035	.....	
25,000		.0040	.....	
26,000		.0051	.....	
27,000		.03	.....	
30,000		.14	.....	
36,000		.16	.....	
40,000		.17	.....	
44,000		.17+	.....	
48,000		.17+	.....	
54,000		.19	.....	
58,000		.20	.....	
64,000		.22	.....	
68,000		.23	.....	
72,000		.24	.....	
76,000		.26	.....	
80,000		.27	.....	
81,800	{ 22,410	.....	.....	Tensile strength.
	{ 34,960	.....	.....	Shearing strength of bolts.

Sheared the bolts.

No. 9386.



No. 9387.



No. 9386.

Marks, T 5.

 $\frac{1}{2}$ " steel plate, $\frac{5}{8}$ " iron rivets.Punched holes; punch $\frac{11}{16}$ ", die $\frac{3}{4}$ " diameter.Gross sectional area of plate, $5''.98 \times .489 = 2.92$ square inches.

Gauged length, 15".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.0002	.....	
1,500		.0003	.....	
2,000		.0004	.....	
2,500		.0004	.....	
3,000		.0005	.....	
4,000		.0006	.....	
5,000		.0008	.....	
6,000		.0010	.....	
7,000		.0011	.....	
8,000		.0012	.....	
9,000		.0014	.....	
10,000		.0015	.....	
11,000		.0018	.....	
12,000		.0019	.....	
13,000		.0021	.....	
14,000		.0024	.....	
15,000		.0026	.....	
16,000		.0028	.....	
17,000		.0030	.....	
18,000		.0032	.....	
19,000		.0033	.....	
20,000		.0034	0.	
21,000		.0036	.....	
22,000		.0038	.....	
23,000		.0040	.....	
24,000		.0042	.....	
25,000		.0044	.....	
26,000		.0047	.....	
27,000		.0049	.....	
28,000		.0051	.....	
29,000		.0054	.....	
30,000		.0055	.0002	
31,000		.0057	.....	
32,000		.0059	.....	
33,000		.0061	.....	
34,000		.0063	.....	
35,000		.0065	.....	
36,000		.0067	.....	
37,000		.0070	.....	
38,000		.0072	.....	
39,000		.0075	.....	
40,000		.0077	.0003	
41,000		.0083	.....	
42,000		.0085	.....	
43,000		.0087	.....	
44,000		.0089	.....	
45,000		.0091	.....	
46,000		.0094	.....	
47,000		.0096	.....	
48,000		.0099	.....	
49,000		.0101	.....	
50,000		.0104	.0005	
51,000		.0108	.....	
52,000		.0113	.....	
53,000		.0115	.....	
54,000		.0119	.....	
55,000		.0125	.....	
56,000		.0133	.....	
57,000		.0139	.....	
58,000		.0145	.....	
59,000		.0154	.....	
60,000		.0163	.0045	Rested 16 hours.
61,000		.0164	.....	
62,000		.0166	.....	
63,000		.0171	.....	
64,000		.0189	.....	

No. 9386—Continued.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
65,000		.0202		
66,000		.0211	.....	
67,000		.0220	.....	
68,000		.0227	.....	
69,000		.0237	.....	
70,000		.0247	.0111	
71,000		.0264	.....	
72,000		.0269	.....	
73,000		.0275	.....	
74,000		.0286	.....	
75,000		.0302	.....	
80,000		.04	.....	
84,000		.08	.....	
92,000		.14	.....	
96,000	32,880			Tensile strength.

Sheared the rivets. Started a fracture at sides of rivet hole in first row.

No. 9387.

Marks, T 6.

$\frac{1}{2}$ " steel plate, $\frac{5}{8}$ " iron bolts.

Punched holes; punch $\frac{11}{16}$ ", die $\frac{3}{4}$ " diameter.

Gross sectional area of plate, $5'' \times .99 \times .488$square inches.. 2.92

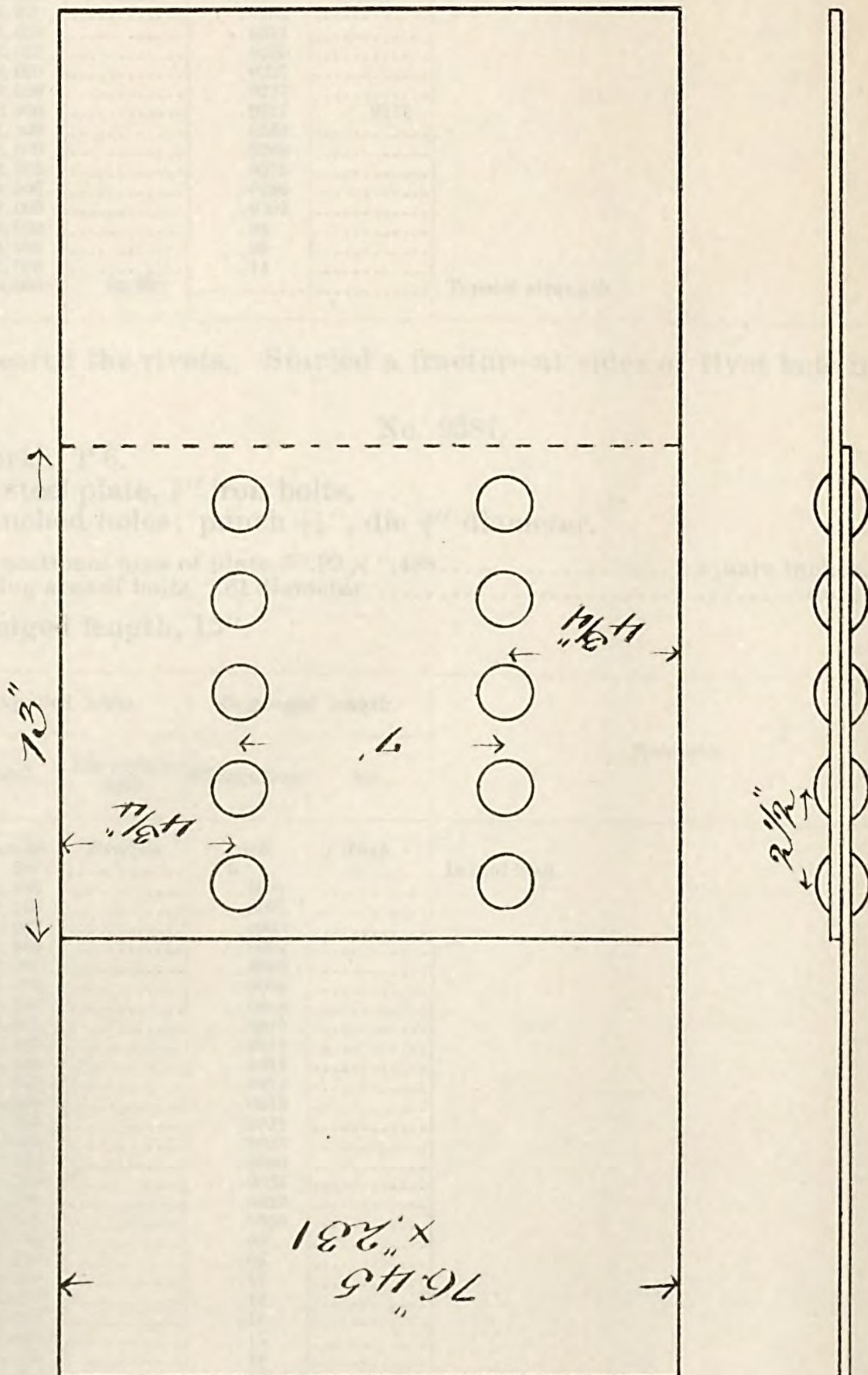
Shearing area of bolts, $.61$ diameter.....do..... 1.75

Gauged length, 15".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.0001	.....	
1,500		.0001	.....	
2,000		.0003	.....	
2,500		.0004	.....	
3,000		.0005	.....	
4,000		.0006	.....	
5,000		.0008	.....	
6,000		.0010	.....	
7,000		.0012	.....	
8,000		.0014	.....	
9,000		.0016	.....	
10,000		.0019	.....	
11,000		.0021	.....	
12,000		.0025	.....	
13,000		.0029	.....	
14,000		.0033	.....	
15,000		.0039	.....	
16,000		.0050	.....	
17,000		.03	.....	
22,000		.08		
26,000		.11	.....	
30,000		.13	.....	
34,000		.16	.....	
38,000		.17	.....	
42,000		.18		
44,000		.19	.....	
48,000		.21	.....	
51,800	{ 17,740	.....	.....	
	29,600			Tensile strength. Shearing strength of bolts.

Sheared the bolts.

No. 9388.



No. 9388.

Marks, T 25.

 $\frac{1}{4}$ " steel plate, $\frac{5}{8}$ " iron rivets.Punched holes; punch $\frac{11}{16}$ ", die $\frac{3}{4}$ " diameter.Gross sectional area of plate, $16''.45 \times '.231 = 3.80$ square inches.

Gauged length, 15".

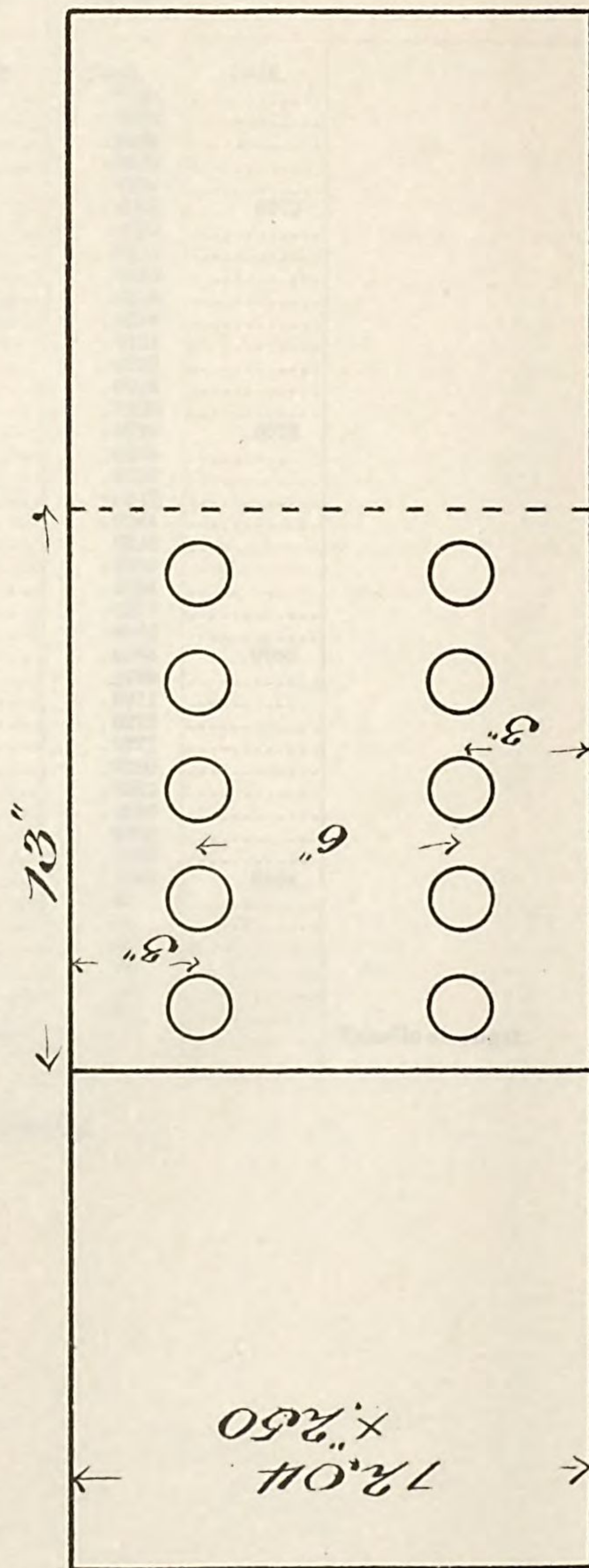
Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.0001	.....	
1,500		.0003	.....	
2,000		.0004	.....	
2,500		.0005	.....	
3,000		.0006	.....	
4,000		.0008	.....	
5,000		.0011	.....	
6,000		.0013	.....	
7,000		.0016	.....	
8,000		.0019	.....	
9,000		.0021	.....	
10,000		.0024	.....	
11,000		.0026	.....	
12,000		.0029	.....	
13,000		.0031	.....	
14,000		.0033	.....	
15,000		.0035	.....	
16,000		.0038	.....	
17,000		.0041	.....	
18,000		.0044	.....	
19,000		.0046	.....	
20,000		.0048	.0004	
21,000		.0051	.....	
22,000		.0054	.....	
23,000		.0057	.....	
24,000		.0059	.....	
25,000		.0062	.....	
26,000		.0065	.....	
27,000		.0069	.....	
28,000		.0072	.....	
29,000		.0075	.....	
30,000		.0079	.0015	
31,000		.0085	.....	
32,000		.0089	.....	
33,000		.0091	.....	
34,000		.0094	.....	
35,000		.0096	.....	
36,000		.0101	.....	
37,000		.0104	.....	
38,000		.0108	.....	
39,000		.0112	.....	
40,000		.0115	.0033	
41,000		.0121	.....	
42,000		.0124	.....	
43,000		.0128	.....	
44,000		.0131	.....	
45,000		.0134	.....	
46,000		.0137	.....	
47,000		.0140	.....	
48,000		.0143	.....	
49,000		.0146	.....	
50,000		.0149	.0049	
51,000		.0152	.....	
52,000		.0155	.....	
53,000		.0158	.....	
54,000		.0161	.....	
55,000		.0163	.....	
56,000		.0166	.....	
57,000		.0169	.....	
58,000		.0171	.....	
59,000		.0175	.....	
60,000		.0177	.0062	
61,000		.0181	.....	
62,000		.0184	.....	
63,000		.0186	.....	
64,000		.0189	.....	

No. 9388—Continued.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
65,000		.0191	.....	
66,000		.0194	.....	
67,000		.0196	.....	
68,000		.0200	.....	
69,000		.0203	.....	
70,000		.0205	.0072	
71,000		.0210	.....	
72,000		.0212	.....	
73,000		.0215	.....	
74,000		.0216	.....	
75,000		.0218	.....	
76,000		.0221	.....	
77,000		.0223	.....	
78,000		.0226	.....	
79,000		.0228	.....	
80,000		.0230	.0079	
81,000		.0235	.....	
82,000		.0239	.....	
83,000		.0242	.....	
84,000		.0244	.....	
85,000		.0246	.....	
86,000		.0250	.....	
87,000		.0254	.....	
88,000		.0257	.....	
89,000		.0260	.....	
90,000		.0264	.0092	
91,000		.0269	.....	
92,000		.0271	.....	
93,000		.0275	.....	
94,000		.0277	.....	
95,000		.0280	.....	
96,000		.0283	.....	
97,000		.0286	.....	
98,000		.0290	.....	
99,000		.0293	.....	
100,000		.0295	.0104	
110,000		.03	.....	
120,000		.04	.....	
130,000		.06	.....	
140,000		.07	.....	
150,000		.11	.....	
160,000		.22	.....	
169,700	44,660	.....	.....	Tensile strength.

Sheared the rivets.

No. 9389.



No. 9389.

Marks, T 26.

$\frac{1}{4}$ " steel plate, $\frac{5}{8}$ " iron bolts.

Punched holes; punch $\frac{11}{16}$ ", die $\frac{3}{4}$ " diameter.

Gross sectional area of plate, $12'' \times .04 \times .250$ square inches.. 3.01

Shearing area of bolts, $\frac{1}{2}$ " diameterdo.... 2.92

Gauged length, 15".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Persquare inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.0001	.....	
1,500		.0002	.....	
2,000		.0003	.....	
2,500		.0005	.....	
3,000		.0006	.....	
4,000		.0009	.....	
5,000		.0012	.....	
6,000		.0015	.....	
7,000		.0017	.....	
8,000		.0021	.....	
9,000		.0023	.....	
10,000		.0027	.....	
11,000		.0031	.....	
12,000		.0040	.....	
13,000		.0048	.....	
14,000		.0056	.....	
15,000		.0065	.....	
16,000		.0076	.....	
17,000		.0085	.....	
18,000		.0095	.....	
19,000		.0109	.....	
20,000		.0126	.0089	
21,000		.0150	.....	
22,000		.0171	.....	
23,000		.0197	.....	
24,000		.0235	.....	
25,000		.0275	.....	
26,000		.03	.....	
30,000		.05	.....	
34,000		.06	.....	
38,000		{ .08	.....	After hammering lightly with a 2½-pound hammer.
		.09	.....	
42,000		.10	.....	
46,000		.10	.....	
50,000		.11	.....	
54,000		.12	.....	
58,000		.13	.....	
62,000		.13+	.....	
66,000		.15	.....	
70,000		.15+	.....	
74,000		.16	.....	
78,000		.16+	.....	
82,000		.17	.....	
86,000		.19	.....	
90,000		.20	.....	
94,000		.21	.....	
100,000		.25	.....	
105,200	{ 34,950	.....	.....	Tensile strength.
	{ 36,030	.....	.....	Shearing strength of bolts.

Sheared the bolts.

No. 9390.

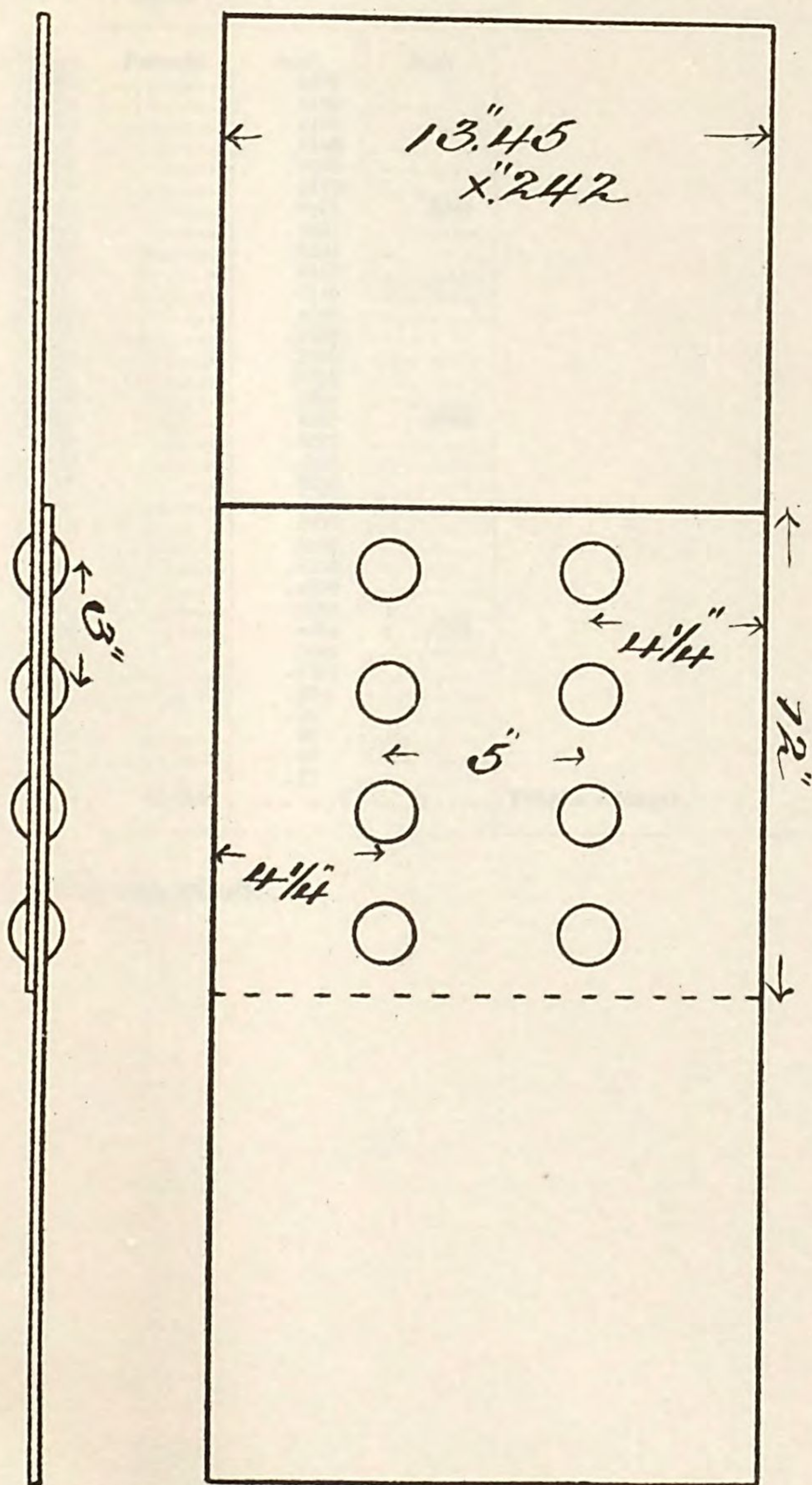
Marks, T 17.

 $\frac{1}{4}$ " steel plate, $\frac{5}{8}$ " iron rivets.Punched holes; punch $\frac{11}{16}$ ", die $\frac{3}{4}$ " diameter.Gross sectional area of plate, $13'' \times .45 \times .242 = 3.25$ square inches.

Gauged length, 15".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.0001	.....	
1,500		.0002	.....	
2,000		.0003	.....	
2,500		.0004	.....	
3,000		.0005	.....	
4,000		.0006	.....	
5,000		.0007	.....	
6,000		.0008	.....	
7,000		.0009	.....	
8,000		.0010	.....	
9,000		.0012	.....	
10,000		.0014	.....	
11,000		.0016	.....	
12,000		.0018	.....	
13,000		.0020	.....	
14,000		.0021	.....	
15,000		.0024	.....	
16,000		.0025	.....	
17,000		.0028	.....	
18,000		.0030	.....	
19,000		.0031	.....	
20,000		.0034	0.	
21,000		.0036	.....	
22,000		.0037	.....	
23,000		.0039	.....	
24,000		.0041	.....	
25,000		.0043	.....	
26,000		.0046	.....	
27,000		.0048	.....	
28,000		.0050	.....	
29,000		.0052	.....	
30,000		.0055	.0005	
31,000		.0058	.....	
32,000		.0061	.....	
33,000		.0063	.....	
34,000		.0066	.....	
35,000		.0069	.....	
36,000		.0071	.....	
37,000		.0074	.....	
38,000		.0076	.....	
39,000		.0079	.....	
40,000		.0082	.0016	
41,000		.0086	.....	
42,000		.0088	.....	
43,000		.0090	.....	
44,000		.0093	.....	
45,000		.0096	.....	
46,000		.0098	.....	
47,000		.0102	.....	
48,000		.0106	.....	
49,000		.0109	.....	
50,000		.0111	.0024	
51,000		.0116	.....	
52,000		.0119	.....	
53,000		.0121	.....	
54,000		.0124	.....	
55,000		.0128	.....	
56,000		.0130	.....	
57,000		.0133	.....	
58,000		.0136	.....	
59,000		.0139	.....	
60,000		.0142	.0039	
61,000		.0149	.....	
62,000		.0152	.....	
63,000		.0154	.....	

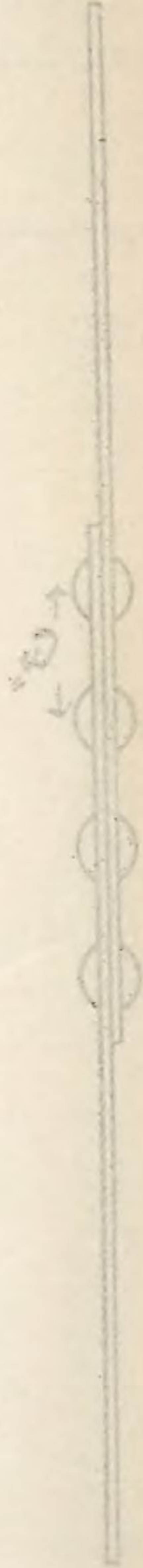
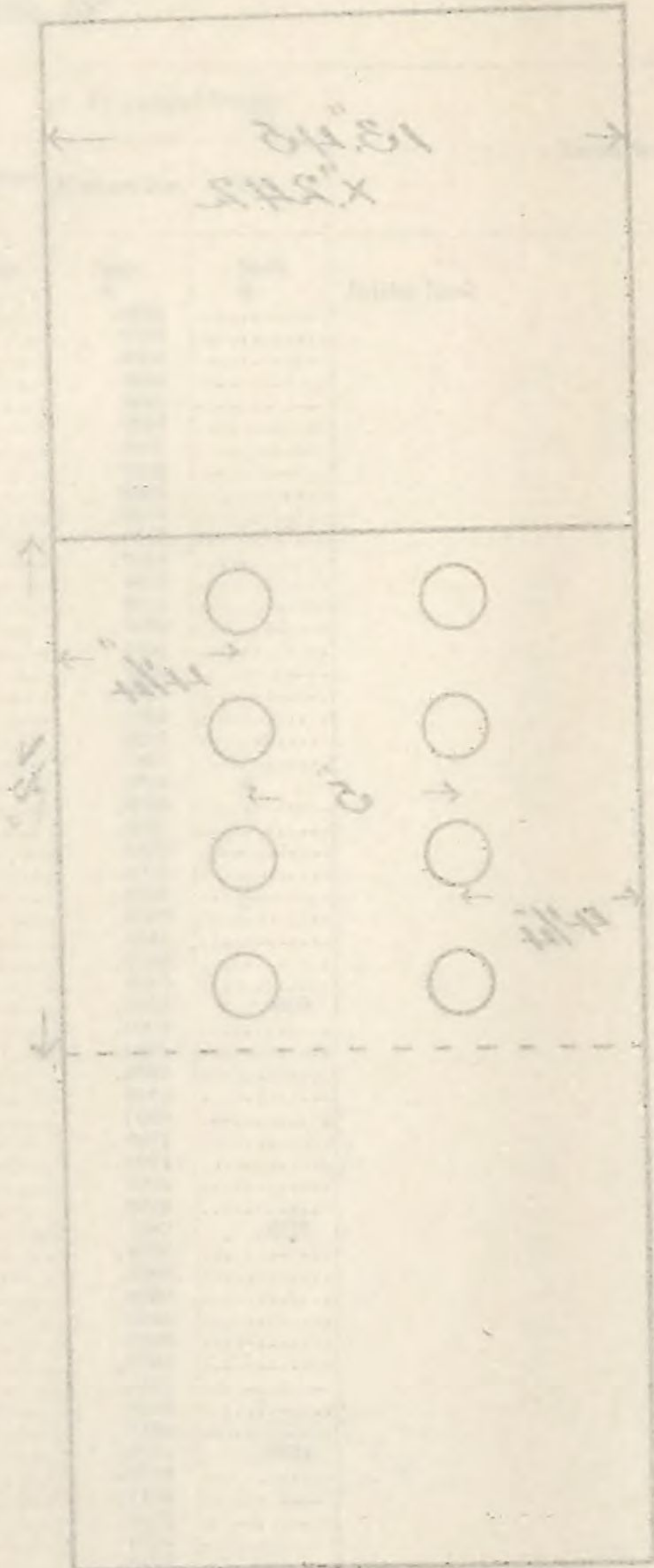
No. 9390.



STITCHED AND BOLTED JOINTS.

No. 0300.

No. 0300.



No. 9390—Continued.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
64,000	-----	.0157	-----	
65,000	-----	.0160	-----	
66,000	-----	.0163	-----	
67,000	-----	.0166	-----	
68,000	-----	.0169	-----	
69,000	-----	.0172	-----	
70,000	-----	.0175	.0049	
71,000	-----	.0181	-----	
72,000	-----	.0184	-----	
73,000	-----	.0187	-----	
74,000	-----	.0190	-----	
75,000	-----	.0193	-----	
76,000	-----	.0196	-----	
77,000	-----	.0199	-----	
78,000	-----	.0202	-----	
79,000	-----	.0204	-----	
80,000	-----	.0208	.0080	
81,000	-----	.0212	-----	
82,000	-----	.0215	-----	
83,000	-----	.0220	-----	
84,000	-----	.0225	-----	
85,000	-----	.0229	-----	
86,000	-----	.0236	-----	
87,000	-----	.0243	-----	
88,000	-----	.0249	-----	
89,000	-----	.0255	-----	
90,000	-----	.0268	.0124	
91,000	-----	.0280	-----	
92,000	-----	.0310	-----	
94,900	-----	.03+	-----	
100,000	-----	.04	-----	
110,000	-----	.06	-----	
120,000	-----	.08	-----	
130,000	-----	.11	-----	
138,800	42,710	-----	-----	Tensile strength.

Sheared the rivets.

No. 9391.

Marks, T 18.

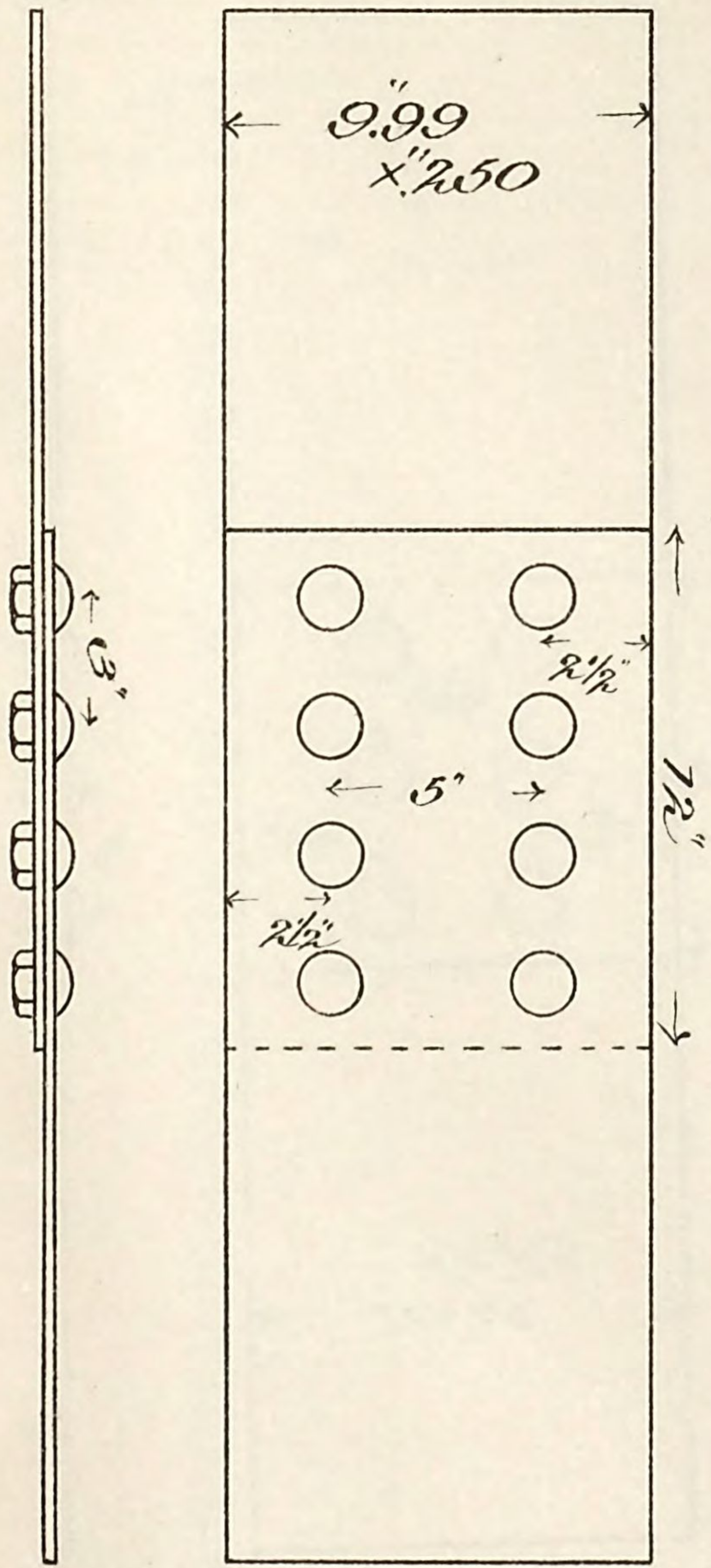
 $\frac{1}{4}$ " steel plate, $\frac{5}{8}$ " iron bolts.Punched holes; punch $\frac{11}{16}$ ", die $\frac{3}{4}$ " diameter.Gross sectional area of plate, $9''.99 \times ''\text{.250}$square inches.. 2.50Shearing area of bolts, $''\text{.61}$ diameter.....do..... 2.34

Gauged length, 15".

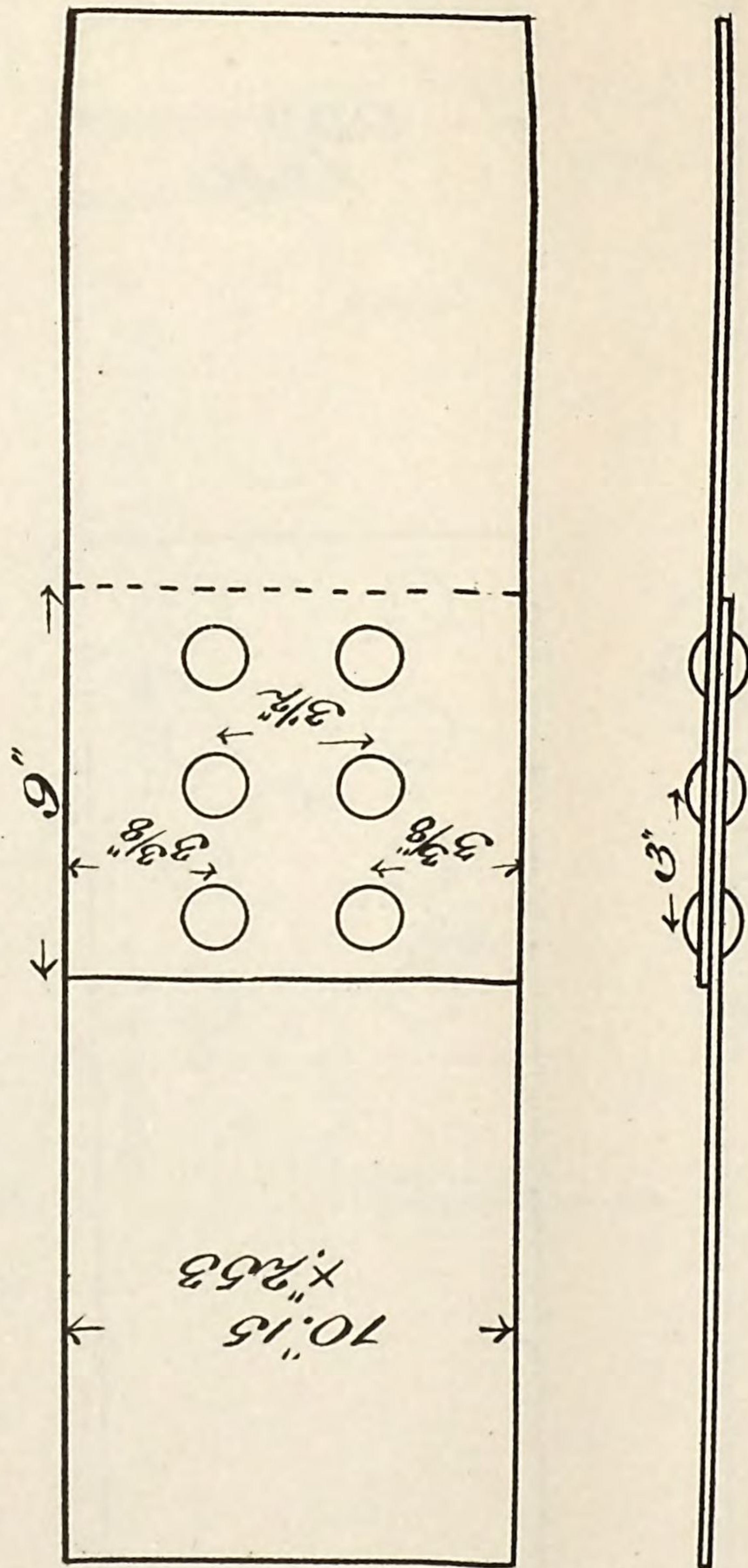
Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.0001	.....	
1,500		.0002	.....	
2,000		.0003	.....	
2,500		.0004	.....	
3,000		.0005	.....	
4,000		.0006	.....	
5,000		.0007	.....	
6,000		.0009	.....	
7,000		.0011	.....	
8,000		.0013	.....	
9,000		.0015	.....	
10,000		.0017	.....	
11,000		.0019	.....	
12,000		.0021	.....	
13,000		.0024	.....	
14,000		.0026	.....	
15,000		.0028	.....	
16,000		.0030	.....	
17,000		.0034	.....	
18,000		.0036	.....	
19,000		.0040	.....	
20,000		.0048	.0011	
21,000		.11	.....	
24,000		.12	.....	
28,000		.14	.....	
32,000		.15	.....	
36,000		.16	.....	
40,000		.17	.....	
44,000		.17	.....	
48,000		.18	.....	
52,000		.19	.....	
56,000		.20	.....	
60,000		.21	.....	
64,000		.22	.....	
68,000		.23	.....	
72,000		.25	.....	
76,000		.26	.....	
80,000		.28	.....	
84,000		.30	.....	
87,100	{ 34,840	.....	.....	Tensile strength.
	{ 37,220	.....	.....	Shearing strength of bolts.

Sheared the bolts.

No. 9391.



No: 9392.



No. 9392.

Marks, T 9.

$\frac{1}{4}$ " steel plate, $\frac{5}{8}$ " iron rivets.

Punched holes; punch $\frac{1\frac{1}{8}}{16}$ ", die $\frac{3}{4}$ " diameter.

Gross sectional area of plate, $10''.15 \times ''\text{.253} = 2.57$ square inches.

Gauged length, 15".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	Initial load.
500		0.	0.	
1,000		.0001	.....	
1,500		.0003	.....	
2,000		.0003	.....	
2,500		.0005	.....	
3,000		.0006	.....	
4,000		.0008	.....	
5,000		.0010	.....	
6,000		.0013	.....	
7,000		.0015	.....	
8,000		.0017	.....	
9,000		.0020	.....	
10,000		.0023	.....	
11,000		.0026	.....	
12,000		.0029	.....	
13,000		.0032	.....	
14,000		.0034	.....	
15,000		.0037	.....	
16,000		.0040	.....	
17,000		.0042	.....	
18,000		.0045	.....	
19,000		.0048	.....	
20,000		.0050	.0007	
21,000		.0053	.....	
22,000		.0056	.....	
23,000		.0060	.....	
24,000		.0064	.....	
25,000		.0067	.....	
26,000		.0071	.....	
27,000		.0075	.....	
28,000		.0079	.....	
29,000		.0083	.....	
30,000		.0088	.0022	
31,000		.0093	.....	
32,000		.0097	.....	
33,000		.0102	.....	
34,000		.0108	.....	
35,000		.0112	.....	
36,000		.0117	.....	
37,000		.0121	.....	
38,000		.0126	.....	
39,000		.0131	.....	
40,000		.0135	.0046	
41,000		.0142	.....	
42,000		.0146	.....	
43,000		.0150	.....	
44,000		.0155	.....	
45,000		.0160	.....	
46,000		.0163	.....	
47,000		.0168	.....	
48,000		.0172	.....	
49,000		.0177	.....	
50,000		.0182	.....	
51,000		.0189	.....	
52,000		.0193	.....	
53,000		.0197	.....	
54,000		.0201	.....	
55,000		.0206	.....	
56,000		.0210	.....	
57,000		.0215	.....	
58,000		.0217	.....	
59,000		.0223	.....	
60,000		.0227	.....	
61,000		.0236	.....	
62,000		.0240	.....	
63,000		.0244	.....	
64,000		.0249	.....	

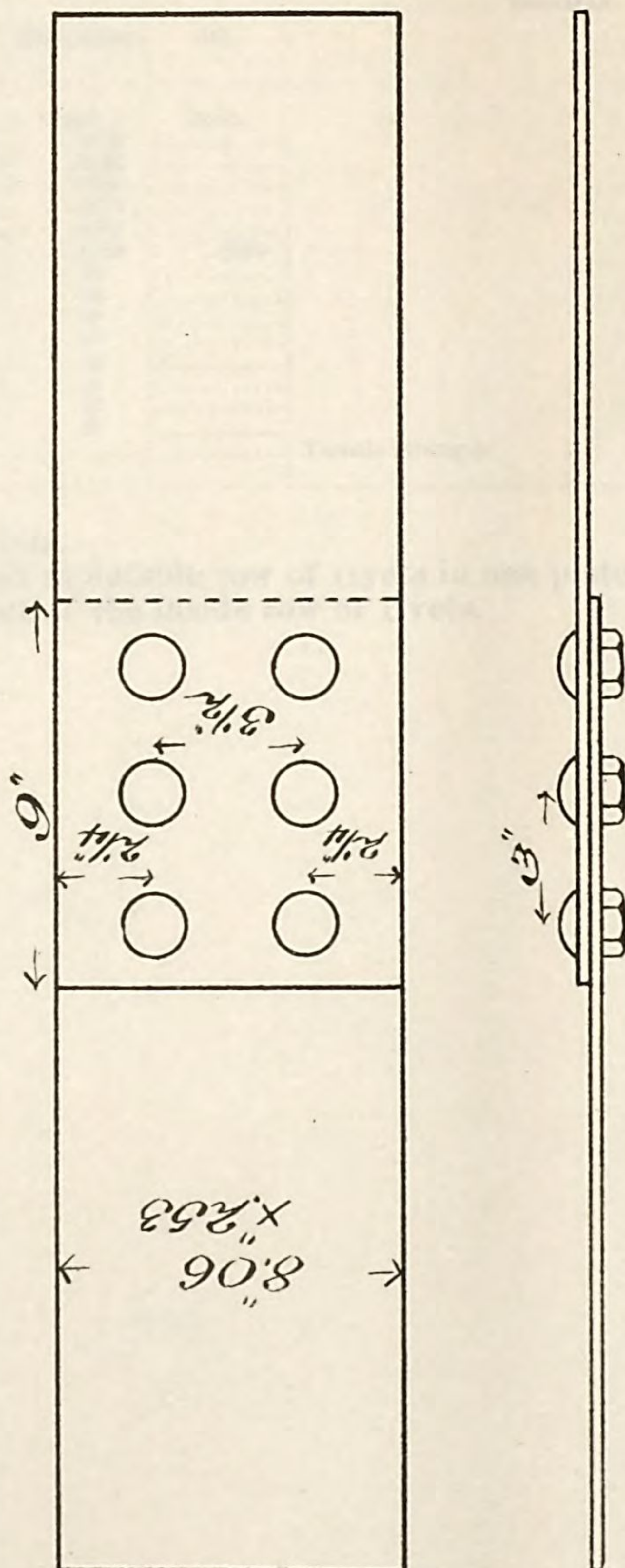
No. 9392—Continued.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
65,000		.0255	.....	
66,000		.0262	.....	
67,000		.0268	.....	
68,000		.0273	.....	
69,000		.0281	.....	
70,000		.0289	.0128	
72,000		.03	.....	
76,000		.04	.....	
80,000		.06	.....	
84,000		.07	.....	
88,000		.08	.....	
92,000		.10	.....	
96,000		.17	.....	
100,000		.37	.....	
105,900	41,210	.....	.....	Tensile strength.

Sheared the rivets.

Fracture started at outside row of rivets in one plate, and at end of same plate in front of the inside row of rivets.

No. 9393.



No. 9393.

Marks, T 10.

 $\frac{1}{4}$ " steel plate, $\frac{5}{8}$ " iron bolts.Punched holes; punch $\frac{11}{16}$ ", die $\frac{3}{4}$ " diameter.Gross sectional area of plate, $8''.06 \times '' .253$ square inches.. 2.04Shearing area of bolts, $'' .61$ diameterdo.... 1.75

Gauged length, 15".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.0001	.....	
1,500		.0003	.....	
2,000		.0004	.....	
2,500		.0005	.....	
3,000		.0007	.....	
4,000		.0009	.....	
5,000		.0012	.....	
6,000		.0015	.....	
7,000		.0019	.....	
8,000		.0022	.....	
9,000		.0025	.....	
10,000		.0028	.....	
11,000		.0031	.....	
12,000		.0034	.....	
13,000		.0038	.....	
14,000		.0042	.....	
15,000		.0046	.....	
16,000		.0052	.....	
17,000		.0059	.....	
18,000		.0096	.....	
19,000		.0235	.....	
20,000		.0308	.0256	
21,000		.03	.....	
24,000		.04	.....	
28,000		.05	.....	
32,000		.06	.....	
36,000		.09	.....	
40,000		.10	.....	
44,000		.11	.....	
48,000		.12	.....	
52,000		.14	.....	
56,000		.16	.....	
60,000		.17	.....	
64,000		.21	.....	
66,700	{ 32,700			Tensile strength. Shearing strength of bolts.
	{ 38,110	.....	.....	

Sheared the bolts.

H. Doc. 131—21

No. 9394.

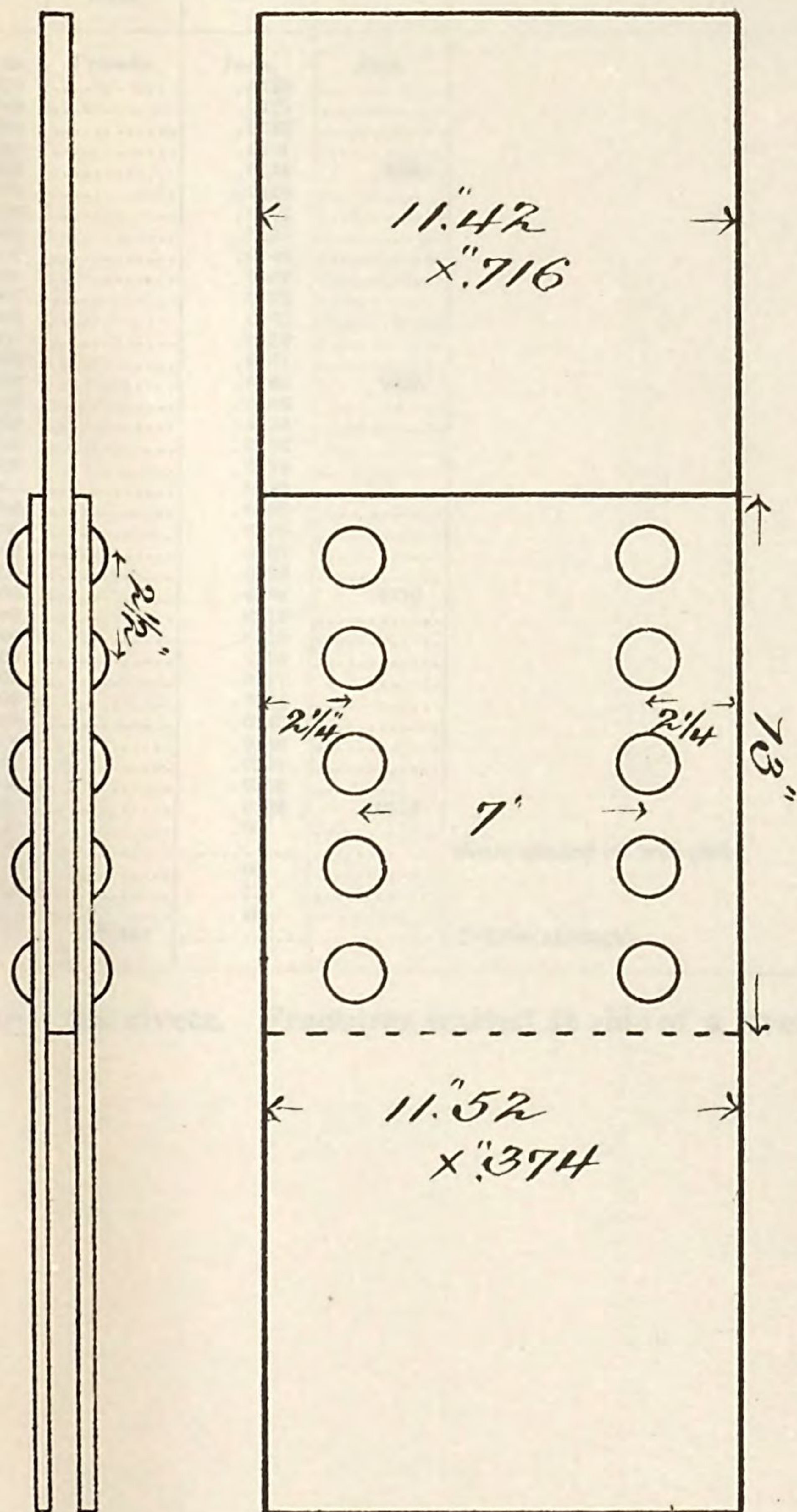
Marks, T 23.

 $\frac{3}{4}$ " steel plate, $\frac{5}{8}$ " iron rivets.Punched holes; punch $\frac{11}{16}$ ", die $\frac{3}{4}$ " diameter.Gross sectional area of web plate, $11''.42 \times .716 = 8.18$ square inches.

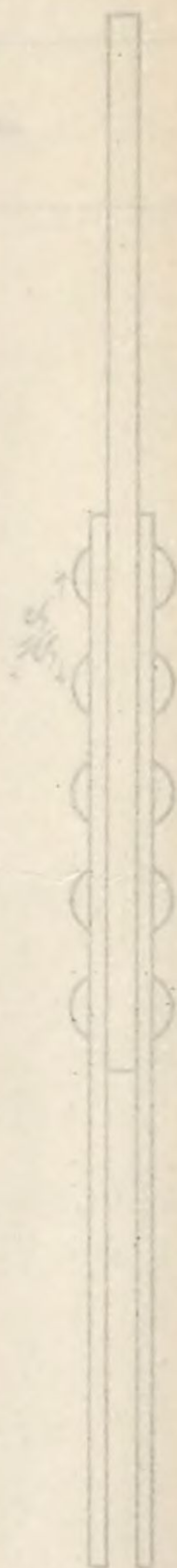
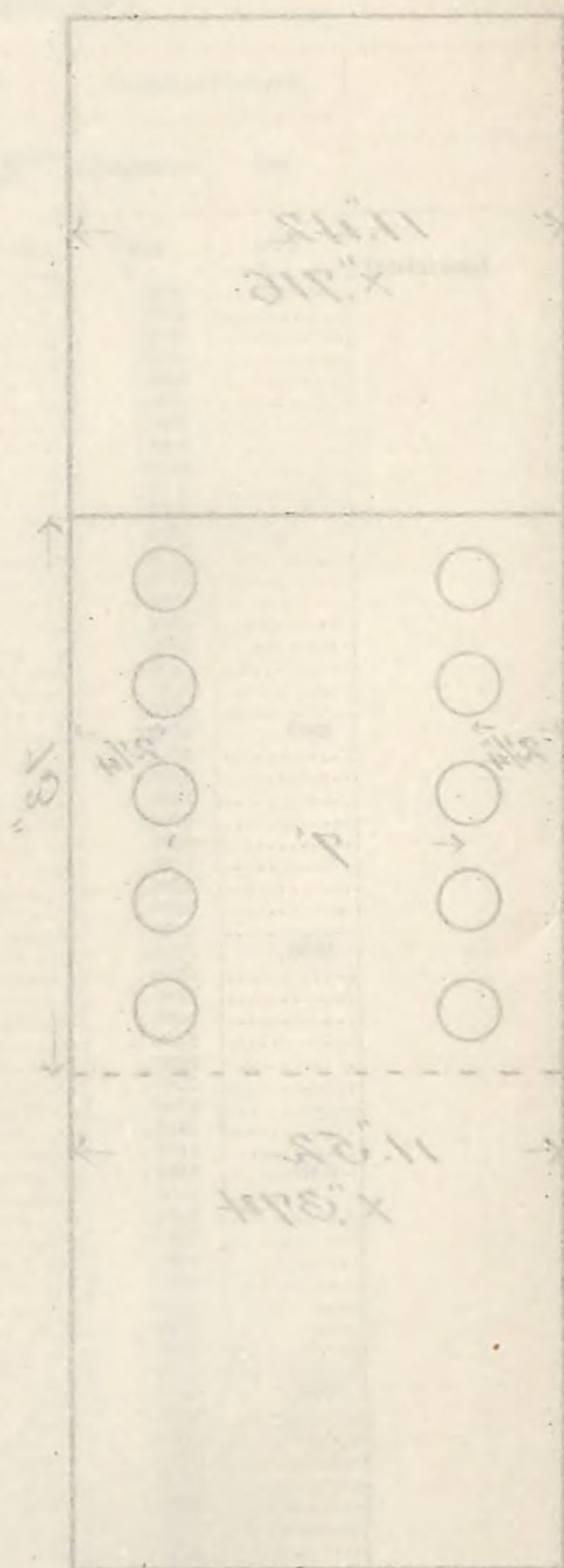
Gauged length, 15".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.0001	.....	
2,000		.0002	.....	
4,000		.0003	.....	
6,000		.0004	.....	
8,000		.0005	.....	
10,000		.0006	.....	
12,000		.0007	.....	
14,000		.0009	.....	
16,000		.0010	.....	
18,000		.0011	.....	
20,000		.0012	.....	
22,000		.0012	.....	
24,000		.0013	.....	
26,000		.0013	.....	
28,000		.0014	.....	
30,000		.0015	.....	
32,000		.0016	.....	
34,000		.0017	.....	
36,000		.0018	.....	
38,000		.0019	.....	
40,000		.0020	.0002	
42,000		.0022	.....	
44,000		.0023	.....	
46,000		.0024	.....	
48,000		.0025	.....	
50,000		.0026	.....	
52,000		.0027	.....	
54,000		.0028	.....	
56,000		.0029	.....	
58,000		.0030	.....	
60,000		.0031	.0003	
62,000		.0032	.....	
64,000		.0033	.....	
66,000		.0034	.....	
68,000		.0035	.....	
70,000		.0036	.....	
72,000		.0037	.....	
74,000		.0039	.....	
76,000		.0040	.....	
78,000		.0041	.....	
80,000		.0043	.0005	
82,000		.0044	.....	
84,000		.0045	.....	
86,000		.0047	.....	
88,000		.0048	.....	
90,000		.0049	.....	
92,000		.0051	.....	
94,000		.0052	.....	
96,000		.0053	.....	
98,000		.0055	.....	
100,000		.0056	.0010	
102,000		.0058	.....	
104,000		.0060	.....	
106,000		.0062	.....	
108,000		.0064	.....	
110,000		.0066	.....	
112,000		.0069	.....	
114,000		.0071	.....	
116,000		.0098	.....	
118,000		.0100	.....	
120,000		.0102	.0047	
122,000		.0105	.....	
124,000		.0107	.....	
126,000		.0109	.....	
128,000		.0111	.....	
130,000		.0112	.....	

No. 9394.



No. 2304



No. 9394—Continued.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
132,000	-----	.0120	-----	
134,000	-----	.0123	-----	
136,000	-----	.0128	-----	
138,000	-----	.0131	-----	
140,000	-----	.0134	.0066	
142,000	-----	.0140	-----	
144,000	-----	.0142	-----	
146,000	-----	.0143	-----	
148,000	-----	.0146	-----	
150,000	-----	.0149	-----	
152,000	-----	.0152	-----	
154,000	-----	.0155	-----	
156,000	-----	.0159	-----	
158,000	-----	.0161	-----	
160,000	-----	.0163	.0085	
162,000	-----	.0168	-----	
164,000	-----	.0170	-----	
166,000	-----	.0173	-----	
168,000	-----	.0178	-----	
170,000	-----	.0180	-----	
172,000	-----	.0183	-----	
174,000	-----	.0186	-----	
176,000	-----	.0191	-----	
178,000	-----	.0196	-----	
180,000	-----	.0204	.0110	
182,000	-----	.0212	-----	
184,000	-----	.0219	-----	
186,000	-----	.0224	-----	
188,000	-----	.0227	-----	
190,000	-----	.0234	-----	
192,000	-----	.0240	-----	
194,000	-----	.0246	-----	
196,000	-----	.0251	-----	
198,000	-----	.0259	-----	
200,000	-----	.0276	.0159	
220,000	-----	.03	-----	
230,000	-----	-----	-----	Scale started off web plate.
240,000	-----	.06	-----	
260,000	-----	.12	-----	
280,000	-----	.19	-----	
292,900	35,810	-----	-----	Tensile strength.

Sheared the rivets. Fractures started at side of a rivet hole in web plate.

No. 9395.

Marks, T 24.

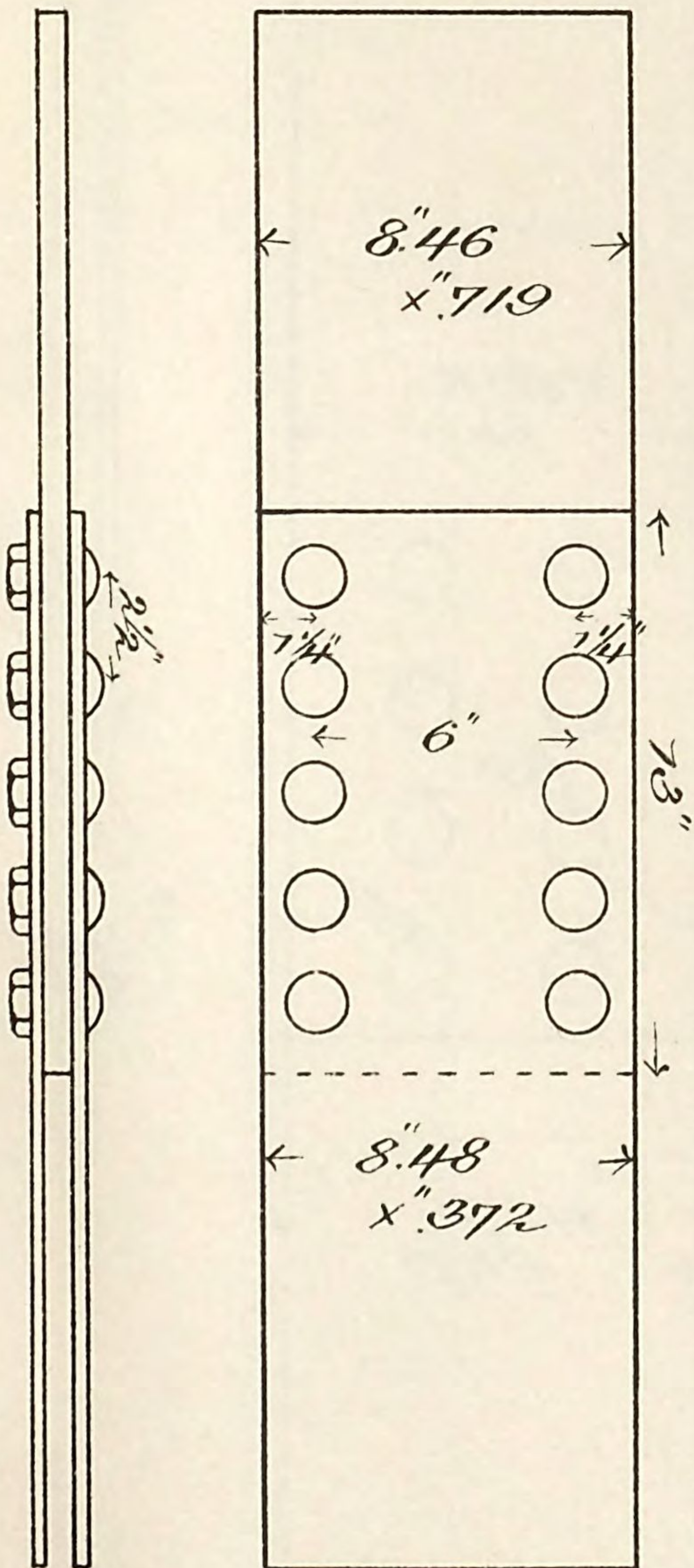
 $\frac{3}{4}$ " steel plate, $\frac{5}{8}$ " iron bolts.Punched holes; punch $\frac{11}{16}$, die $\frac{3}{4}$ " diameter.Gross sectional area of web plate, $8'' \times .46 \times .719$ square inches.. 6.08Shearing area of bolts, $\frac{1}{2}$ " diameter do. 5.84

Gauged length, 15".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.0000	.....	
2,000		.0001	.....	
4,000		.0002	.....	
6,000		.0004	.....	
8,000		.0005	.....	
10,000		.0006	.....	
12,000		.0008	.....	
14,000		.0009	.....	
16,000		.0011	.....	
18,000		.0013	.....	
20,000		.0015	.....	
22,000		.0016	.....	
24,000		.0018	.....	
26,000		.0020	.....	
28,000		.0022	.....	
30,000		.0024	.....	
32,000		.0026	.....	
34,000		.0028	.....	
36,000		.0029	.....	
38,000		.0032	.....	
40,000		.0034	.0008	
42,000		.0038	.....	
44,000		.0041	.....	
46,000		.06	.....	
50,000		.06+	.....	
60,000		.08	.....	
70,000		.10	.....	
80,000		.11	.....	
90,000		.12	.....	
100,000		.13	.....	
110,000		.15	.....	
120,000		.16	.....	
130,000		.16+	.....	
140,000		.17	.....	
150,000		.19	.....	
160,000		.21	.....	
170,000		.25	.....	
179,200	{ 29,470			Scale started off web plate. Tensile strength. Shearing strength of bolts.
	{ 30,680	.....	.....	

Sheared the bolts.

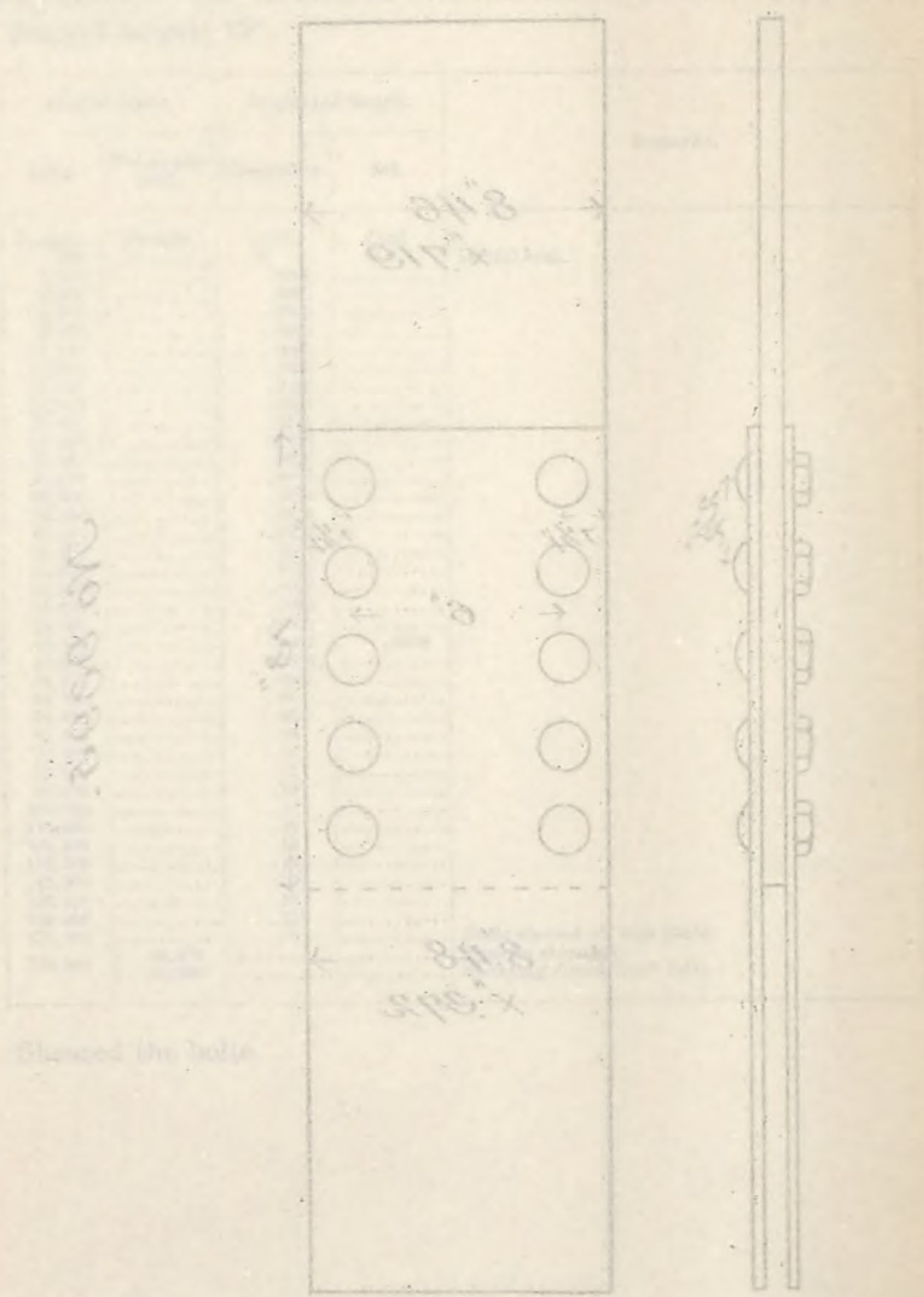
No. 8395.



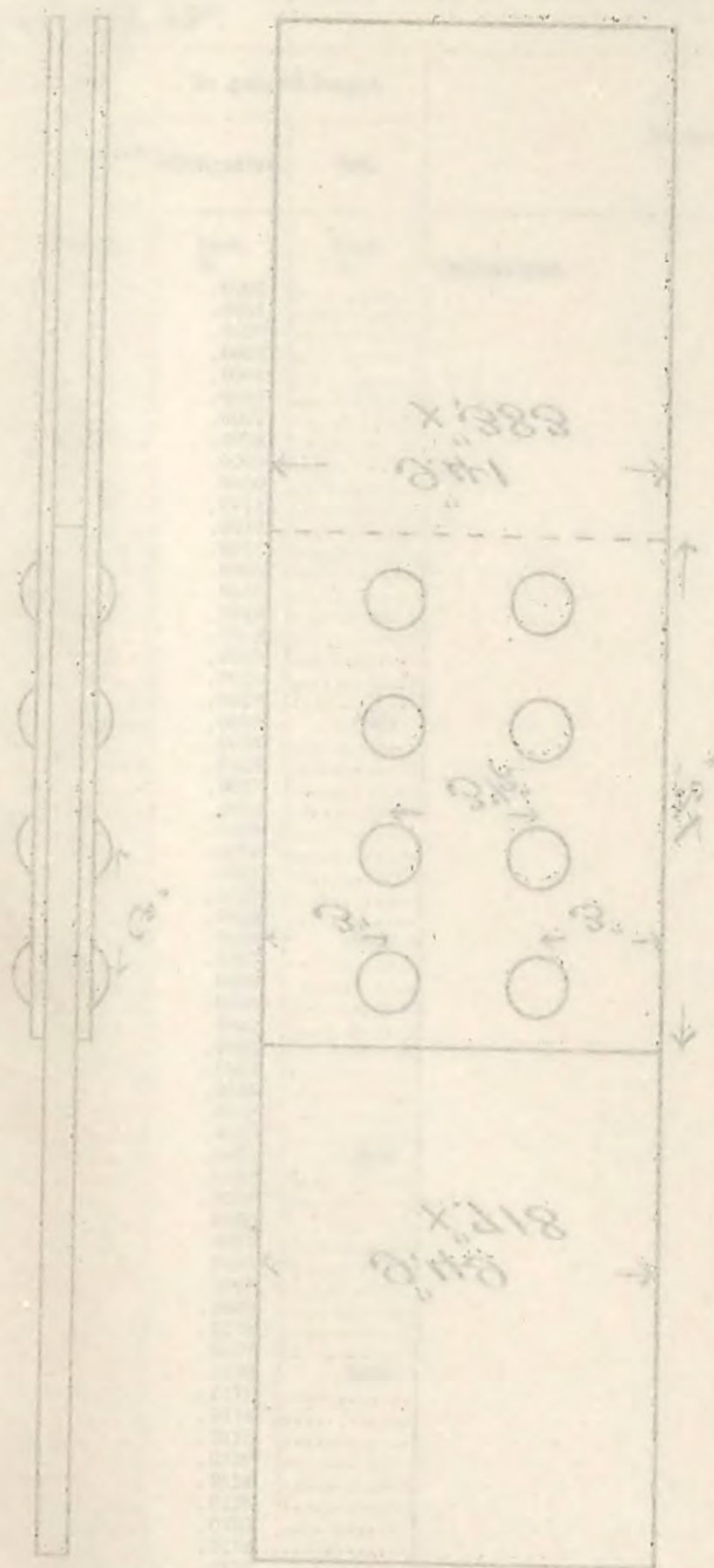
See 5725.

Standard 5 inch diameter.

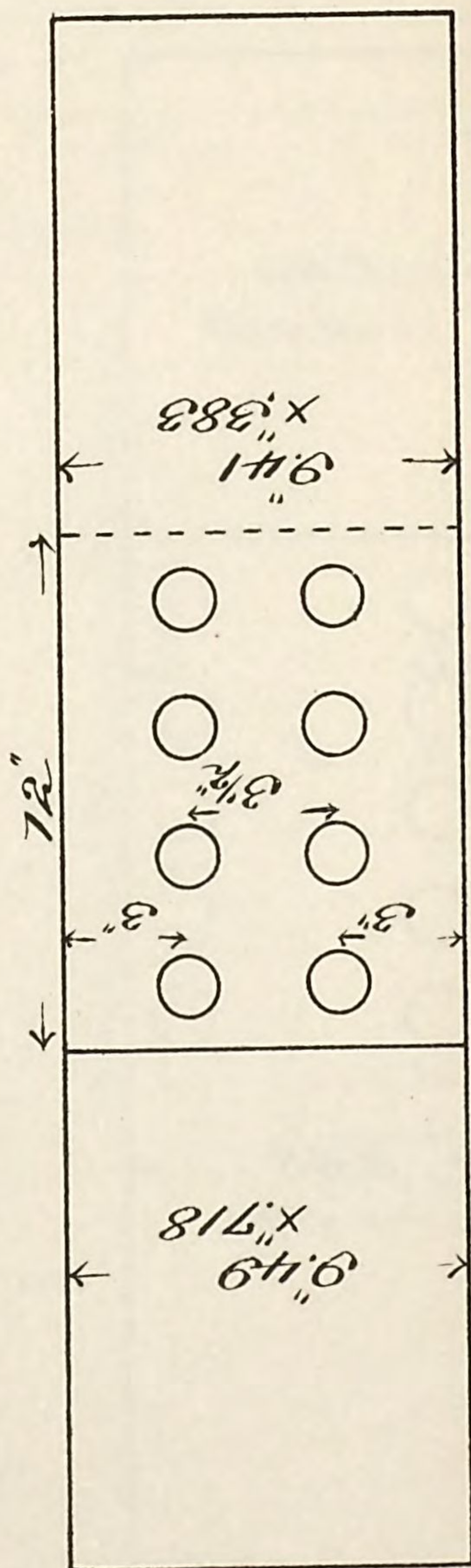
Standard 5 inch diameter.



2020.00



No. 9396.



No. 9396.

Marks, T 15.

 $\frac{3}{4}$ " steel plate, $\frac{5}{8}$ " iron rivets.Punched holes; punch $\frac{1\frac{1}{8}}{16}$ ", die $\frac{3}{4}$ " diameter.Gross sectional area of plate, $9'' \times .718 = 6.81$ square inches.

Gauged length, 15".

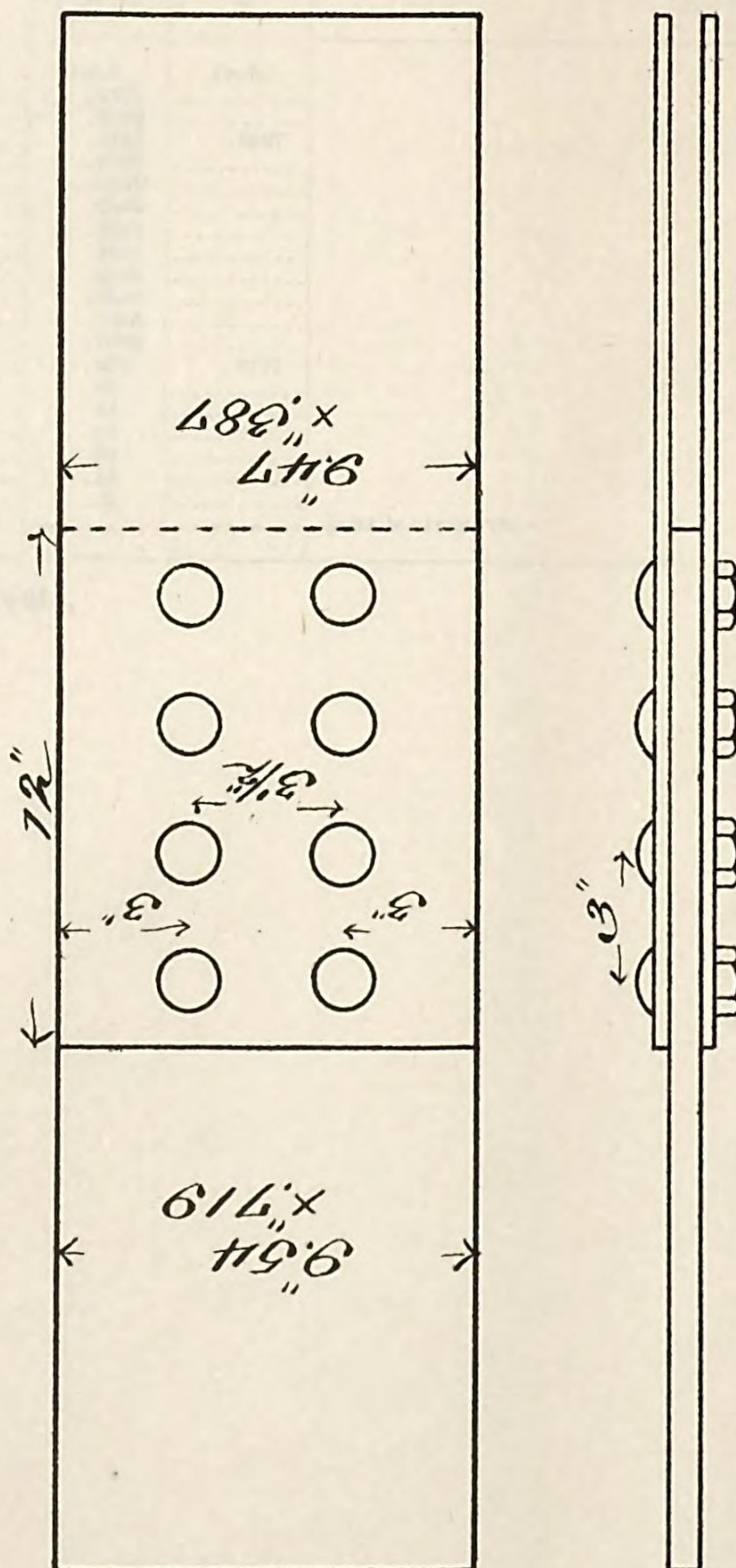
Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.0001	.....	
2,000		.0001	.....	
4,000		.0002	.....	
6,000		.0003	.....	
8,000		.0004	.....	
10,000		.0005	.....	
12,000		.0007	.....	
14,000		.0008	.....	
16,000		.0009	.....	
18,000		.0010	.....	
20,000		.0011	.....	
22,000		.0012	.....	
24,000		.0013	.....	
26,000		.0014	.....	
28,000		.0015	.....	
30,000		.0016	.....	
32,000		.0018	.....	
34,000		.0019	.....	
36,000		.0021	.....	
38,000		.0022	.....	
40,000		.0023	.0001	
42,000		.0024	.....	
44,000		.0026	.....	
46,000		.0027	.....	
48,000		.0028	.....	
50,000		.0029	.....	
52,000		.0030	.....	
54,000		.0031	.....	
56,000		.0032	.....	
58,000		.0034	.....	
60,000		.0036	.0002	
62,000		.0037	.....	
64,000		.0038	.....	
66,000		.0040	.....	
68,000		.0041	.....	
70,000		.0042	.....	
72,000		.0044	.....	
74,000		.0046	.....	
76,000		.0048	.....	
78,000		.0050	.....	
80,000		.0051	.0006	
82,000		.0054	.....	
84,000		.0056	.....	
86,000		.0060	.....	
88,000		.0079	.....	
90,000		.0087	.....	
92,000		.0093	.....	
94,000		.0098	.....	
96,000		.0103	.....	
98,000		.0107	.....	
100,000		.0109	.0050	
102,000		.0112	.....	
104,000		.0114	.....	
106,000		.0118	.....	
108,000		.0120	.....	
110,000		.0124	.....	
112,000		.0128	.....	
114,000		.0131	.....	
116,000		.0134	.....	
118,000		.0137	.....	
120,000		.0139	.0068	
122,000		.0144	.....	
124,000		.0147	.....	
126,000		.0150	.....	
128,000		.0153	.....	
130,000		.0158	.....	
132,000		.0161	.....	
134,000		.0168	.....	

No. 9396—Continued.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
136,000		.0173		
138,000		.0179	.....	
140,000		.0185	.0097	
142,000		.0193	.....	
144,000		.0195	.....	
146,000		.0199	.....	
148,000		.0213	.....	
150,000		.0223	.....	
152,000		.0231	.....	
154,000		.0239	.....	
156,000		.0256	.....	
158,000		.0264	.....	
160,000		.0277	.0157	
170,000		.03	.....	
180,000		.04	.....	
190,000		.08	.....	
200,000		.09	.....	
220,000		.14	.....	
240,000		.23	.....	
247,200	36,300			Tensile strength.

Sheared the rivets.

No. 9397.



No. 9397.

Marks, T 16.

 $\frac{3}{4}$ " steel plate, $\frac{5}{8}$ " iron bolts.Punched holes; punch $\frac{11}{16}$ ", die $\frac{3}{4}$ " diameter.Gross sectional area of plate $9''.54 \times '''.719$square inches... 6.86Shearing area of bolts, $'''.61$ diameterdo..... 4.67

Gauged length, 15".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.0000	.....	
2,000		.0001	.....	
4,000		.0002	.....	
6,000		.0003	.....	
8,000		.0004	.....	
10,000		.0006	.....	
12,000		.0008	.....	
14,000		.0009	.....	
16,000		.0010	.....	
18,000		.0011	.....	
20,000		.0013	.....	
22,000		.0015	.....	
24,000		.0017	.....	
26,000		.0019	.....	
28,000		.0021	.....	
30,000		.0024	.....	
32,000		.0030	.....	
34,000		.0037	.....	
36,000		.0205	.....	
38,000		.0259	.....	
40,000		.03	.....	
46,000		.04	.....	
50,000		.05	.....	
60,000		.06	.....	
70,000		.07	.....	
80,000		.07+	.....	
90,000		.09	.....	
100,000		.10	.....	
110,000		.11	.....	
120,000		.12	.....	
130,000		.13	.....	
140,000		.14	.....	
150,000		.16	.....	
160,000		.18	.....	
160,500	{ 23,390	.....	.....	Tensile strength.
	{ 34,370	.....	.....	Shearing strength of bolts.

Sheared the bolts.

No. 9398.

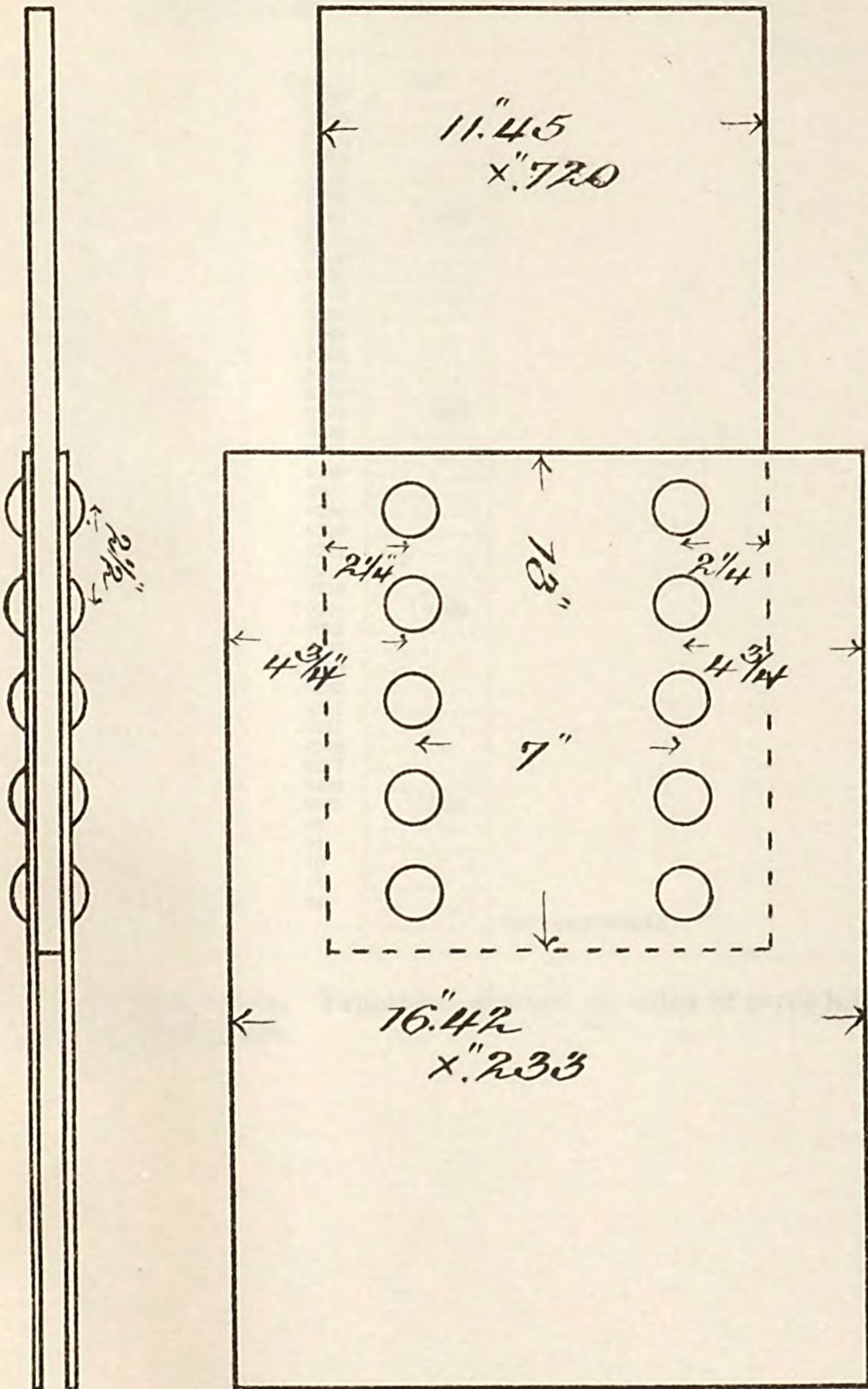
Marks, T 27.

 $\frac{3}{4}$ " steel plate, $\frac{5}{8}$ " iron rivets.Punched holes; punch $\frac{11}{16}$ ", die $\frac{3}{4}$ " diameter.Gross sectional area of web plate, $11''.45 \times .720 = 16.42$ square inches.

Gauged length, 15".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	Initial load.
500		0.	0.	
1,000		.0000	.....	
2,000		.0001	.....	
4,000		.0003	.....	
6,000		.0005	.....	
8,000		.0006	.....	
10,000		.0008	.....	
12,000		.0009	.....	
14,000		.0011	.....	
16,000		.0013	.....	
18,000		.0014	.....	
20,000		.0016	.....	
22,000		.0018	.....	
24,000		.0019	.....	
26,000		.0020	.....	
28,000		.0022	.....	
30,000		.0024	.....	
32,000		.0026	.....	
34,000		.0027	.....	
36,000		.0028	.....	
38,000		.0029	.....	
40,000		.0030	.0002	
42,000		.0032	.....	
44,000		.0034	.....	
46,000		.0035	.....	
48,000		.0037	.....	
50,000		.0039	.....	
52,000		.0040	.....	
54,000		.0041	.....	
56,000		.0043	.....	
58,000		.0045	.....	
60,000		.0046	.0003	
62,000		.0048	.....	
64,000		.0050	.....	
66,000		.0051	.....	
68,000		.0053	.....	
70,000		.0055	.....	
72,000		.0057	.....	
74,000		.0059	.....	
76,000		.0060	.....	
78,000		.0062	.....	
80,000		.0063	.0007	
82,000		.0065	.....	
84,000		.0067	.....	
86,000		.0069	.....	
88,000		.0071	.....	
90,000		.0073	.....	
92,000		.0075	.....	
94,000		.0077	.....	
96,000		.0079	.....	
98,000		.0081	.....	
100,000		.0084	.0013	
102,000		.0086	.....	
104,000		.0088	.....	
106,000		.0093	.....	
108,000		.0116	.....	
110,000		.0120	.....	
112,000		.0125	.....	
114,000		.0129	.....	
116,000		.0131	.....	
118,000		.0134	.....	
120,000		.0136	.0050	
122,000		.0139	.....	
124,000		.0142	.....	
126,000		.0145	.....	

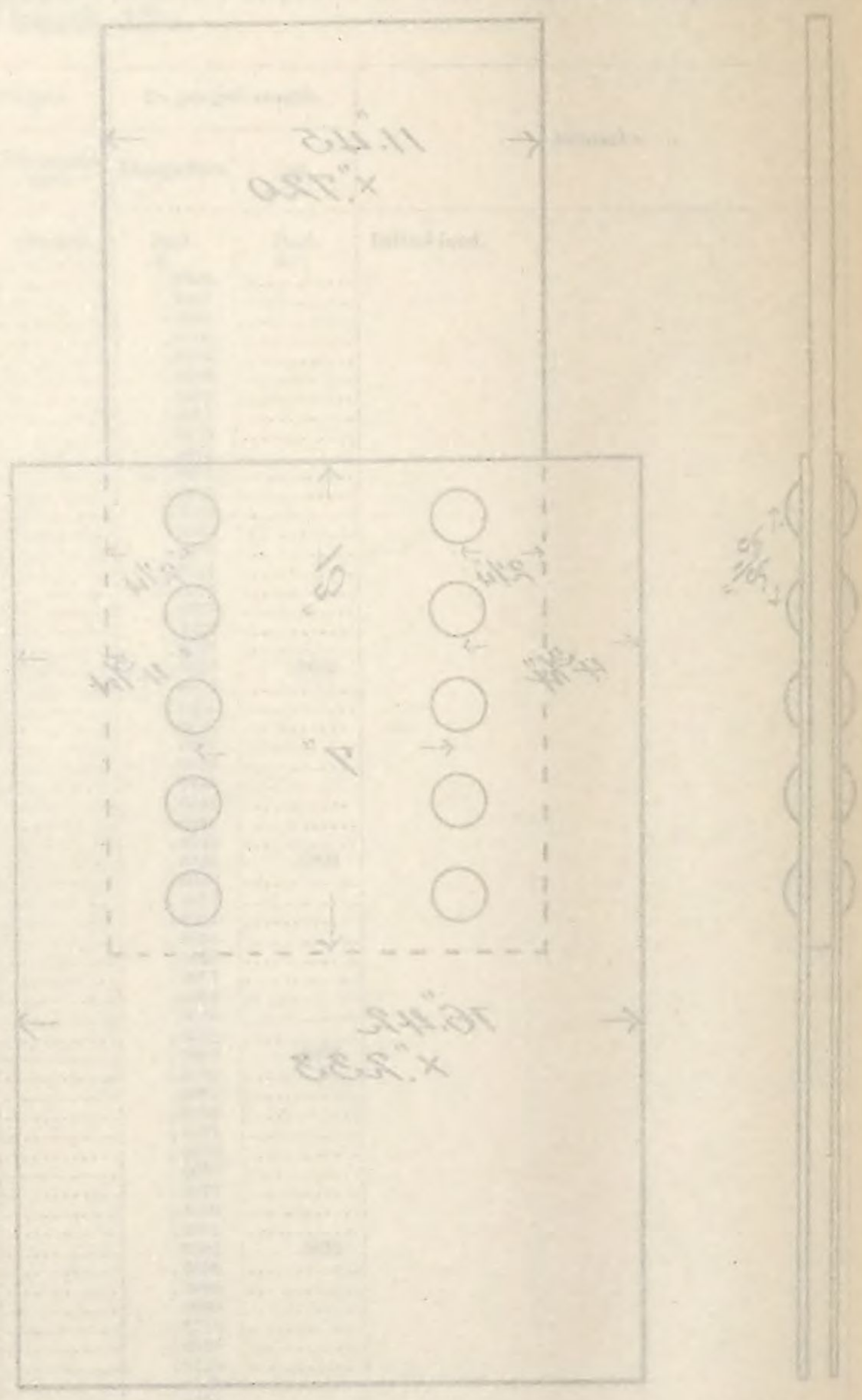
No. 9398.



No. 1000

Model 2-27
Alloy steel 2 inch thick
Resistance 2 1/2 inch diameter
Length 11.45 inch square 11.45 inch square 11.45 inch square

No. 2000



No. 9398—Continued.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
128,000		.0147	.....	
130,000		.0150	.....	
132,000		.0153	.....	
134,000		.0156	.....	
136,000		.0159	.....	
138,000		.0161	.....	
140,000		.0164	.0062	
142,000		.0170	.....	
144,000		.0173	.....	
146,000		.0175	.....	
148,000		.0179	.....	
150,000		.0182	.....	
152,000		.0184	.....	
154,000		.0186	.....	
156,000		.0188	.....	
158,000		.0190	.....	
160,000		.0191	.0072	
162,000		.0195	.....	
164,000		.0197	.....	
166,000		.0199	.....	
168,000		.0201	.....	
170,000		.0204	.....	
172,000		.0206	.....	
174,000		.0211	.....	
176,000		.0214	.....	
178,000		.0216	.....	
180,000		.0220	.0089	
182,000		.0222	.....	
184,000		.0227	.....	
186,000		.0229	.....	
188,000		.0232	.....	
190,000		.0237	.....	
192,000		.0241	.....	
194,000		.0246	.....	
196,000		.0257	.....	
198,000		.0259	.....	
200,000		.0265	.0122	
220,000		.03	.....	
240,000		.04	.....	
260,000		.10	.....	
280,000		.16	.....	
300,000		.24	.....	
308,100	37,390	.....	.....	Tensile strength.

Sheared the rivets. Fractures started at sides of rivet holes in first row in the web plate.

No. 9399.

Marks, T 28.

$\frac{3}{4}$ " steel plate, $\frac{5}{8}$ " iron bolts.

Punched holes; punch $\frac{11}{16}$ ", die $\frac{3}{4}$ " diameter.

Gross sectional area of web plate, $8'' \times .46 \times .719$square inches.. 6.08

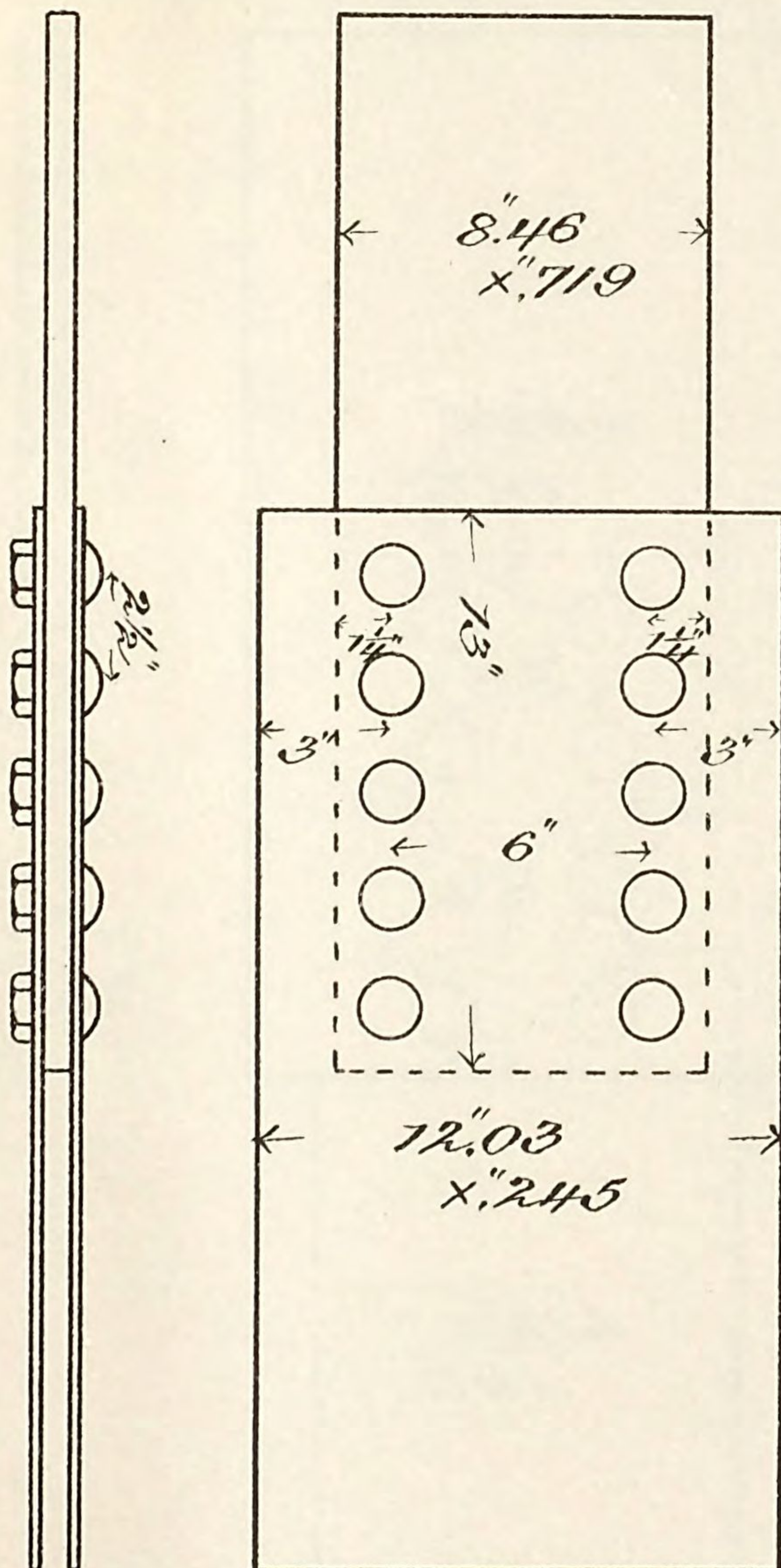
Shearing area of bolts, $\frac{1}{2}$ " diameter.....do..... 5.84

Gauged length, 15".

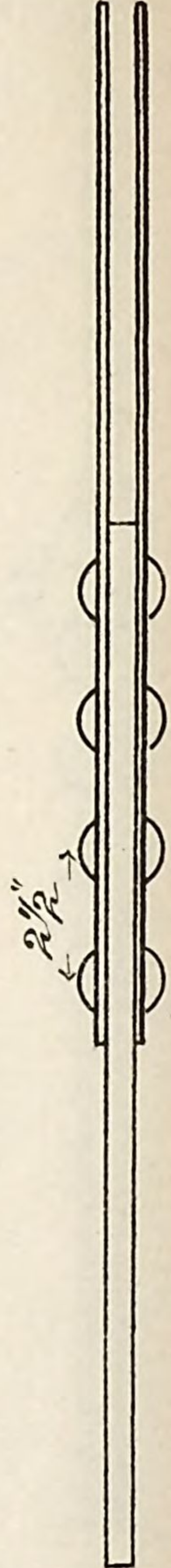
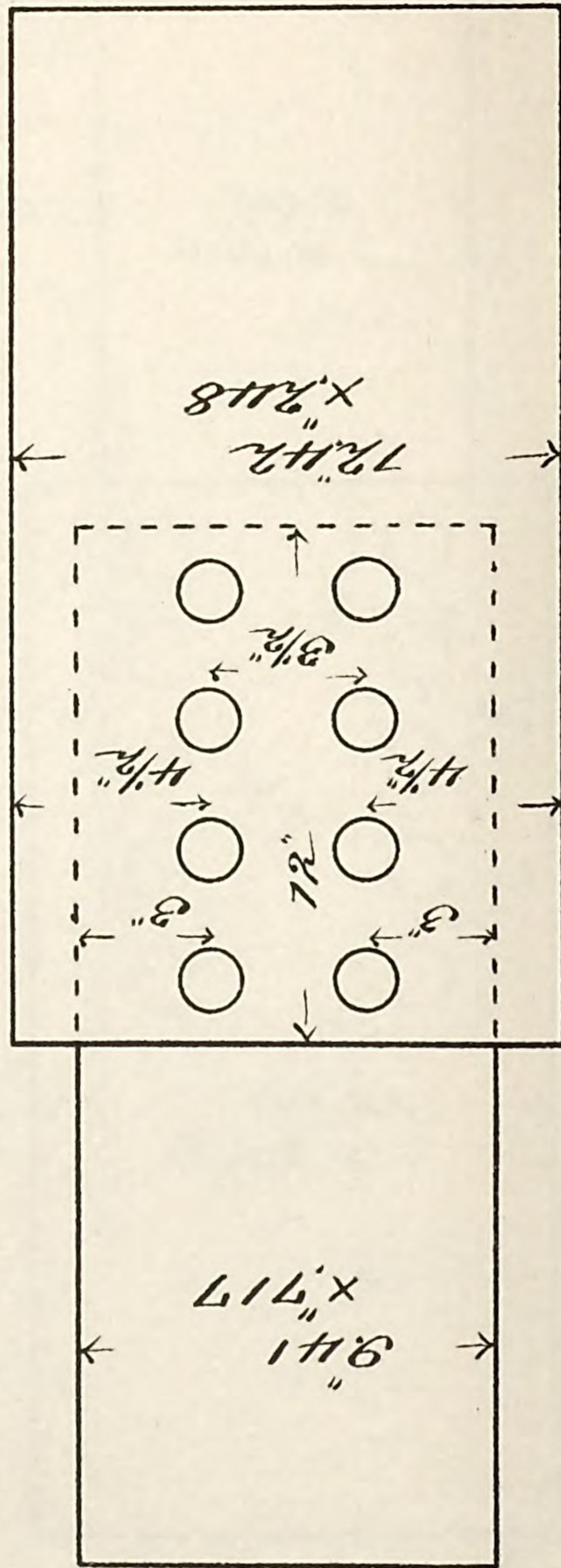
Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.0001	.....	
2,000		.0001	.....	
4,000		.0003	.....	
6,000		.0005	.....	
8,000		.0006	.....	
10,000		.0008	.....	
12,000		.0010	.....	
14,000		.0011	.....	
16,000		.0012	.....	
18,000		.0013	.....	
20,000		.0015	.....	
22,000		.0017	.....	
24,000		.0019	.....	
26,000		.0020	.....	
28,000		.0022	.....	
30,000		.0024	.....	
32,000		.0025	.....	
34,000		.0027	.....	
36,000		.0029	.....	
38,000		.0031	.....	
40,000		.0032	.0004	
42,000		.0034	.....	
44,000		.0036	.....	
46,000		.0038	.....	
48,000		.0040	.....	
50,000		.0043	.....	
52,000		.0047	.....	
54,000		.0051	.....	
56,000		.06		Tensile strength. Shearing strength of bolts.
60,000		.07	.....	
70,000		.08	.....	
80,000		.11	.....	
90,000		.12	.....	
100,000		.13	.....	
110,000		.15	.....	
120,000		.16	.....	
130,000		.17	.....	
140,000		.18	.....	
150,000		.19		
160,000		.21	.....	
170,000		.24	.....	
189,900	{ 31,230	.....	.....	
	{ 32,520			

Sheared the bolts.

No. 9399.



No. 9400.



No. 9400.

Marks, T 19.

 $\frac{3}{4}$ " steel plate, $\frac{5}{8}$ " iron rivets.Punched holes; punch $\frac{11}{16}$ ", die $\frac{3}{4}$ " diameter.Gross sectional area of wet plate, $9''.41 \times '.717 = 6.75$ square inches.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.0001	.....	
2,000		.0001	.....	
4,000		.0002	.....	
6,000		.0003	.....	
8,000		.0004	.....	
10,000		.0006	.....	
12,000		.0007	.....	
14,000		.0008	.....	
16,000		.0009	.....	
18,000		.0010	.....	
20,000		.0012	.....	
22,000		.0013	.....	
24,000		.0014	.....	
26,000		.0016	.....	
28,000		.0018	.....	
30,000		.0019	.....	
32,000		.0020	.....	
34,000		.0022	.....	
36,000		.0023	.....	
38,000		.0024	.....	
40,000		.0026	.0001	
42,000		.0027	.....	
44,000		.0028	.....	
46,000		.0029	.....	
48,000		.0031	.....	
50,000		.0032	.....	
52,000		.0034	.....	
54,000		.0036	.....	
56,000		.0037	.....	
58,000		.0039	.....	
60,000		.0040	.0002	
62,000		.0042	.....	
64,000		.0044	.....	
66,000		.0046	.....	
68,000		.0047	.....	
70,000		.0049	.....	
72,000		.0051	.....	
74,000		.0053	.....	
76,000		.0055	.....	
78,000		.0058	.....	
80,000		.0061	.0009	
82,000		.0065	.....	
84,000		.0070	.....	
86,000		.0076	.....	
88,000		.0081	.....	
90,000		.0086	.....	
92,000		.0090	.....	
94,000		.0095	.....	
96,000		.0098	.....	
98,000		.0102	.....	
100,000		.0106	.0040	
102,000		.0109	.....	
104,000		.0111	.....	
106,000		.0115	.....	
108,000		.0118	.....	
110,000		.0121	.....	
112,000		.0124	.....	
114,000		.0127	.....	
116,000		.0130	.....	
118,000		.0132	.....	
120,000		.0134	.0055	
122,000		.0138	.....	
124,000		.0140	.....	
126,000		.0143	.....	
128,000		.0146	.....	
130,000		.0148	.....	
132,000		.0150	.....	

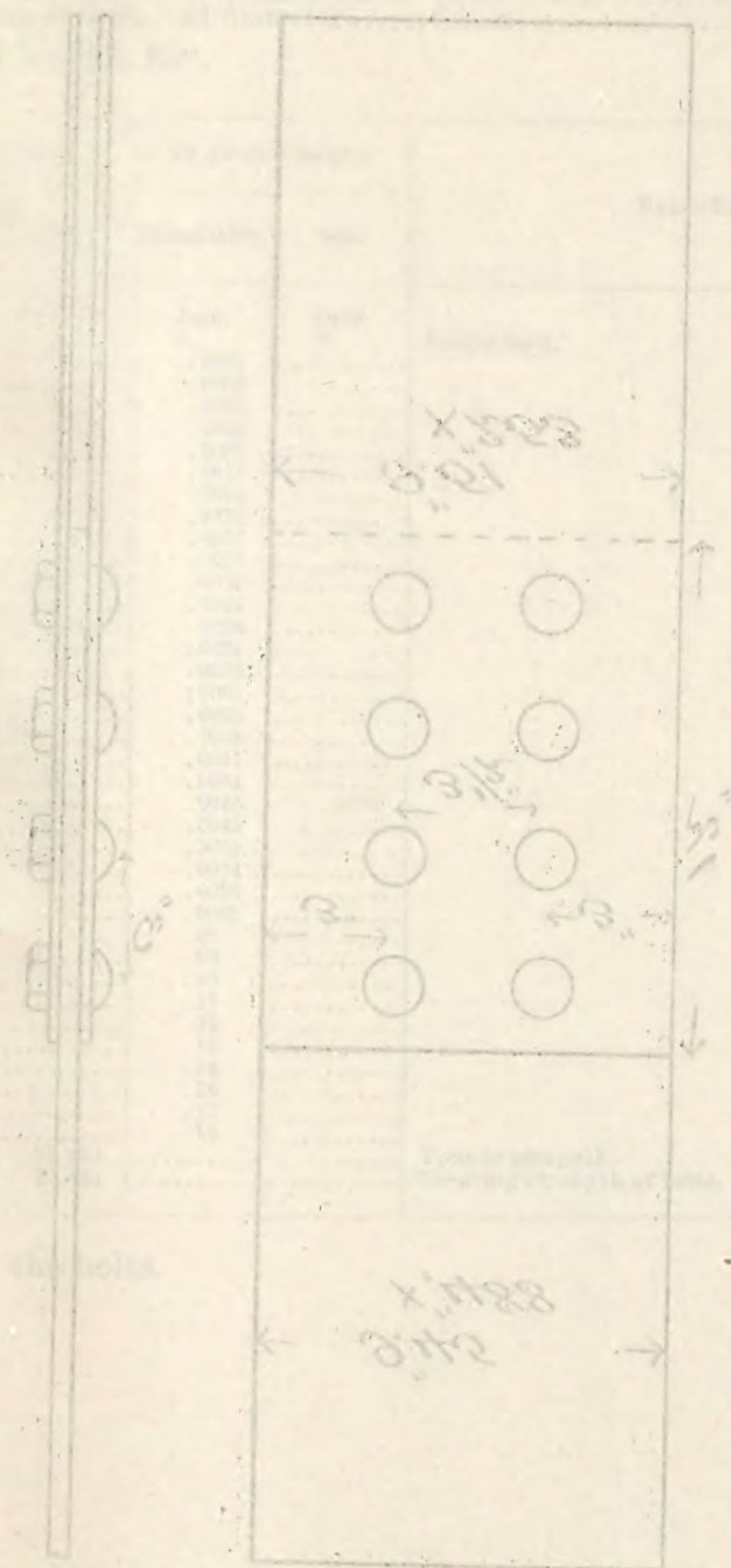
No. 9400—Continued.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
134,000		.0154	.....	
136,000		.0156	.....	
138,000		.0159	.....	
140,000		.0163	.0069	
142,000		.0169	.....	
144,000		.0172	.....	
146,000		.0174	.....	
148,000		.0178	.....	
150,000		.0180	.....	
152,000		.0185	.....	
154,000		.0190	.....	
156,000		.0194	.....	
158,000		.0198	.....	
160,000		.0203	.0090	
162,000		.0210	.....	
164,000		.0212	.....	
166,000		.0216	.....	
168,000		.0224	.....	
170,000		.0229	.....	
172,000		.0236	.....	
174,000		.0246	.....	
176,000		.0254	.....	
178,000		.0262	.....	
180,000		.0270	.0139	
190,000		.03+	.....	
200,000		.06	.....	
220,000		.13	.....	
240,000		.22	.....	
260,000		.35	.....	
261,800	38,780	.....	.....	Tensile strength.

Sheared the rivets. Fractures started in first row of rivet holes in the web.

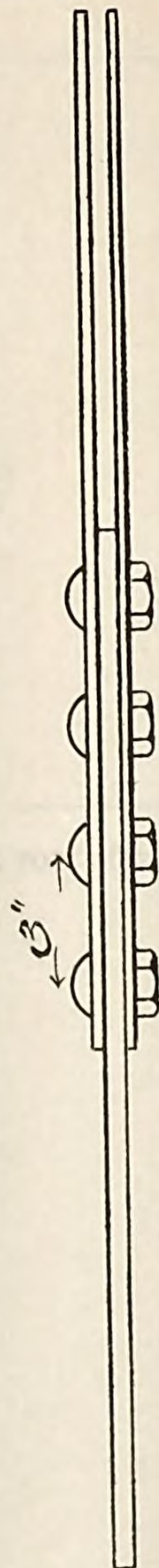
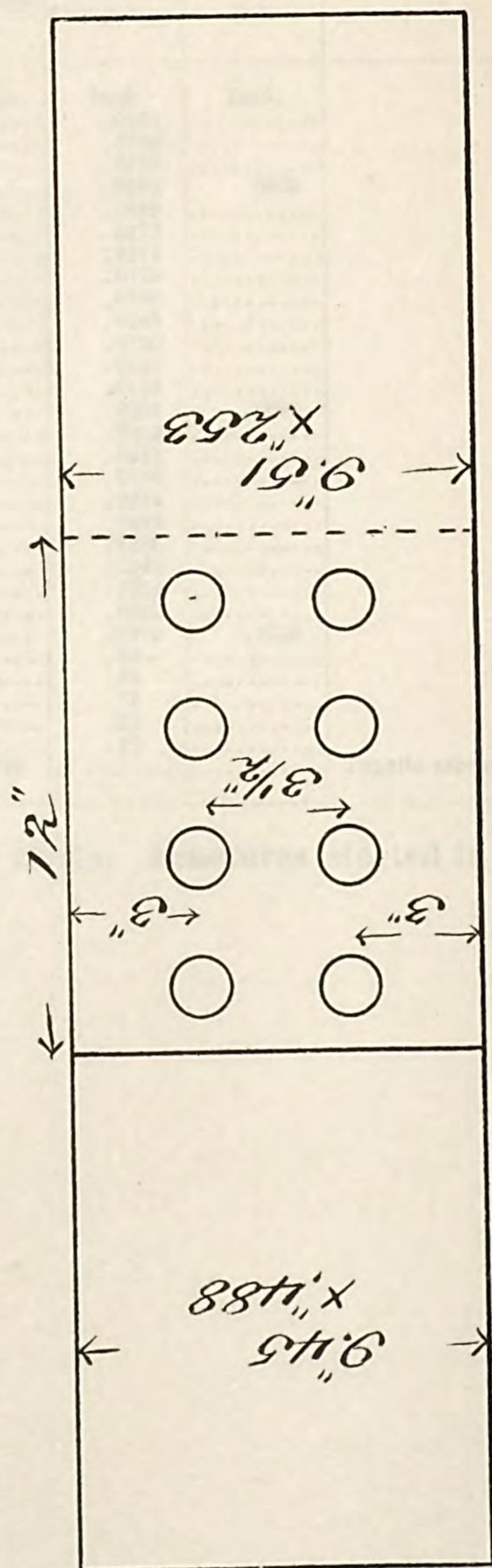
No. 2401.

Reversed end bolted joint.
 Reversed end bolted joint.



1046. 2401

No. 9401.



No. 9401.

Marks, T 20.

$\frac{1}{2}$ " steel plate, $\frac{5}{8}$ " iron bolts.

Punched holes; punch $\frac{11}{16}$ ", die $\frac{3}{4}$ " diameter.

Gross sectional area of web plate, $9''.45 \times '.488$square inches.. 4.61
Shearing area of bolts, $'.61$ diameterdo..... 4.67

Gauged length, 15".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.0001	.....	
2,000		.0002	.....	
4,000		.0005	.....	
6,000		.0008	.....	
8,000		.0009	.....	
10,000		.0011	.....	
12,000		.0013	.....	
14,000		.0015	.....	
16,000		.0017	.....	
18,000		.0020	.....	
20,000		.0022	.....	
22,000		.0024	.....	
24,000		.0026	.....	
26,000		.0028	.....	
28,000		.0032	.....	
30,000		.0035	.....	
32,000		.0036	.....	
34,000		.0038	.....	
36,000		.0041	.....	
38,000		.0044	.....	
40,000		.0046	.0002	
42,000		.0049	.....	
44,000		.0052	.....	
46,000		.0054	.....	
48,000		.0057	.....	
50,000		.0061	.....	
52,000		.05	.....	
60,000		.08	.....	
70,000		.09	.....	
80,000		.11	.....	
90,000		.12	.....	
100,000		.13	.....	
110,000		.14	.....	
120,000		.16	.....	
130,000		.17	.....	
140,000		.19	.....	
144,200	{ 31,280			Tensile strength. Shearing strength of bolts.
	30,880	.....	.....	

Sheared the bolts.

No. 9402.

Marks, T7.

 $\frac{1}{2}$ " steel plate, $\frac{5}{8}$ " iron rivets.Punched holes; punch $\frac{11}{16}$ ", die $\frac{3}{4}$ " diameter.Gross sectional area of web plate, $10''.18 \times '.487$ square inches . 4.96Net sectional area of covers, $9''.17 \times '.24$ do..... 2.20

Gauged length, 15".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500		0.	0.	Initial load
1,000		.0000	.....	
2,000		.0002	.....	
4,000		.0005	.....	
6,000		.0007	.....	
8,000		.0010	.....	
10,000		.0014	.....	
12,000		.0017	.....	
14,000		.0021	.....	
16,000		.0024	.....	
18,000		.0027	.....	
20,000		.0029	.....	
22,000		.0032	.....	
24,000		.0035	.....	
26,000		.0037	.....	
28,000		.0039	.....	
30,000		.0043	.....	
32,000		.0044	.....	
34,000		.0048	.....	
36,000		.0051	.....	
38,000		.0054	.....	
40,000		.0058	.0002	
42,000		.0060	.....	
44,000		.0063	.....	
46,000		.0065	.....	
48,000		.0069	.....	
50,000		.0072	.....	
52,000		.0075	.....	
54,000		.0078	.....	
56,000		.0081	.....	
58,000		.0085	.....	
60,000		.0087	.0007	
62,000		.0090	.....	
64,000		.0094	.....	
66,000		.0097	.....	
68,000		.0101	.....	
70,000		.0106	.....	
72,000		.0111	.....	
74,000		.0120	.....	
76,000		.0126	.....	
78,000		.0131	.....	
80,000		.0136	.....	
82,000		.0143	.....	
84,000		.0148	.....	
86,000		.0152	.....	
88,000		.0157	.....	
90,000		.0161	.....	
92,000		.0166	.....	
94,000		.0170	.....	
96,000		.0175	.....	
98,000		.0180	.....	
100,000		.0184	.0051	Tensile strength.
102,000		.0192	.....	
104,000		.0196	.....	
106,000		.0202	.....	
108,000		.0207	.....	
110,000		.0212	.....	
112,000		.0219	.....	
114,000		.0228	.....	
116,000		.0238	.....	
118,000		.0255	.....	
120,000	24,190	.03	.....	

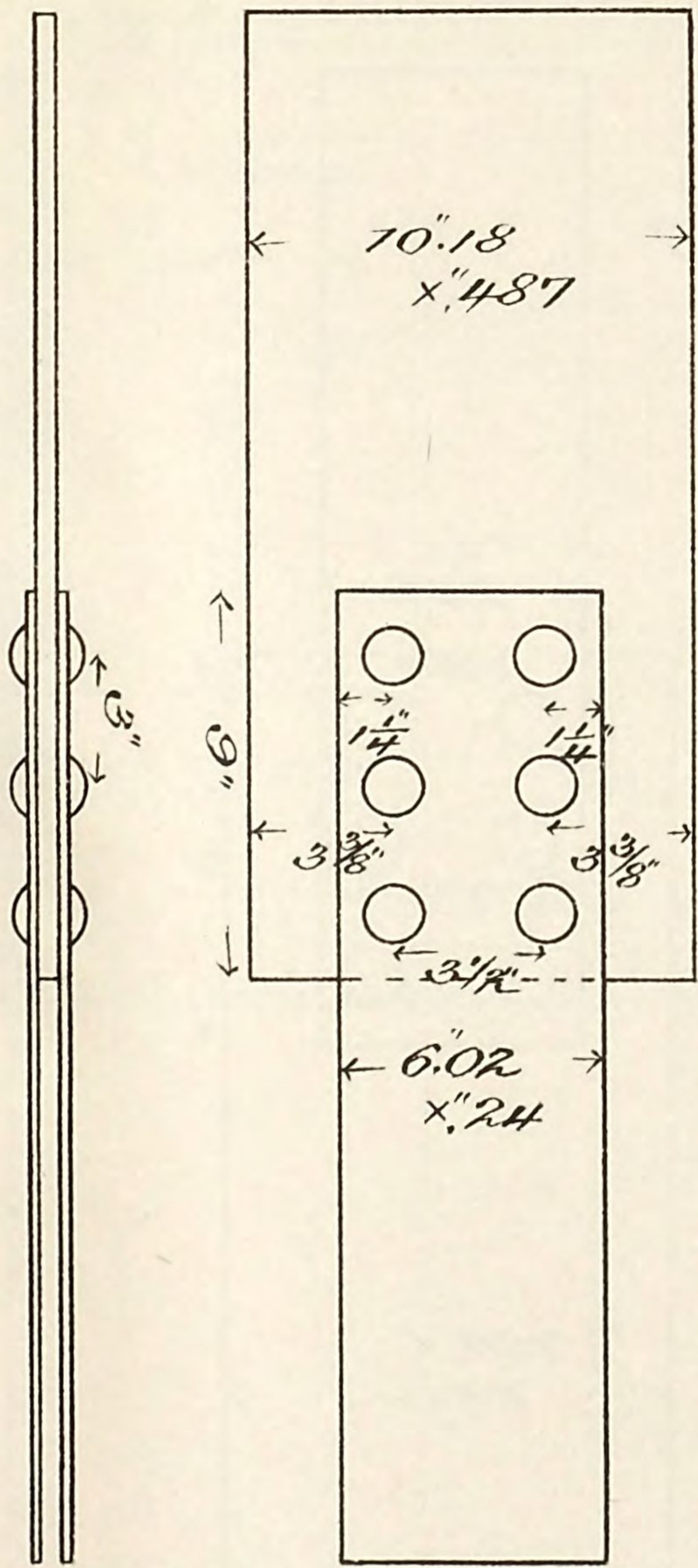
Fractured the covers through first row of rivet holes. Appearance granular next sides of holes, silky metal balance of fractures.

Maximum stress on joint.

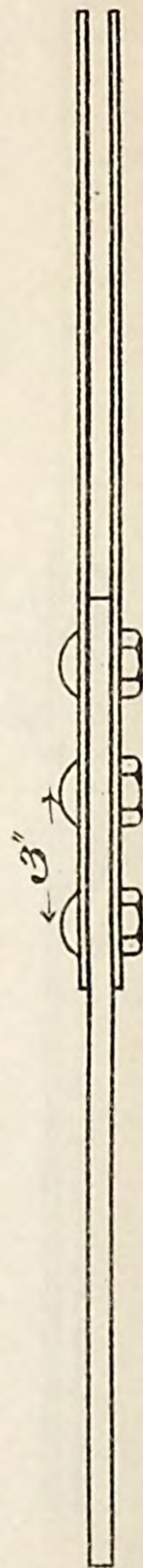
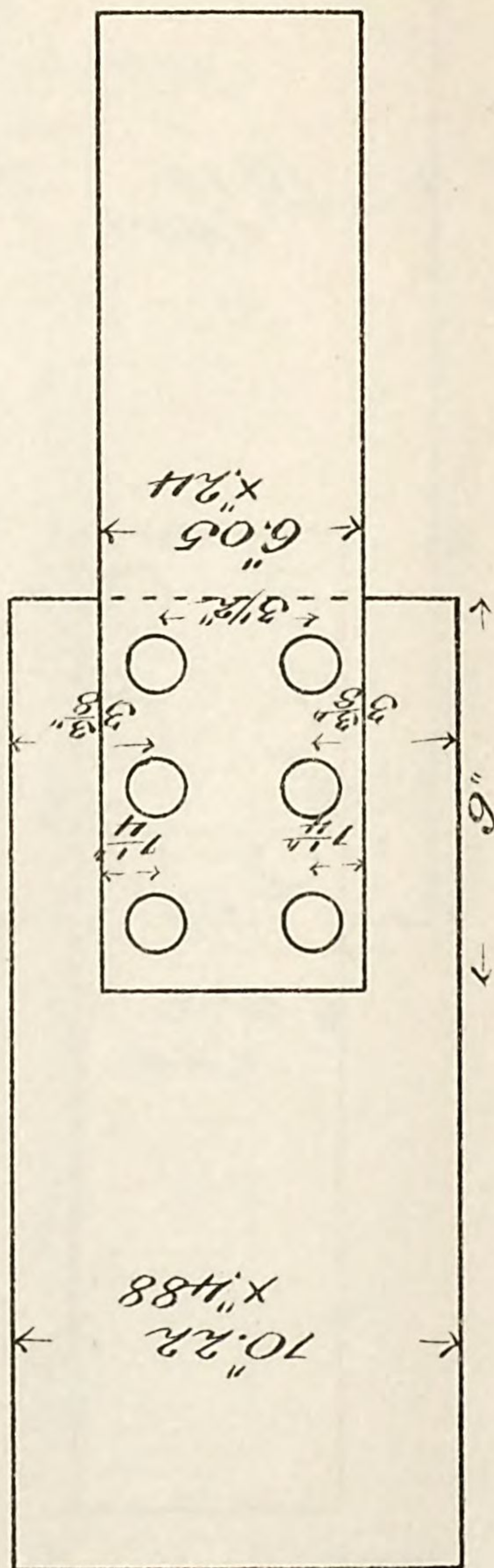
Tension on gross section of web platepounds per square inch... 24,190

Tension on net section of coversdo..... 54,540

No. 9402.



No. 9403.



No. 9403.

Marks, T 8.

$\frac{1}{2}$ " steel plate, $\frac{5}{8}$ " iron bolts.

Punched holes; punch $\frac{11}{16}$ ", die $\frac{3}{4}$ " diameter.

Gross sectional area of web plate, $10''.22 \times ''\text{.488}$square inches.. 4.99

Shearing area of bolts, $''\text{.61}$ diameter.....do..... 3.50

Gauged length, 15".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.0001	.....	
2,000		.0002	.....	
4,000		.0005	.....	
6,000		.0007	.....	
8,000		.0010	.....	
10,000		.0012	.....	
12,000		.0015	.....	
14,000		.0018	.....	
16,000		.0021	.....	
18,000		.0023	.....	
20,000		.0026	.....	
22,000		.0029	.....	
24,000		.0032	.....	
26,000		.0035	.....	
28,000		.0041	.....	
30,000		.05	.....	
40,000		.08	.....	
50,000		.12	.....	
60,000		.15	.....	
70,000		.17	.....	
80,000		.19	.....	
90,000		.21	.....	
100,000		.26	.....	
103,500	{ 20,740	.....	.....	Tensile strength.
	{ 29,570	.....	.....	Shearing strength of bolts.

Sheared the bolts. Started fractures at sides of holes in first row in covers.

No. 9404.

Marks T 11.

 $\frac{1}{4}$ " steel plate, $\frac{5}{8}$ " iron rivets.Punched holes; punch $\frac{11}{16}$ ", die $\frac{3}{4}$ " diameter.Gross sectional area of web plate, $10''.22 \times '' .256$ square inch.. 2.62Net sectional area of web plate, $8''.78 \times '' .256$ do.... 2.25

Gauged length, 15".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.0002	.....	
2,000		.0003	.....	
4,000		.0006	.....	
6,000		.0009	.....	
8,000		.0013	.....	
10,000		.0017	.....	
12,000		.0021	.....	
14,000		.0025	.....	
16,000		.0028	.....	
18,000		.0032	.....	
20,000		.0036	.....	
22,000		.0039	.....	
24,000		.0042	.....	
26,000		.0046	.....	
28,000		.0049	.....	
30,000		.0052	.....	
32,000		.0056	.....	
34,000		.0059	.....	
36,000		.0063	.....	
38,000		.0067	.....	
40,000		.0070	.0008	
42,000		.0074	.....	
44,000		.0079	.....	
46,000		.0083	.....	
48,000		.0086	.....	
50,000		.0090	.....	
52,000		.0095	.....	
54,000		.0099	.....	
56,000		.0104	.....	
58,000		.0109	.....	
60,000		.0114	.0023	
62,000		.0121	.....	
64,000		.0127	.....	
66,000		.0134	.....	
68,000		.0142	.....	
70,000		.0149	.....	
72,000		.0156	.....	
74,000		.0164	.....	
76,000		.0172	.....	
78,000		.0179	.....	
80,000		.0187	.0070	
82,000		.0197	.....	
84,000		.0204	.....	
86,000		.0213	.....	
88,000		.0223	.....	
90,000		.0236	.....	
92,000		.0249	.....	
94,000		.0265	.....	
96,000		.0288	.....	
98,000		.05	.....	
109,900	41,950			Tensile strength.

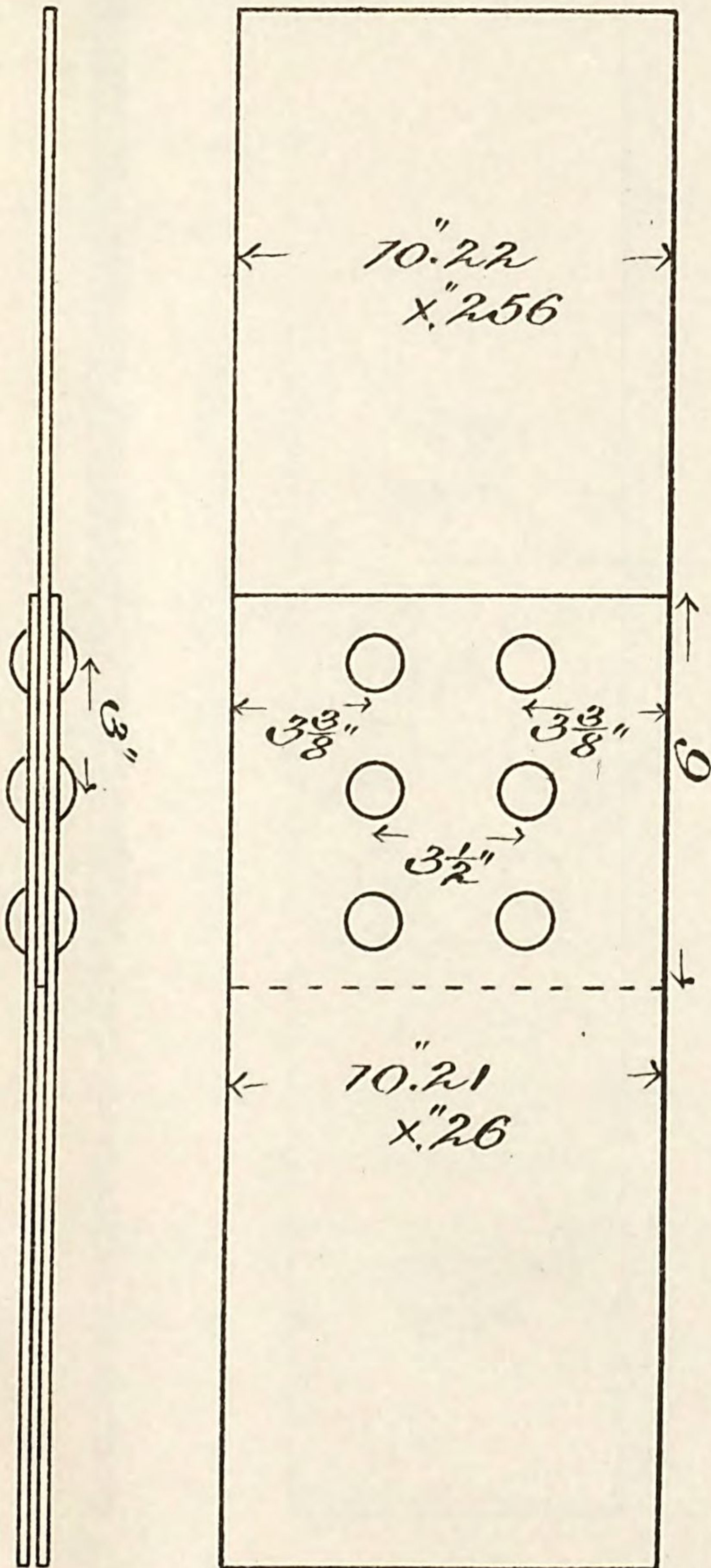
Fractured web plate across first row of rivet holes.

Granular metal at sides of one hole, silky appearance elsewhere.

Maximum stress on joint.

Tension on gross section of web platepounds per square inch.. 41,950

Tension on net section of web platedo.... 48,840



No. 9404.

WELDED AND BOLTED JOINTS.

No. 9404.

Notes 711.

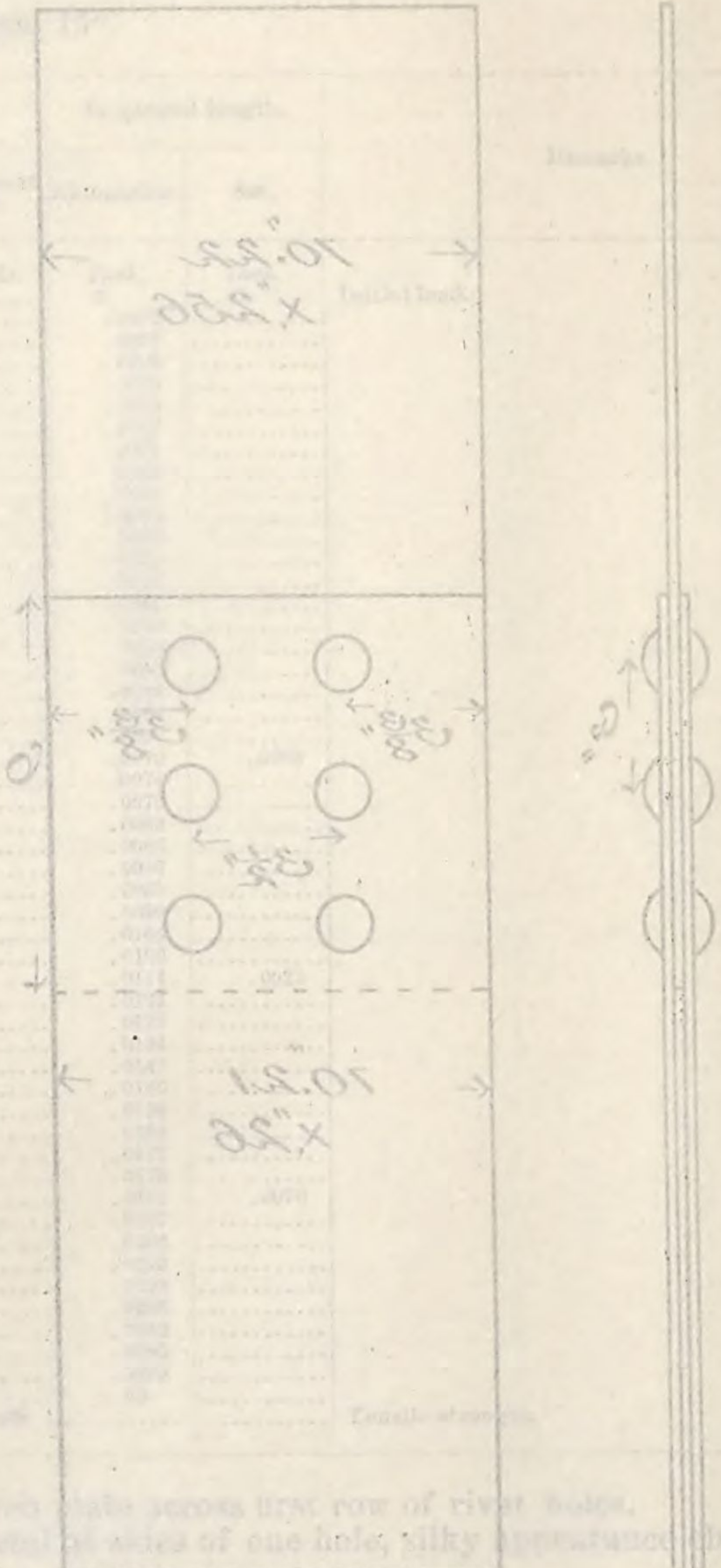
Steel plate, 1/2" iron rivets.

Pressure 100 lbs. per sq. inch, 1/4" dia. 1/2" diameter.

Area of steel plate, 10" x 22" = 220 sq. in. Area of steel plate, 10" x 22" = 220 sq. in.

10" x 22" plate

No. 9404.

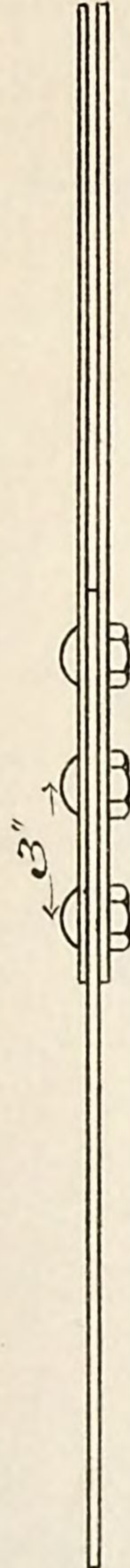
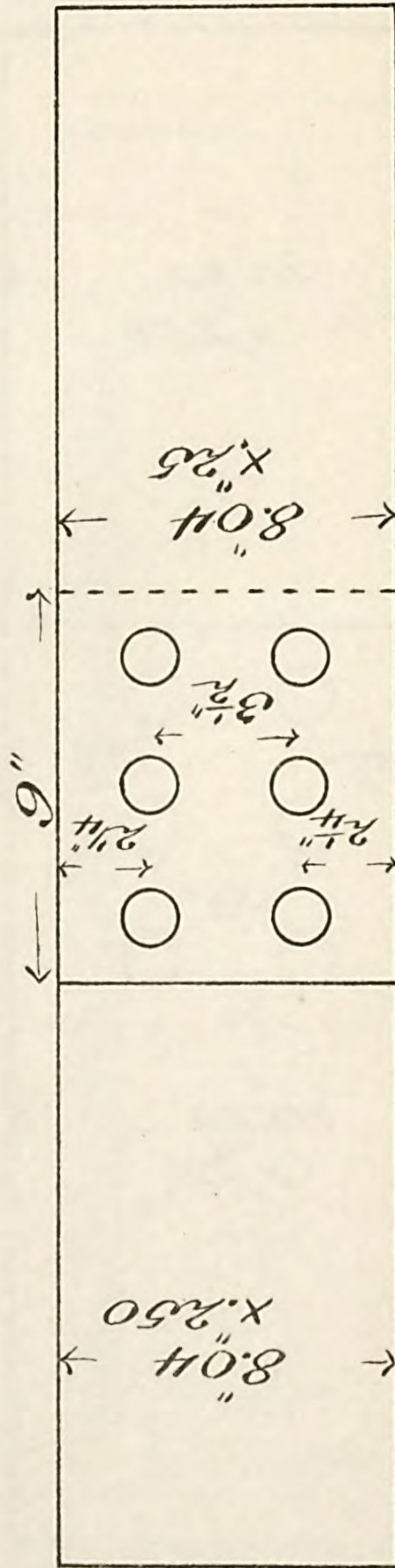


Cracked and plate across first row of rivet holes. Similar level of stress of one hole, silky appearance elsewhere.

Maximum stress on joint.

Area of steel plate, 10" x 22" = 220 sq. in. Area of steel plate, 10" x 22" = 220 sq. in.

No. 9405.



No. 9405.

Marks, T 12.

$\frac{1}{4}$ " steel plate, $\frac{5}{8}$ " iron bolts.

Punched holes; punch $\frac{11}{16}$ ", die $\frac{3}{4}$ " diameter.

Gross sectional area of web plate, $8'' \times .04 \times .250$square inches.. 2.01
Net sectional area of web plate, $6'' \times .60 \times .250$do.... 1.65
Shearing area of bolts, $.61$ diameter.....do.... 3.50

Gauged length, 15".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	Initial load.
500		0.	0.	
1,000		.0001	.....	
2,000		.0002	.....	
4,000		.0005	.....	
6,000		.0008	.....	
8,000		.0011	.....	
10,000		.0016	.....	
12,000		.0020	.....	
14,000		.0024	.....	
16,000		.0027	.....	
18,000		.0030	.....	
20,000		.0034	.....	
22,000		.0037	.....	
24,000		.0040	.....	
26,000		.0044	.....	
28,000		.0048	.....	
30,000		.0051	.....	
32,000		.0056	.....	
34,000		.0060	.....	
36,000		.0064	.....	
38,000		.0069	.....	
40,000		.0072	.0008	
42,000		.0076	.....	
44,000		.0081	.....	
46,000		.0085	.....	
48,000		.0090	.....	
50,000		.0098	.....	
52,000		.11		Tensile strength.
60,000		.14	.....	
70,000		.16	.....	
80,000		.30	.....	
80,400	40,000	.....	.....	

Fractured web plate across first row of rivet holes. Silky.

Maximum stress on joint.

Tension on gross section of web plate.....pounds per square inch.. 40,000
Tension on net section of web platedo.... 48,730
Shearing on bolts.....do.... 22,970

No. 9406.

Marks, T 1.

Angle, $3'' \times 3'' \times \frac{3}{8}''$, $\frac{5}{8}''$ iron rivets.Punched holes; punch $\frac{11}{16}''$, die $\frac{3}{4}''$ diameter.

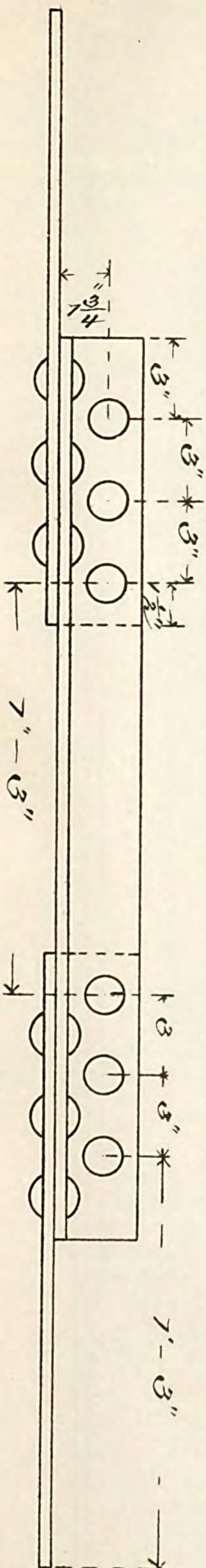
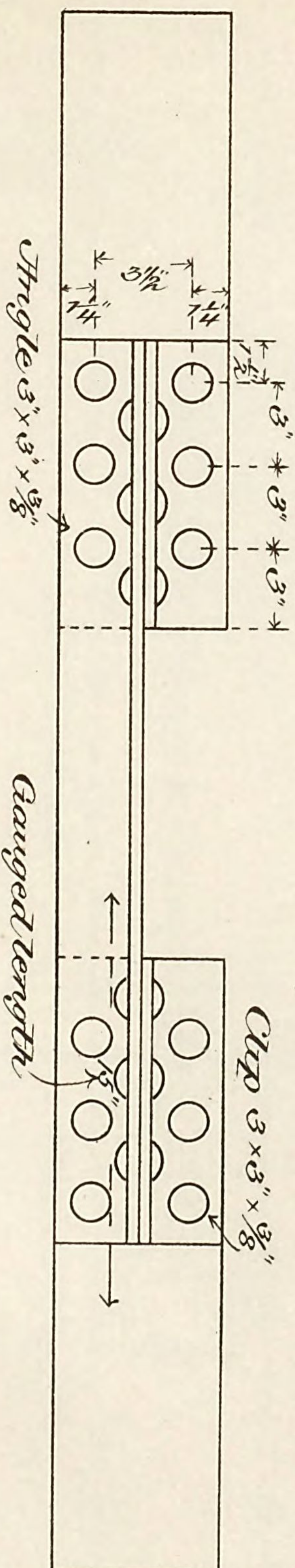
Gross sectional area of angle (approximate), 2.11 square inches.

Gauged length, 15''.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500	-----	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000	-----	0.	-----	
1,500	-----	.0003	-----	
2,000	-----	.0005	-----	
2,500	-----	.0006	-----	
3,000	-----	.0008	-----	
4,000	-----	.0010	-----	
5,000	-----	.0012	-----	
6,000	-----	.0015	-----	
7,000	-----	.0017	-----	
8,000	-----	.0020	-----	
9,000	-----	.0022	-----	
10,000	-----	.0024	-----	
11,000	-----	.0027	-----	
12,000	-----	.0030	-----	
13,000	-----	.0035	-----	
14,000	-----	.0039	-----	
15,000	-----	.0044	-----	
16,000	-----	.0048	-----	
17,000	-----	.0054	-----	
18,000	-----	.0059	-----	
19,000	-----	.0066	-----	
20,000	-----	.0071	.0014	
21,000	-----	.0081	-----	
22,000	-----	.0087	-----	
23,000	-----	.0094	-----	
24,000	-----	.0104	-----	
25,000	-----	.0110	-----	
26,000	-----	.0120	-----	
27,000	-----	.0130	-----	
28,000	-----	.0138	-----	
29,000	-----	.0146	-----	
30,000	-----	.0154	.0051	
31,000	-----	.0165	-----	
32,000	-----	.0172	-----	
33,000	-----	.0180	-----	
34,000	-----	.0190	-----	
35,000	-----	.0199	-----	
36,000	-----	.0210	-----	
37,000	-----	.0222	-----	
38,000	-----	.0234	-----	
39,000	-----	.0246	-----	
40,000	-----	.0269	.0132	
41,000	-----	.0300	-----	
44,000	-----	.04	-----	
48,000	-----	.06	-----	
50,100	23,740	-----	-----	Tensile strength.

Fractured angle bar at opposite end from the gauged length. Line of fracture extended through first rivet hole in each leg. Appearance, granular.

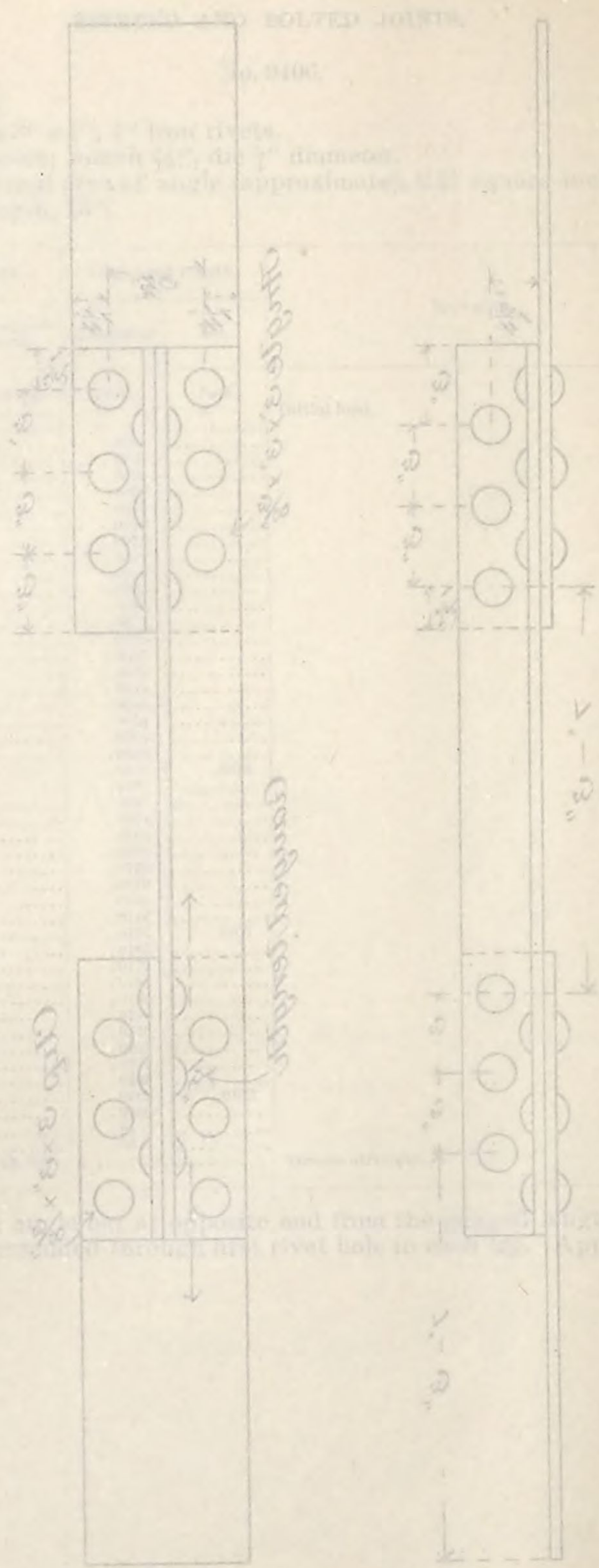
No. 9406.



BOLTED JOINTS

10, 1403

Use 1/2" thick plates, 1/2" thick rivets.
 Standard hole 1/2" diameter.
 Spacing of rivets approximately 3 1/2" across inches.



No. 0000

No. 9407.

Marks, T 2.

Angle, $3'' \times 3'' \times \frac{3}{8}''$, $\frac{5}{8}''$ iron rivets and bolts.Punched holes; punch $\frac{11}{16}''$, die $\frac{3}{4}''$ diameter.

Gross sectional area of angle (approximate).....square inches.. 2.11

Shearing area of bolts.....do..... 1.75

Gauged length, 15''.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
500		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.0002	.....	
1,500		.0004	.....	
2,000		.0005	.....	
2,500		.0007	.....	
3,000		.0009	.....	
4,000		.0012	.....	
5,000		.0016	.....	
6,000		.0020	.....	
7,000		.0024	.....	
8,000		.0029	.....	
9,000		.0033	.....	
10,000		.0038	.....	
11,000		.0044	.....	
12,000		.0048	.....	
13,000		.0052	.....	
14,000		.0059	.....	
15,000		.0066	.....	
16,000		.0074	.....	
17,000		.0083	.....	
18,000		.0096	.....	
19,000		.0120	.....	
20,000		.0146	.0087	
21,000		.0208	.....	
22,000		.11	.....	
26,000		.12	.....	
30,000		.16	.....	
34,000		.18	.....	
38,000		.21	.....	
42,000		.25	.....	
46,000		.29	.....	
50,000		.35	.....	
50,800	{ 24,080	.....	.....	Tensile strength.
	{ 29,030	.....	.....	Shearing strength of bolts.

Sheared the bolts. A small crack was started at the first rivet hole in the lower leg of the angle.

CHAPTER

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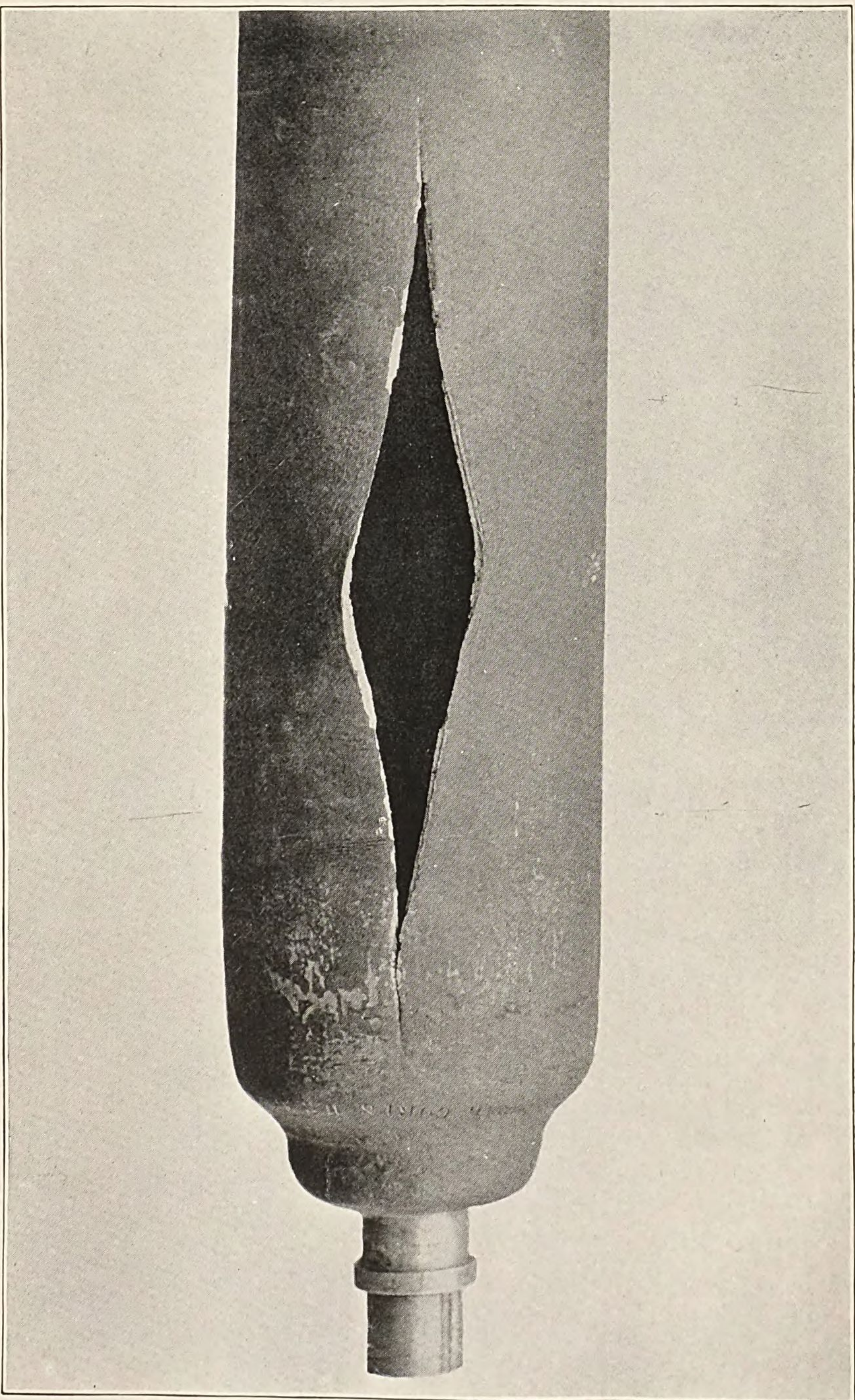
OF THE

GAS TUBE.

HYDROSTATIC TEST, WITH INTERIOR PRESSURE, OF A GAS
TUBE FOR THE UNITED STATES SIGNAL SERVICE.

CAS TYPE

FOR THE YEAR 1911
WITH A SUMMARY OF THE
PROGRESS OF THE
WORK DURING THE YEAR



PHOTOGRAPH SHOWING RUPTURE IN GAS TUBE AFTER THE TEST.

TUBE MADE BY THE MANNESMAN TUBE COMPANY, NEW YORK.

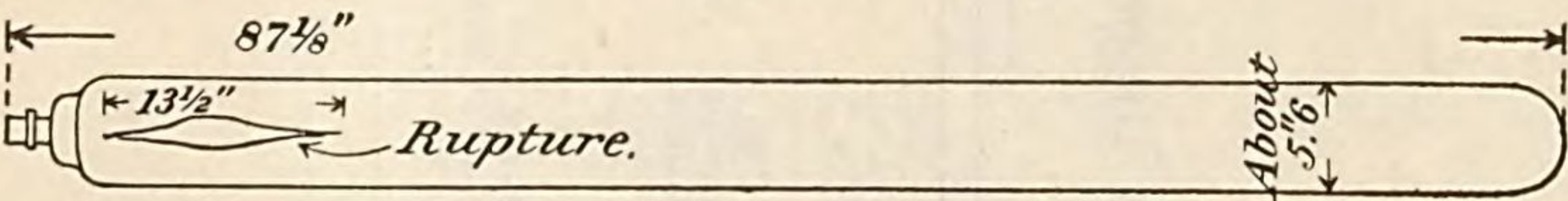
The tube was tested by means of piping connected with a reservoir cylinder placed in the testing machine. The piston of this reservoir was 3".37 diameter; sectional area, 8.92 square inches.

The total loads applied refer to this piston. There was no leakage of the connections, hence the piston travel closely indicates the time when the tube reached its elastic limit, which occurred at 4,710 pounds per square inch, as shown by the increased rate of travel of the piston and the gradual yielding of the tube under sustained pressure.

Between the load at the elastic limit and time of final rupture, scale started off the exterior surface of the tube in minute flakes at places along its length, but without general scaling.

At a place 25" to 31" from the closed end a seam in the exterior surface slightly opened, this seam being about 90° from the side on which final rupture occurred.

No. 8312.

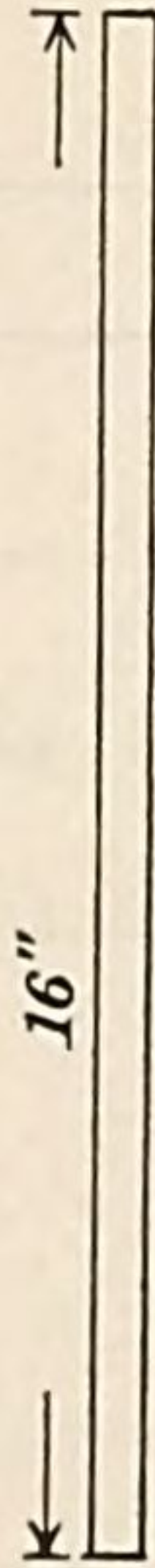


Weight, 82 pounds.

Applied loads.		Piston projects.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.		
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	
8,920	1,000	14.41	
17,840	2,000	13.53	
26,760	3,000	12.73	
35,680	4,000	11.95	
37,000	.....	11.83	
38,000	.....	11.75	
39,000	.....	11.65	
40,000	.....	11.54	
41,000	.....	11.42	
42,000	4,710	11.18	Elastic limit.
42,000	4,710	11.03	After 3 minutes.
42,000	4,710	10.94	After 5 minutes.
42,500	.....	10.83	
42,500	.....	10.46	Do.
43,000	.....	10.36	
43,000	.....	10.01	Do.
43,500	.....	9.90	
44,000	.....	9.75	
44,600	5,000	9.28	
44,600	5,000	8.19	Do.
46,000	.....	7.35	
47,000	.....	5.83	
47,500	.....	5.02	
48,000	.....	4.08	
49,000	.....	2.65	
8,920	1,000	16.76	New stroke of piston taken.
44,600	5,000	13.24	
49,000	.....	12.73	
50,000	.....	11.81	
51,000	.....	10.56	
52,000	.....	9.40	
52,300	5,863	.....	Ultimate strength.

A longitudinal rupture occurred at the nipple end of the tube, extending about 13 1/2" along the length of the tube.
Appearance silky, lamellar.

WROUGHT-IRON BARS FROM BERLIN IRON BRIDGE COMPANY.



No. of test.	Diam-eter.	Sec-tional area.	Elastic limit.		Ultimate strength.		Elongation in 8 inches.		Area at fracture.	Con-traction of area.	Appearance of fracture.	Elongation of inch sections.
			Total.	Per square inch.	Total.	Per square inch.	Inches.	Per cent.				
9345	Inch. .58	Sq. in. .264	Pounds. 9,750	Pounds. 36,930	Pounds. 14,280	Pounds. 54,090	1.87	23.4	Inch. Sq. in. Diam., .42 = .139	Per ct. 47.3	Fibrous.....	" " " " " " .16, .21, .21, .48, .22, .20, .18
9346	.58	.264	10,200	38,640	14,310	54,200	1.96	24.5	Diam., .45 = .159	39.8	do	.17, .21, .22, .22, .23, .25, .40*, .26

BRICKS.

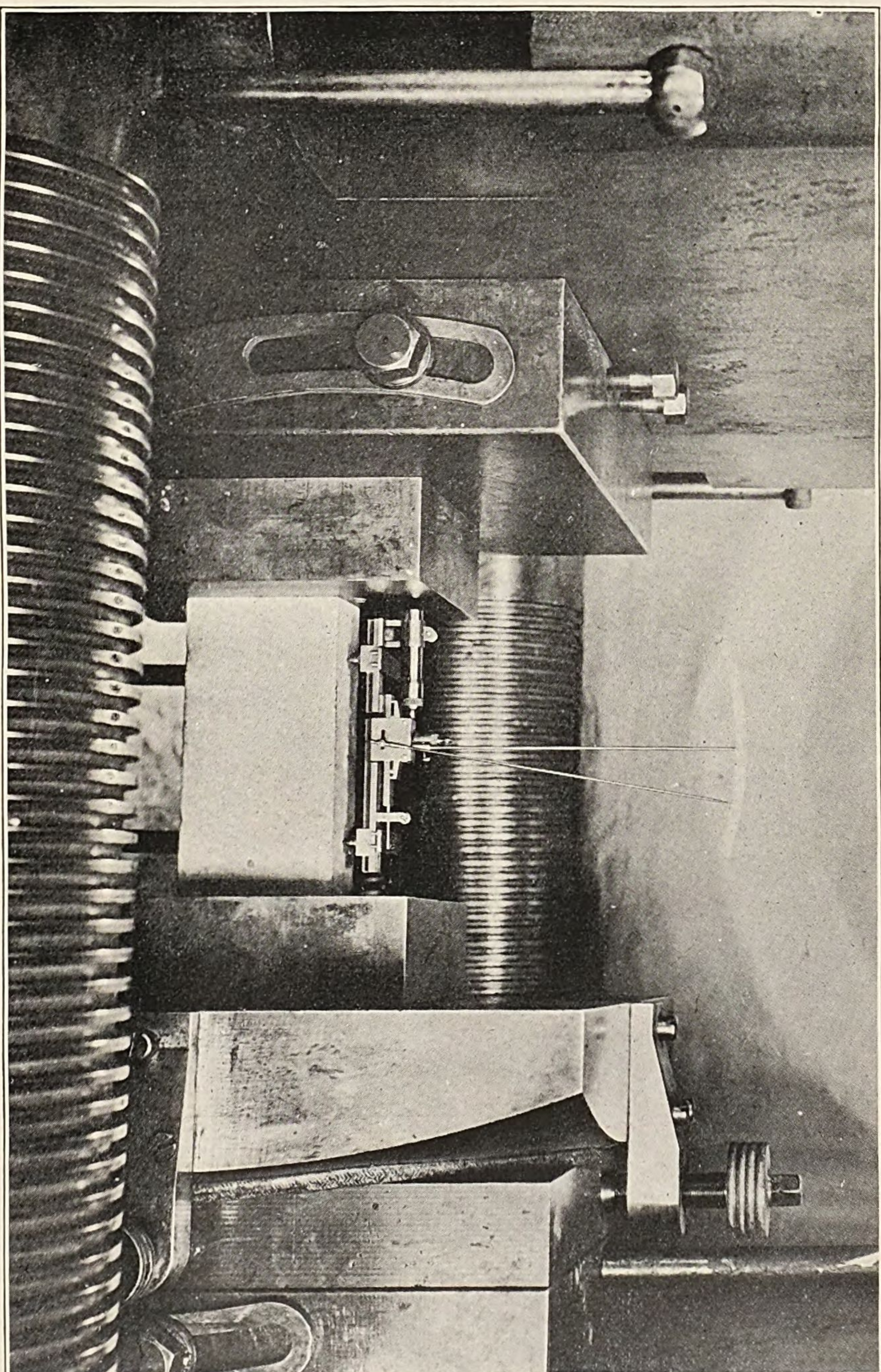
ABSORPTION OF WATER AND COMPRESSIVE ELASTIC
PROPERTIES, AND EXPANSION DUE
TO HEAT AND COLD.

BUILDING MATERIAL TESTS, CONTINUED FROM REPORT OF 1895.

1840

RECEIVED OF THE
TREASURY OF THE
UNITED STATES

THE SUM OF



THE ELASTIC PROPERTIES OF BRICKS.

PHOTOGRAPH SHOWING MICROMETER IN POSITION ON BRICK FOR MEASURING THE COMPRESSIONS.

BRICKS.

ABSORPTION OF WATER.

No. of test compressive elastic properties.	Contributor.	Weight, dry.		Absorption of water.					
				After soaking one week.		After passing through cold, hot and cold baths.		Increase after soaking first week.	
				By weight.	By volume.	By weight.	By volume.	By weight.	By volume.
		Lbs.	Oz.	Per ct.	Per ct.	Per ct.	Per ct.	Per ct.	Per ct.
1373	Kansas City Hydraulic Press Brick Co.....	5	7	12.1	23.0	14.1	26.8	2.0	3.8
1374	do.....	5	6½	10.7	20.6	13.0	25.1	2.3	4.5
1378	The Powhatan Clay Manufacturing Co.....	5	¼	11.2	20.9	14.3	26.7	3.1	5.8
1377	do.....	4	10½	6.7	14.4	8.4	18.0	1.7	3.6
1370	The Hydraulic Press Brick Co.....	5	¼	15.9	28.2	18.1	32.0	2.2	3.8
1371	do.....	5	9½	7.5	15.3	11.4	23.2	3.9	7.9
1372	do.....	5	11½	9.0	17.7	12.0	23.7	3.0	6.0
1381	Philadelphia and Boston Face Brick Co.....	5	3½	19.5	33.1	21.2	36.2	1.7	3.1
1382	do.....	5	6½	17.6	31.0	19.3	34.0	1.7	3.0
1386	do.....	5	1¼	4.6	10.2	6.2	13.6	1.6	3.4
1384	do.....	4	5	17.7	29.8	21.0	35.3	3.3	5.5
1385	do.....	4	15½	10.7	21.1	12.6	24.8	1.9	3.7
1365	Eastern Hydraulic Press Brick Co.....	5	7½	7.1	14.8	8.5	17.8	1.4	3.0
1366	do.....	5	4½	7.4	14.4	9.2	18.7	1.8	4.3
1367	do.....	5	6½	6.1	12.6	8.4	17.4	2.3	4.8
1375	Brooke Terra Cotta Co.....	5	14½	6.6	13.0	10.8	21.3	4.2	8.3
1376	do.....	5	15¼	5.5	11.4	8.1	16.9	2.6	5.5
1380	Gladding McBean & Co....	5	10½	5.8	12.0	10.2	21.2	4.4	9.2
1379	do.....	5	10¼	11.6	22.6	13.6	26.3	2.0	3.7
1364	Northern Hydraulic Press Brick Co.....	5	5¼	13.5	24.9	15.8	29.2	2.3	4.3
1368	Chicago Hydraulic Press Brick Co.....	5	4¾	9.4	19.0	10.9	22.0	1.5	3.0
1363	Clark Press Brick Co.....	5	8	7.7	14.1	13.1	24.1	5.4	10.0

COMPRESSIVE ELASTIC PROPERTIES.

The bricks were prepared for testing with their ends ground flat, and were loaded endwise in the testing machine.

Observations were made on the compressibility of the bricks in the direction of loading, and the lateral expansion of the material was determined on a transverse gauged length taken at right angles to the direction of loading.

Values of the moduli of elasticity ranged from 820,000 pounds per square inch for a soft fire brick to 7,200,000 pounds per square inch the value found for a hard paving brick.

The ratios of lateral expansion to longitudinal compression generally fell between the limits of $\frac{1}{4.9}$ and $\frac{1}{10.8}$. In one instance the apparent ratio was $\frac{1}{1.9}$, but this exceptionally large value was attributable to the heterogeneous condition of the brick, which was softer and more compressible immediately under the transverse gauged length than elsewhere along its length.

An exceptionally small ratio, $\frac{1}{31.7}$, was shown by a fire brick of low compressive modulus of elasticity.

The coefficients of expansion by heat were determined with certain bricks which had been examined for compressive elastic properties and reported in 1895.

BRICKS CONTRIBUTED BY THE GAY HEAD CLAY AND BRICK
COMPANY, CHELSEA, MASS.

FIRE BRICK, "SALAMANDER XX."

No. 1400.

Length, 9".10.

Sectional area, 2".50 × 4".60 = 11.50 square inches.

Gauged length, 5".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	Initial load. } E = 980,000 pounds per square inch.
1,150	100	0.	0.	
2,300	200	.0006	.....	
3,450	300	.0011	.....	
4,600	400	.0016	.....	
5,750	500	.0022	.....	
6,900	600	.0028	.....	
8,050	700	.0033	.....	
9,200	800	.0039	.....	
10,350	900	.0044	.....	
11,500	1,000	.0050	.....	
1,150	100	.....	.0004	

Lateral expansion under endwise compression loads.

Transverse gauged length, 3".5.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Lateral expansion.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	Initial load.
1,150	100	0.	0.	
11,500	1,000	.0001	.....	
1,150	100	.....	0.	
11,500	1,000	.0001	.....	
1,150	100	.....	0.	

Ratio of lateral expansion to longitudinal compression, $\frac{1}{31.7}$.

DARK BUFF SPECKLED BRICK.

No. 1444.

Length, 11".78.

Sectional area, $1''.56 \times 4''.03 = 6.29$ square inches.

Gauged length, 6".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
629	100	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,258	200	.0004	.....	
1,887	300	.0007	.....	
2,516	400	.0010	.....	
3,145	500	.0012	.....	
3,774	600	.0015	.....	
4,403	700	.0018	.....	
5,032	800	.0021	.....	
5,661	900	.0023	.....	
6,290	1,000	.0027	.....	
629	100	.....	0.	
9,435	1,500	.0040	.....	
12,580	2,000	.0055	.....	
15,725	2,500	.0069	.....	
18,870	3,000	.0083	.....	
629	100	.....	.0003	} $E = 2,180,000$ pounds per square inch.

Lateral expansion under endwise compression loads.

Transverse gauged length, 3'' .5.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Lateral expansion.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	Initial load.
629	100	0.	0.	
18,870	3,000	.0009	-----	
629	100	-----	0.	
18,870	3,000	.0009	-----	
629	100	-----	0.	

Ratio of lateral expansion to longitudinal compression, $\frac{1}{5.2}$.

DARK BUFF SPECKLED BRICK.

No. 1445.

Length, 11".75.
Sectional area, 1".55 × 4".03 = 6.25 square inches.
Gauged length, 6".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	Initial load. } E = 2,260,000 pounds per square inch.
625	100	0.	0.	
1,250	200	.0002	.....	
1,875	300	.0006	.....	
2,500	400	.0009	.....	
3,125	500	.0012	.....	
3,750	600	.0014	.....	
4,375	700	.0017	.....	
5,000	800	.0020	.....	
5,625	900	.0022	.....	
6,250	1,000	.0025	.....	
625	100	.....	0.	
9,375	1,500	.0039	.....	
12,500	2,000	.0052	.....	
15,625	2,500	.0065	.....	
18,750	3,000	.0080	.....	
625	100	.....	.0003	

Lateral expansion under endwise compression loads.
Transverse gauged length, 3".5.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Lateral expansion.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	Initial load.
625	100	0.	0.	
18,750	3,000	.0006	.....	
625	100	.....	0.	
18,750	3,000	.0006	.....	
625	100	.....	0.	

Ratio of lateral expansion to longitudinal compression, $\frac{1}{7.5}$.

BRICK CONTRIBUTED BY THE BLANDFORD BRICK AND TILE
COMPANY, RUSSELL, MASS.

FIRE BRICK No. 1. X.

No. 1399.

Length, 9".19.
Sectional area, 2".43 × 4".84 = 11.76 square inches.
Gauged length, 5".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	Initial load. } E = 940,000 pounds per square inch.
1,176	100	0.	0.	
2,352	200	.0007	.....	
3,528	300	.0013	.....	
4,704	400	.0019	.....	
5,880	500	.0025	.....	
7,056	600	.0031	.....	
8,232	700	.0035	.....	
9,408	800	.0040	.....	
10,584	900	.0046	.....	
11,760	1,000	.0052	.....	
1,176	100	.....	.0004	

Lateral expansion under endwise compression loads.
Transverse gauged length, 3".5.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Lateral expansion.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	Initial load.
1,176	100	0.	0.	
11,760	1,000	.0004	.....	
1,176	100	.....	0.	
11,760	1,000	.0004	.....	
1,176	100	.....	0.	

Ratio of lateral expansion to longitudinal compression, $\frac{1}{8.4}$.

**BRICK CONTRIBUTED BY THE NEW ENGLAND STEAM BRICK
COMPANY, PROVIDENCE, R. I.**

PAVING BRICK, DARK RED COLOR.

No. 1395.

Length, 7".75.

Sectional area, 2".35 $\times$ 3".55 = 8.34 square inches.

Gauged length, 5".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compres- sion.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	Initial load.
834	100	0.	0.	
4, 170	500	.0002	-----	
8, 340	1, 000	.0007	-----	
12, 510	1, 500	.0014	-----	
16, 680	2, 000	.0020	-----	
20, 850	2, 500	.0026	-----	
25, 020	3, 000	.0032	-----	
29, 190	3, 500	.0039	-----	
33, 360	4, 000	.0045	-----	
37, 530	4, 500	.0050	-----	
41, 700	5, 000	.0056	-----	
834	100	-----	.0002	

} E = 4,540,000 pounds per square inch.

Lateral expansion under endwise compression loads.

Transverse gauged length, 3".

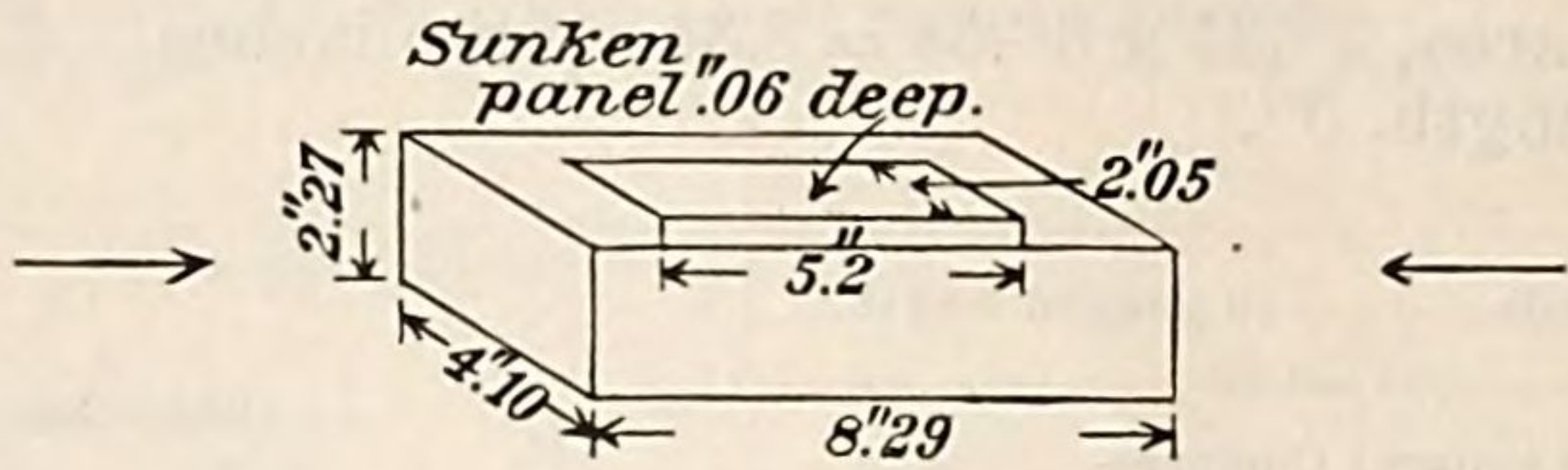
Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Lateral expansion.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
834	100	0.	0.	Initial load.
41,700	5,000	.0004	.....	
834	100	.....	0.	
41,700	5,000	.0004	.....	
834	100	.....	0.	

Ratio of lateral expansion to longitudinal compression, $\frac{1}{8.1}$.

BRICKS CONTRIBUTED BY THE SAYRE & FISHER COMPANY,
SAYREVILLE, N. J.

CREAM-COLORED BRICK No. 3.

No. 1397.



Sectional area $(2''.27 \times 4''.10) - (.06 \times 2''.05) = 9.18$ square inches.
Gauged length 5'', on opposite side to sunken panel.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
918	100	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,836	200	.0004	.....	
2,754	300	.0007	.....	
3,672	400	.0010	.....	
4,590	500	.0012	.....	
5,508	600	.0014	.....	
6,126	700	.0016	.....	
7,344	800	.0018	.....	
8,262	900	.0021	.....	
9,180	1,000	.0023	.....	
918	100	.....	.0002	
13,770	1,500	.0034	.....	
18,360	2,000	.0045	.....	
22,950	2,500	.0056	.....	
27,540	3,000	.0068		Cracks. Ultimate strength.
32,130	3,500	.0080	.....	
35,600	3,878	.....	.....	
38,580	4,203			

BRICK No. 47.

No. 1446.

Length, 11."79.

Sectional area, $1''.58 \times 3''.96 = 6.26$ square inches.

Gauged length, 6".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
626	100	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,252	200	.0000	.....	
1,878	300	.0002	.....	
2,504	400	.0004	.....	
3,130	500	.0007	.....	
3,756	600	.0010	.....	
4,382	700	.0013	.....	
5,008	800	.0016	.....	
5,634	900	.0019	.....	
6,260	1,000	.0023	.....	
626	100	.....	0.	
9,390	1,500	.0039	.....	
12,520	2,000	.0057	.....	
15,650	2,500	.0078	.....	
18,780	3,000	.0105	.....	
626	100		.0008	} $E = 1,790,000$ pounds per square inch.
18,780	3,000	.0109	.....	
626	100		.0009	

Lateral expansion under endwise compression loads.

Transverse gauged length, 3".5.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Lateral expansion.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
626	100	0.	0.	Initial load.
18,780	3,000	.0029	.....	
626	100	.....	.0001	
18,780	3,000	.0033	.....	
626	100	.....	.0003	

Brick began to crack in that part covered by the micrometer.

Ratio of lateral expansion to longitudinal compression, $\frac{1}{1.9}$.

BRICK No. 44.

No. 1447.

Length, 11".88.

Sectional area, $1''.55 \times 3''.97 = 6.15$ square inches.

Gauged length, 6".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
615	100	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,230	200	.0002	.....	
1,845	300	.0003	.....	
2,460	400	.0005	.....	
3,075	500	.0007	.....	
3,690	600	.0010	.....	
4,305	700	.0012	.....	
4,920	800	.0014	.....	
5,535	900	.0016	.....	
6,150	1,000	.0019	.....	
615	100	.....	.0001	
9,225	1,500	.0031	.....	
12,300	2,000	.0043	.....	
15,375	2,500	.0054	.....	
18,450	3,000	.0066	.....	
615	100		.0003	} $E = 2,760,000$ pounds per square inch.

Lateral expansion under endwise compression loads.

Transverse gauged length, 3".5.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Lateral expansion.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
615	100	0.	0.	Initial load.
18,450	3,000	.0005	.....	
615	100	.....	0.	
18,450	3,000	.0005	.....	
615	100	.....	0.	

Ratio of lateral expansion to longitudinal compression, $\frac{1}{7.3}$.

BRICK No. 30.

No. 1448.

Length, 11'' .93.

Sectional area, 1'' .51 $\times$ 4'' .06 = 6.13 square inches.

Gauged length, 6''.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
613	100	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,226	200	.0002	.....	
1,839	300	.0005	.....	
2,452	400	.0008	.....	
3,065	500	.0012	.....	
3,678	600	.0015	.....	
4,291	700	.0018	.....	
4,904	800	.0021	.....	
5,517	900	.0025	.....	
6,130	1,000	.0028	.....	
613	100	.....	.0002	
9,195	1,500	.0044	.....	
12,260	2,000	.0062	.....	
613	100	.....	.0004	
				} E = 1,960,000 pounds per square inch.

Lateral expansion under endwise compression loads.

Transverse gauged length, 3'' .5.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Lateral expansion.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
613	100	0.	0.	Initial load.
12,260	2,000	.0005	.....	
613	100	.....	0.	
12,260	2,000	.0005	.....	
613	100	.....	0.	

Ratio of lateral expansion to longitudinal compression, $\frac{1}{6.7}$.

BRICKS CONTRIBUTED BY THE FRANKLIN PAVING BRICK COMPANY,
FRANKLIN, PA.

PAVING BRICK, DARK RED COLOR.

No. 1391.

Length, 8".22.
Sectional area, 2".50 × 4".15 = 10.38 square inches.
Gauged length, 5".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
1,038	100	0.	0.	Initial load.
2,076	200	.0001	.....	
3,114	300	.0002	.....	
4,152	400	.0004	.....	
5,190	500	.0005	.....	
6,228	600	.0006	.....	
7,266	700	.0007	.....	
8,304	800	.0008	.....	
9,342	900	.0009	.....	
10,380	1,000	.0010	.....	
1,038	100		0.	E = 6,350,000 pounds per square inch.
15,570	1,500	.0014	.....	
20,760	2,000	.0017	.....	
25,950	2,500	.0021	.....	
31,140	3,000	.0025	.....	
36,330	3,500	.0030	.....	
41,520	4,000	.0034	.....	
46,710	4,500	.0037	.....	
51,900	5,000	.0041	.....	
1,038	100	.....	.0001	
62,280	6,000	.0048	.....	
72,660	7,000	.0056	.....	
83,040	8,000	.0064	.....	
93,420	9,000	.0071	.....	
103,800	10,000	.0080	.....	
83,040	8,000	.0065	.....	
62,280	6,000	.0050	.....	
41,520	4,000	.0035	.....	
20,760	2,000	.0020	.....	
10,380	1,000	.0011	.....	
1,038	100	.....	.0002	

Lateral expansion under endwise compression loads.
Transverse gauged length, 3".5.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Lateral expansion.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
1,038	100	0.	0.	Initial load.
103,800	10,000	.0008	.....	
1,038	100	.....	0.	
103,800	10,000	.0008	.....	
1,038	100		0.	

Ratio of lateral expansion to longitudinal compression, $\frac{1}{6.8}$.

PAVING BRICK, DARK BROWN COLOR.

No. 1392.

Length, 8".14.

Sectional area, 2".46 $\times$ 4".18 = 10.28 square inches.

Gauged length, 5".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
1,028	100	0.	0.	Initial load.
2,056	200	.0001	.....	
3,084	300	.0002	.....	
4,112	400	.0003	.....	
5,140	500	.0004	.....	
6,168	600	.0005	.....	
7,196	700	.0006	.....	
8,224	800	.0006	.....	
9,252	900	.0007	.....	
10,280	1,000	.0008	.....	
1,028	100	.....	0.	
15,420	1,500	.0012	.....	
20,560	2,000	.0015	.....	
25,700	2,500	.0019	.....	
30,840	3,000	.0023	.....	
35,980	3,500	.0026	.....	
41,120	4,000	.0029		} E = 7,070,000 pounds per square inch.
46,260	4,500	.0033	.....	
51,400	5,000	.0036	.....	
1,028	100	.....	0.	
61,680	6,000	.0043	.....	
71,960	7,000	.0049	.....	
82,240	8,000	.0057	.....	
92,520	9,000	.0064	.....	
102,800	10,000	.0071	.....	
1,028	100	.....	.0001	

Lateral expansion under endwise compression loads.

Transverse gauged length, 3".5.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Lateral expansion.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
1,028	100	0.	0.	Initial load.
102,800	10,000	.0008	.....	
1,028	100	.....	0.	
102,800	10,000	.0008	.....	
1,028	100	.....	0.	

Ratio of lateral expansion to longitudinal compression, $\frac{1}{6.1}$.

BRICK CONTRIBUTED BY THE POWHATAN CLAY MANUFACTURING
COMPANY, RICHMOND, VA.

CREAM-WHITE COLORED BRICK.

No. 1443.

Length, 11".66.

Sectional area, 2".39 $\times$ 3".79 = 9.06 square inches.

Gauged length, 10".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	Initial load.
906	100	0.	0.	
1,812	200	.0004	.....	
2,718	300	.0007	.....	
3,624	400	.0011	.....	
4,230	500	.0015	.....	
5,436	600	.0019	.....	
6,342	700	.0024	.....	
7,248	800	.0028	.....	
8,154	900	.0032	.....	
9,060	1,000	.0036	.....	
906	100	.....	.0003	
13,590	1,500	.0058	.....	
18,120	2,000	.0080	.....	
22,650	2,500	.0101	.....	
27,180	3,000	.0123	.....	
906	100	.....	.0006	} E = 2,480,000 pounds per square inch.

Lateral expansion under endwise compression loads.

Transverse gauged length, 3".5.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Lateral expansion.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	Initial load.
906	100	0.	0.	
27,180	3,000	.0008	.....	
906	100	.....	0.	
27,180	3,000	.0008	.....	
906	100	.....	0.	

Ratio of lateral expansion to longitudinal compression, $\frac{1}{5.1}$.

BRICK CONTRIBUTED BY JOHN EHARKER, ASHBY, ALA.

FIRE BRICK.

No. 1398.

Length, 9''.04.

Sectional area, 2''.60 $\times$ 4''.28 = 11.13 square inches.

Gauged length, 5''.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
1,113	100	0.	0.	Initial load.
2,226	200	.0007	.....	
3,339	300	.0013	.....	
4,452	400	.0021	.....	
5,565	500	.0028	.....	
6,678	600	.0035	.....	
7,791	700	.0041	.....	
8,904	800	.0047	.....	
10,017	900	.0054	.....	
11,130	1,000	.0061	.....	
1,113	100	.....	.0006	
12,243	1,100	.0069	.....	
13,556	1,200	.0075	.....	
14,469	1,300	.0081	.....	
15,582	1,400	.0087	.....	
16,695	1,500	.0095	.....	
1,113	100		.0010	} E = 820,000 pounds per square inch.

Lateral expansion under endwise compression loads.

Transverse gauged length, 3''.5.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Lateral expansion.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
1,113	100	0.	0.	Initial load.
16,695	1,500	.0006	.....	
1,113	100	.....	0.	
16,695	1,500	.0006	.....	
1,113	100	.....	.0001	

Ratio of lateral expansion to longitudinal compression, $\frac{1}{10.8}$.

BRICK CONTRIBUTED BY THE A. O. JONES BRICK AND TERRA COTTA COMPANY, ZANESVILLE, OHIO.

PAVING BRICK, DARK BROWN COLORED

No. 1394.

Length, 7".89.
Sectional area, 2".58 × 3".89 = 10.04 square inches.
Gauged length, 5".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
1,004	100	0.	0.	Initial load.
2,008	200	.0001	.....	
3,012	300	.0004	.....	
4,016	400	.0006	.....	
5,020	500	.0008	.....	
6,024	600	.0010	.....	
7,028	700	.0011	.....	
8,032	800	.0012	.....	
9,036	900	.0013	.....	
10,040	1,000	.0014	.....	
1,004	100		0.	
15,060	1,500	.0020	.....	
20,080	2,000	.0025	.....	
25,100	2,500	.0031	.....	
30,120	3,000	.0036	.....	
35,140	3,500	.0041	.....	
40,160	4,000	.0045	.....	
45,180	4,500	.0050	.....	
50,200	5,000	.0056	.....	
1,004	100	.....	0.	
55,220	5,500	.0061		} E = 4,540,000 pounds per square inch.
60,240	6,000	.0066	.....	
1,004	100	.....	.0001	

Lateral expansion under endwise compression loads.
Transverse gauged length, 3".5.

Applied loads		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Lateral expansion.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
1,004	100	0.	0.	Initial load.
60,240	6,000	.0008	.....	
1,004	100	.....	0.	
60,240	6,000	.0008	.....	
1,004	100	.....	0.	

Ratio of lateral expansion to longitudinal compression, $\frac{1}{5.6}$.

BRICK CONTRIBUTED BY THE KELLEY BRICK AND TILE COMPANY,
MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

LIGHT BUFF COLORED BRICK.

No. 1396.

Length, 7".64.

Sectional area, 2".36 × 3".68 = 8.68 square inches.

Gauged length, 5".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	Initial load.
868	100	0.	0.	
1,736	200	.0002	.....	
2,604	300	.0004	.....	
3,472	400	.0006	.....	
4,340	500	.0008	.....	
5,208	600	.0010	.....	
6,076	700	.0012	.....	
6,944	800	.0014	.....	
7,812	900	.0016	.....	
8,680	1,000	.0018	.....	
868	100	.....	0.	
13,020	1,500	.0027	.....	
17,360	2,000	.0037	.....	
21,700	2,500	.0048	.....	
26,040	3,000	.0057	.....	
30,380	3,500	.0068	.....	
34,720	4,000	.0078	.....	
39,060	4,500	.0089	.....	
43,400	5,000	.0100	.....	
868	100		.0002	} E = 2,500,000 pounds per square inch.

Lateral expansion under endwise compression loads.
Transverse gauged length, 3".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Lateral expansion.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
868	100	0.	0.	
43,400	5,000	.0012	.....	
868	100	.....	0.	
43,400	5,000	.0012	.....	
868	100	.....	0.	

Ratio of lateral expansion to longitudinal compression, $\frac{1}{4.9}$.

**BRICK CONTRIBUTED BY THE CAPITAL CITY VITRIFIED BRICK AND
PAVING COMPANY, TOPEKA, KANS.**

PAVING BRICK, HARD BURNT, VERY DARK RED.

No. 1390.

Length, 7".70.

Sectional area, 2".30 × 3".80 = 8.74 square inches.

Gauged length, 5".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
874	100	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,748	200	.0001	.....	
2,622	300	.0001	.....	
3,496	400	.0002	.....	
4,370	500	.0002	.....	
5,244	600	.0003	.....	
6,118	700	.0003	.....	
6,992	800	.0004	.....	
7,866	900	.0004	.....	
8,740	1,000	.0005	.....	
874	100	.....	.....	
13,110	1,500	.0008	0.	
17,480	2,000	.0012	.....	
21,850	2,500	.0015	.....	
26,220	3,000	.0019	.....	
30,590	3,500	.0023		} E = 7,200,000 pounds per square inch.
34,960	4,000	.0027	.....	
39,330	4,500	.0030	.....	
43,700	5,000	.0034	.....	
874	100	.....	0.	

Lateral expansion under endwise compression loads.

Transverse gauged length, 3".5.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Lateral expansion.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
874	100	0.	0.	Initial load.
43,700	5,000	.0003	.....	
874	100	.....	0.	
43,700	5,000	.0003	.....	
874	100	.....	0.	

Ratio of lateral expansion to longitudinal compression, $\frac{1}{7.9}$.

BRICKS CONTRIBUTED BY GLADDING, McBEAN & Co., SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

FRONT PRESSED BRICK, SEMI-DRY MACHINE, HARD BURNT, BUFF COLOR.

No. 1387.

Length, 8".17.

Sectional area, 2".43 × 4".10 = 9.96 square inches.

Gauged length, 5".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
996	100	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,992	200	.0008	.....	
2,988	300	.0016	.....	
3,984	400	.0024	.....	
4,980	500	.0033	.....	
5,976	600	.0042	.....	
6,972	700	.0055	.....	
7,968	800	.0073	.....	
8,964	900	.0100	.....	
9,280	932			Ultimate strength.

FRONT PRESSED BRICK, STIFF MUD MACHINE, SOFT BURNT, CREAM COLOR.

No. 1388.

Length, 8".40.

Sectional area, 2".36 × 4".22 = 9".96.

Gauged length, 5".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
996	100	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,992	200	.0003	.....	
2,988	200	.0005	.....	
3,984	400	.0008	.....	
4,980	500	.0010	.....	
5,976	600	.0012	.....	
6,972	700	.0014	.....	
7,968	800	.0016	.....	
8,964	900	.0018	.....	
9,960	1,000	.0020	.....	
996	100	.....	0.	
14,940	1,500	.0030	.....	
19,920	2,000	.0040	.....	
996	100	.....	.0002	
24,900	2,500	.0050	.....	
29,880	3,000	.0059	.....	
996	100	.....	.0002	
34,860	3,500	.0070	.....	
39,840	4,000	.0081	.....	
44,820	4,500	.0092	.....	
49,800	5,000	.0102	.....	
996	100	.....	.0004	

} E=2,500,000 pounds per square inch.

Lateral expansion under endwise compression loads.

Transverse gauged length, 3'' .5.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Lateral expansion.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	Initial load.
996	100	0.	0.	
49,800	5,000	.0012	-----	
996	100	-----	0.	
49,800	5,000	.0012	-----	
996	100	-----	0.	

Ratio of lateral expansion to longitudinal compression, $\frac{1}{5.7}$.

FIRE BRICK, LIGHT BUFF COLOR.

No. 1389.

Length, 9'' .04.

Sectional area, 2'' .46 $\times$ 4'' .51 = 11.09 square inches.

Gauged length, 5''.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
1, 109	100	0.	0.	Initial load.
2, 218	200	.0001	-----	
3, 327	300	.0003	-----	
4, 436	400	.0005	-----	
5, 545	500	.0007	-----	
6, 654	600	.0009	-----	
7, 763	700	.0012	-----	
8, 872	800	.0014	-----	
9, 981	900	.0016	-----	
11, 090	1, 000	.0018	-----	
1, 109	100	-----	.0001	
16, 635	1, 500	.0028	-----	
22, 180	2, 000	.0039	-----	
1, 109	100	-----	.0002	
27, 725	2, 500	.0051	-----	
33, 270	3, 000	.0065	-----	
1, 109	100	-----	.0005	

Lateral expansion under endwise compression loads.

Transverse gauged length, 3'' .5.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Lateral expansion.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	Initial load.
1,109	100	0.	0.	
33,270	3,000	.0007	-----	
1,109	100	-----	0.	
33,270	3,000	.0007	-----	
1,109	100	-----	.0001	

Ratio of lateral expansion to longitudinal compression, $\frac{1}{6.5}$.

EXPANSION OF BRICKS.

TABLE SHOWING THE EFFECT OF TREATMENT OF BRICKS IN WATER AND AIR AT DIFFERENT TEMPERATURES.

Contributor.	Description.	Treatment.	Temperature.	Gauged length.	Coefficient of expansion.
			°F.	Inches.	Inch.
Kansas City Hydraulic Press Brick Co., Kansas City, Mo.	Red brick No. 1	Open air	68	5.9967	.....
		In water bath 8 days.....	66½	5.9974	.....
		In cold water	33	5.9967	.....
		In hot water	212	6.0006	} .00000326
		In cold water	33	5.9971	
		Removed from cold water, and while saturated with water placed out of doors over night and frozen.....	25	5.9980	.....
		Placed in water bath at 65° F. while frozen, 6 hours, then placed in cold bath.....	33	5.9969	.....
		Removed from cold bath and frozen second time	28	5.9979	.....
		Open air	68	5.9997	.....
		In water bath 8 days.....	66½	6.0000	.....
		In cold water	33	5.9995	.....
		In hot water	212	6.0036	} .00000317
		In cold water	33	6.0002	
		Removed from cold bath and while saturated with water placed out of doors over night and frozen	25	6.0010	.....
Powhatan Clay Manufacturing Co., Richmond, Va.	Cream white, No. 1.	Placed in water bath at 65° F. while frozen, 6 hours, then placed in cold bath.....	33	6.0000	.....
		Removed from cold bath and frozen second time	28	6.0013	.....
		Open air	68	5.9996	.....
		In water bath 8 days.....	66½	6.0000	.....
		In cold water	33	5.9998	.....
		In hot water	212	6.0021	} .00000205
		In cold water	33	5.9999	
		Removed from cold water, and while saturated with water placed out of doors over night and frozen.....	25	6.0024	.....
		Placed in water bath at 65° F. while frozen, 6 hours, then placed in cold bath.....	33	6.0004	.....
		Removed from cold bath and frozen second time.....	28	6.0029	.....
		Open air	68	6.0002	.....
		In water bath 8 days.....	66½	6.0002	.....
		In cold water	33	5.9998	.....
		In hot water	212	6.0037	} .00000289
		In cold water	33	6.0006	
Do.....	Dark red, No. 2.	Removed from cold water, and while saturated with water placed out of doors over night and frozen	25	6.0015	.....
		Placed in water bath at 65° F. while frozen, 6 hours, then placed in cold bath.....	33	6.0004	.....
		Removed from cold bath and frozen second time	28	6.0010	.....
		Open air	68	5.9997	.....
		In water bath 8 days.....	66½	5.9997	.....
		In cold water	33	5.9989	.....
		In hot water	212	6.0031	} .00000317
		In cold water	33	5.9997	
		Removed from cold water, and while saturated with water placed out of doors over night and frozen	25	6.0014	.....
		Placed in water bath at 65° F. while frozen, 6 hours, then placed in cold bath.....	33	6.0000	.....
		Removed from cold bath and frozen second time.....	28	6.0017	.....
		Open air	68	5.9997	.....
		In water bath 8 days.....	66½	5.9997	.....
		In cold water	33	5.9989	.....
		In hot water	212	6.0031	} .00000317
		In cold water	33	5.9997	
The Hydraulic Press Brick Co., St. Louis, Mo.	Medium red ..	Removed from cold water, and while saturated with water placed out of doors over night and frozen	25	6.0014	.....
		Placed in water bath at 65° F. while frozen, 6 hours, then placed in cold bath.....	33	6.0000	.....
		Removed from cold bath and frozen second time.....	28	6.0017	.....
		Open air	68	5.9997	.....
		In water bath 8 days.....	66½	5.9997	.....
		In cold water	33	5.9989	.....
		In hot water	212	6.0031	} .00000317
		In cold water	33	5.9997	
		Removed from cold water, and while saturated with water placed out of doors over night and frozen	25	6.0014	.....
		Placed in water bath at 65° F. while frozen, 6 hours, then placed in cold bath.....	33	6.0000	.....
		Removed from cold bath and frozen second time.....	28	6.0017	.....
		Open air	68	5.9997	.....
		In water bath 8 days.....	66½	5.9997	.....
		In cold water	33	5.9989	.....
		In hot water	212	6.0031	} .00000317
		In cold water	33	5.9997	

Treatment of bricks in water and air at different temperatures—Continued.

Contributor.	Description.	Treatment.	Tem- pera- ture.	Gauged length.	Coefficient of expan- sion.
			°F.	Inches.	Inch.
The Hydraulic Press Brick Co., St. Louis, Mo.	Light choco- late.	Open air.....	67	6.0005	.....
		In water bath 8 days.....	66½	6.0002	.....
		In cold water.....	33	5.9995	.....
		In hot water.....	212	6.0056	} 00000475
		In cold water.....	33	6.0005	
		Removed from cold bath and frozen in open air.....	26	6.0060	.....
		In water bath 2 months; temperature, 65° F.; then in cold water 12 hours.....	33	6.0029	.....
	Do..... Dark buff speckled.	Open air.....	67	6.0015	.....
		In water bath 8 days.....	66½	6.0020	.....
		In cold water.....	33	6.0012	.....
		In hot water.....	212	6.0060	} 00000391
		In cold water.....	33	6.0018	
		Removed from cold bath and frozen in open air.....	26	6.0041	.....
		In water bath 2 months; temperature, 65° F.; then in cold water 12 hours.....	33	6.0030	.....
Philadelphia and Bos- ton Face Brick Co., Boston, Mass.	Salmon col- ored.	Open air.....	68	6.0015	.....
		In water bath 8 days.....	66½	6.0017	.....
		In cold water.....	33	6.0012	.....
		In hot water.....	212	6.0058	} 00000335
		In cold water.....	33	6.0022	
		Removed from cold bath and while saturated with water placed out of doors over night and frozen.....	25	6.0065	.....
		Placed in water bath at 65° F. while frozen, 6 hours, then placed in cold bath.....	33	6.0032	.....
	Do..... Salmon col- ored.	Removed from cold bath and frozen second time.....	28	6.0088	.....
		Open air.....	68	5.9975	.....
		In water bath 8 days.....	66½	5.9979	.....
		In cold water.....	33	5.9974	.....
		In hot water.....	212	6.0018	} 00000261
		In cold water.....	33	5.9990	
		Removed from cold bath and while saturated with water placed out of doors over night and frozen.....	25	6.0018	.....
	Do..... Chocolate brown.	Placed in water bath at 65° F. while frozen, 6 hours, then placed in cold bath.....	33	6.0000	.....
		Removed from cold bath and frozed second time.....	28	6.0030	.....
		Open air.....	67	5.9953	.....
		In water bath 8 days.....	66½	5.9956	.....
		In cold water.....	33	5.9952	.....
		In hot water.....	212	5.9985	} 00000298
		In cold water.....	33	5.9953	
	Do..... Cream color...	Removed from cold bath and frozen in open air.....	26	5.9978	.....
		In water bath 2 months, tem- perature 65° F., then in cold bath 12 hours.....	33	5.9962	.....
		Open air.....	67	5.9972	.....
		In water bath 8 days.....	66½	5.9975	.....
		In cold water.....	33	5.9967	.....
		In hot water.....	212	6.0006	} 00000252
		In cold water.....	33	5.9979	
	Do..... Buff color.....	Removed from cold bath and frozen in open air.....	26	6.0037	.....
		In water bath 2 months, tem- perature 65° F., then in cold bath 12 hours.....	33	6.0004	.....
		Open air.....	67	6.0041	.....
		In water bath 8 days.....	66½	6.0044	.....
		In cold water.....	33	6.0038	.....
		In hot water.....	212	6.0081	} 00000298
		In cold water.....	33	6.6049	
		Removed from cold bath and frozen in open air.....	26	6.0102	.....
		In water bath 2 months, tem- perature 65° F., then in cold bath 12 hours.....	33	6.0075	.....

Treatment of bricks in water and air at different temperatures—Continued.

Contributor.	Description.	Treatment.	Tem- pera- ture.	Gauged length.	Coefficient of expan- sion.
			°F.	Inches.	Inch.
Eastern Hydraulic Press Brick Co., Philadelphia, Pa.	Shade 200	Open air	68	5.9989	}. 00000345
		In water bath 8 days	66½	5.9994	
		In cold water	33	5.9985	
		In hot water	212	6.0029	
		In cold water	33	5.9992	
		Removed from cold bath, and while saturated with water placed out of doors over night and frozen	25	6.0020	}
		Placed in water bath at 65° F. while frozen, 6 hours, then placed in cold bath	33	6.0003	
		Removed from cold bath and frozen second time	28	6.0029	
		Open air	68	6.0003	
		In water bath 8 days	66½	6.0007	
		In cold water	33	6.0001	
		In hot water	212	6.0046	
		In cold water	33	6.0009	
		Removed from cold bath and frozen in open air	26	6.0037	}. 00000344
		In water bath 2 months, tem- perature 65° F., then in cold bath 12 hours	33	6.0019	
Do	Shade 300	Open air	67	6.0023	}. 00000568
		In water bath 8 days	66½	6.0031	
		In cold water	33	6.0017	
		In hot water	212	6.0085	
		In cold water	33	6.0024	
		Removed from cold bath and frozen in open air	26	6.0043	}
		Open air	68	6.0004	
		In water bath 8 days	66½	6.0003	
		In cold water	33	5.9991	
		In hot water	212	6.0024	
		In cold water	33	5.9998	
		Removed from cold bath, and while saturated with water placed out of doors over night and frozen	25	6.0040	
		Placed in water bath at 65° F. while frozen, 6 hours, then placed in cold bath	33	6.0012	
		Removed from cold bath and frozen second time	28	6.0070	}. 00000242
Do	Shade 410	Open air	67	5.9993	
		In water bath 8 days	66½	5.9997	
		In cold water	33	5.9995	
		In hot water	212	6.0020	
		In cold water	33	5.9998	
		Removed from cold bath and frozen in open air	26	6.0015	}. 00000205
		In water bath at 65° F. 2 months, then in cold bath 12 hours	33	5.9997	
		Open air	67	6.0026	
		In water bath 8 days	66½	6.0032	
		In cold water	33	6.0021	
		In hot water	212	6.0068	
		In cold water	33	6.0023	
		Removed from cold bath, and while saturated with water placed out of doors over night and frozen	25	6.0037	}. 00000419
		Placed in water bath at 65° F. 6 hours while frozen, then placed in cold bath	33	6.0026	
		Removed from cold bath and frozen second time	28	6.0045	
Do	Light buff	Open air	67	6.0028	}. 00000428
		In water bath 8 days	66½	6.0032	
		In cold water	33	6.0024	
		In hot water	212	6.0076	
		In cold water	33	6.0030	
		Removed from cold bath and frozen in open air	26	6.0092	}
		Open air	67	6.0026	
		In water bath 8 days	66½	6.0032	
		In cold water	33	6.0021	
		In hot water	212	6.0068	
		In cold water	33	6.0023	
		Removed from cold bath, and while saturated with water placed out of doors over night and frozen	25	6.0037	
		Placed in water bath at 65° F. 6 hours while frozen, then placed in cold bath	33	6.0026	
		Removed from cold bath and frozen second time	28	6.0045	
Do	Dark buff, hard burnt.	Open air	67	6.0028	}. 00000428
		In water bath 8 days	66½	6.0032	
		In cold water	33	6.0024	
		In hot water	212	6.0076	
		In cold water	33	6.0030	
		Removed from cold bath and frozen in open air	26	6.0092	}
		Open air	67	6.0028	
		In water bath 8 days	66½	6.0032	
		In cold water	33	6.0024	
		In hot water	212	6.0076	
		In cold water	33	6.0030	
		Removed from cold bath and frozen in open air	26	6.0092	
		Open air	67	6.0028	}. 00000428
		In water bath 8 days	66½	6.0032	
		In cold water	33	6.0024	
		In hot water	212	6.0076	
		In cold water	33	6.0030	
		Removed from cold bath and frozen in open air	26	6.0092	
Do	Salmon, soft burnt.	Open air	67	6.0028	}. 00000428
		In water bath 8 days	66½	6.0032	
		In cold water	33	6.0024	
		In hot water	212	6.0076	
		In cold water	33	6.0030	
		Removed from cold bath and frozen in open air	26	6.0092	}
		Open air	67	6.0028	
		In water bath 8 days	66½	6.0032	
		In cold water	33	6.0024	
		In hot water	212	6.0076	
		In cold water	33	6.0030	
		Removed from cold bath and frozen in open air	26	6.0092	
		Open air	67	6.0028	}. 00000428
		In water bath 8 days	66½	6.0032	
		In cold water	33	6.0024	
		In hot water	212	6.0076	
		In cold water	33	6.0030	
		Removed from cold bath and frozen in open air	26	6.0092	

Treatment of bricks in water and air at different temperatures—Continued.

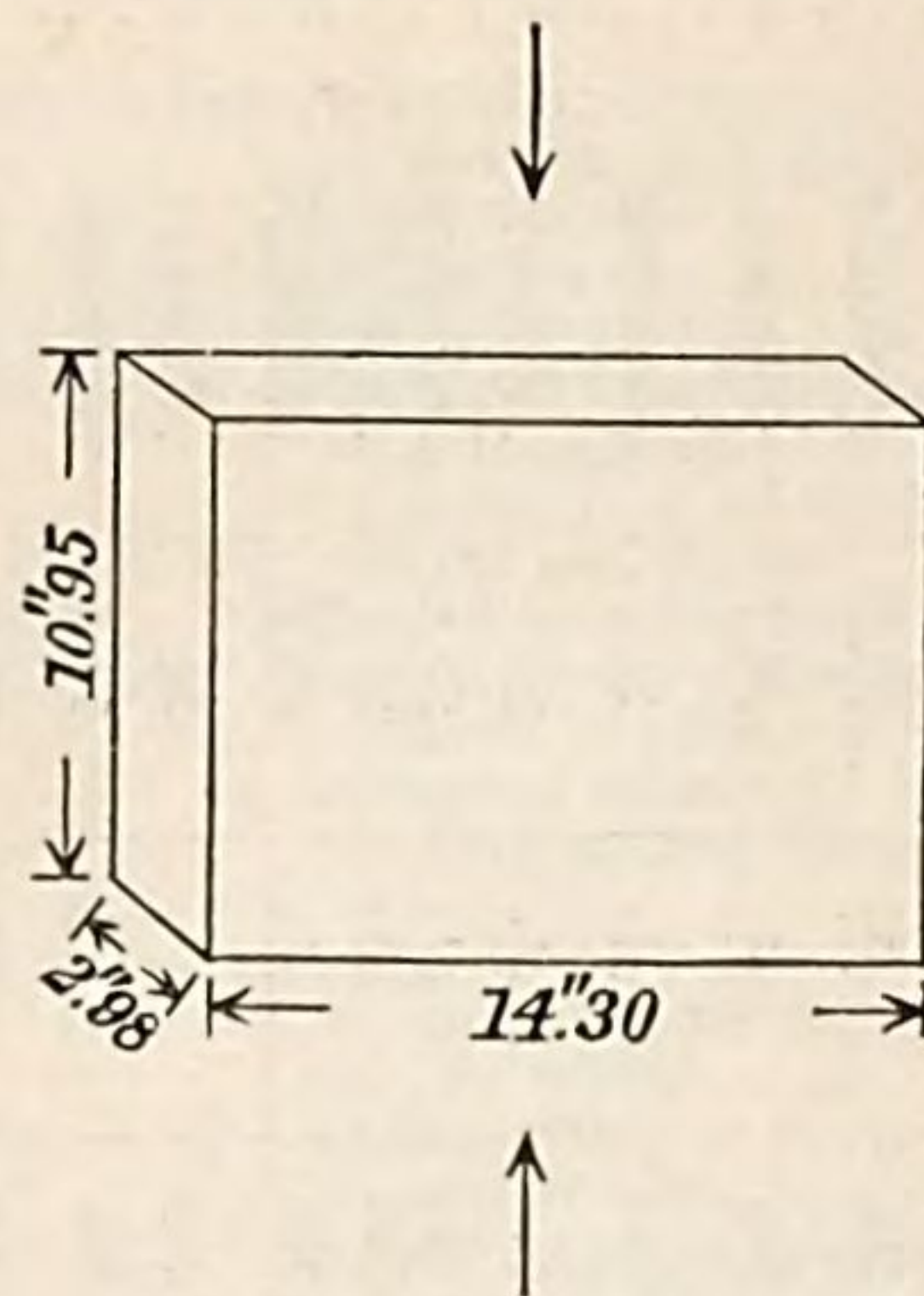
Contributor.	Description.	Treatment.	Tem- pera- ture.	Gauged length.	Coefficient of expan- sion.
			°F.	Inches.	Inch.
Northern Hydraulic Press Brick Co., Minneapolis, Minn.	Red brick.....	Open air	67	6.0005	.....
		In water bath 8 days	66½	6.0008	.....
		In cold water	33	6.0002	.....
		In hot water	212	6.0040	}.00000316
		In cold water	33	6.0006	
		Removed from cold bath, and while saturated with water placed out of doors over night and frozen	25	6.0012	.....
		Placed in water bath at 65°F. while frozen, 6 hours, then placed in cold bath	33	6.0005	.....
		Removed from cold bath and frozen second time	28	6.0016	.....
Chicago Hydraulic Press Brick Co., Chicago, Ill.	do	Open air	67	6.0007	.....
		In water bath 8 days	66½	6.0010	.....
		In cold water	33	6.0001	.....
		In hot water	212	6.0045	}.00000344
		In cold water	33	6.0008	
		Removed from cold bath and frozen in open air	26	6.0042	.....
Clark Pressed Brick Co., Malvern, Ark.	Chocolate.....	Open air	67	6.0039	.....
		In water bath 8 days	66½	6.0041	.....
		In cold water	33	6.0033	.....
		In hot water	212	6.0125	}.00000744
		In cold water	33	6.0045	
		In hot water	212	6.0128	}.00000754
		In cold water	32	6.0047	
		In water bath 2 months, tem- perature 65°F., then in cold bath 12 hours	33	6.0050	.....
		Taken from cold bath and exposed out of doors over night.....	28 to 30	6.0098	.....

BRICKS.

TABULATION OF COMPRESSIVE MODULI OF ELASTICITY, LATERAL EXPANSION UNDER ENDWISE COMPRESSION, COEFFICIENTS OF EXPANSION, AND EXPANSION DUE TO FREEZING WHILE SATURATED WITH WATER, ALSO ABSORPTION OF WATER.

No. of test, compressive elastic properties.	Contributor.	Description.	Modulus of elasticity per square inch.	Ratio of lateral expansion to longitudinal compression.	Total absorption after exposure to boiling water, by volume.	Coefficient of expansion.	Expansion by freezing, in 6 inches.	Permanent set after freezing, in 6 inches.
			Pounds.		Per cent.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.
1373	Kansas City Hydraulic Press Brick Co., Kansas City, Mo.	Red brick No. 1.	1, 650, 000	$\frac{1}{8}$	26.8	.00000326	.0009	— .0002
1374	do	Red brick No. 2.	2, 130, 000	$\frac{1}{8}$	25.1	.00000317	.0008	— .0002
1378	The Powhatan Clay Manufacturing Co., Richmond, Va.	Cream white No. 1.	1, 730, 000	$\frac{1}{8}$	26.7	.00000205	.0011	.0005
1377	do	Dark red No. 2.	3, 180, 000	$\frac{1}{8}$	18	.00000289	.0025	— .0002
1370	The Hydraulic Press Brick Co., St. Louis, Mo.	Medium red	714, 000	$\frac{1}{8}$	32	.00000317	.0030	.0004
1371	do	Light chocolate.	2, 550, 000	$\frac{1}{8}$	23.2	.00000475	.0009	.0017
1372	do	Dark buff speckled	890, 000	$\frac{1}{8}$	23.7	.00000391	.0020	.0003
1381	Philadelphia and Boston Face Brick Co., Boston, Mass.	Salmon color, soft burnt, for inside work.	391, 000	$\frac{1}{8}$	36.2	.00000335	.0055	.0024
1382	do	do	517, 000	$\frac{1}{8}$	34	.00000261	.0023	.0012
1386	do	Chocolate brown, for outside work.	5, 000, 000	$\frac{1}{8}$	13.6	.00000298	.0043	.0010
1384	do	Cream color, for outside work	577, 000	$\frac{1}{8}$	35.3	.00000252	.0066	— .0010
1385	do	Buff color, for outside work.	2, 570, 000	$\frac{1}{8}$	24.8	.00000298	.0028	.0010
1365	Eastern Hydraulic Press Brick Co., Philadelphia, Pa.	Shade 200	2, 120, 000	$\frac{1}{8}$	17.8	.00000345	.0037	.0011
1366	do	Shade 300	2, 050, 000	$\frac{1}{8}$	18.7	.00000344	.0028	.0010
1367	do	Shade 410	2, 170, 000	$\frac{1}{8}$	17.4	.00000568	.0019	.0010
1375	Brooke Terra Cotta Co., Lazeurville, W. Va.	Columbian buff No. 4	4, 060, 000	$\frac{1}{8}$	21.3	.00000242	.0042	.0014
1376	do	Light buff	4, 820, 000	$\frac{1}{8}$	16.9	.00000205	.0072	— .0001
1380	Gladding, McBean & Co., San Francisco, Cal.	Dark buff, hard burnt	4, 450, 000	$\frac{1}{8}$	21.2	.00000419	.0017	.0003
1379	do	Salmon, soft burnt.	1, 770, 000	$\frac{1}{8}$	26.3	.00000428	.0022	— .0001
1364	Northern Hydraulic Press Brick Co., Minneapolis, Minn.	Red brick	2, 290, 000	$\frac{1}{8}$	29.2	.00000316	.0062	— .0001
1368	Chicago Hydraulic Press Brick Co., Chicago, Ill.	do	1, 040, 000	$\frac{1}{8}$	22	.00000344	.0006	— .0001
1363	Clark Press Brick Co., Malvern, Ark.	Chocolate	1, 410, 000	$\frac{1}{8}$	24.1	.00000744	.0010	— .0001
			1, 520, 000	$\frac{1}{8}$		.00000754	.0034	— .0001
							.0048	— .0001

No. 8368.

COMPRESSION OF BUILDING BLOCK FURNISHED BY JOHN COOK,
AVON PARK, DE SOTO COUNTY, FLORIDA.

Compressed surfaces faced with plaster of Paris to secure even bearings in the testing machine.

Sectional area, $14''.30 \times 2''.98 = 42.61$ square inches.

First crack at 19,980 pounds.

Ultimate strength 19,980 pounds = 469 pounds per square inch.

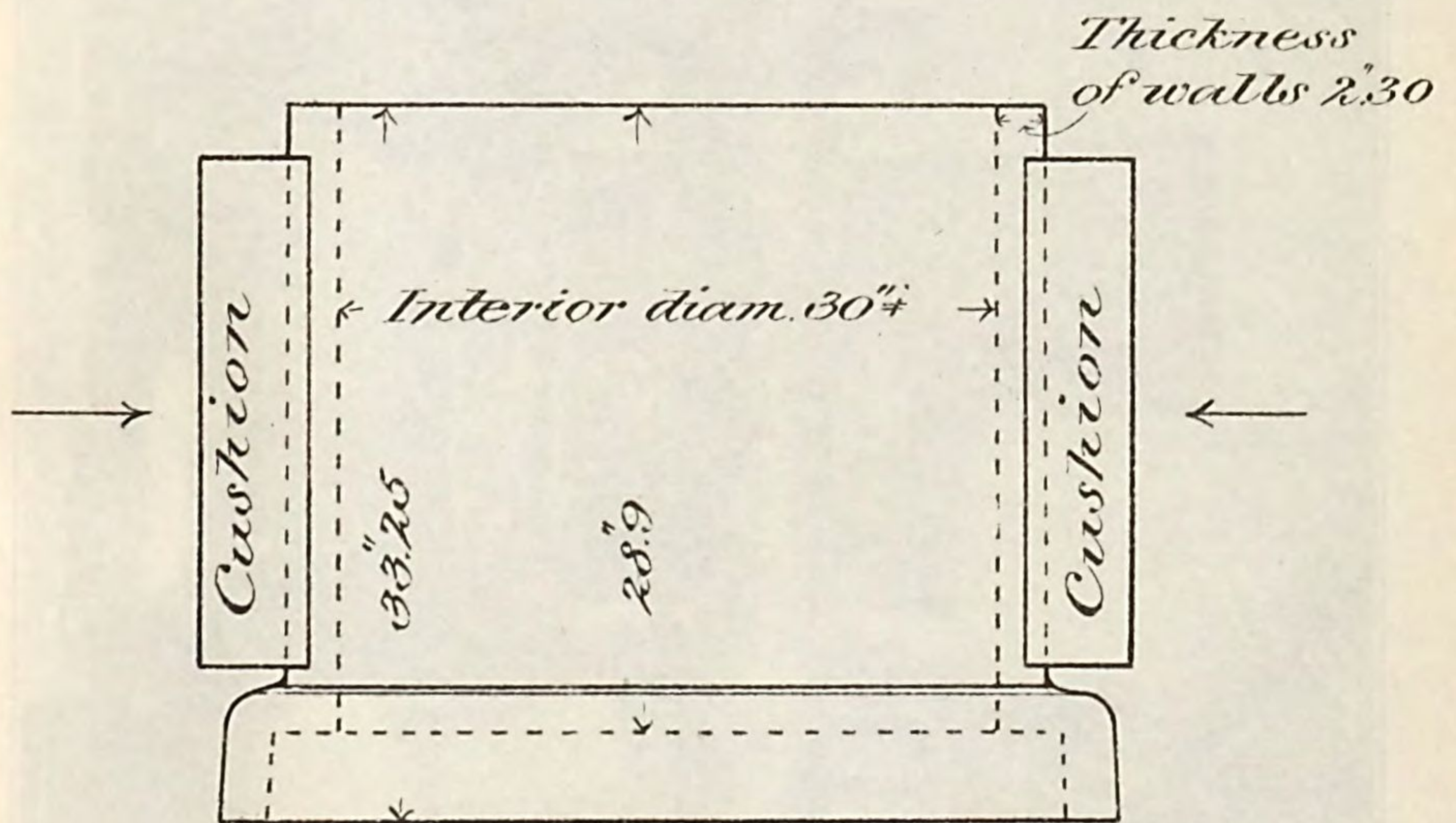
COMPRESSION TESTS OF CULVERT PIPE.

MATERIAL FURNISHED BY THE PORTLAND STONE-
WARE COMPANY, PORTLAND, ME.

COMPARISON TESTS OF CEMENTS

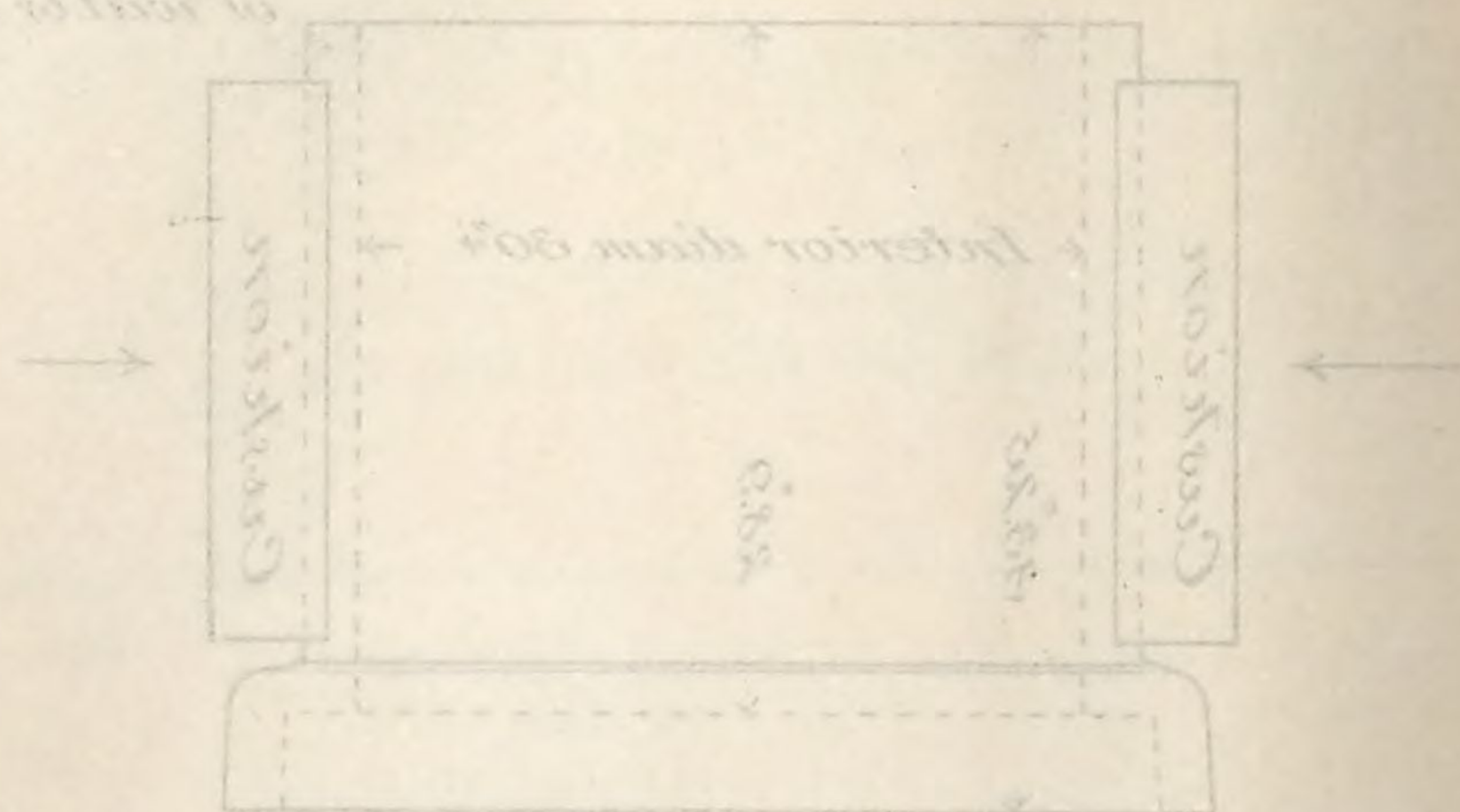
MATERIAL FURNISHED BY THE PORTLAND CEMENT
MAFG COMPANY, PORTLAND, ME.

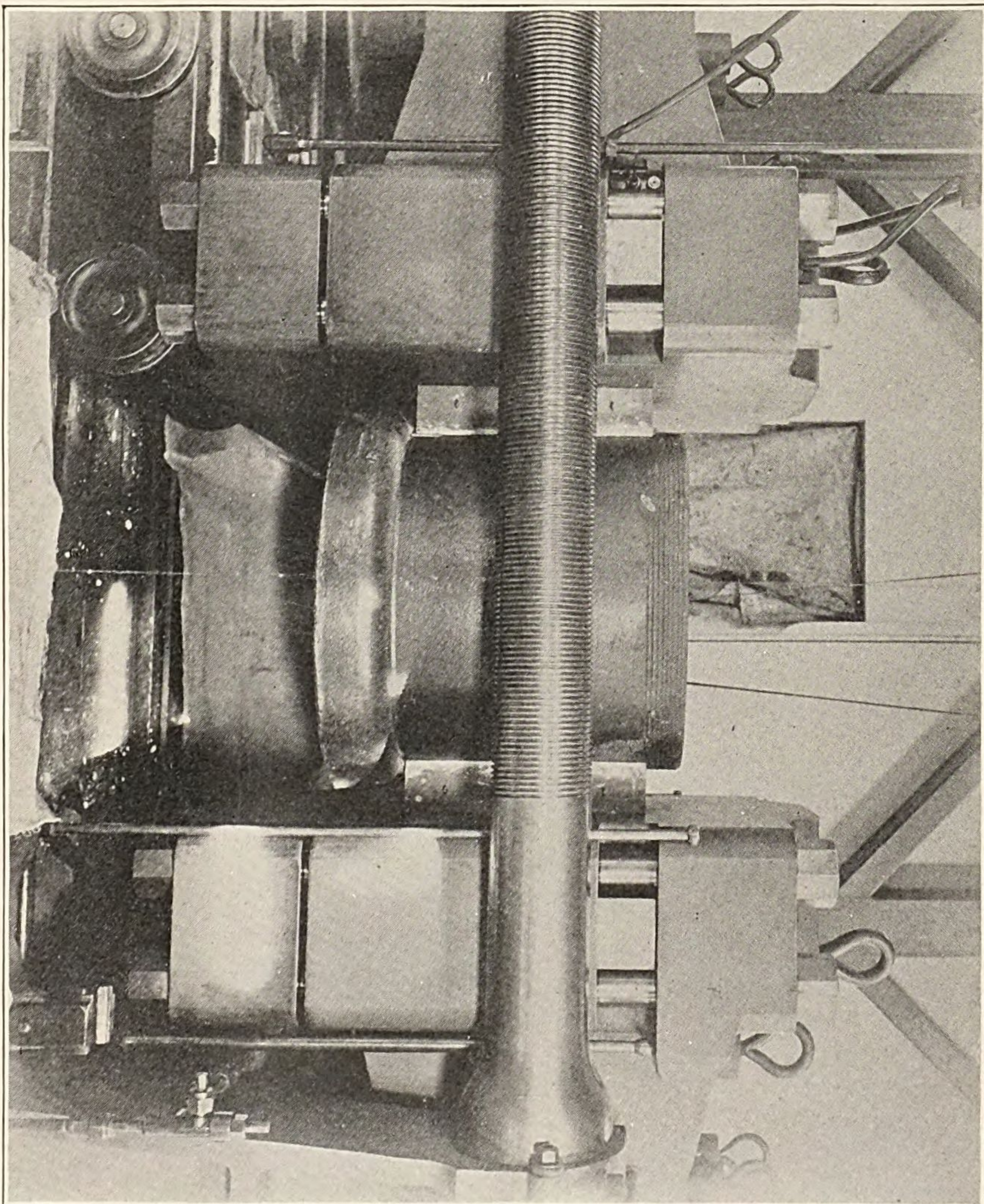
30-inch Culvert pipe



30-inch Culvert pipe

Thickness
of walls 2.30





PHOTOGRAPH SHOWING 30-INCH CULVERT PIPE IN POSITION IN THE TESTING MACHINE, AFTER THE TEST.

COMPRESSION TESTS OF CULVERT PIPE.

Tested between hard-wood cushions fitted to diameter of pipe, and covering approximately one-third the exterior diameter.

Samples branded "Portland Double Strength Culvert Pipe."

30-inch culvert pipe.

Length over all.....	inches..	33.25
Interior diameter.....	do....	30 $\frac{1}{2}$
Thickness of walls.....	do....	2.30
Weight.....	pounds..	625

Dimensions of cushions: Length, 23''.6; width, 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ ''.
 Ultimate strength, 8,250 pounds.

The pipe failed by the development of longitudinal fractures, which divided the pipe into four principal fragments. Two fractures were developed at sides, or about 90° from the cushions, and two were located at the sides of the cushions.

30-inch culvert pipe.

Length over all.....	inches..	33 $\frac{1}{2}$
Interior diameter.....	do....	30 $\frac{1}{2}$
Thickness of walls.....	do....	2.25
Weight.....	pounds..	627

Dimensions of cushions: Length, 23''.6; width, 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ ''.
 Ultimate strength, 8,890 pounds.

The pipe failed by the development of fractures generally extending lengthwise the specimen.

There were 10 principal fragments.

24-inch culvert pipe.

Length over all.....	inches..	34 $\frac{1}{2}$
Interior diameter.....	do....	24
Thickness of walls.....	do....	2.00
Weight.....	pounds..	443

Dimensions of cushions: Length, 24''; width, 9 $\frac{1}{4}$ ''.
 Ultimate strength, 7,120 pounds.

Developed four principal fractures in the plane of diameters, perpendicular and parallel to the direction of loading.

24-inch culvert pipe.

Length over all.....	inches..	34 $\frac{1}{2}$
Interior diameter.....	do....	24
Thickness of walls.....	do....	2.00
Weight.....	pounds..	439

Dimensions of cushions: Length, 24''; width, 9 $\frac{1}{4}$ ''.
 Ultimate strength, 7,310 pounds.

Manner of fracture same as first 24-inch sample.

20-inch culvert pipe.

Length over all.....	inches..	33 $\frac{1}{2}$
Interior diameter.....	do....	20
Thickness of walls.....	do....	1.75
Weight	pounds..	316

Dimensions of cushions: Length, 24''; width, 7''.7.

Ultimate strength, 7,880 pounds.

Failed by developing longitudinal cracks, one of which was in a plane 90° from the direction of loading, and two were in the plane of loading diametrically opposite.

20-inch culvert pipe.

Length over all.....	inches..	33 $\frac{1}{2}$
Interior diameter.....	do....	20
Thickness of walls.....	do....	1.70
Weight	pounds..	319

Dimensions of cushions: Length, 24''; width, 7''.7.

Ultimate strength, 6,020 pounds.

Failure occurred in the same manner as the first 20-inch sample.

18-inch culvert pipe.

Length over all.....	inches..	39 $\frac{1}{2}$
Interior diameter.....	do....	18
Thickness of walls.....	do....	1.62
Weight	pounds..	312

Dimensions of cushions: Length, 23 $\frac{1}{2}$ ''; width, 7''.25.

Ultimate strength, 9,180 pounds.

Failed by developing longitudinal cracks in the plane of loading and at right angles thereto.

The cracks first visible were those in the plane of loading.

18-inch culvert pipe.

Length over all.....	inches..	39 $\frac{1}{2}$
Interior diameter.....	do....	18
Thickness of walls.....	do....	1.61
Weight	pounds..	316

Dimensions of cushions: Length, 23 $\frac{1}{2}$ ''; width, 7''.25.

Ultimate strength, 10,010 pounds.

Manner of failure similar to the first 18-inch sample.

15-inch culvert pipe.

Length over all.....	inches..	39 $\frac{1}{2}$
Interior diameter.....	do....	15
Thickness of walls.....	do....	1.46
Weight	pounds..	234

Dimensions of cushions: Length, 24''; width, 5''.8.

Ultimate strength, 7,980 pounds.

Failed by developing longitudinal seams in the plane of loading and at right angles to the same.

15-inch culvert pipe.

Length over all.....	inches..	40
Interior diameter.....	do....	15
Weight.....	pounds..	237

Dimensions of cushions: Length, 24''; width 5''.8.

Ultimate strength, 7,250 pounds.

Failure occurred in the same manner as the first 15-inch sample.

12-inch culvert pipe.

Length over all.....	inches..	38 $\frac{3}{4}$
Interior diameter.....	do....	12
Thickness of walls.....	do....	1.37
Weight.....	pounds..	181

Dimensions of cushions: Length, 24''; width, 4 $\frac{7}{8}$ ''.

Ultimate strength, 8,160 pounds.

Developed longitudinal cracks in the plane of the applied loads, after which fractures opened on the sides at right angles to the same.

12-inch culvert pipe.

Length over all.....	inches..	38 $\frac{5}{8}$
Interior diameter.....	do....	12
Thickness of walls.....	do....	1.38
Weight.....	pounds..	180

Dimensions of cushions: Length, 24''; width, 4 $\frac{7}{8}$ ''.

Ultimate strength, 9,090 pounds.

Failed by opening longitudinal cracks.

The crack first visible was along the side at right angles to the plane of loading, which was immediately followed by a crack opening in the plane of loading.

DOUGLAS FIR WOOD

FROM THE

PACIFIC PINE LUMBER COMPANY,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

DOUGLAS THE WORK

THE WORK

BY DOUGLAS THE WORK
AND THE WORK

DOUGLAS FIR WOOD.

The tests comprise observations on the elastic properties of the wood when loaded in different directions, also the compressive strength and tensile strength of a number of samples.

Short blocks were loaded sidewise the grain, the direction of loading with reference to the annual rings of growth being parallel, perpendicular, or oblique in different specimens.

Micrometer observations show the compressibility of the wood in these several directions.

Under the same conditions of loading, the samples from different trees showed a considerable range in compressibility, while in samples from the same tree there was a marked difference in the results when comparing the compressibility in a radial direction, with reference to the tree, with the compressibility taken in a tangential direction, the more rigid condition being found under radial loads.

As the higher loads were reached and general crushing of the fibers occurred, the advantages of radial loading became apparent in the manner of failure of the wood. There was less splitting along the grain than in the case of loads being applied tangentially to the tree. When the loading occurred oblique to the rings of growth, the failure of the sample was accompanied by splitting along the grain, similar to the effects of tangential loads.

Two gauged lengths were established on blocks from stick No. 32 for the purpose of determining both the direct compression and also the lateral expansion of the wood when loaded crosswise the grain.

Full-length sticks were strained by tension up to such total loads as the means of securing the ends by frictional grips permitted. The low crushing strength of wood crosswise the grain necessarily restricts the gripping pressures to comparatively low loads, and thereby restricts the applicable tensile stress.

Both longitudinal extension and lateral contraction observations under tensile stresses were observed.

With sample No. 8544 the lateral contraction was observed on gauged lengths at three places along its length, a progressive difference being shown in the amount of contraction in passing from one end to the other of the stick. A subsequent examination of the longitudinal extension covered by two gauged lengths of 50" each showed the stick extended more at the end displaying the greatest lateral contraction.

Sticks strained by tension were subsequently cut into shorter lengths and then tested by compression. Their elastic properties under compression loads were determined, including both longitudinal compression and lateral expansion.

Specimens were prepared to determine the full tensile strength of the wood, which were made with conical ends, the part fractured being 1" diameter.

Stick No. 26 furnished samples straight grained, which, in one test, reached a strength of 24,137 pounds per square inch.

The other sticks tested generally sheared along the grain. The direction of the grain prevented obtaining satisfactory tensile tests, notwithstanding a second set was taken out and tested.

In the following tables are shown the tensile and compressive moduli of elasticity for loads applied in the direction of the grain and crosswise the same. In the crosswise direction the difference in effect between tangential and radial loads is shown. The ratios of lateral to direct strains are also shown by a table.

MODULI OF ELASTICITY.

Loads applied endwise the grain.

No. of test.	No. of stick.	Modulus of elasticity per square inch.		Remarks.
		Tensile.	Compressive.	
		<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	
8513	26	{ 2,655,000	-----	Cut from No. 8513.
1449	26	{ 2,662,000	-----	
8514	30	{ 1,923,000	-----	Cut from No. 8514.
1450	30	{ 1,929,000	-----	
8544	30	{ 1,787,000	-----	Cut from No. 8544.
1451	30	{ 1,763,000	-----	
8543	41	1,739,000	-----	Cut from No. 8543.
1452	41	-----	2,036,000	

Loads applied perpendicular to the grain.

No. of test.	No. of stick.	Modulus of elasticity per square inch—Direction of loading with reference to tree.		Remarks.
		Tangential.	Radial.	
		<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	
1432	2	40,000	-----	} Same specimen.
1433	2	-----	207,000	
1425	4	75,000	-----	
1426	4	-----	162,000	
1429	4	61,000	-----	
1430	4	-----	138,000	} Loaded obliquely.
1431	4	77,000	-----	
1427	6	37,000	-----	
1428	6	-----	45,000	
1434	32	112,000	-----	
1435	32	-----	152,000	
1436	32	93,000	-----	
1437	32	-----	155,000	
1442	32	93,000	-----	
1453	32	83,580	134,300	

Ratios of lateral contraction to longitudinal extension, and lateral expansion to longitudinal compression, under tension and compression loads, respectively.
Loads applied endwise the grain.

No. of test.	No. of stick.	Tension loads.	Com-pression loads.	Remarks.
1449	26	<i>Ratio.</i> ----- 3.156	<i>Ratio.</i> 1.87	} Supplementary tests.
8544	30	End A 2.49	-----	
		End B 1.55	-----	
		End A 3.61	-----	
		End B 1.88	-----	
1450	30	-----	1.89	
1451	30	-----	1.72	
1452	41	-----	2.83	

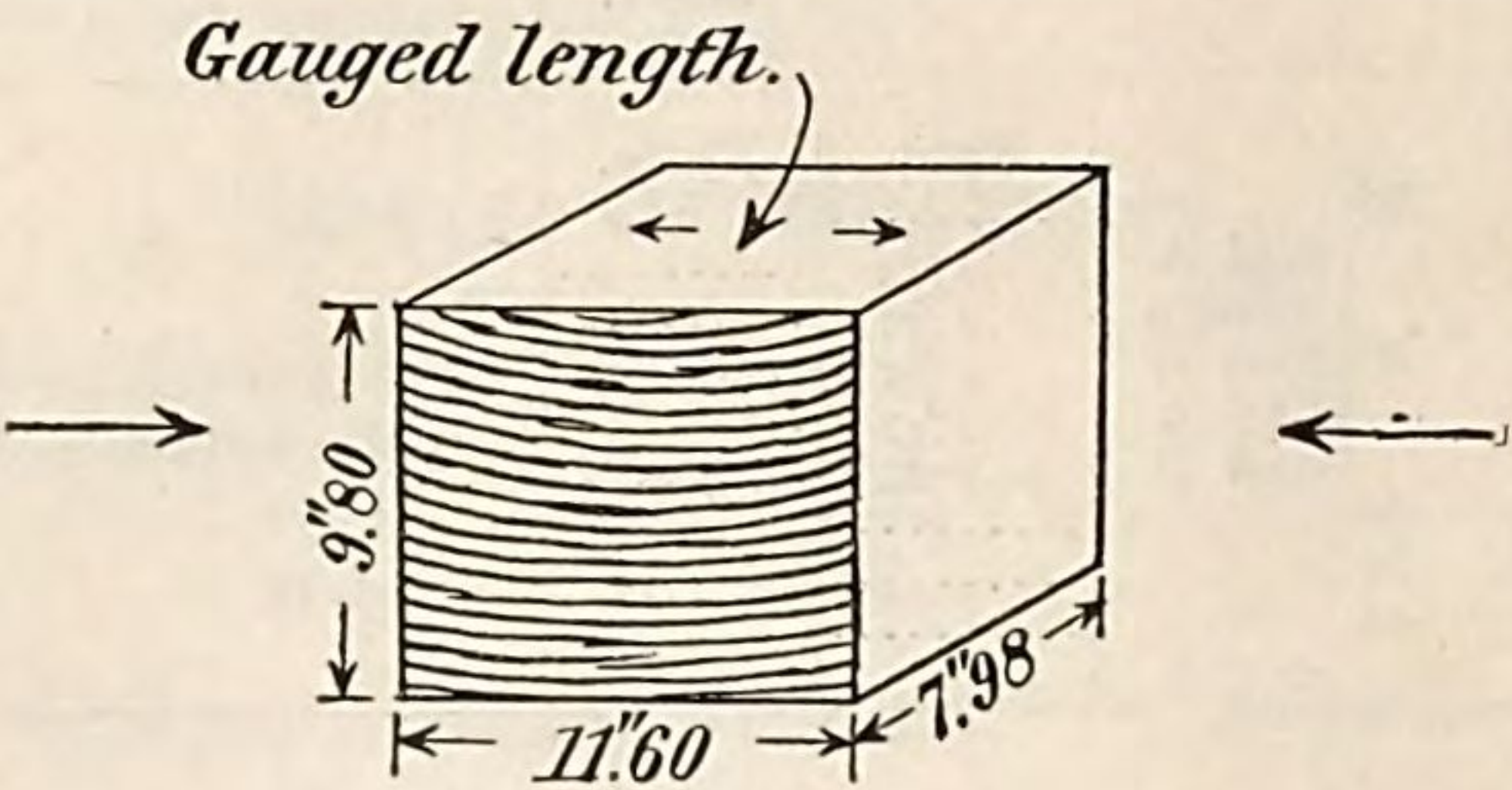
Compression loads applied crosswise the grain.

No. of test.	No. of stick.	Direction of loading with reference to tree.		Remarks.
		Tangential.	Radial.	
1453	32	<i>Ratio.</i> 2.79	<i>Ratio.</i> 1.61	
1442	32	2.88	-----	

COMPRESSION TESTS.

No. 1432.

Sample from stick marked 2.
Loaded tangentially, or parallel to the grain.



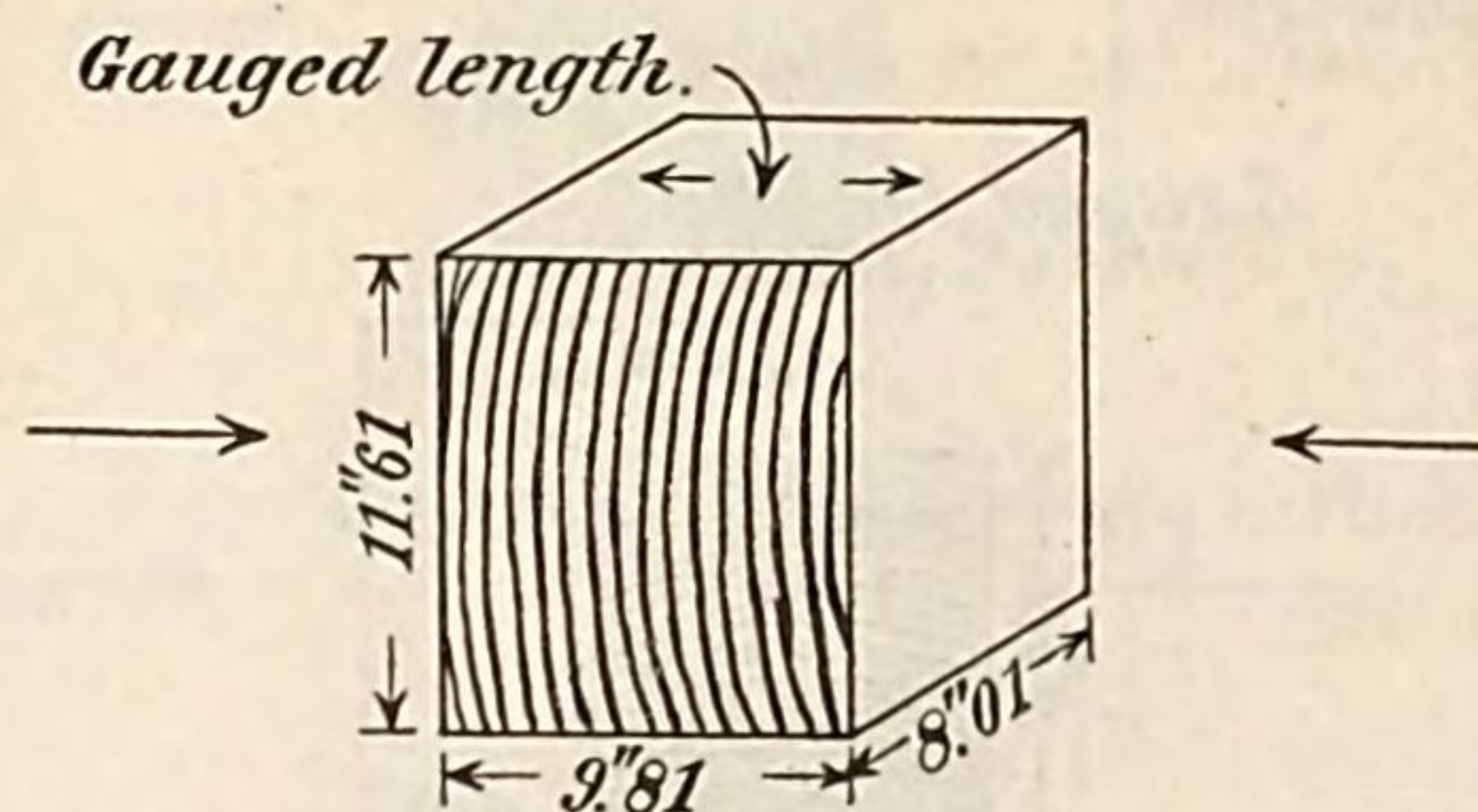
Sectional area, $9''.80 \times 7''.98 = 78.2$ square inches.
Gauged length, 6''.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
1,564	20	0.	0.	Initial load.
3,128	40	.0024	.....	
4,692	60	.0050	.....	
6,256	80	.0085	.....	
7,820	100	.0105	.....	
1,564	20	.....	.0017	
9,384	120	.0128	.....	
10,948	140	.0158	.....	
12,512	160	.0187	.....	
14,076	180	.0220	.....	
15,640	200	.0252		} E = 40,000 pounds per square inch.
1,564	20	.....	.0042	
17,204	220	.0285	.....	
18,768	240	.0344	.....	
20,332	260	.0392	.....	
21,896	280	.0441	.....	
23,460	300	.0551	.....	
1,564	20	.....	.0132	
25,024	320	.0624	.....	
26,588	340	.0757	.....	
28,152	360	.0886		Ultimate strength.
29,716	380	.1019	.....	
31,280	400	.12	.....	
32,844	420	.18	.....	
34,408	440	.35	.....	
35,972	460	.83	.....	
39,100	500	.150		Ultimate strength.
47,900	613	.....	.....	

Fibers split along the grain.

No. 1433.

Sample from stick marked 2. Taken off at end of sample No. 1432.
Loaded radially, or perpendicular to the rings of growth.



Sectional area, $11''.61 \times 8''.01 = 93$ square inches.
Gauged length, 6''.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
1,860	20	0.	0.	Initial load.
3,722	40	.0008	.....	
5,580	60	.0015	.....	
7,440	80	.0022	.....	
9,300	100	.0028	.....	
1,860	20	.....	.0002	
11,160	120	.0035	.....	
13,020	140	.0040	.....	
14,880	160	.0046	.....	
16,740	180	.0053	.....	
18,600	200	.0058	.....	
1,860	20	.....	.0002	
20,460	220	.0064	.....	
22,320	240	.0070	.....	
24,180	260	.0075	.....	
26,040	280	.0080	.....	
27,900	300	.0085	.....	
1,860	20	.....	.0004	} $E = 207,000$ pounds per square inch.
29,760	320	.0092	.....	
31,620	340	.0099	.....	
33,480	360	.0108	.....	
35,340	380	.0133	.....	
37,200	400	.0220	.....	
1,860	20	.....	.0045	
39,060	420	.0345	.....	
40,920	440	.0522	.....	
42,780	460	.09	.....	
44,640	480	{ .27 .48 .80	.....	
46,500	500		.....	
55,800	600		.....	
65,100	700	1.10	.....	
74,400	800	1.40	.....	
93,000	1,000	1.58	.....	
		1.93	.....	Maximum load applied. Test discontinued.

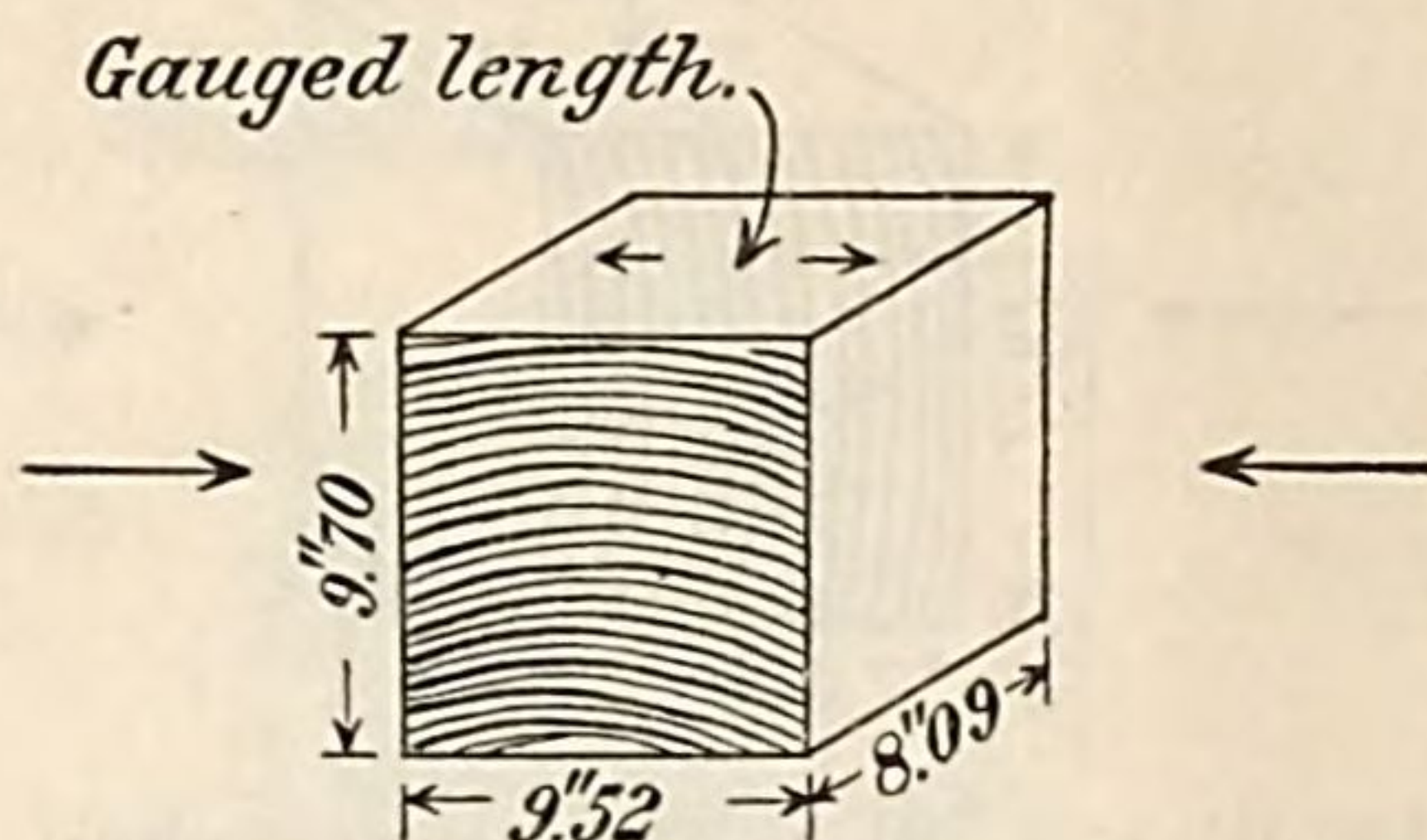
Opened along the grain at the middle of the stick, at some seasoning cracks which existed in the wood before testing.

H. Doc. 131—25

No. 1425.

Sample cut from post marked 4.

Compressed sidewise the grain, parallel to the rings of growth, or tangentially to the tree.

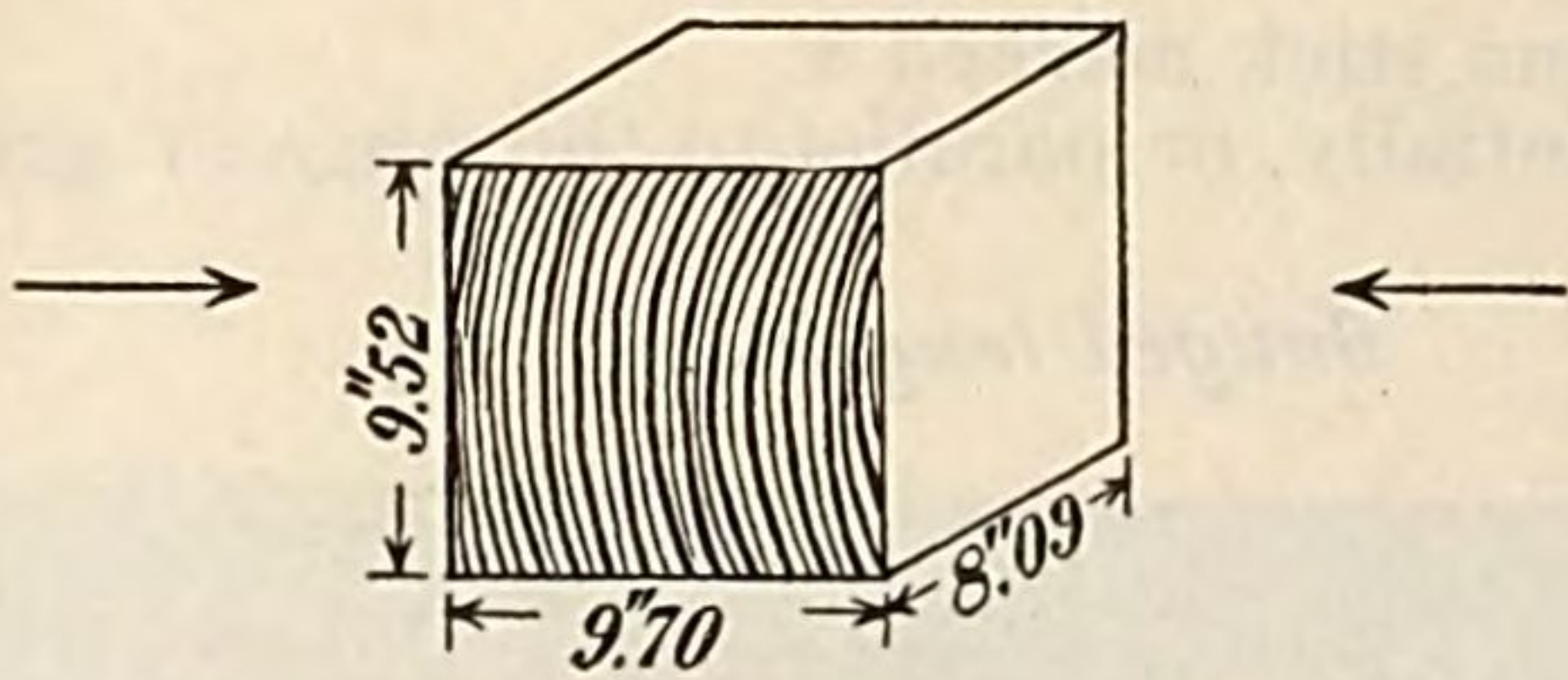


Sectional area, $9''.70 \times 8''.09 = 78.47$ square inches.
 Gauged length, 6''.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
1,569	20	0.	0.	Initial load.
3,139	40	.0013	.....	
4,708	60	.0029	.....	
6,278	80	.0042	.....	
7,847	100	.0058	.....	
1,569	20	.....	.0003	
9,416	120	.0072	.....	
10,986	140	.0088	.....	
12,556	160	.0104	.....	
14,125	180	.0119	.....	
15,694	200	.0143		
1,569	20	.....	.0009	
17,263	220	.0157	.....	
18,833	240	.0174	.....	
20,402	260	.0195	.....	
21,972	280	.0225	.....	
23,542	300	.0245	.....	
1,569	20		.0022	} E = 75,000 pounds per square inch.

Above sample turned one-quarter and loaded sidewise the grain, perpendicular to the rings of growth, or radially to the tree.

No. 1426.



Sectional area, $9''.52 \times 8''.09 = 77.02$ square inches.
Gauged length, 6''.

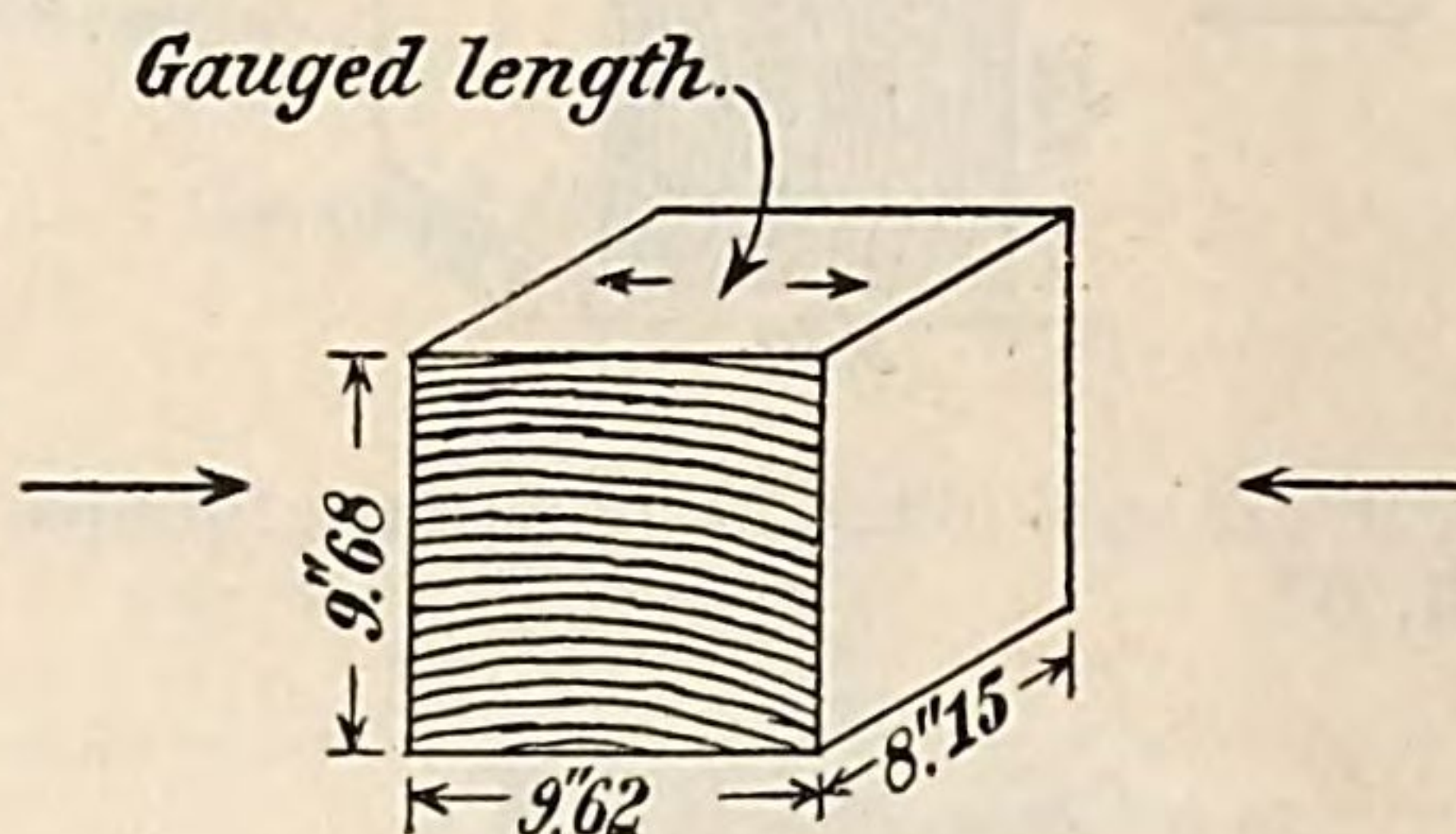
Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pou nds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
1, 540	20	0.	0.	Initial load.
3, 081	40	.0015	.....	
4, 621	60	.0024	.....	
6, 162	80	.0034	.....	
7, 702	100	.0041	.....	
1, 540	20	.....	.0007	
9, 242	120	.0049	.....	
10, 783	140	.0058	.....	
12, 323	160	.0065	.....	
13, 863	180	.0074	.....	
15, 404	200	.0081	.....	
1, 540	20	.....	.0014	
16, 944	220	.0087	.....	
18, 484	240	.0096	.....	
20, 025	260	.0105	.....	
21, 565	280	.0115	.....	
23, 106	300	.0125	.....	} E = 162,000 pounds per square inch.
1, 540	20	.....	.0021	
24, 646	320	.0132	.....	
26, 187	340	.0144	.....	
27, 727	360	.0154	.....	
29, 268	380	.0166	.....	
30, 808	400	.0190	.....	
1, 540	20	.....	.0039	
30, 808	400	.0194	.....	
32, 348	420	.0211	.....	
.....	420	.0244	.....	After 3 minutes.
33, 889	440	.0264	.....	
.....	440	.0289	.....	Do.
35, 429	460	.0307	.....	
36, 970	480	.0365	.....	
38, 510	500	.0472	.....	
.....	500	.0585	.....	After 1½ minutes.
1, 540	20	.....	.0211	
46, 212	600	.39	.....	
53, 914	700	1.21	.....	
61, 616	800	1.73	.....	
69, 318	900	2.07	.....	
77, 020	1, 000	2.25	.....	
92, 424	1, 200	3.40	.....	
154, 040	2, 000	2.74	.....	
0	0	2.32	.....	Test discontinued.

The sample was badly distorted in shape, but remained intact without fractures along the grain.

No. 1429.

Sample cut from stick marked 4.

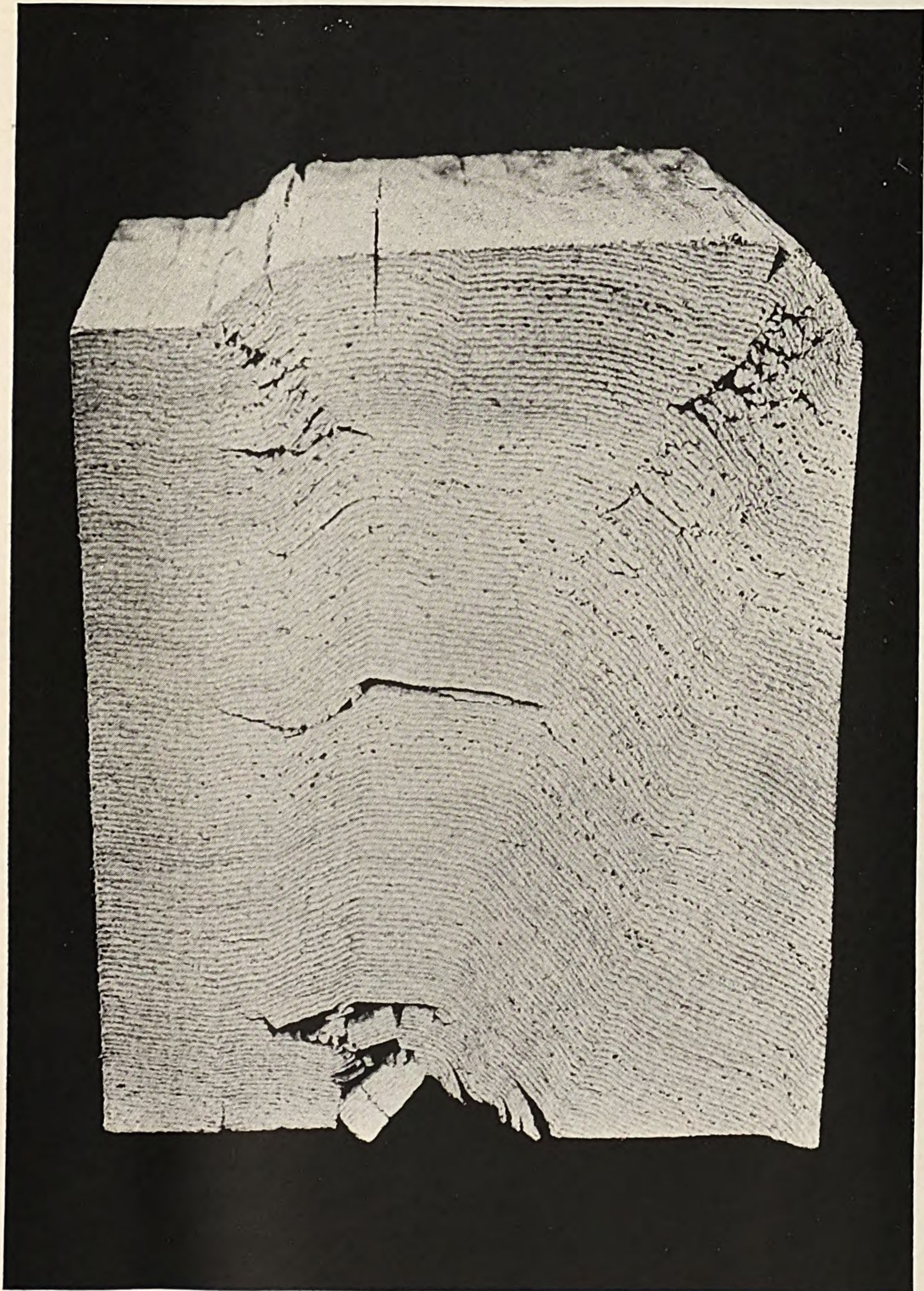
Loaded tangentially, or parallel to the rings of growth.



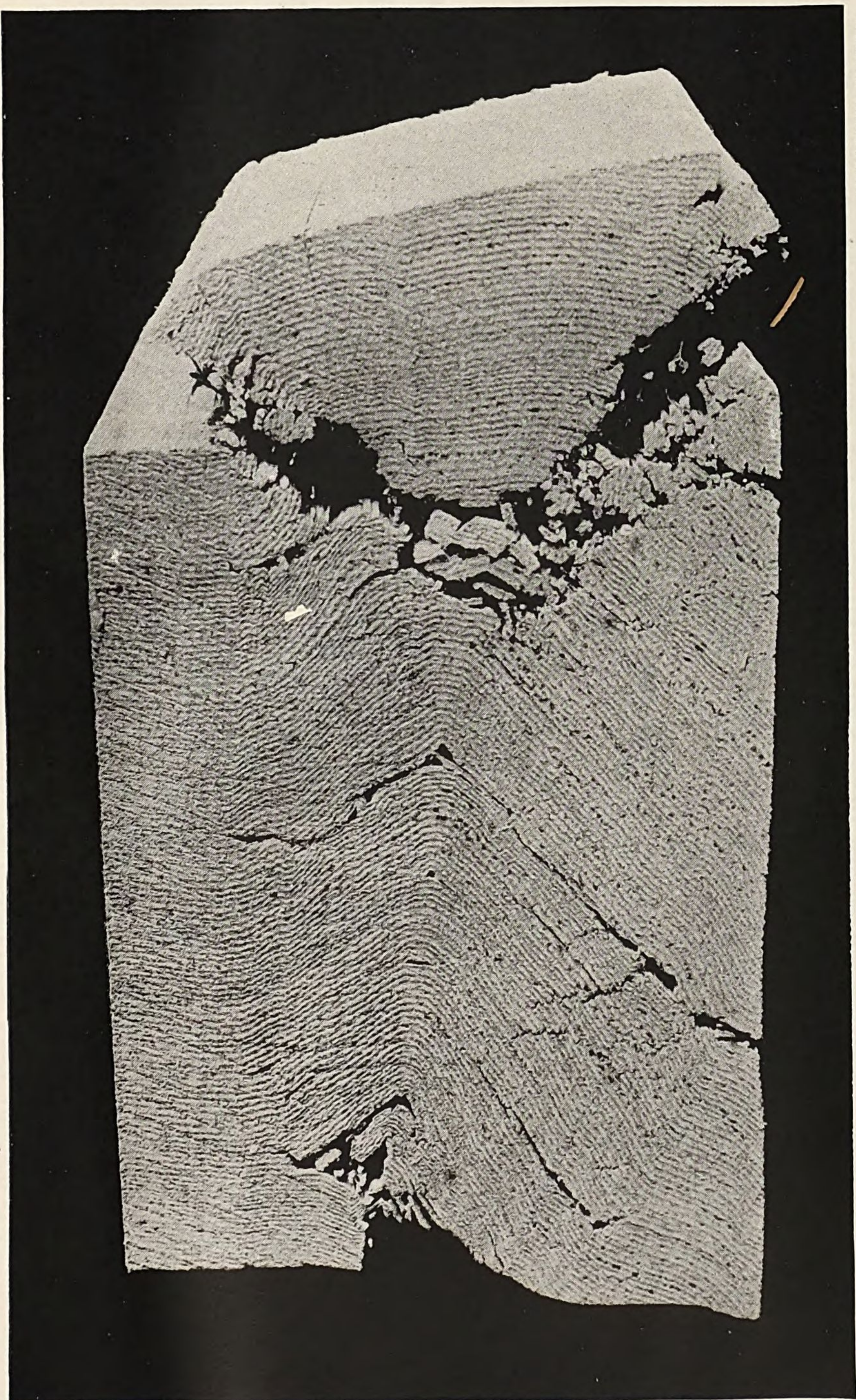
Sectional area, $9''.68 \times 8''.15 = 78.89$ square inches.
 Gauged length 6''.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
1,578	20	0.	0.	Initial load.
3,156	40	.0023	.....	
4,733	60	.0044	.....	
6,311	80	.0064	.....	
7,889	100	.0081	.....	
1,578	20	.....	.0011	
9,467	120	.0100	.....	
11,045	140	.0118	.....	
12,622	160	.0136	.....	
14,200	180	.0159	.....	
15,778	200	.0178	.....	
1,578	20	.....	.0021	
17,356	220	.0196	.....	
18,934	240	.0221	.....	
20,511	260	.0252	.....	
22,089	280	.0271	.....	
23,667	300	.0305	.....	
1,578	20	.....	.0052	
25,245	320	.0327	.....	
26,823	340	.0355	.....	
28,400	360	.0399		} $E = 61,000$ pounds per square inch.
29,978	380	.0447	.....	
31,556	400	.0499	.....	
1,578	20	.....	.0125	
33,134	420	.0554	.....	
34,712	440	.0620	.....	
36,289	460	.0696	.....	
37,867	480	.0803	.....	
39,445	500	.0939	.....	
.....	500	.1074	.0400+	
47,334	600			After 3 minutes rest. Ultimate strength.

Failed by splitting along the grain between a wedge-shaped center and the sides of the specimen.



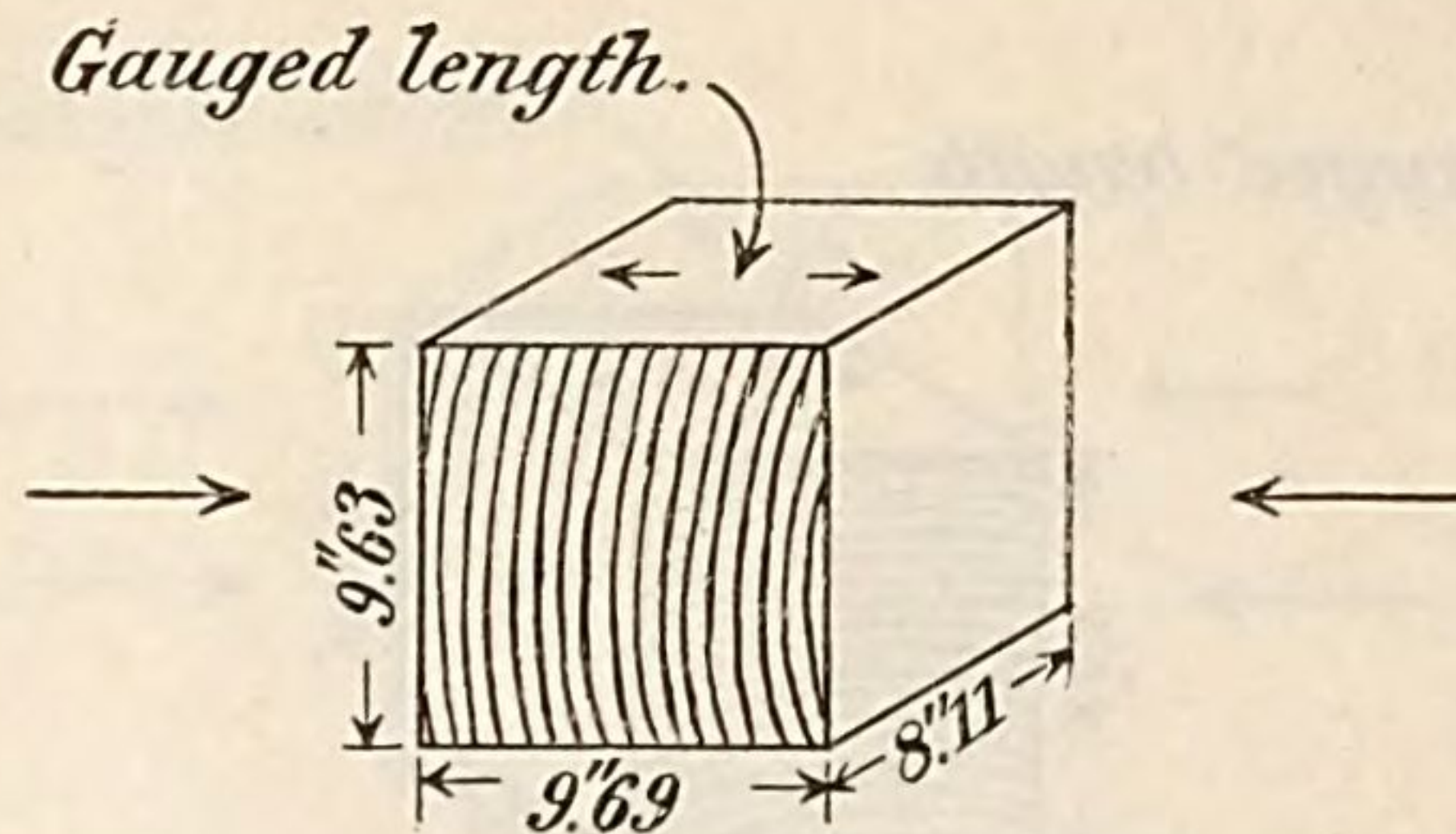
PHOTOGRAPH OF SPECIMEN NO. 1429, SHOWING EARLY STAGES OF FAILURE.



PHOTOGRAPH OF SPECIMEN NO. 1429, AFTER SUSTAINING THE MAXIMUM LOAD, 600 POUNDS PER SQUARE INCH.

No. 1430.

Sample from stick marked 4. Taken from end of No. 1429.
Loaded radially, or perpendicular to the rings of growth.



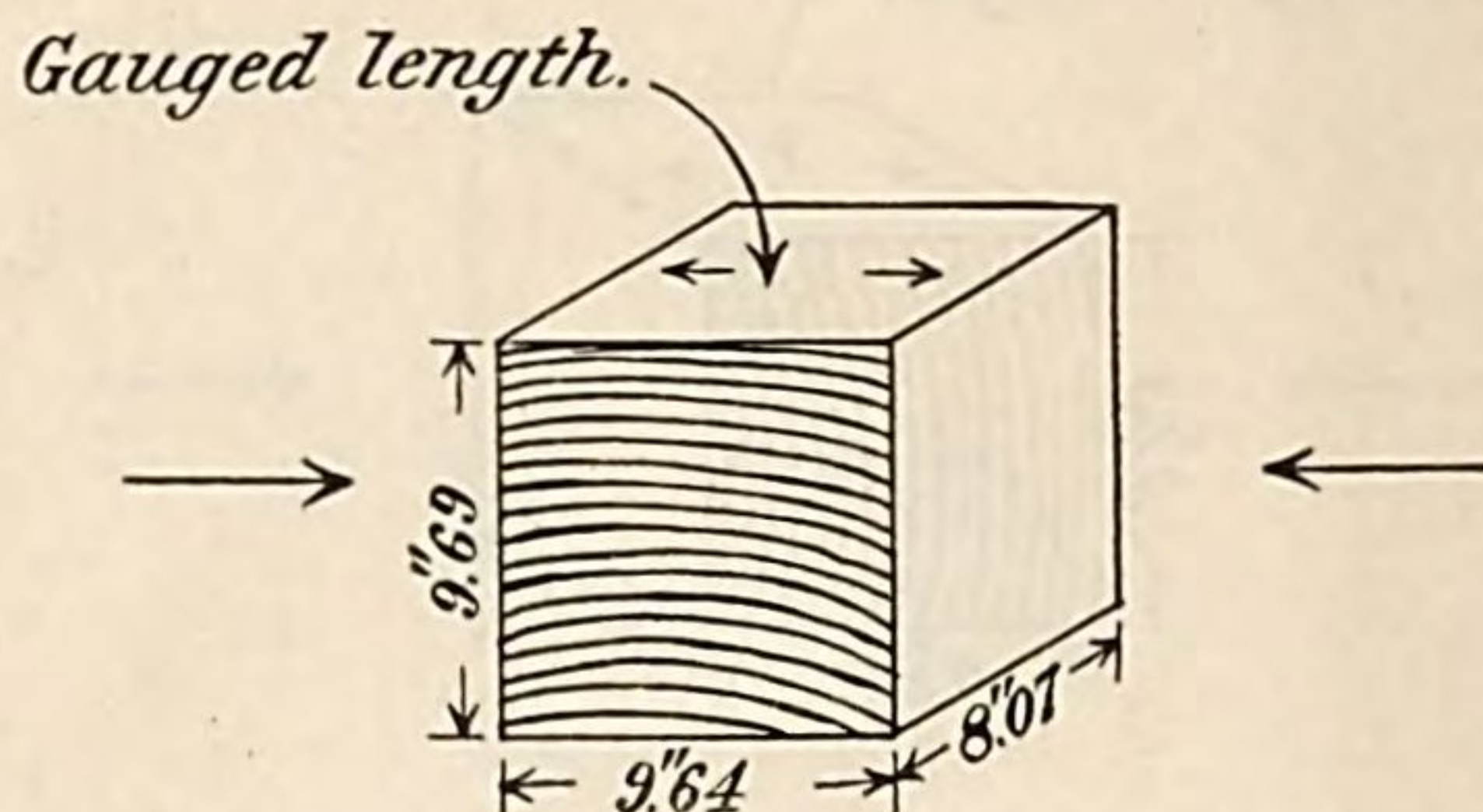
Sectional area, $9''.63 \times 8''.11 = 78.1$ square inches.
Gauged length, 6''.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
1,562	20	0.	0.	Initial load.
3,124	40	.0004	.....	
4,686	60	.0011	.....	
6,248	80	.0016	.....	
7,810	100	.0023	.....	
1,562	20	.....	0.	
9,372	120	.0030	.....	
10,934	140	.0037	.....	
12,496	160	.0047	.....	
14,058	180	.0054	.....	
15,620	200	.0064	.....	
1,562	20	.....	.0001	
17,182	220	.0073	.....	
18,744	240	.0083	.....	
20,306	260	.0093	.....	
21,868	280	.0103	.....	
23,430	300	.0113	.....	
1,562	20	.....	.0004	
24,992	320	.0123	.....	
26,554	340	.0133	.....	
28,116	360	.0149		} $E = 138,000$ pounds per square inch.
29,678	380	.0162	.....	
31,240	400	.0175	.....	
1,562	20	.....	.0010	
32,802	420	.0187	.....	
34,364	440	.0288	.....	
35,926	460	.0373	.....	
37,488	480	.0426	.....	
39,050	500	.0504	.....	
1,562	20	.....	.0219	
40,612	520	.0690		Maximum load applied.
42,174	540	.13	.....	
43,736	560	.28	.....	
45,298	580	.42	.....	
46,860	600	.60	.....	
54,670	700	1.24	.....	
62,480	800	1.80	.....	
70,290	900	2.03	.....	
78,100	1,000	2.24	.....	
156,200	2,000	2.75	.....	
234,300	3,000	2.94	.....	

Fibers crushed laterally, but the wood did not split along the grain.

No. 1431.

Sample from stick marked 4. Taken from end of sample No. 1430.
Loaded tangentially, or parallel to the direction of the rings of growth.



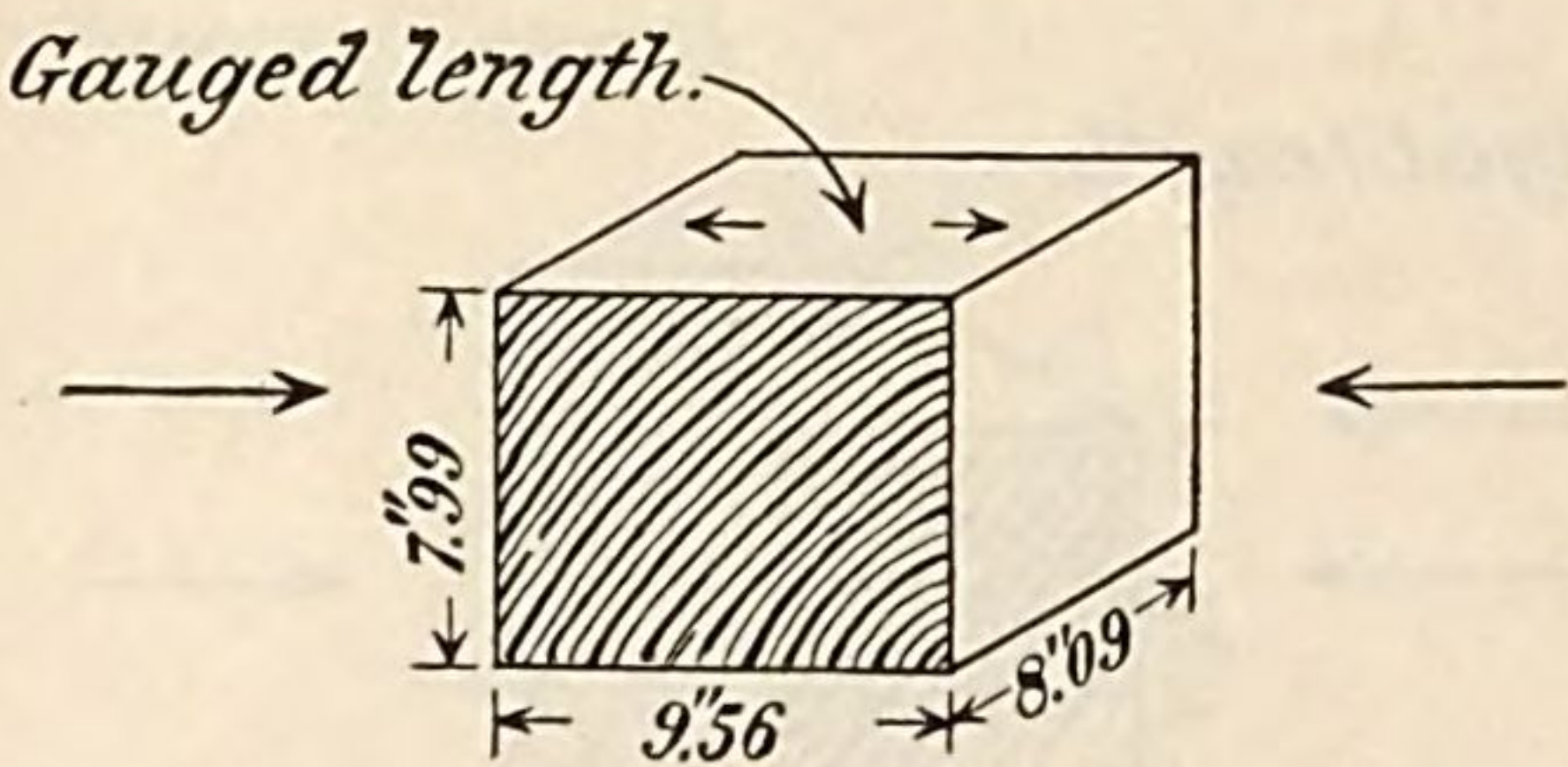
Sectional area, $9''.69 \times 8''.07 = 78.2$ square inches.
Gauged length, 6''.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
1,564	20	0.	0.	Initial load.
3,128	40	.0014	.....	
4,692	60	.0030	.....	
6,256	80	.0048	.....	
7,820	100	.0065	.....	
1,564	20	.....	.0008	
9,384	120	.0081	.....	
10,948	140	.0105	.....	
12,512	160	.0119	.....	
14,076	180	.0140	.....	
15,640	200	.0159	.....	
1,564	20	.....	.0019	
17,204	220	.0176	.....	
18,768	240	.0204	.....	
20,332	260	.0224	.....	
21,896	280	.0254	.....	
23,460	300	.0282	.....	
1,564	20	.....	.0052	
25,024	320	.0294	.....	
26,588	340	.0351	.....	
28,152	360	.0375		} $E = 77,000$ pounds per square inch. Immediate compression. After 2 minutes.
29,716	380	.0400	.....	
31,280	400	.0426	.....	
1,564	20	.....	.0129	
32,844	420	.0431	.....	
.....	420	.0451	.....	
34,408	440	.0480	.....	
35,972	460	.0507	.....	
37,536	480	.06	.....	
39,100	500	.07	.....	
40,664	520	.07+		Ultimate strength.
42,228	540	.08	.....	
43,792	560	.08+	.....	
45,356	580	.10	.....	
46,920	600	.12	.....	
54,740	700			

Fibers split along the grain. Continuing the loads the stick was reduced to a thickness of about 6'', the load falling in the meantime to 26,000 pounds total.

No. 1427.

Sample cut from post marked 6.
Compressed sidewise the grain. Loaded obliquely to the direction of the rings of growth.



Sectional area, $8''.09 \times 7''.99 = 64.64$ square inches.
Gauged length, 6''.

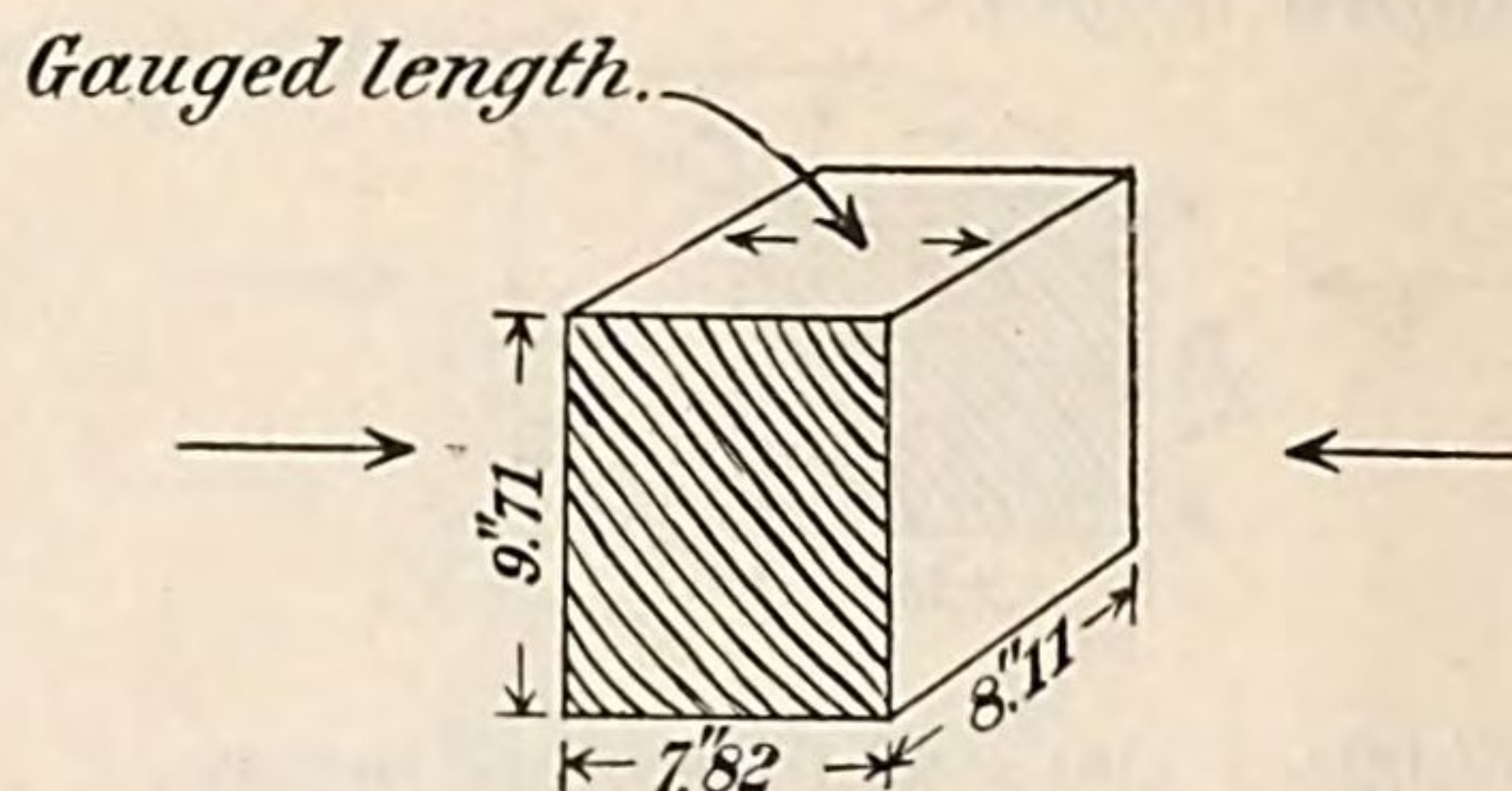
Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
1, 293	20	0.	0.	Initial load.
2, 586	40	.0028	.....	
3, 878	60	.0062	.....	
5, 171	80	.0095	.....	
6, 464	100	.0130	.....	
1, 293	20	.....	.0023	
7, 757	120	.0165	.....	
9, 050	140	.0208	.....	
10, 342	160	.0241	.....	
11, 635	180	.0289	.....	
12, 928	200	.0839	.....	
1, 293	20	.....	.0050	} E= 37,000 pounds per square inch.
14, 221	220	.0379	.....	
15, 514	240	.0445	.....	
16, 806	260	.0531	.....	
.....	260	.0549	.....	After 2 minutes.
1, 293	20	.....	.0103	
19, 392	300	.07	.....	
21, 978	340	.09	.....	
24, 563	380	.11	.....	
27, 149	420	.14	.....	
28, 400	439	.....	.....	Ultimate strength.

Failed by splitting along the rings of annual growth.

No. 1428.

Sample from post marked 6.

This sample was taken off at the end of sample No. 1427, and is tested by loads applied at right angles to the direction of loading in the previous sample.



Sectional area, $9''.71 \times 8''.11 = 78.75$ square inches.
Gauged length, 6''.

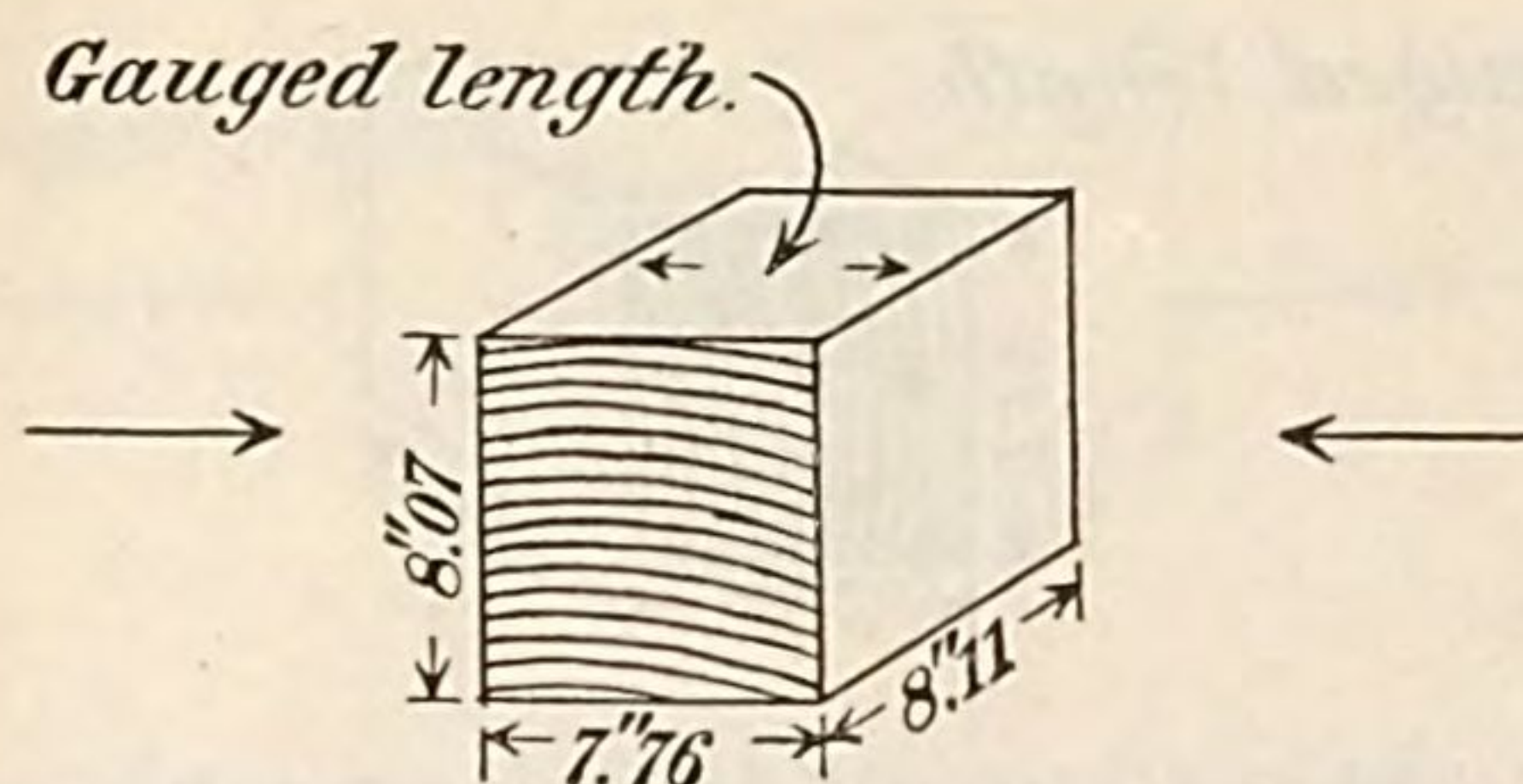
Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
1,575	20	0.	0.	Initial load.
3,150	40	.0034	.....	
4,725	60	.0063	.....	
6,300	80	.0095	.....	
7,875	100	.0130	.....	
1,575	20	.....	.0030	
9,450	120	.0159	.....	
11,025	140	.0182	.....	
12,600	160	.0220	.....	
14,175	180	.0255	.....	
15,750	200	.0296		} $E = 45,000$ pounds per square inch. After 30 minutes.
1,575	20	.....	.0056	
.....	20	.....	.0054	
17,325	220	.0327	.....	
18,900	240	.0381	.....	
20,475	260	.0451	.....	
22,050	280	.0514	.....	
23,625	300	.0596	.....	
1,575	20	.....	.0125	
25,200	320	.06	.....	
26,775	340	.08		Test discontinued.
28,350	360	.10	.....	
29,925	380	.13	.....	
31,500	400	.37	.....	
33,075	420	.53	.....	
34,650	440	.70	.....	
39,375	500	1.09	.....	
78,750	1,000	2.69	.....	
0	0	2.12	.....	

The sample was badly distorted but not fractured, excepting a split along the grain at one edge.

No. 1434.

Sample from stick marked 32.

Load applied tangentially, or parallel to the rings of growth.

Sectional area, $8''.07 \times 8''.11 = 65.45$ square inches.

Rate of growth, 12 rings per inch.

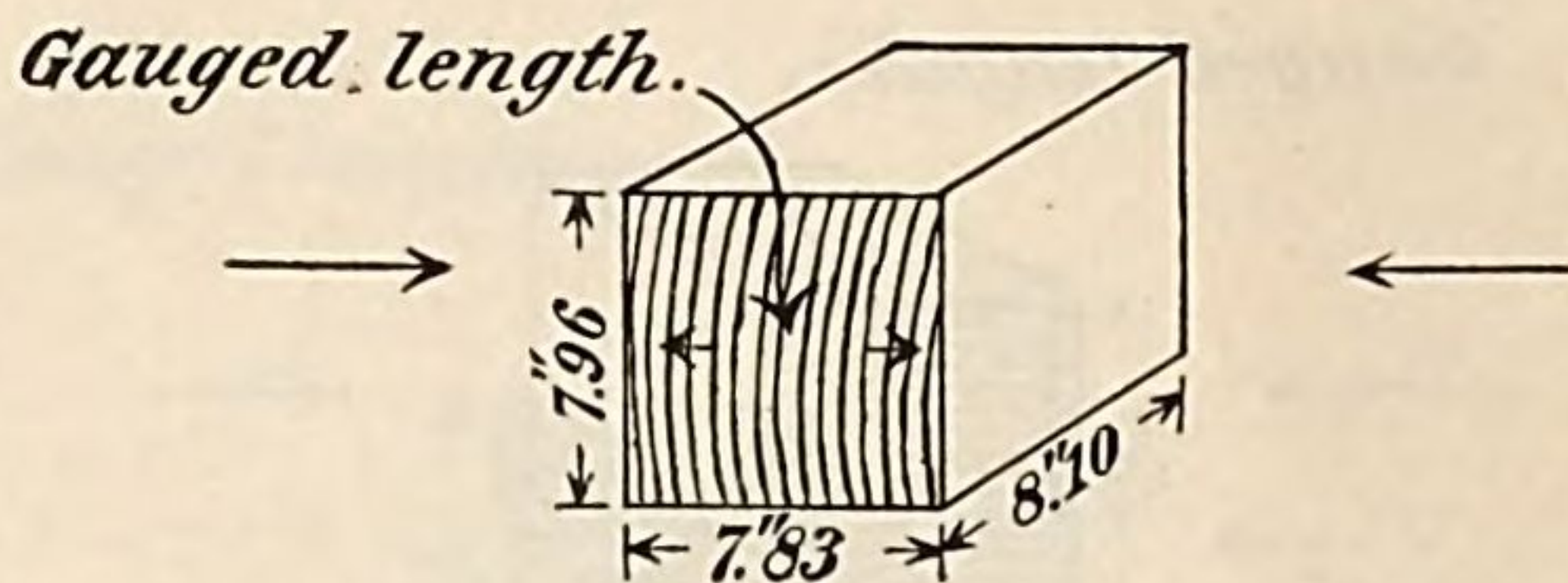
Gauged length, 6''.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
1,309	20	0.	0.	Initial load.
2,618	40	.0010	.....	
3,927	60	.0022	.....	
5,236	80	.0032	.....	
6,545	100	.0043	.....	
1,309	20	.....	.0001	
7,854	120	.0054	.....	
9,163	140	.0067	.....	
10,472	160	.0078	.....	
11,781	180	.0088	.....	
13,090	200	.0100	.....	
1,309	20	.....	.0005	
14,399	220	.0110	.....	
15,708	240	.0124	.....	
17,017	260	.0135	.....	
18,326	280	.0146	.....	
19,635	300	.0157	.....	
1,309	20	.....	.0014	
20,944	320	.0167	.....	
22,253	340	.0181	.....	
23,562	360	.0198	.....	
24,871	380	.0211	.....	
26,180	400	.0226	.....	
1,309	20		.0027	} $E = 112,000$ pounds per square inch.
27,489	420	.0236	.....	
28,798	440	.0250	.....	
30,107	460	.0270	.....	
31,416	480	.0286	.....	
32,725	500	.0307	.....	
1,309	20	.....	.0051	
34,034	520	.0326	.....	
35,343	540	.0348	.....	
36,652	560	.0365	.....	
37,961	580	.0387		Rapid yielding occurred after passing this load. Ultimate strength.
39,270	600	.0404	.....	
1,309	20	.....	.0090	
40,579	620	.0416	.....	
41,888	640	.0433	.....	
43,197	660	.0444		
52,360	800			

Failed rapidly under the maximum load, splitting along the grain.

No. 1435.

Sample from stick marked 32. Cut from stick at end of No. 1434.
Loads applied radially, or perpendicular to the rings of growth.



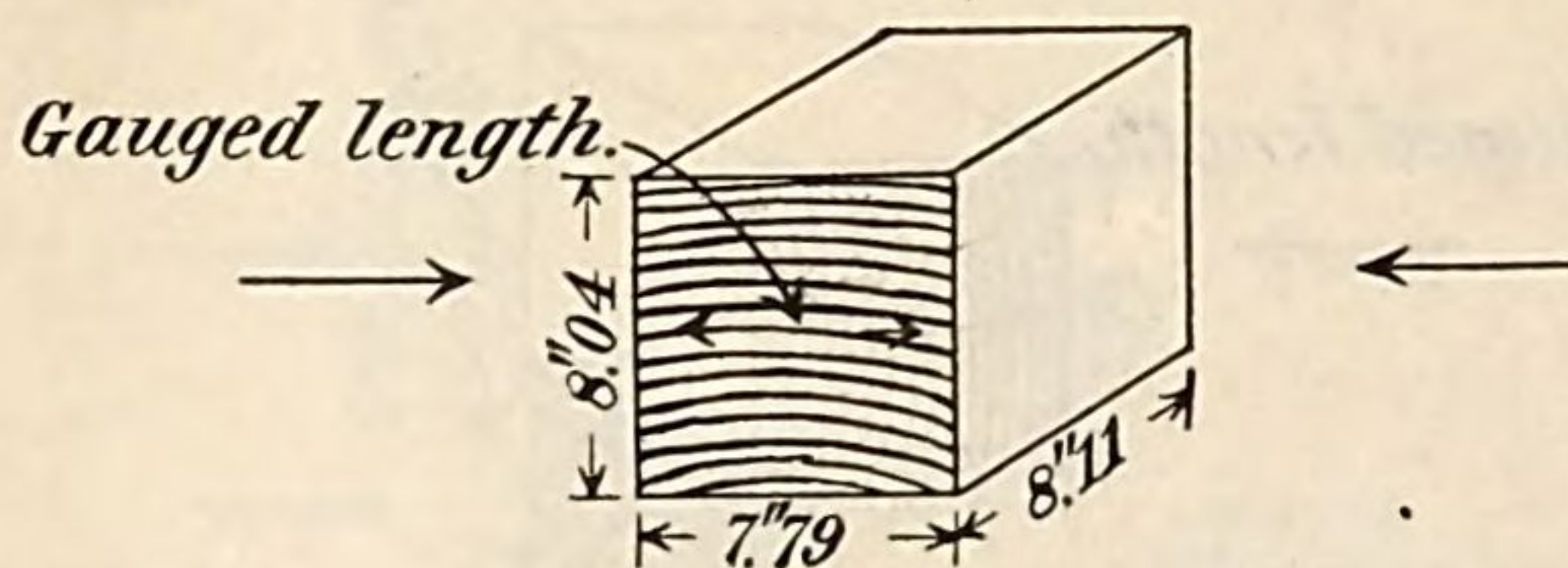
Sectional area, $7''.96 \times 8''.10 = 64.48$ square inches.
Gauged length, 6''.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
1,289	20	0.	0.	Initial load.
2,579	40	— .0004	.....	
3,869	60	— .0003	.....	
5,158	80	.0000	.....	
6,448	100	.0004	.....	
1,289	20	.....	— .0004	
7,738	120	.0006	.....	
9,027	140	.0011	.....	
10,317	160	.0019	.....	
11,606	180	.0026	.....	
12,896	200	.0034	.....	
1,289	20	.....	— .0005	
14,187	220	.0041	.....	
15,475	240	.0051	.....	
16,765	260	.0059	.....	
18,054	280	.0067	.....	
19,344	300	.0075	.....	
1,289	20	.....	— .0005	
20,634	320	.0084	.....	
21,923	340	.0094	.....	
23,213	360	.0102	.....	
24,502	380	.0111	.....	
25,792	400	.0120	.....	
1,289	20		— .0006	} E = 152,000 pounds per square inch.
27,082	420	.0130	.....	
28,371	440	.0140	.....	
29,661	460	.0150	.....	
30,950	480	.0163	.....	
32,240	500	.0188	.....	
1,289	20	.....	.0001	
33,530	520	.0195	.....	
34,819	540	.0204	.....	
36,109	560	.0222	.....	
37,398	580	.0575		Maximum load applied. Test discontinued.
38,688	600	.20	.....	
39,978	620	{ 1.30 1.75	.....	

The stick split along the grain at cracks near the middle of the specimen.

No. 1436.

Sample from stick marked 32. Cut off stick at end of sample No. 1435.
Loaded tangentially, or parallel to the rings of growth.

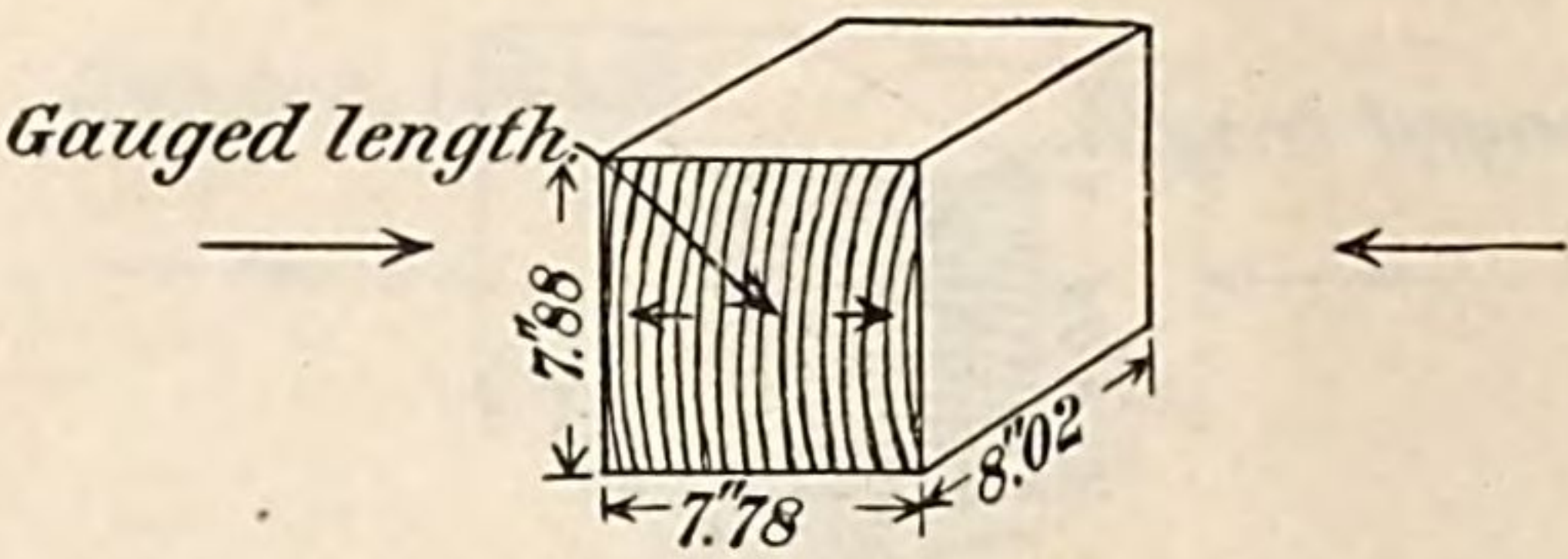


Sectional area, $8''.04 \times 8''.11 = 65.2$ square inches.
Gauged length, 6''.

Applied loads		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
1,304	20	0.	0.	Initial load.
2,608	40	.0005	.....	
3,912	60	.0012	.....	
5,216	80	.0021	.....	
6,520	100	.0032	.....	
1,304	20	.....	.0000	
7,824	120	.0044	.....	
9,128	140	.0056	.....	
10,432	160	.0067	.....	
11,736	180	.0080	.....	
13,040	200	.0095	.....	
1,304	20	.....	.0008	
14,344	220	.0106	.....	
15,648	240	.0121	.....	
16,952	260	.0135	.....	
18,256	280	.0150	.....	
19,560	300	.0165	.....	
1,304	20	.....	.0012	
20,864	320	.0177	.....	
22,168	340	.0196	.....	
23,472	360	.0216	.....	
24,776	380	.0232	.....	
26,080	400	.0254	.....	
1,304	20	.....	.0030	
27,384	420	.0272	.....	
28,688	440	.0296	.....	
29,992	460	.0318	.....	
31,296	480	.0346	.....	
32,600	500	.0376	.....	} $E = 93,000$ pounds per square inch.
1,304	20	.....	.0068	
33,904	520	.0396	.....	
35,208	540	.0431	.....	
36,512	560	.0476	.....	
37,816	580	.0537	.....	
39,120	600	.0601	.....	
40,424	620	.0656	.....	
41,728	640	.0726	.....	
43,032	660	.0950	.....	
		.11	.....	
44,336	680	.63	.....	
45,640	700	1.01	.....	Maximum load applied. Test discontinued.

No. 1437.

Sample from stick marked 32. Cut off stick at end of No. 1436. Loads applied radially, or perpendicular to the rings of growth.



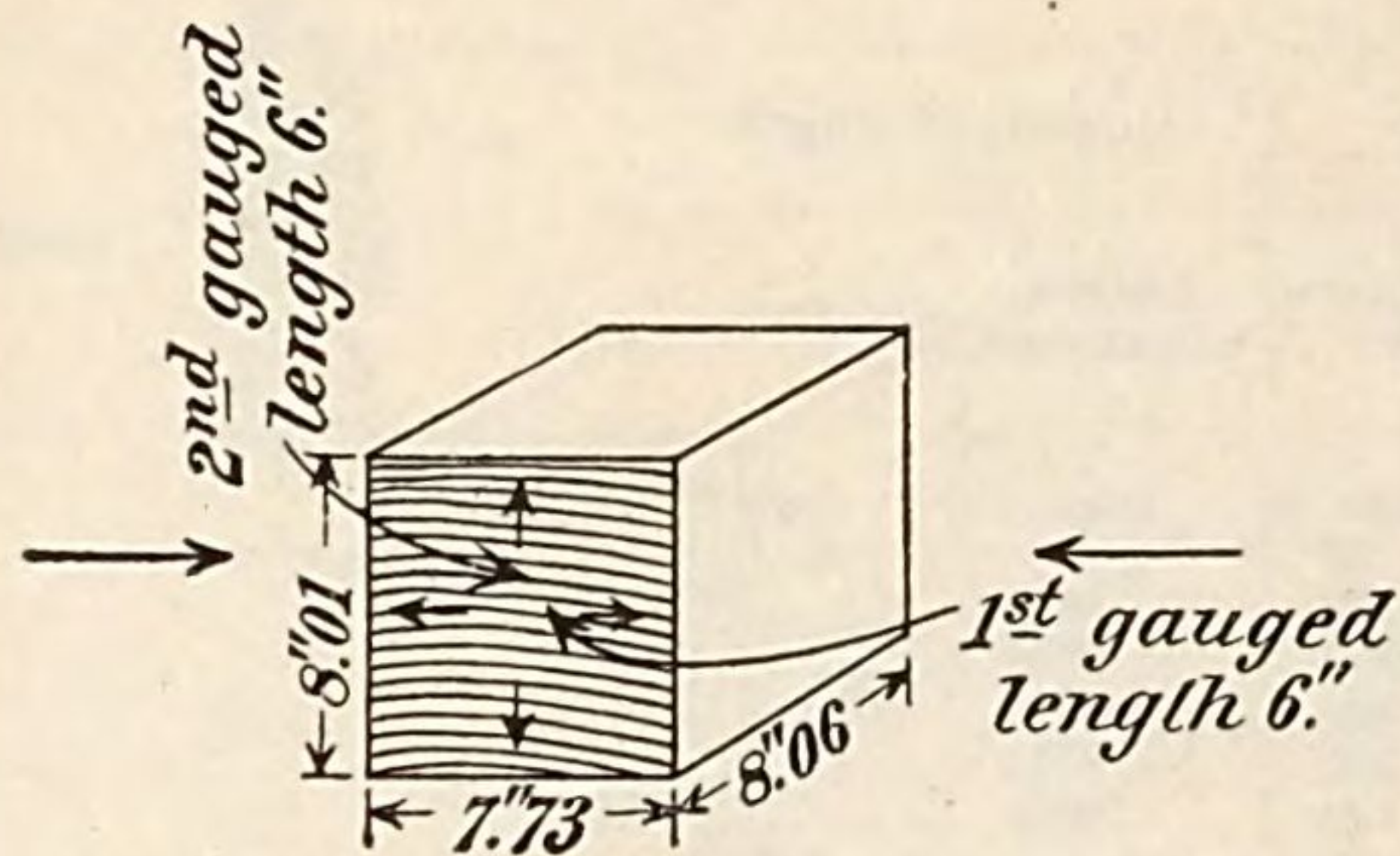
Sectional area, $7''.88 \times 8''.02 = 63.2$ square inches.
Gauged length, 6''.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
Pounds.	Pounds.	Inches.	Inch.	
1,264	20	0.	0.	Initial load.
2,528	40	.0002	.....	
3,792	60	.0004	.....	
5,056	80	.0007	.....	
6,320	100	.0011	.....	
1,264	20	.....	.0000	
7,584	120	.0016	.....	
8,848	140	.0021	.....	
10,112	160	.0026	.....	
11,376	180	.0034	.....	
12,640	200	.0041	.....	
1,264	20	.....	.0003	
13,904	220	.0049	.....	
15,168	240	.0058	.....	
16,432	260	.0065	.....	
17,696	280	.0073	.....	
18,960	300	.0081	.....	
1,264	20	.....	.0003	
20,224	320	.0089	.....	
21,488	340	.0098	.....	
22,752	360	.0106	.....	
24,016	380	.0115		} E = 155,000 pounds per square inch.
25,280	400	.0125	.....	
1,264	20	.....	.0006	
26,544	420	.0133	.....	
27,808	440	.0145	.....	
29,072	460	.0167	.....	
30,336	480	.0180	.....	
31,600	500	.0206	.....	
1,264	20	.....	.0020	
32,864	520	.0222	.....	
34,128	540	.0229		Maximum load applied. Immediate set. Set after 10 minutes. Test discontinued. Set after 2 days' rest.
35,392	560	.0246	.....	
36,656	580	.08	.....	
37,920	600	.19	.....	
39,184	620	.50	.....	
40,448	640	.90	.....	
41,712	660	1.14	.....	
42,976	680	1.45	.....	
44,240	700	1.69	.....	
63,200	1,000	2.51	.....	
126,400	2,000	3.03		
189,600	3,000	3.33	.....	
252,800	4,000	3.58	.....	
316,000	5,000	3.78		
.....	0	3.25	.....	
.....	0	3.04	.....	
.....	0	2.91		

No. 1442.

Sample cut from stick No. 32.

Loaded tangentially, or parallel to the rings of growth.

Sectional area, $8''.01 \times 8''.06 = 64.56$ square inches.

Observations made on the first gauged length, in the direction of the applied loads.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
1,291	20	0.	0.	Initial load.
2,582	40	.0005	.....	
3,874	60	.0015	.....	
5,165	80	.0026	.....	
6,456	100	.0038	.....	
1,291	20	.....	— .0001	
7,747	120	.0051	.....	
9,038	140	.0065	.....	
10,330	160	.0080	.....	
11,621	180	.0094	.....	
12,912	200	.0110		} $E = 93,000$ pounds per square inch.
1,291	20	.....	.0003	
14,203	220	.0124	.....	
15,494	240	.0142	.....	
16,786	260	.0160	.....	
18,077	280	.0176	.....	
19,368	300	.0195	.....	
1,291	20	.....	.0014	
6,456	100	.0053	.....	
12,912	200	.0122	.....	
19,368	300	.0196		
12,912	200	.0131		
6,456	100	.0064		
1,291	20		.0016	

Lateral expansion in the direction perpendicular to the rings of growth. Observations made on the second gauged length of 6''.

Loads applied as before, tangentially, or parallel to the rings of growth.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Lateral expansion.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	Initial load.
1,291	20	0.	0.	
6,456	100	.0016	.....	
12,912	200	.0039	.....	
19,368	300	.0064	.....	
12,912	200	.0043	.....	
6,456	100	.0020	.....	
1,291	20	.....	.0001	
6,456	100	.0018	.....	
12,912	200	.0041	.....	
19,368	300	.0065	.....	
12,912	200	.0044	.....	
6,456	100	.0020	.....	
1,291	20	.....	.0001	

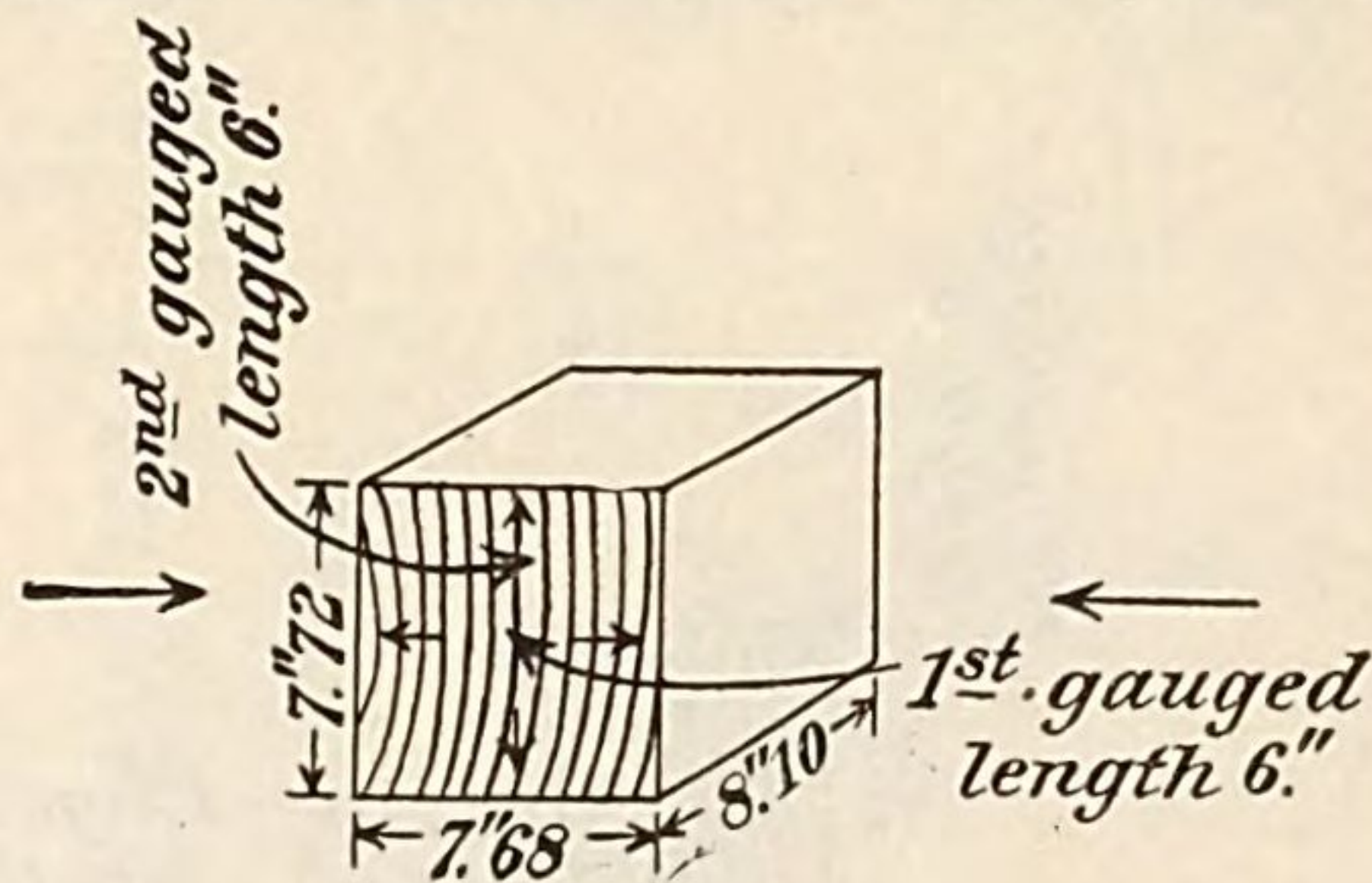
Observations on the first gauged length repeated.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
1,291	20	0.	0.	
6,456	100	.0043	.....	
12,912	200	.0113	.....	
19,368	300	.0192	.....	
12,912	200	.0124	.....	
6,456	100	.0055	.....	
1,291	20	.....	.0007	

No. 1453.

Sample cut from stick marked 32.

Loaded radially, or perpendicular to the rings of growth.

Sectional area, $7''.72 \times 8''.10 = 62.5$ square inches.

Observations on the first gauged length, in the direction of the applied loads.

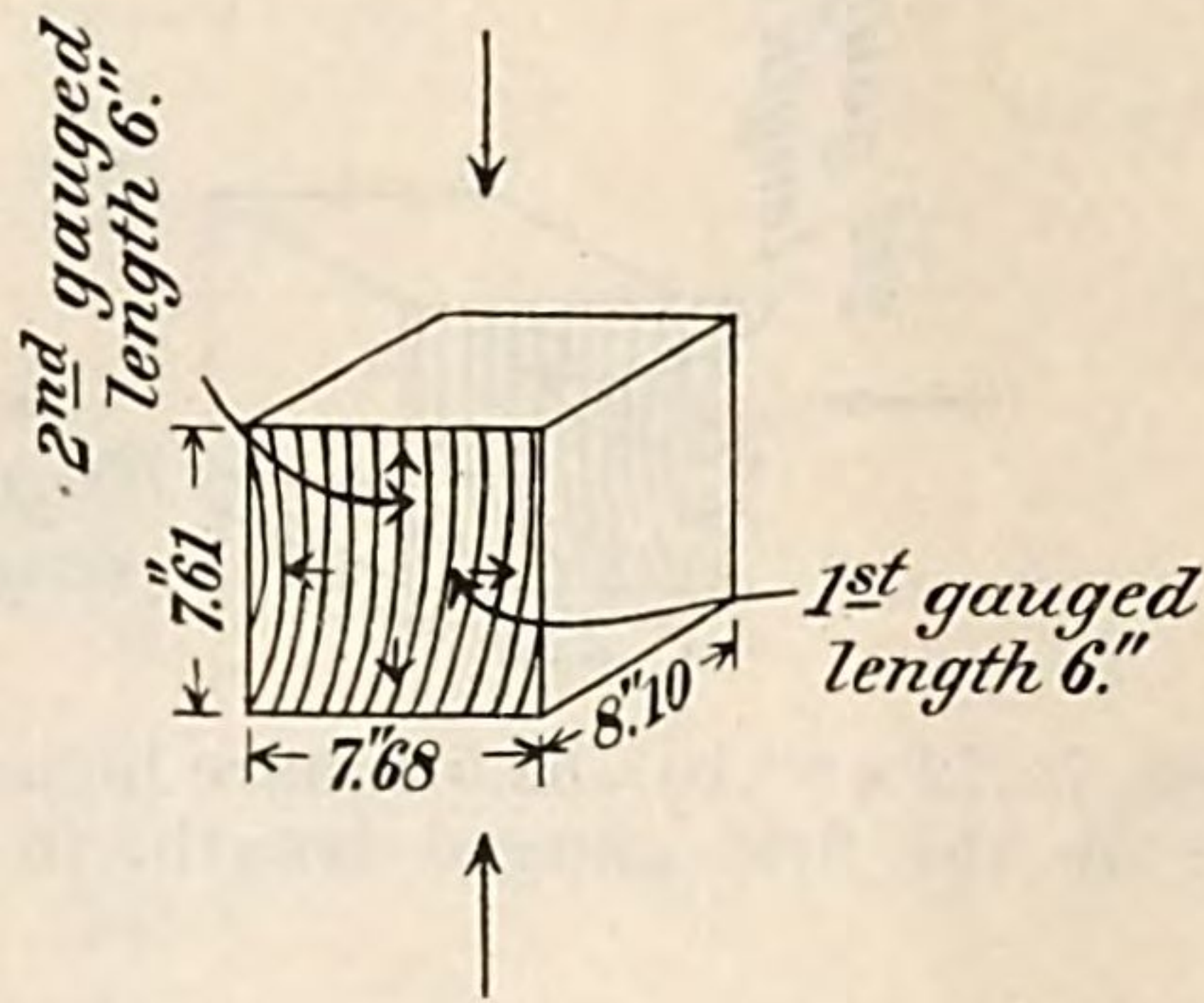
Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
1,250	20	0.	0.	Initial load.
2,500	40	.0010	.....	
3,750	60	.0018	.....	
5,000	80	.0027	.....	
6,250	100	.0036	.....	
1,250	20	.....	.0000	
7,500	120	.0045	.....	
8,750	140	.0054	.....	
10,000	160	.0064	.....	
11,250	180	.0073	.....	
12,500	200	.0082	.....	
1,250	20	.....	.0000	
13,750	220	.0090	.....	
15,000	240	.0100	.....	
16,250	260	.0108	.....	
17,500	280	.0118	.....	
18,750	300	.0127		} $E = 134,300$ pounds per square inch.
1,250	20	.....	.0001	
6,250	100	.0037	.....	
12,500	200	.0082	.....	
18,750	300	.0126	.....	
1,250	20		.0001	

Lateral expansion determinations on the second gauged length.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Lateral expansion.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
1,250	20	0.	0.	Initial load.
6,250	100	.0025	.....	
12,500	200	.0053	.....	
18,750	300	.0079	.....	
1,250	20		.0001	} Ratio of lateral expansion to longitudinal compression, $\frac{1}{181}$.
6,250	100	.0027	.....	
12,500	200	.0054	.....	
18,750	300	.0080	.....	
12,500	200	.0056	.....	
6,250	100	.0029	.....	
1,250	20	.....	.0002	

No. 1453 a.

Specimen No. 1453 dressed on two other sides and again adjusted in the machine. Now loaded tangentially, or parallel to the rings of growth.



Sectional area, $7''.68 \times 8.10 = 62.2$ square inches.
Observations on the second gauged length.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
1,244	20	0.	0.	Initial load.
2,488	40	.0019	.....	
3,732	60	.0035	.....	
4,976	80	.0050	.....	
6,220	100	.0064	.....	
1,244	20	.....	0.	
7,464	120	.0078	.....	
8,708	140	.0093	.....	
9,952	160	.0108	.....	
11,196	180	.0121	.....	
12,440	200	.0136		} E = 83,580 pounds per square inch.
1,244	20	.....	.0006	
13,684	220	.0150	.....	
14,928	240	.0168	.....	
16,172	260	.0183	.....	
17,416	280	.0201	.....	
18,660	300	.0218	.....	
1,244	20	.....	.0017	
6,220	100	.0077	.....	
12,440	200	.0147	.....	
18,660	300	.0221	.....	
12,440	200	.0155	.....	
6,220	100	.0085	.....	
1,244	20	.....	.0019	

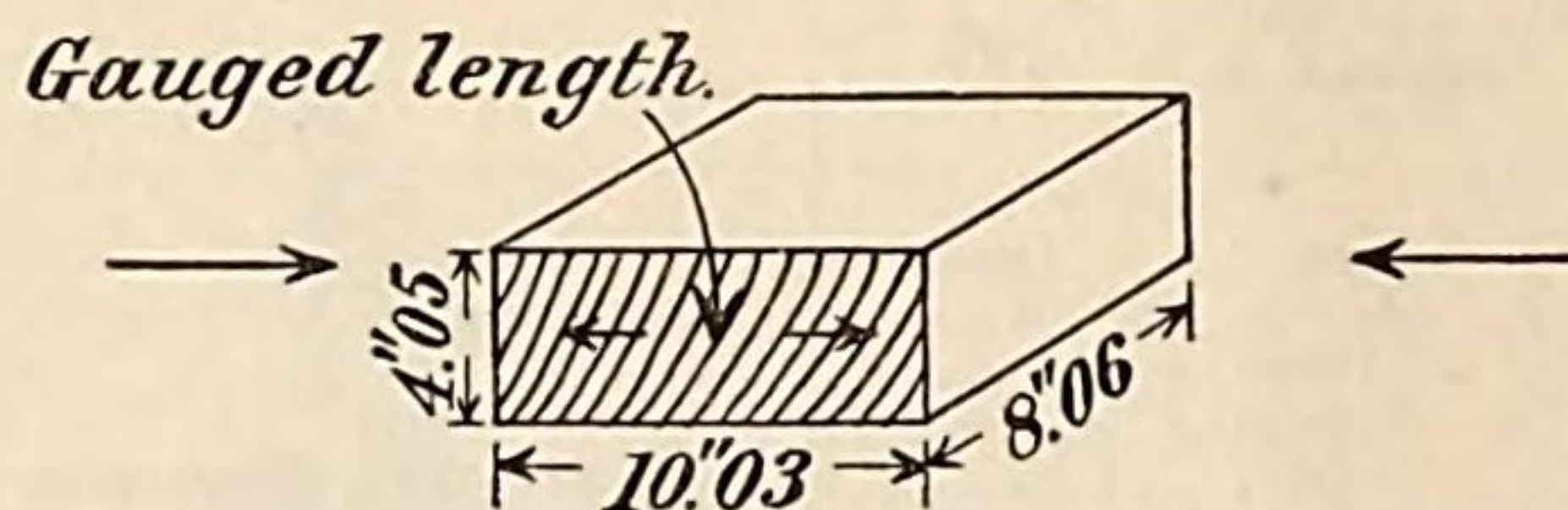
Lateral expansion determinations on the first gauged length.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Lateral expansion.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
1,244	20	0.	0.	Initial load.
6,220	100	.0023		} Ratio of lateral expansion to longitudinal compression, $\frac{1}{21.79}$.
12,440	200	.0048	.....	
18,660	300	.0073	.....	
1,244	20	.....	.0001	
6,220	100	.0024	.....	
12,440	200	.0050	.....	
18,660	300	.0074	.....	
12,440	200	.0050	.....	
6,220	100	.0025	.....	
1,244	20		.0001	

No. 1438.

Sample cut from stick No. 33.

Loaded radially, or perpendicular to the rings of growth.

Sectional area, $4''.05 \times 8''.06 = 32.64$ square inches.

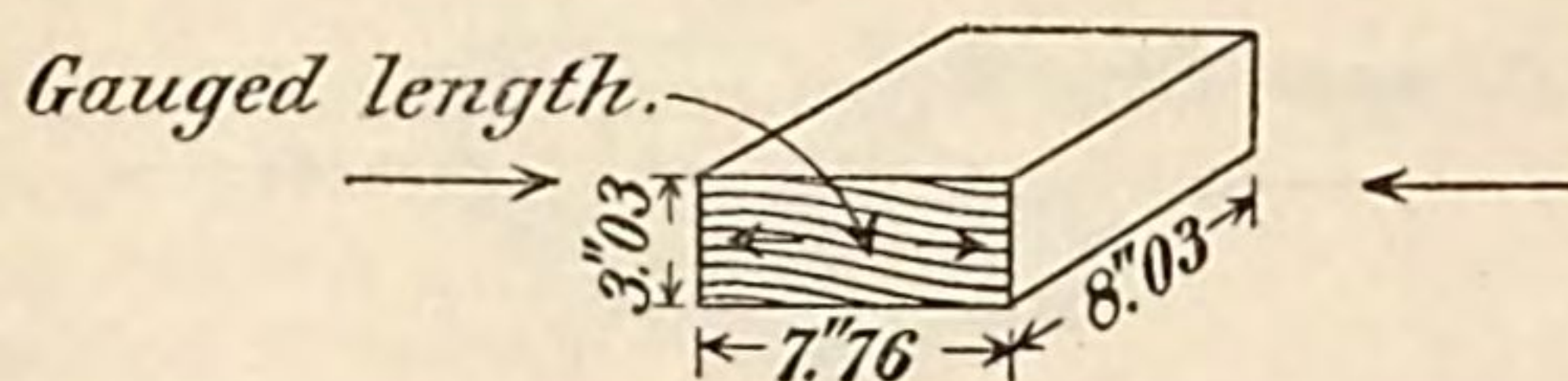
Rate of growth, 11 rings per inch.

Gauged length, 6''.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
653	20	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,306	40	.0006	.....	
1,958	60	.0014	.....	
2,611	80	.0025	.....	
3,264	100	.0036	.....	
653	20	.....	.0001	
3,917	120	.0045	.....	
4,570	140	.0059	.....	
5,222	160	.0070	.....	
5,875	180	.0082	.....	
6,528	200	.0095	.....	
653	20	.....	.0002	
7,181	220	.0105	.....	
7,834	240	.0118	.....	
8,486	260	.0135	.....	
9,139	280	.0146	.....	
9,792	300	.0162	.....	
653	20	.....	.0008	
10,445	320	.0171	.....	
11,098	340	.0188	.....	
11,750	360	.0205	.....	
12,403	380	.0222	.....	
13,056	400	.0240	.....	} E = 102,000 pounds per square inch.
653	20	.....	.0016	
13,709	420	.0251	.....	
14,362	440	.0271	.....	
15,014	460	.0294	.....	
15,667	480	.0327	.....	
16,320	500	.0351	.....	
653	20	.....	.0037	
16,973	520	.0401	.....	
17,626	540	.0447	.....	
18,278	560	.08	.....	
18,931	580	.20	.....	
19,584	600	.29	.....	
22,848	700	1.11	.....	{ Maximum load applied. Test discontinued.

No. 1439.

Sample cut from a stick 7'' × 8'' by 18 feet long.
 Loads applied tangentially, or parallel to the rings of growth.

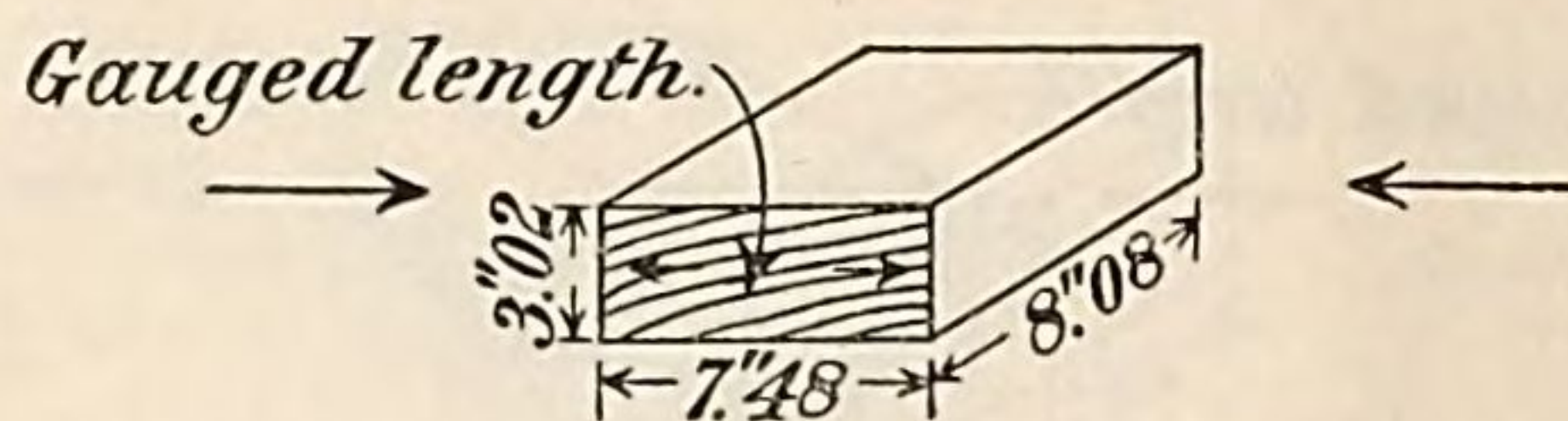


Sectional area, 3''.03 × 8''.03 = 24.33 square inches.
 Rate of growth, 25 rings per inch.
 Gauged length, 6''.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
486	20	0.	0.	Initial load.
973	40	.0009	.....	
1,460	60	.0018	.....	
1,946	80	.0031	.....	
2,433	100	.0049	.....	
486	20	.....	0.	
2,920	120	.0068	.....	
3,406	140	.0088	.....	
3,893	160	.0104	.....	
4,379	180	.0126	.....	
4,866	200	.0143	.....	
486	20	.....	.0006	
5,353	220	.0161	.....	
5,839	240	.0185	.....	
6,326	260	.0208	.....	
6,812	280	.0233	.....	
7,299	300	.0260	.....	
486	20	.....	.0021	
7,786	320	.0289	.....	
8,272	340	.0320	.....	
8,759	360	.0354	.....	
9,245	380	.0388	.....	
9,732	400	.0425	.....	
486	20	.....	.0054	} E = 61,000 pounds per square inch. Load left on specimen 40 hours.
4,866	200	.0198	.....	
486	20	.....	.0054	Micrometer reset to last reading.
9,732	400	.0390	.....	
	400	.0434	.....	After 3 minutes.
	400	.0451	.....	After 5 minutes.
10,219	420	.0480	.....	
10,705	440	.0511	.....	
11,192	460	.0570	.....	
12,165	500	.07	.....	
14,598	600	.26	.....	Maximum load applied. Test discontinued. Fibers crushed.

No. 1440.

Sample cut from same stick and at end of No. 1439.
 Loads applied tangentially, or parallel to the rings of growth.



Sectional area, $3''.2 \times 8''.08 = 24.4$ square inches.
 Gauged length, 6''.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
488	20	0.	0.	Initial load.
976	40	.0013	.....	
1,464	60	.0029	.....	
1,952	80	.0043	.....	
2,440	100	.0063	.....	
488	20	.....	-.0004	
2,928	120	.0081	.....	
3,416	140	.0098	.....	
3,904	160	.0115	.....	
4,392	180	.0137	.....	
4,880	200	.0152		
488	20	.....	+.0002	
5,368	220	.0174	.....	
5,856	240	.0192	.....	
6,344	260	.0214	.....	
6,832	280	.0238	.....	
7,320	300	.0263	.....	
488	20	.....	.0013	
7,808	320	.0288	.....	
8,296	340	.0318	.....	
8,784	360	.0359		} $E = 58,000$ pounds per square inch.
9,272	380	.0396	.....	
9,760	400	.0449	.....	
488	20	.....	.0059	
10,248	420	.0527	.....	
10,736	440	.0582	.....	
11,712	480	.07	.....	
12,200	500	.14	.....	
14,640	600	.58	.....	
				Maximum load applied. Test discontinued. Fibers crushed.

TENSION TESTS.

No. 8513.

Stick No. 26.

Dimensions, 8".12 × 3".02 by 24' 2 $\frac{5}{8}$ " long.

Weight, 163 pounds=39.6 pounds per cubic foot.

Average rate of growth, 15 rings per inch.

Ends held by friction grip holders.

Counterweighted at middle.

Distance between jaws of machine, 245".

Sectional area, 24.5 square inches.

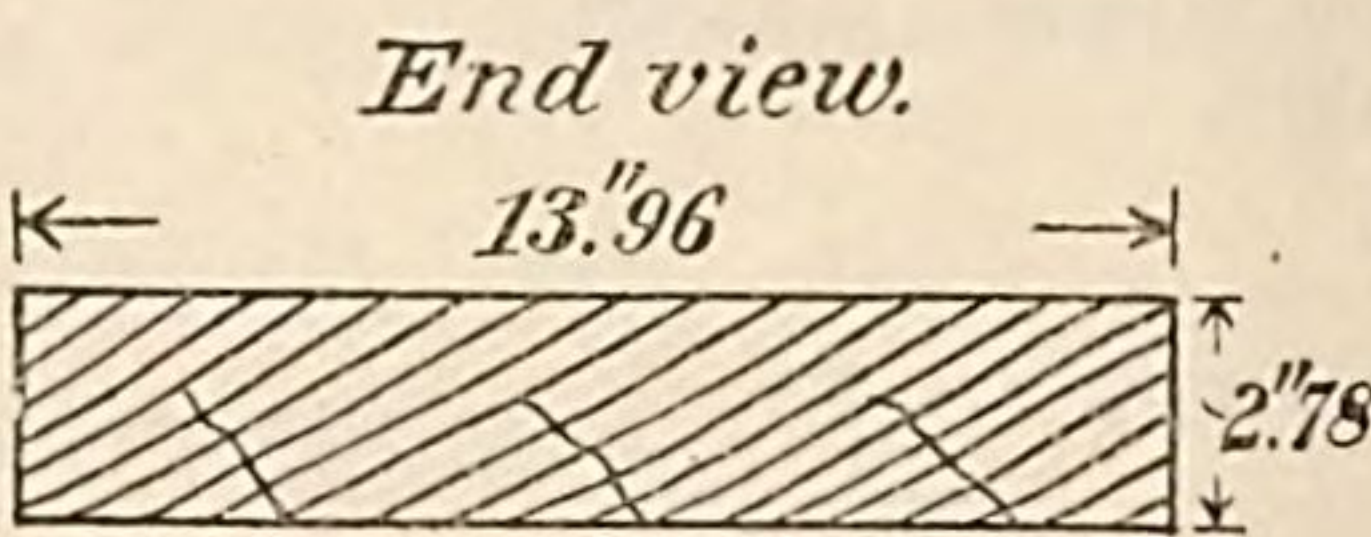
Gauged length, 200".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
2,450	100	0.	0.	Initial load.
4,900	200	.0076	.....	
7,350	300	.0156	.....	
9,800	400	.0234	.....	
12,250	500	.0309	.....	
2,450	100	.....	.0005	
14,700	600	.0386	.....	
17,150	700	.0464	.....	
19,600	800	.0539	.....	
22,050	900	.0616	.....	
24,500	1,000	.0690	.....	
2,450	100	.....	.0009	
26,950	1,100	.0761	.....	
29,400	1,200	.0833	.....	
31,850	1,300	.0911	.....	
34,300	1,400	.0985	.....	
36,750	1,500	.1066	.....	
24,500	1,000	.0699	.....	
12,250	500	.0319	.....	
2,450	100	.....	.0009	
12,250	500	.0312	.....	
24,500	1,000	.0689	.....	
36,750	1,500	.1062	.....	
39,200	1,600	.1141	.....	
41,650	1,700	.1220	.....	
44,100	1,800	.1294	.....	
46,550	1,900	.1370	.....	
49,000	2,000	.1440	.....	
2,450	100	.....	.0009	} E=2,655,000 pounds per square inch.
51,450	2,100	.1493	.....	
53,900	2,200	.1570	.....	
56,350	2,300	.1645	.....	
58,800	2,400	.1716	.....	
61,250	2,500	.1796	.....	} E=2,662,000 pounds per square inch.
49,000	2,000	.1429	.....	
36,750	1,500	.1063	.....	
24,500	1,000	.0693	.....	
12,250	500	.0310	.....	
2,450	100	.....	— .0007	
12,250	500	.0298	.....	
24,500	1,000	.0673	.....	
36,750	1,500	.1049	.....	
49,000	2,000	.1420	.....	
61,250	2,500	.1791	.....	
49,000	2,000	.1424	.....	
36,750	1,500	.1060	.....	
24,500	1,000	.0689	.....	
12,250	500	.0292	.....	
2,450	100	.....	— .0010	

Stick No. 30.—6'' × 14'' by 24 feet long, split edgewise into two pieces, and each piece tested by tension.

No. 8514.

First piece from stick No. 30.
Dimensions, 13''.96 × 2''.78 by 24 feet, 3¼ inches long.
Average rate of growth, 14 rings per inch.
Counterweighted at the middle.
Sectional area, 38.8 square inches.
Gauged length, 200''.



Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
3,880	100	0.	0.	Initial load.
7,760	200	.0106	.....	
11,640	300	.0213	.....	
15,520	400	.0319	.....	
19,400	500	.0427	.....	
3,880	100	.....	.0008	
23,280	600	.0532	.....	
27,160	700	.0637	.....	
31,040	800	.0746	.....	
34,920	900	.0853	.....	
38,800	1,000	.0957	.....	
3,880	100	.....	.0019	
42,680	1,100	.1057	.....	
46,560	1,200	.1162	.....	
50,440	1,300	.1275	.....	
54,320	1,400	.1380	.....	
58,200	1,500	.1487	.....	
38,800	1,000	.0978		After 1 hour.
19,400	500	.0461	.....	
3,880	100	.....	.0026	
	100	.....	.0015	
19,400	500	.0439	.....	
38,800	1,000	.0958	.....	
58,200	1,500	.1483	.....	
38,800	1,000	.0975	.....	
19,400	500	.0454	.....	
3,880	100	.....	.0027	
19,400	500	.0442		E=1,923,000 pounds per square inch.
38,800	1,000	.0962	.....	
58,200	1,500	.1482	.....	
38,800	1,000	.0979	.....	
19,400	500	.0459	.....	
3,880	100		.0030	E=1,929,000 pounds per square inch.

No. 8544.

Second piece from stick No. 30.

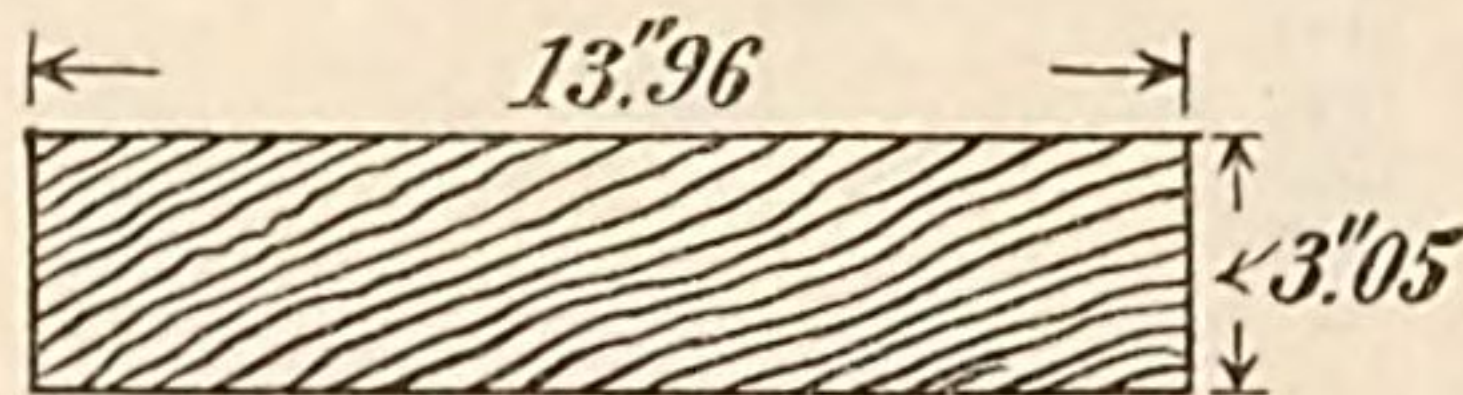
Dimensions, $13''.96 \times 3''.05$ by $24'-3\frac{1}{4}''$ long.Weight, $239\frac{3}{4}$ pounds = 33.4 pounds per cubic foot.

Average rate of growth, 14 rings per inch.

Counterweighted at the middle.

Sectional area, 42.58 square inches.

Gauged length, 200''.

End view.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
4,258	100	0.	0.	Initial load.
8,516	200	.0111	.....	
12,774	300	.0223	.....	
17,032	400	.0335	.....	
21,290	500	.0450	.....	
25,548	600	.0560	.....	
29,806	700	.0675	.....	
34,064	800	.0788	.....	
38,322	900	.0904	.....	
42,580	1,000	.1015	.....	
46,838	1,100	.1124		} E = 1,787,000 pounds.
4,258	100	.....	.0010	
51,096	1,200	.1228	.....	
55,354	1,300	.1342	.....	
59,612	1,400	.1462	.....	
63,870	1,500	.1579	.....	
68,128	1,600	.1690	.....	
4,258	100	.....	.0011	
72,386	1,700	.1795	.....	
76,644	1,800	.1916	.....	
80,902	1,900	.2035		} E = 1,763,000 pounds per square inch.
85,160	2,000	.2152	.....	
89,418	2,100	.2265	.....	
4,258	100	.....	.0007	
93,676	2,200	.2367	.....	
97,934	2,300	.2490	.....	
102,192	2,400	.2614	.....	
85,160	2,000	.2170	.....	
63,870	1,500	.1609	.....	
42,580	1,000	.1040	.....	
21,290	500	.0473		After 5 minutes.
4,258	100	.....	.0005	
.....	100	.....	— .0012	
21,290	500	.0430	.....	
42,580	1,000	.0994	.....	
63,870	1,500	.1570	.....	
85,160	2,000	.2139	.....	
63,870	1,500	.1590	.....	
42,580	1,000	.1024	.....	
21,290	500	.0459	.....	
4,258	100		— .0004	After 10 minutes. After 15 hours.
.....	100	.....	— .0022	
.....	100	.....	— .0032	
8,516	200	.0084	.....	
12,774	300	.0196	.....	
17,032	400	.0312	.....	
21,290	500	.0429	.....	
17,032	400	.0324	.....	
12,774	300	.0215	.....	
8,516	200	.0100	.....	
4,258	100		— .0021	
21,290	500	.0421	.....	

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
42, 580	1, 000	. 0989	.....	
63, 850	1, 500	. 1560	.....	
85, 160	2, 000	. 2138	.....	
102, 192	2, 400	. 2622	.....	
85, 160	2, 000	. 2174	.....	
63, 870	1, 500	. 1616	.....	
42, 580	1, 000	. 1052	.....	
21, 290	500	. 0485	.....	
4, 258	100	.....	+. 0005	After 3 minutes.
.....	100	.....	-. 0008	

Lateral contraction under endwise tensile stresses.
Transverse gauged length at middle of length of stick, 12".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Lateral contraction.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
4, 258	100	0.	0.	Initial load.
42, 580	1, 000	. 0020	.....	
85, 160	2, 000	. 0050	.....	
102, 192	2, 400	. 0063	.....	
85, 160	2, 000	. 0052	.....	
42, 580	1, 000	. 0023	.....	
4, 258	100	.....	0.	
42, 580	1, 000	. 0022	.....	
85, 160	2, 000	. 0050	.....	
102, 192	2, 400	. 0063	.....	
85, 160	2, 000	. 0051	.....	
42, 580	1, 000	. 0022	.....	
4, 258	100	.....	0.	

Transverse gauged length 12", taken near extremity A of the 200" longitudinal gauged length.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Lateral contraction.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Set.</i>	
4, 258	100	0.	0.	Initial load.
42, 580	1, 000	. 0016	.....	
85, 160	2, 000	. 0036	.....	
102, 192	2, 400	. 0044	.....	
85, 160	2, 000	. 0036	.....	
42, 580	1, 000	. 0016	.....	
4, 258	100	.....	0.	

Transverse gauged length 12'', taken near extremity B of the 200'' longitudinal gauged length.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Lateral contraction.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	Initial load.
4,258	100	0.	0.	
42,580	1,000	.0039	.....	
85,160	2,000	.0081	.....	
102,192	2,400	.0101	.....	
85,160	2,000	.0084	.....	
42,580	1,000	.0041	.....	
4,258	100	.....	0.	

Observations on longitudinal extension resumed.
Gauged length 50'', taken at end A of the stick.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	Initial load.
4,258	100	0.	0.	
42,580	1,000	.0252	.....	
85,160	2,000	.0535	.....	
102,192	2,400	.0649	.....	
85,160	2,000	.0541	.....	
42,580	1,000	.0263	.....	
4,258	100	.....	.0005	

Gauged length 50'', taken at end B of the stick.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	Initial load.
4,258	100	0.	0.	
42,580	1,000	.0257	.....	
85,160	2,000	.0543	.....	
102,192	2,400	.0660	.....	
85,160	2,000	.0551	.....	
42,580	1,000	.0263	.....	
4,258	100	.....	.0003	

No. 8543.

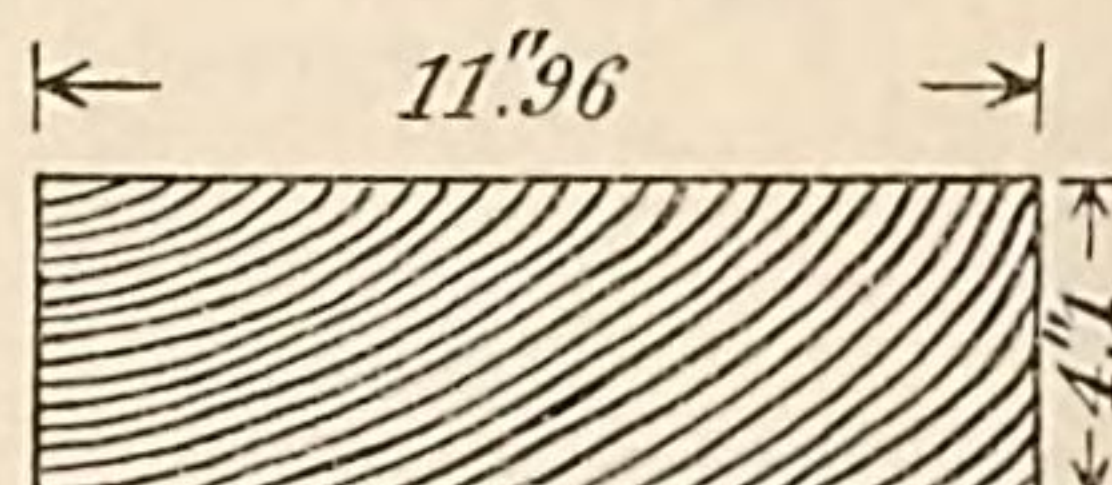
Stick No. 41.

Dimensions, $11''.96 \times 4''.1$ by $24' - 2\frac{5}{8}''$ long.Weight, $328\frac{1}{2}$ pounds = 39.8 pounds per cubic foot.

Counterweighted at the middle.

Sectional area, 49.04 square inches.

Gauged length, 200''.

End view.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
4,904	100	0.	0.	Initial load.
9,808	200	.0117	.....	
14,712	300	.0234	.....	
19,616	400	.0351	.....	
24,520	500	.0469	.....	
29,424	600	.0590	.....	
34,328	700	.0710	.....	
39,232	800	.0829	.....	
44,136	900	.0948	.....	
49,040	1,000	.1070	.....	
53,944	1,100	.1189	.....	
49,040	1,000	.1088	.....	
44,136	900	.0975	.....	
39,232	800	.0860	.....	
34,328	700	.0743	.....	
29,424	600	.0629	.....	} E = 1,739,000 pounds per square inch.
24,520	500	.0514	.....	
19,616	400	.0396	.....	
14,712	300	.0278	.....	
9,808	200	.0160	.....	
4,904	100	.....	.0039	
.....	100	.....	.0032	After 3 minutes.
9,808	200	.0144	.....	
14,712	300	.0260	.....	
19,616	400	.0376	.....	
24,520	500	.0493	.....	
29,424	600	.0611	.....	
34,328	700	.0730	.....	
39,232	800	.0847	.....	
44,136	900	.0969	.....	
49,040	1,000	.1085	.....	
53,944	1,100	.1201	.....	
58,848	1,200	.1320	.....	
63,752	1,300	.1445	.....	
68,656	1,400	.1561	.....	
73,560	1,500	.1680	.....	
78,464	1,600	.1806	.....	
.....	1,600	.1811	.....	After 2 minutes.
83,368	1,700	.1933	.....	
88,272	1,800	.2050	.....	
				Stick slipped in the holder jaws of the machine, disturbing the micrometer.
				The micrometer was readjusted and the stress then released to initial load, and micrometer reading taken.
4,904	100	.....	.0139	
93,176	1,900	.2136	.....	} E = 1,780,000 pounds per square inch.
4,904	100	.....	.0114	
93,176	1,900	.2132	.....	
4,904	100	.....	.0121	
.....	100	.....	.0082	After 1 hour.
9,808	200	.0194	.....	

No. 8543—Continued.

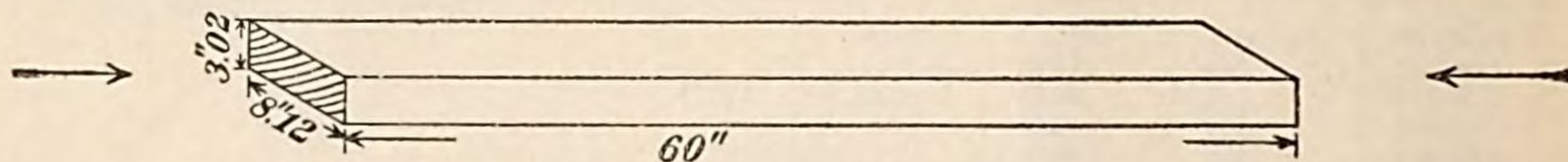
Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
14,712	300	.0310	.....	
19,616	400	.0425	.....	
24,520	500	.0541	.....	
29,424	600	.0660	.....	
34,328	700	.0775	.....	
39,232	800	.0889	.....	
44,136	900	.1005	.....	
49,040	1,000	.1120	.....	
53,944	1,100	.1231	.....	
49,040	1,000	.1129	.....	
44,136	900	.1019	.....	
39,232	800	.0904	.....	
34,328	700	.0791	.....	
29,424	600	.0678	.....	
24,520	500	.0564	.....	
19,616	400	.0449	.....	
14,712	300	.0333	.....	
9,808	200	.0216	.....	
4,904	100	.....	.0098	Test discontinued.

COMPRESSION TESTS.

No. 1449.

Stick No. 26.

Sample cut from tension specimen No. 8513.

Sectional area, $3''.02 \times 8''.12 = 24.5$ square inches.

Gauged length, 50''.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
2,450	100	0.	0.	Initial load.
4,900	200	.0012	.....	
7,350	300	.0025	.....	
9,800	400	.0040	.....	
12,250	500	.0052	.....	
2,450	100	.....	.0001	
14,700	600	.0068	.....	
17,150	700	.0081	.....	
19,600	800	.0100	.....	
22,050	900	.0114	.....	
24,500	1,000	.0131	.....	
2,450	100	.....	.0001	
29,400	1,200	.0162	.....	
34,300	1,400	.0195	.....	
39,200	1,600	.0229	.....	
44,100	1,800	.0260	.....	
49,000	2,000	.0294	.....	
2,450	100	.....	.0002	
53,900	2,200	.0323	.....	
58,800	2,400	.0356	.....	
63,700	2,600	.0390	.....	
68,600	2,800	.0423	.....	
73,500	3,000	.0455	.....	
2,450	100	.....	.0001	
				} $E = 3,461,000$ pounds per square inch.

Lateral expansion under endwise compression loads.

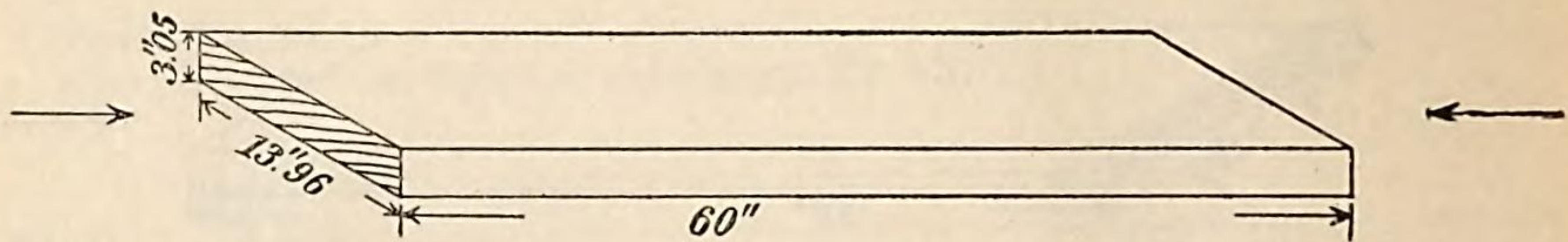
Transverse gauged length, 7''.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Lateral expansion.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
2,450	100	0.	0.	Initial load.
24,500	1,000	.0010	.....	
49,000	2,000	.0022	.....	
73,500	3,000	.0034	.....	
49,000	2,000	.0022	.....	
24,500	1,000	.0010	.....	
2,450	100	.....	0.	
193,100	7,882			Ultimate strength. Failed by triple flexure.

No. 1451.

Stick No. 30.

Sample cut from tension specimen No. 8544.



Sectional area, $3''.05 \times 13''.96 = 42.58$ square inches.
Gauged length, 50".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
4,258	100	0.	0.	Initial load.
8,516	200	.0020	.....	
12,774	300	.0045	.....	
17,032	400	.0069	.....	
21,290	500	.0095	.....	
4,258	100	.....	— .0004	
25,548	600	.0121	.....	
29,806	700	.0146	.....	
34,064	800	.0174	.....	
38,322	900	.0201	.....	
42,580	1,000	.0230	.....	
4,258	100	.....	— .0005	} $E = 1,915,000$ pounds per square inch.
51,096	1,200	.0282	.....	
59,612	1,400	.0337	.....	
68,128	1,600	.0395	.....	
76,644	1,800	.0450	.....	
85,160	2,000	.0506	.....	
4,258	100	.....	— .0002	
93,676	2,200	.0557	.....	
102,192	2,400	.0614	.....	
110,708	2,600	.0670	.....	
119,224	2,800	.0727	.....	
127,740	3,000	.0782	.....	
.....	100	.....	.0000	

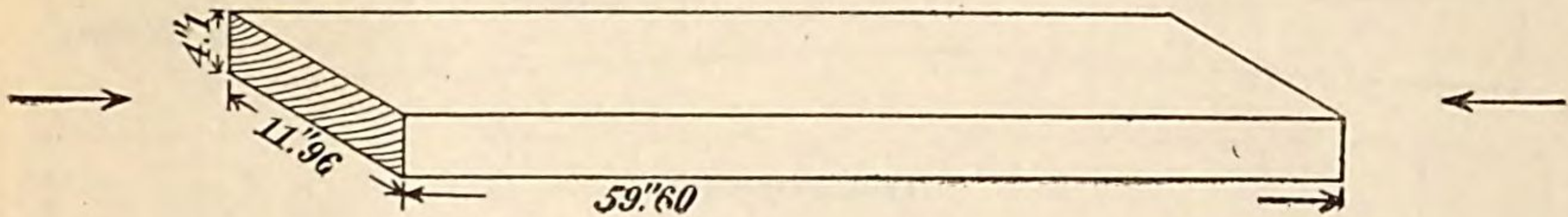
Lateral expansion under endwise compression loads.
Transverse gauged length, 12".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Lateral expansion.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
4,258	100	0.	0.	Initial load.
42,580	1,900	.0033	.....	
85,160	2,000	.0071	.....	
127,740	3,000	.0111	.....	
85,160	2,000	.0074	.....	
42,580	1,000	.0035	.....	
4,258	100	.....	.0002	
127,740	3,000	.0111	.....	
.....	3,000	.0116	.....	After 5 minutes.
.....	3,000	.0118	.....	After 10 minutes.
4,258	100	.....	.0005	
237,100	5,568	.....	.....	Ultimate strength. Failed by triple flexure.

No. 1452.

Stick No. 41.

Sample cut from tension specimen No. 8543.



Sectional area, $4''.1 \times 11''.96 = 49.04$ square inches.
Gauged length, 50''.

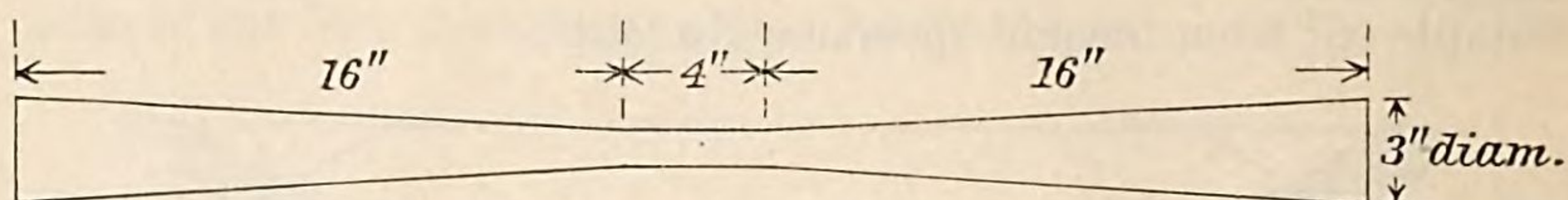
Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
4,904	100	0.	0.	Initial load.
9,808	200	.0021	.....	
14,712	300	.0044	.....	
19,616	400	.0068	.....	
24,520	500	.0092	.....	
4,904	100	.....	-.0004	
29,424	600	.0117	.....	
34,328	700	.0141	.....	
39,232	800	.0166	.....	
44,136	900	.0191	.....	
49,040	1,000	.0216		} $E = 2,036,000$ pounds per square inch.
4,904	100	.....	-.0005	
58,848	1,200	.0261	.....	
68,656	1,400	.0314	.....	
78,464	1,600	.0364	.....	
88,272	1,800	.0415	.....	
98,080	2,000	.0466	.....	
4,904	100	.....	-.0004	
107,888	2,200	.0514	.....	
117,696	2,400	.0568	.....	
127,504	2,600	.0620		
137,312	2,800	.0674	.....	
147,120	3,000	.0726	.....	
4,904	100	.....	+.0004	

Lateral expansion under endwise compression loads.
Transverse gauged length, 10''.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Lateral expansion.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
4,904	100	0.	0.	Initial load.
49,040	1,000	.0017	.....	
98,080	2,000	.0036	.....	
147,120	3,000	.0057	.....	
98,080	2,000	.0038	.....	
49,040	1,000	.0020	.....	
4,904	100		.0002	Ultimate strength.
305,050	6,220	.....	.....	

Failed by triple flexure. Fibers crushed 12'' from end of stick.

TENSION TESTS.



No. of test.	No. of stick.	Diameter.	Sectional area.	Tensile strength.		Fracture.
				Total.	Per square inch.	
		<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Sq. in.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	
8554	26	1.02	0.817	19,720	24,137	Long splintering.
8555	26	1.02	.817	18,100	22,154	Do.
8556	26	1.02	.817	18,150	22,215	Do.
8557	(1st) 30	.98	.754	9,620	12,759	Sheared along the grain. Stick not fractured by tension.
8558	(1st) 30	1.01	.801	9,100	11,361	Short brittle.
8559	(1st) 30	1	.785	9,520	12,127	Oblique. In part sheared along the grain.
8560	(2d) 30	.99	.770	9,460	12,286	Short brittle, oblique.
8561	(2d) 30	.99	.770	9,020	11,714	Sheared along the grain.
8562	(2d) 30	.98	.754	8,310	11,021	Short brittle.
8566	(2d) 30	1	.785	9,460	12,051	Sheared along the grain.
8607	26	1	.785	16,200	20,637	Sheared along the grain, pulling out an irregular shaped core about $\frac{3}{4}$ " by $1\frac{1}{4}$ " in cross-section dimensions. Tensile strength not reached.
8608	26	1	.785	17,310	22,051	Long splintering.
8609	26	.98	.754	17,980	23,846	In part long splintering and in part sheared the wood along the grain.
8610	30	.98	.754	9,100	12,069	Oblique fracture. Sheared along the grain.
8611	30	.98	.754	6,320	8,382	Do.
8612	30	.98	.754	8,100	10,742	Do.
8613	41	1	.785	6,020	7,669	Do.
8614	41	.97	.739	6,950	9,405	Do.
8615	41	.98	.754	5,660	7,507	Do.

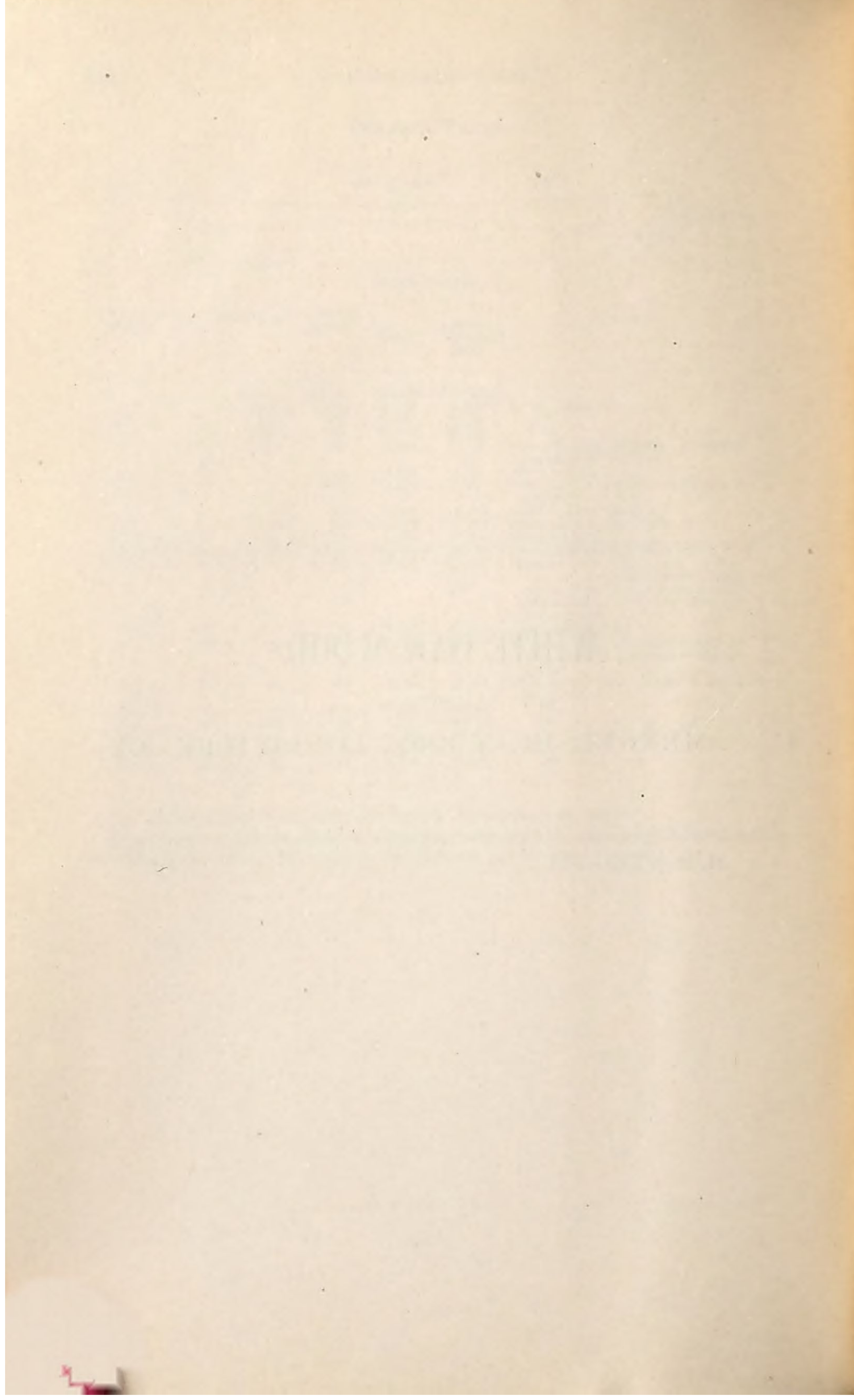
No. 8566 tested wet, after 48 hours immersion in water.

Specimens 8607 to 8615, inclusive, were turned out and tested two months later than the tension specimens previously tested.

WHITE OAK WOOD

FROM

C. C. MENGEL, JR., & BRO., LOUISVILLE, KY.



WHITE OAK WOOD.

These sticks were tested under compression loads applied endwise the grain, excepting a block taken from post No. 1422, which was loaded crosswise the grain in the direction radial to the tree. Micrometer observations were made on the compressibility of the wood in each test, from which results the moduli of elasticity were computed.

The relative rigidity of the wood lengthwise and crosswise the grain is shown by the results from post No. 1422, which gave the value 1,675,000 pounds per square inch for the modulus of elasticity under endwise loads, and 210,000 pounds per square inch for the value under loads crosswise the grain.

The compressibility of post No. 1418 was observed under continued stress at 3,000 pounds per square inch. There was comparatively rapid yielding during the first five minutes, which diminished in rate during the next ten minutes.

During the interval of one hour following, the rate of compression continued with considerable uniformity. The post thereafter showed an accelerating rate of yielding.

After the lapse of one hour and thirty minutes the load was diminished in decrements of 200 pounds per square inch each. After each decrement the load was sustained two minutes.

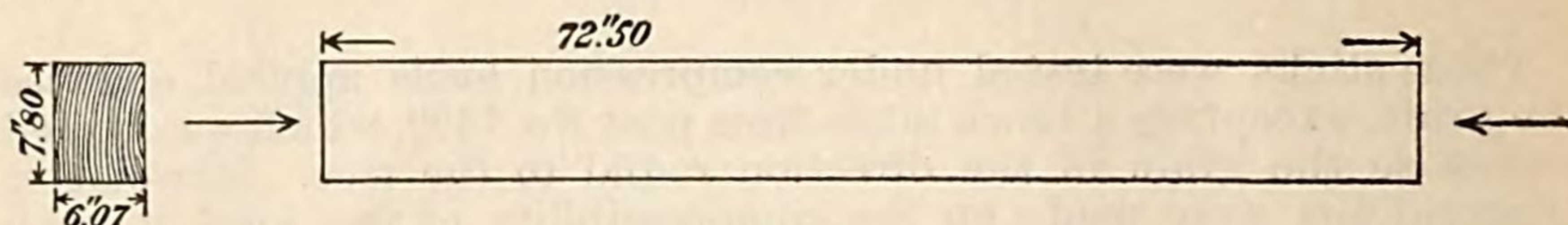
Under 2,800 pounds per square inch a further compression of ".0031 occurred; under 2,600 pounds per square inch the additional compression was ".0005; under 2,400 pounds per square inch no change in the gauged length was apparent, and under the subsequent lower stresses the effect of each pause of two minutes was a gain in length instead of additional compression.

After the loads were diminished to 1,600 pounds per square inch they were again increased, with the result that under 2,000 pounds per square inch and upward each interval of two minutes was accompanied by additional yielding, which proceeded with an accelerating rate as the loads advanced.

The ultimate resistance of this post reached 3,508 pounds per square inch, which load was momentarily sustained. Its behavior under 3,000 pounds per square inch indicated that ultimate failure might have been reached by longer continuance under stress at that limit.

COMPRESSION TESTS.

No. 1418.



Sectional area, 47.35 square inches.

Weight, $95\frac{1}{4}$ pounds = 47.9 pounds per cubic foot.

Rate of growth, 12 rings per inch.

Gauged length, 50".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
4,735	100	0.	0.	Initial load.
9,470	200	.0036	.....	
14,205	300	.0072	.....	
18,940	400	.0109	.....	
23,675	500	.0148	.....	
28,410	600	.0188	.....	
33,145	700	.0224	.....	
37,880	800	.0261	.....	
42,615	900	.0304	.....	
47,350	1,000	.0341	.....	
4,735	100	.....	.0008	
56,820	1,200	.0414	.....	
66,290	1,400	.0491	.....	
75,760	1,600	.0573	.....	
85,230	1,800	.0655	.....	
142,050	3,000	.2401		After 1 hour 10 minutes.
.....	3,000	.2470		After 1 hour 15 minutes.
.....	3,000	.2551		After 1 hour 20 minutes.
.....	3,000	.2657		After 1 hour 25 minutes.
.....	3,000	.2809		After 1 hour 30 minutes.

Post shows evidence of crushing the fibers in the vicinity of some sound knots.

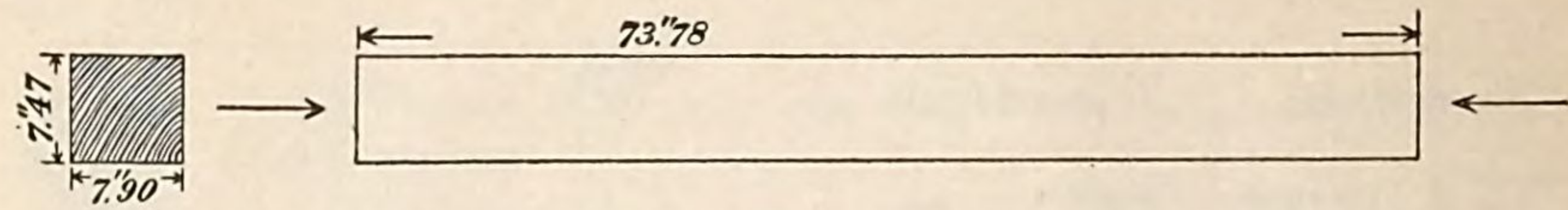
COMPRESSION TESTS—Continued.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
132,580	2,800	0.2748	.....	After 2 minutes.
.....	2,800	.2779	.....	
123,110	2,600	.2706	.....	Do.
.....	2,600	.2712	.....	Do.
113,640	2,400	.2634	.....	Do.
.....	2,400	.2634	.....	Do.
104,170	2,200	.2553	.....	Do.
.....	2,200	.2550	.....	Do.
94,700	2,000	.2469	.....	Do.
.....	2,000	.2461	.....	Do.
85,230	1,800	.2375	.....	Do.
.....	1,800	.2366	.....	Do.
75,760	1,600	.2280	.....	Do.
.....	1,600	.2267	.....	Do.
85,230	1,800	.2345	.....	Do.
.....	1,800	.2344 +	.....	Do.
94,700	2,000	.2427	.....	Do.
.....	2,000	.2430	.....	Do.
104,170	2,200	.2515	.....	Do.
.....	2,200	.2520	.....	Do.
94,700	2,000	.0741	.....	} E = 1,338,000 pounds per square inch.
4,735	100	.....	.0031	
104,170	2,200	.0839	.....	
113,640	2,400	.0933	.....	
123,110	2,600	.1051	.....	
132,580	2,800	.1177	.....	
142,050	3,000	.1380	.....	
94,700	2,000	.1010	.....	
47,350	1,000	.0589	.....	
4,735	100	.....	.0184	
47,350	1,000	.0537	.....	
94,700	2,000	.0950	.....	
142,050	3,000	.1394	.....	
.....	3,000	.1454	.....	After 1 minute.
.....	3,000	.1488	.....	After 2 minutes.
.....	3,000	.1530	.....	After 3 minutes.
.....	3,000	.1565	.....	After 5 minutes.
.....	3,000	.1653	.....	After 10 minutes.
.....	3,000	.1725	.....	After 15 minutes.
.....	3,000	.1788	.....	After 20 minutes.
.....	3,000	.1848	.....	After 25 minutes.
.....	3,000	.1910	.....	After 30 minutes.
.....	3,000	.1972	.....	After 35 minutes.
.....	3,000	.2034	.....	After 40 minutes.
.....	3,000	.2096	.....	After 45 minutes.
.....	3,000	.2156	.....	After 50 minutes.
.....	3,000	.2216	.....	After 55 minutes.
.....	3,000	.2278	.....	After 60 minutes.
.....	3,000	.2336	.....	After 1 hour 5 minutes.
113,640	2,400	.2602	.....	
.....	2,400	.2612	.....	
123,110	2,600	.2697	.....	
.....	2,600	.2715	.....	
132,580	2,800	.2807	.....	
.....	2,800	.2853	.....	
142,050	3,000	.2960	.....	
166,100	3,508	.....	.....	Maximum load sustained.

The interval of time between the last reading of the micrometer under 3,000 pounds per square inch and the time of reaching the maximum load was one minute.

Failure occurred by the fibers crushing at some knots $1\frac{1}{2}$ " diameter 30" from the end of the post.

No. 1419.

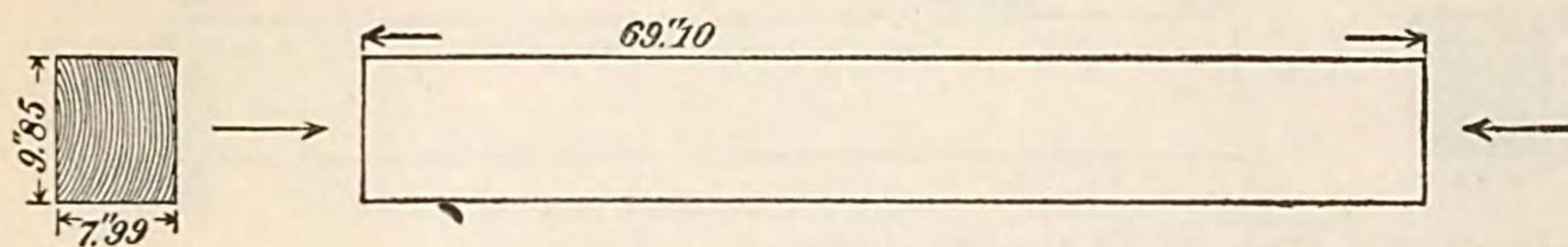


Sectional area, 59.01 square inches.
Weight, 123 $\frac{3}{4}$ pounds = 49 pounds per cubic foot.
Rate of growth, 11 rings per inch.
Gauged length, 50''.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
5,901	100	0.	0.	Initial load.
11,802	200	.0050	.....	
17,703	300	.0094	.....	
23,604	400	.0137	.....	
29,505	500	.0174	.....	
35,406	600	.0212	.....	
41,307	700	.0247	.....	
47,208	800	.0285	.....	
53,109	900	.0321	.....	
59,010	1,000	.0355	.....	
5,901	100		.0011	} E = 1,399,000 pounds per square inch.
70,812	1,200	.0424	.....	
82,614	1,400	.0495	.....	
94,416	1,600	.0564	.....	
106,218	1,800	.0637	.....	
118,020	2,000	.0710	.....	
5,901	100	.....	.0031	
129,822	2,200	.0782	.....	
141,624	2,400	.0855	.....	
153,426	2,600	.0938	.....	
165,228	2,800	.1023		Ultimate strength.
177,030	3,000	.1141	.....	
5,901	100	.....	.0103	
188,832	3,200	.1243	.....	
200,634	3,400	.1335	.....	
212,436	3,600	.1457	.....	
224,238	3,800	.1642	.....	
236,040	4,000	.1911	.....	
5,901	100	.....	.0320	
247,842	4,200	.2340	.....	
258,000	4,372	.....	.....	

Fibers crushed at a knot one-half inch diameter 20'' from end of post.

No. 1420.



Sectional area, 78.7 square inches.

Weight, 162 pounds = 51.5 pounds per cubic foot.

Rate of growth, 12 rings per inch.

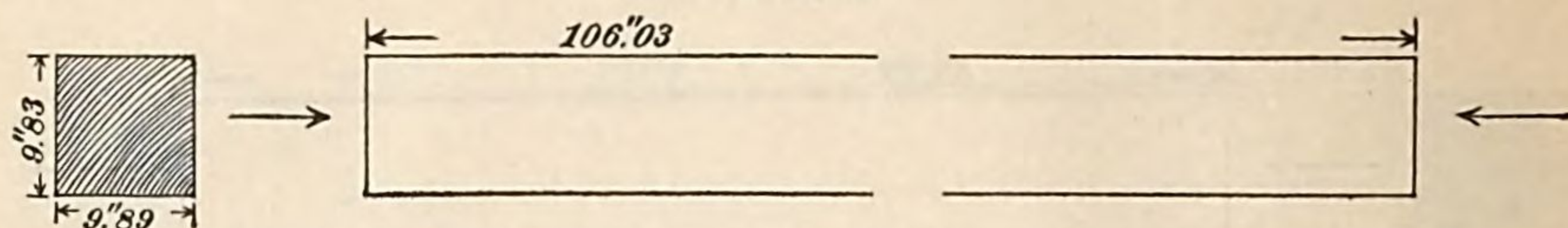
Gauged length, 50''.

The post was convex on the micrometer side.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
7,870	100	0.	0.	Initial load.
15,740	200	.0027	.....	
23,610	300	.0055	.....	
31,480	400	.0084	.....	
39,350	500	.0111	.....	
47,220	600	.0140	.....	
55,090	700	.0170	.....	
62,960	800	.0197	.....	
70,830	900	.0226	.....	
78,700	1,000	.0253	.....	
7,870	100	.....	0.	
94,440	1,200	.0310	.....	
110,180	1,400	.0367	.....	
125,920	1,600	.0422	.....	
141,660	1,800	.0480	.....	
157,400	2,000	.0537	.....	
7,870	100	.....	.0006	
173,140	2,200	.0596	.....	
188,880	2,400	.0659	.....	
204,620	2,600	.0720	.....	
220,360	2,800	.0784	.....	
236,100	3,000	.0856	.....	
7,870	100		.0033	} E = 1,789,000 pounds per square inch.
251,840	3,200	.0935	.....	
267,580	3,400	.1014	.....	
283,320	3,600	.1114	.....	
299,060	3,800	.1249	.....	
314,800	4,000	.1545	.....	
7,870	100	.....	.0196	
318,100	4,042	.....	.....	
				Ultimate strength.

Fibers crushed at a knot three-eighths inch diameter 2 feet from the end of the post.

No. 1421.



Sectional area, 97.22 square inches.

Weight, 341½ pounds = 57.2 pounds per cubic foot.

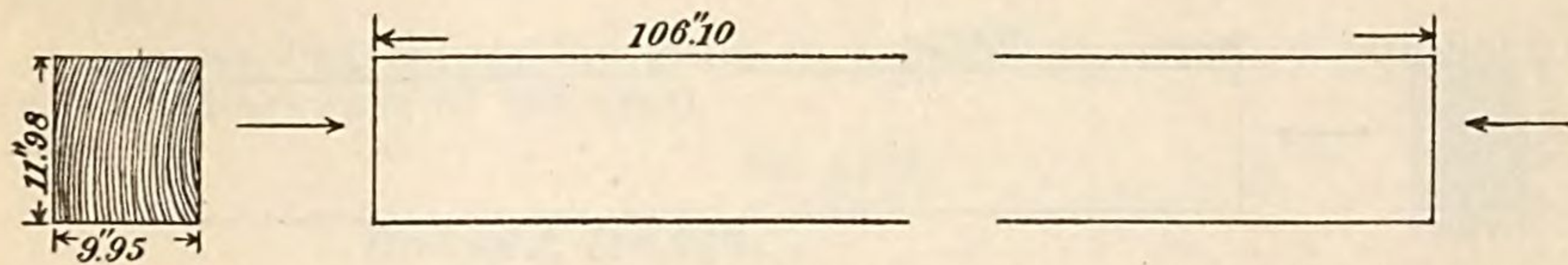
Rate of growth, 7 rings per inch.

Gauged length, 50".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
9,722	100	0.	0.	Initial load.
19,444	200	.0026	.....	
29,166	300	.0053	.....	
38,888	400	.0080	.....	
48,610	500	.0110	.....	
58,332	600	.0140	.....	
68,054	700	.0170	.....	
77,776	800	.0201	.....	
87,498	900	.0231	.....	
97,220	1,000	.0260	.....	
9,722	100	.....	.0004	
116,664	1,200	.0320	.....	
136,108	1,400	.0381	.....	
155,552	1,600	.0443	.....	
174,996	1,800	.0505	.....	
194,440	2,000	.0567	.....	} E = 1,718,000 pounds per square inch.
9,722	100	.....	.0014	
213,884	2,200	.0634	.....	
233,328	2,400	.0700	.....	
252,772	2,600	.0766	.....	
272,216	2,800	.0838	.....	
291,660	3,000	.0919	.....	
9,722	100	.....	.0039	
311,104	3,200	.0990	.....	
330,548	3,400	.1080	.....	
349,992	3,600	.1193	.....	
369,436	3,800	.1356	.....	
388,880	4,000	.1680	.....	
9,722	100	.....	.0220	
411,200	4,230	.....	.....	Ultimate strength.

Fibers crushed at knots one-half inch diameter 32 inches from the end of the post.

No. 1422.

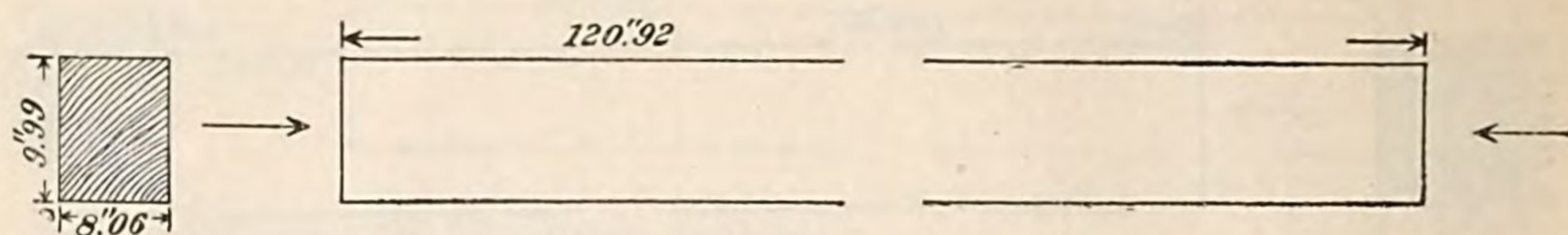


Sectional area, 119.2 square inches.
Weight, 415½ pounds=56.8 pounds per cubic foot.
Rate of growth, 14 rings per inch.
Gauged length, 50".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compres-sion.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
11,920	100	0.	0.	Initial load.
23,840	200	.0025	.....	
35,760	300	.0051	.....	
47,680	400	.0080	.....	
59,600	500	.0109	.....	
71,520	600	.0140	.....	
83,440	700	.0170	.....	
95,360	800	.0201	.....	
107,280	900	.0231	.....	
119,200	1,000	.0260	.....	
11,920	100		.0003	} E = 1,675,000 pounds per square inch.
143,040	1,200	.0322	.....	
166,880	1,400	.0384	.....	
190,720	1,600	.0446	.....	
214,560	1,800	.0511	.....	
238,400	2,000	.0581	.....	
11,920	100	.....	.0014	
262,240	2,200	.0639	.....	
286,080	2,400	.0706	.....	
309,920	2,600	.0772	.....	
333,760	2,800	.0844		Ultimate strength.
357,600	3,000	.0925	.....	
11,920	100	.....	.0031	
381,440	3,200	.0992	.....	
405,280	3,400	.1084	.....	
429,120	3,600	.1181	.....	
452,960	3,800	.1293	.....	
476,800	4,000	.1515	.....	
11,920	100	.....	.0117	
500,300	4,197	.....	.....	

Fibers crushed at a knot three-eighths inch diameter 30 inches from the end of the stick.

No. 1423.



Sectional area, 79.92 square inches.

Weight, 291 pounds=52 pounds per cubic foot.

Rate of growth, 9 rings per inch.

Gauged length, 50''.

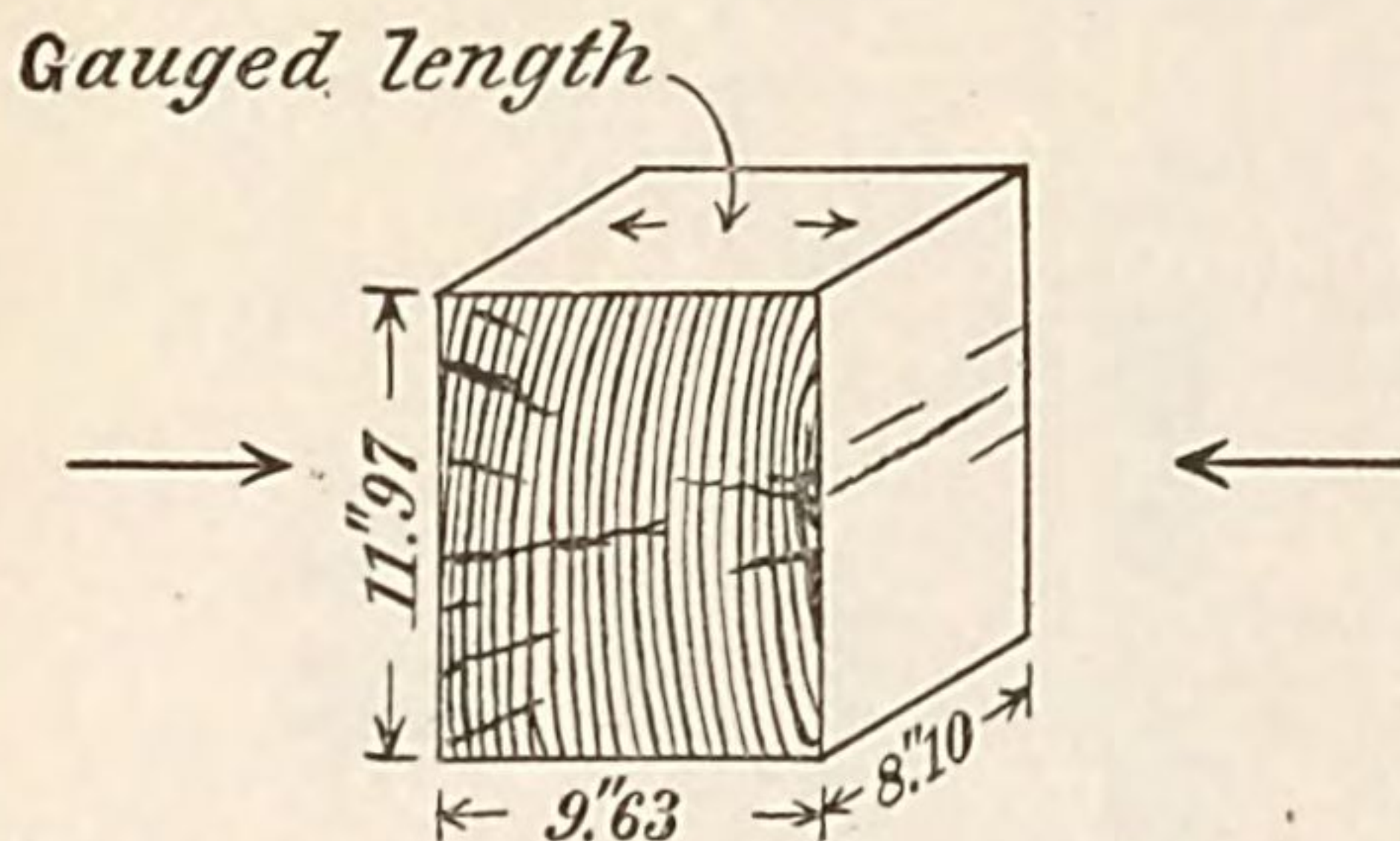
Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
7,992	100	0.	0.	Initial load.
15,984	200	.0041	.....	
23,976	300	.0082	.....	
31,968	400	.0120	.....	
39,960	500	.0156	.....	
47,952	600	.0195	.....	
55,944	700	.0230	.....	
63,936	800	.0265	.....	
71,928	900	.0300	.....	
79,920	1,000	.0336	.....	
7,992	100		.0015	} E=1,407,000 pounds per square inch.
95,904	1,200	.0408	.....	
111,888	1,400	.0481	.....	
127,872	1,600	.0554	.....	
143,856	1,800	.0631	.....	
159,840	2,000	.0715	.....	
7,992	100	.....	.0040	
175,824	2,200	.0798	.....	
191,808	2,400	.0880	.....	
207,792	2,600	.0981	.....	
223,776	2,800	.1123		Ultimate strength.
239,760	3,000	.1225	.....	
7,992	100	.....	.0120	
255,744	3,200	.1421	.....	
271,728	3,400	.1896	.....	
295,500	3,697	.....	.....	

Fibers crushed at a group of knots 4 feet from the end of the post. The knots range from one-fourth inch to 1 inch diameter, and were four in number.

Compression of a sample taken from the middle of the length of post No. 1422.

Loads applied across the grain in a radial direction, or parallel to the medullary rays of the wood.

No. 1424.



Sectional area, $11''.97 \times 8''.10 = 96.96$ square inches.
Gauged length, 6''.

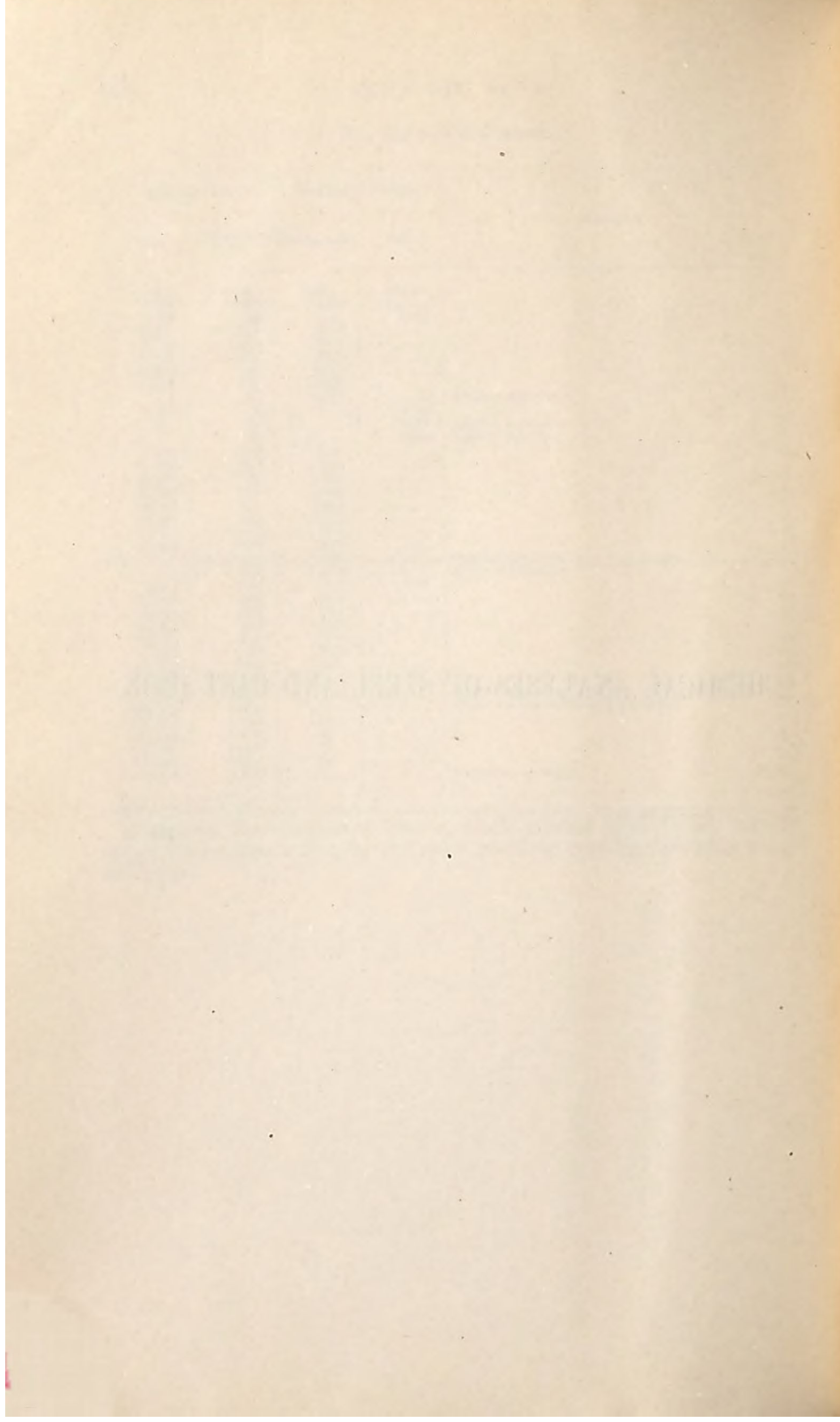
Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Compression.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
1,939	20	0.	0.	Initial load.
3,878	40	.0009	.....	
5,817	60	.0017	.....	
7,756	80	.0025	.....	
9,696	100	.0032	.....	
1,939	20	.....	.0004	
11,635	120	.0036	.....	
13,574	140	.0043	.....	
15,513	160	.0049	.....	
17,452	180	.0054	.....	
19,392	200	.0060	.....	
1,939	20	.....	.0005	
21,331	220	.0065	.....	
23,270	240	.0070	.....	
25,209	260	.0075	.....	
27,148	280	.0082	.....	
29,088	300	.0088	.....	
1,939	20	.....	.0007	
31,027	320	.0091	.....	
32,966	340	.0099	.....	
34,905	360	.0105	.....	
36,844	380	.0112	.....	
38,784	400	.0118	.....	
1,939	20		.0009	} $E = 210,000$ pounds per square inch.
40,723	420	.0121	.....	
42,662	440	.0129	.....	
44,601	460	.0137	.....	
46,540	480	.0143	.....	
48,480	500	.0151	.....	
1,939	20	.....	.0014	
50,419	520	.0156	.....	
52,358	540	.0163	.....	
54,297	560	.0171	.....	
56,236	580	.0178		After $\frac{1}{2}$ hour rest.
58,176	600	.0186	.....	
1,939	20		.0020	
.....	20	.....	.0011	
60,115	620	.0194		
62,054	640	.0204	.....	
63,993	660	.0214		After 5 minutes.
65,932	680	.0225	.....	
67,872	700	.0236		After 10 minutes.
.....	700	.0255	.....	
.....	700	.0266		After 15 minutes.
1,939	20	.....	.0051	
.....	20	.....	.0035	
67,872	700	.0250		
69,811	720	.0268	.....	
71,750	740	.0281	.....	
73,689	760	.0292	.....	
75,628	780	.0305	.....	

No. 1424—Continued.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
77,568	800	.0328	.....	
1,939	20	.....	.0062	
79,507	820	.0342	.....	
81,446	840	.0376	.....	
83,385	860	.0399	.....	
85,324	880	.0431	.....	
87,264	900	.0461	.....	
.....	900	.0567	.....	After 5 minutes.
1,939	20	.....	.0151	
.....	20	.....	.0123	After 5 minutes.
.....	20	.....	.0118	After 8 minutes.
9,696	100	.0140	.....	
19,392	200	.0173	.....	
29,088	300	.0210	.....	
38,784	400	.0250	.....	
48,480	500	.0298	.....	
58,176	600	.0353	.....	
67,872	700	.0418	.....	
77,568	800	.0485	.....	
.....	800	.0524	.....	After 5 minutes.
.....	800	.0576	.....	After 15 minutes.
1,939	20	.....	.0207	
77,568	800	.0569	.....	
87,264	900	.0634	.....	
89,203	920	.0675	.....	
91,142	940	.0719	.....	
93,081	960	.0760	.....	
95,020	980	.0811	.....	
96,960	1,000	.0912	.....	
.....	1,000	.1090	.....	After 5 minutes.
106,656	1,100	.15	.....	Moisture shows on end of stick.
116,352	1,200	.27	.....	
126,048	1,300	.42	.....	
135,744	1,400	.58	.....	
145,440	1,500	.72	.....	
155,136	1,600	.....	.....	Ultimate strength.

Sustained the maximum load one-half minute then failed rapidly under diminished loads, by the stick yielding rapidly, splitting along the grain.

CHEMICAL ANALYSES OF STEEL AND CAST IRON.



CHEMICAL ANALYSES.

STEELS FROM SPRINGFIELD ARMORY.

Tension test number.	Description.	Marks.	Carbon.	Manganese.	Silicon.	Sulphur.	Phosphorus.	Copper.	Nickel.	Remarks.
		1	0.362	0.313	0.276	0.054	0.083	0.230	.....	30 per cent of surface blued.
		2	0.502	0.300	0.223	0.052	0.065	0.050	.....	45 per cent of surface blued.
	Bars for illustrating differences in effect of nitre treatment for bluing steel.	3	0.284	0.560	0.023	0.106	0.057	0.150	.....	Uniformly blued.
		4	0.375	0.439	0.209	0.102	0.057	0.150	.....	Nearly uniformly blued.
		5	0.176	0.706	0.021	0.100	0.052	0.042	.....	Uniformly blued.
		6	0.423	0.826	0.197	0.049	0.073	0.050	.....	50 per cent of surface blued.
	Turned and drilled rifle barrel.....	32	0.887	0.940	0.116	0.090	0.062	.....	.....	Attacked slowly by dilute sulphuric acid.
	do	28	0.516	0.489	0.126	0.050	0.107	.....	.....	Attacked rapidly by dilute sulphuric acid.
	From rifle barrel that burst while firing.	7453	0.511	0.814	0.301	0.040	0.121	0.021	.....	Taken 10" from breech end.
5399}		7453	0.511	0.871	.....	0.045	.....	.....	.....	Taken 1" to 2½" from breech end.
5401}	Nickel steel for rifle barrels.....	45	0.357	0.763	0.165	0.020	0.023	0.050	3.97	
5520}		47	0.395	0.677	0.124	0.025	0.023	0.047	3.80	
5521}	Nickel steel for rifle barrels.....	58-2	0.707	0.325	0.188	0.030	0.041	0.040	3.170	
	For receivers of rifles.....	59-3	0.837	0.352	0.116	0.042	0.064	0.040	3.287	
	For bands .....	.....	0.217	1.284	0.027	0.142	0.066	.....	.....	
		.....	0.170	1.007	0.017	0.140	0.055	.....	.....	

STEEL AND CAST IRON.

Ten- sion test num- ber.	Description.	Marks.	Carbon.			Manga- nese.	Silicon.	Sulphur.	Phos- phorus.	Copper.
			Total.	Graph- itic.	Com- bined.					
.....	Steel castings for 12" gun lift carriage.....	{ 12 C ₂ F C } T ₂ M }	.....	.....	0.270	0.630	0.240	0.035	0.035	0.090
.....	do.....	{ 36 M R ₁ C } L ₁} }	.....	.....	0.237	0.685	0.346	0.034	0.033	0.087
.....	do.....	{ 36 M R ₉ C } L ₁} }	.....	.....	0.261	0.610	0.246	0.030	0.033	0.091
5464	Cast iron with alloy.....	.....	2.971	2.037	0.934	0.458	1.222	0.090	0.578	0.000
5465	do.....	.....	2.836	1.656	1.280	0.436	0.865	0.150	0.534	0.000
5466	do.....	.....	2.795	2.394	0.401	0.445	1.220	0.093	0.569	0.000
.....	10" round shot (old).....	.....	3.136	2.999	0.137	0.515	2.885	0.015	0.436	.....

STEEL USED IN CONSTRUCTION OF ROCK ISLAND BRIDGE.

Heat No.	Description.	Manufacturers.	Location in bridge.	Carbon.	Manga- nese.	Silicon.	Phos- phorus.
1543	Coupon. Cast steel	Phoenix Iron Co., Phoenixville, Pa.	Draw roller wheel	0.464	0.348	0.136	0.055
4364	15" x 10" angle	do	Solid floor trough	0.213	0.595	0.15	0.024
2683	6" x 6" x 37" angle	do	do	0.260	0.313	0.019	0.028
2712	15" x 130" channel	do	do	0.333	0.451	0.014	0.005
3104	15" x 117" I-beam	do	Roadway stringers	0.254	0.307	0.011	0.032
3080	4" x 4" x 13" angle	do	Top chord flanges	0.327	0.335	0.022	0.005
2703	6" x 6" x 37" angle	do	Drum flanges	0.240	0.282	0.022	0.029
2790	32" x 34" x 3" L 8	do	R. R. floor beams	0.186	0.457	0.015	0.020
1744	15" x 10" angle	do	Solid floor trough	0.313	0.533	0.015	0.068
4237	4" x 4" x 13" angle	do	Central post flanges	0.292	0.466	0.011	0.026
3100	6" x 6" x 37" angle	do	Roadway stringers	0.340	0.401	0.017	0.026
4259	15" x 117" I-beam	do	Roadway floor beam flange	0.238	0.413	0.017	0.030
1606	5" x 3 1/2" x 13" angle	do	R. R. stringer flange	0.211	0.440	0.019	0.073
1621	5" x 3 1/2" x 13" angle	do	Drum stiffener filler	0.266	0.484	0.019	0.041
3777	4" x 3" flat	do	R. R. stringer flange	0.209	0.284	0.017	0.037
1618	5" x 3 1/2" x 13" angle	do	Counter bars	0.301	0.503	0.019	0.059
4268	5" x 1 1/2" flat	do	End post lattice	0.247	0.491	0.019	0.026
1719	4" x 3" x 3" angle	do	Top chord flange	0.181	0.580	0.020	0.055
3180	6" x 4" x 13" angle	do	do	0.260	0.387	0.016	0.020
4348	do	do	do	0.239	0.581	0.022	0.019
2783	do	do	do	0.250	0.400	0.005	0.018
4350	3 1/2" x 3 1/2" x 16" angle	do	Chord flange	0.248	0.477	0.007	0.020
1730	4" x 4" x 8" angle	do	do	0.174	0.592	0.021	0.060
2797	do	do	Solid floor trough	0.155	0.475	0.009	0.016
3186	15" x 10" angle	do	do	0.151	0.402	0.018	0.016
4358	do	do	do	0.142	0.474	0.006	0.022
3193	do	do	do	0.205	0.350	0.006	0.015
1738	6" x 6" x 37" angle	do	R. R. floor beam stiffener	0.200	0.530	0.022	0.067
1741	do	do	do	0.120	0.542	0.020	0.068
4307	15" x 10" angle	do	Solid floor trough	0.155	0.350	0.008	0.020
3199	do	do	do	0.100	0.419	0.018	0.032
3198	do	do	do	0.105	0.423	0.010	0.016
1712	do	do	do	0.220	0.272	0.010	0.049
2717	16" x 3" plate	Carbon Steel Co., Pittsburgh, Pa.	Center bracing ties	0.220	0.348	0.016	0.071
2792	66" x 1" plate	do	Solid floor rail plates	0.165	0.484	0.014	0.072
2854	20" x 3" plate	do	do	0.185	0.445	0.014	0.071
2699	26" x 1" plate	do	End post pin plates	0.264	0.309	0.023	0.072
2866	14 1/2" x 3/4" plate	do	R. R. stringers web	0.270	0.362	0.011	0.068
2882	36" x 3/8" plate	do	do	0.291	0.451	0.010	0.071
2884	do	do	Solid floor rail plates	0.279	0.360	0.011	0.077
2858	20" x 3" plate	do	do	0.378	0.450	0.014	0.074
2879	36" x 3/8" plate	do	R. R. stringers web	0.378	0.450	0.014	0.074

Steel used in construction of Rock Island Bridge—Continued.

Heat No.	Description.	Manufacturers.	Location in bridge.	Carbon.	Manganese.	Silicon.	Phosphorus.
2892	25 $\frac{1}{2}$ " $\times$ 4" plate.....	Carbon Steel Co., Pittsburgh, Pa.	Fillers	0.160	0.309	0.010	0.070
2969	33" $\times$ 3" plate.....	do	Top chord covers.....	0.140	0.291	0.014	0.068
2961	36" $\times$ 3" plate.....	do	R. R. stringers web.....	0.174	0.278	0.010	0.065
3018	23" $\times$ 3" plate.....	do	Bottom chord.....	0.226	0.442	0.013	0.065
2923	56" $\times$ 7" plate.....	do	Portal.....	0.161	0.450	0.013	0.071
3038	18" $\times$ 3" plate.....	do	End posts.....	0.171	0.478	0.014	0.065
3029	14 $\frac{1}{2}$ " $\times$ 3" plate.....	do	Bot. chord reinforce web.....	0.242	0.451	0.013	0.066
3075	14 $\frac{1}{2}$ " $\times$ 1" plate.....	do	Lower chord reinforce web.....	0.186	0.478	0.020	0.071
3041	18" $\times$ 1" plate.....	do	Main hanger posts.....	0.157	0.466	0.023	0.072
3096	93 $\frac{1}{2}$ " $\times$ 1" plate.....	do	Portal webs.....	0.185	0.450	0.015	0.070
3104	34 $\frac{1}{2}$ " $\times$ 3" plate.....	do	Roadway floor.....	0.184	0.451	0.018	0.072
3515	24" $\times$ 3" plate.....	do	Top chord pin plates.....	0.203	0.433	0.012	0.046
3036	60" $\times$ 17" plate.....	do	Bedplates.....	0.324	0.362	0.012	0.045
3434	48 $\frac{1}{2}$ " $\times$ 1" plate.....	do	R. R. floor beams.....	0.218	0.360	0.010	0.063
3320	18" $\times$ 3" plate.....	do	Pin plates int. posts.....	0.194	0.407	0.012	0.067
3444	25 $\frac{1}{2}$ " $\times$ 1" plate.....	do	Top chord battens.....	0.198	0.449	0.036	0.054
3450	30 $\frac{1}{2}$ " $\times$ 1" plate.....	do	R. R. floor beams.....	0.181	0.433	0.013	0.064
3504	34 $\frac{1}{2}$ " $\times$ 3" plate.....	do	Roadway floor beams.....	0.135	0.404	0.012	0.067
3195	24 $\frac{1}{2}$ " $\times$ 3" plate.....	do	End post webs.....	0.181	0.343	0.011	0.068
3225	11 $\frac{1}{2}$ " $\times$ 1" plate.....	do	Portal gussets.....	0.183	0.391	0.022	0.042
3547	21 $\frac{1}{2}$ " $\times$ 1" plate.....	do	Bot. chord pin plates.....	0.186	0.408	0.034	0.065
11531	24" $\times$ 1" plate.....	Central Iron Works, Harrisburg, Pa.	Web plates end post.....	0.365	0.427	0.026	0.040
7388	36" $\times$ 3" plate.....	do	R. R. stringers web.....	0.372	0.358	0.014	0.030
12132	15" $\times$ 3" plate.....	do	.....	0.360	0.431	0.020	0.050
10093	36" $\times$ 3" plate.....	do	R. R. stringer web.....	0.437	0.480	0.011	0.070

STEEL WIRE ROPE
FROM
BOSTON NAVY YARD.

STEEL WIRE ROPE.

Four types of ropes are represented, designated as types A, B, C, and D, and one sample of rope of annealed wire.

The following table shows the principal elements of each type and size of rope.

Each rope has 6 strands. The wires were galvanized, excepting the annealed rope.

Num- ber of test.	Marks.	Wires.		Sectional area.	Tensile strength.	
		Total num- ber.	Mean diameter.		Total.	Per square inch.
			<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Sq. inch.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
8537	Type A, 2 $\frac{3}{4}$ " circ	108	0.0581	0.2862	47,980	167,640
8538	do	108	.0581	.2862	48,700	170,160
8529	Type B, 1" circ	66	.0221	.0253	5,080	200,790
8530	Type B, 1 $\frac{1}{4}$ " circ	66	.0301	.0470	7,460	158,720
8532	Type B, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ " circ	72	.0320	.0579	10,000	172,710
8533	Type B, 2" circ	72	.0424	.1015	18,980	186,990
8536	Type B, 2 $\frac{3}{4}$ " circ	72	.0580	.1901	34,420	181,060
8540	Type B, 3" circ	72	.0640	.2318	39,960	172,390
8541	Type B, 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ " circ	84	.0821	.4444	77,960	175,430
8534	Type C, 2 $\frac{3}{4}$ " circ	90	.0374	.0990	18,450	186,360
8539	Type C, 3" circ	90	.0521	.1917	37,400	195,100
8531	Type D, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ " circ	114	.0311	.0866	5,410	62,470
8535	Annealed, 2 $\frac{3}{4}$ " circ	72	.0459	.1188	12,420	104,550

The samples were prepared for testing with eye splices at the ends.

Elongations were measured, on those ropes with the smaller wires, with a common steel scale, and on those with larger wires with a micrometer.

In general, wire ropes behave in a manner similar to hemp and manila cordage. The full effect on the elongation of the rope is not immediately developed upon the application of the load, additional stretch continuing for an interval of time. Upon release from load the full resilience is sluggishly reached.

Specimen No. 8539, type C, 3'' circumference, was loaded five times and the elongations measured on each occasion. The effects of each series of loads is shown in the following table.

Under the fifth loading the ratio of stress to strain, or apparent modulus of elasticity, was 21,161,000 pounds per square inch.

Applied loads.	Elongations in gauged length of 30''.									
	First loading.		Second loading.		Third loading.		Fourth loading.		Fifth loading.	
	Total.	Succes-sive.	Total.	Succes-sive.	Total.	Succes-sive.	Total.	Succes-sive.	Total.	Succes-sive.
Pounds.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.
1,000	0.	.....	0.	.....	0.	.....	0.	.....	0.	.....
2,000	.0161	0.0161	.0100	0.0100	.0094	0.0094	.0090	0.0090	.0081	0.0081
3,000	.0300	.0139	.0196	.0096	.0179	.0085	.0175	.0085	.0160	.0079
4,000	.0419	.0119	.0279	.0083	.0261	.0082	.0252	.0077	.0234	.0074
5,000	.0520	.0101	.0355	.0076	.0334	.0073	.0324	.0072	.0305	.0071
6,000	.0634	.0114	.0430	.0075	.0407	.0073	.0396	.0072	.0375	.0070
7,000	.0722	.0088	.0505	.0075	.0480	.0073	.0470	.0074	.0447	.0072
8,000	.0810	.0088	.0580	.0075	.0556	.0076	.0543	.0073	.0523	.0076
9,000	.0915	.0105	.0652	.0072	.0625	.0069	.0617	.0074	.0594	.0071
10,000	.1019	.0104	.0736	.0084	.0699	.0074	.0689	.0072	.0665	.0071
11,000	.....	.....	.0821	.0085	.0772	.0073	.....	.....	.....	.....
12,000	.....	.....	.0923	.0102	.0843	.0071	.....	.....	.....	.....
13,000	.....	.....	.1014	.0091	.0919	.0076	.....	.....	.....	.....
14,000	.....	.....	.1114	.0100	.1001	.0082	.....	.....	.....	.....
15,000	.....	.....	.1222	.0108	.1072	.0071	.....	.....	.....	.....
16,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.1175	.0103	.....	.....	.....	.....
17,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.1285	.0110	.....	.....	.....	.....
18,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.1405	.0120	.....	.....	.....	.....
19,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.1531	.0126	.....	.....	.....	.....
20,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.1689	.0158	.1460	.....	.....	.....
21,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.1577	.0117	.....	.....
22,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.1747	.0170	.....	.....
23,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.1914	.0167	.....	.....
24,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.2076	.0162	.....	.....
25,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.2251	.0175	.....	.....

The amount of zinc on the galvanized wires and chemical composition of the steel wires was found to be—

Description.	Zinc.	Chemical composition.		
		Carbon.	Manga-nese.	Silicon.
	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
Type A, 2 $\frac{3}{4}$ '' circ.....	0.70	0.545	0.870	0.171
Type B, 1'' circ.....	1.50	0.330	0.525	0.070
Type B, 1 $\frac{1}{4}$ '' circ.....	4.20	0.411	0.530	0.030
Type B, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ '' circ.....	1.10	0.419	0.840	0.137
Type B, 2'' circ.....	1.40	0.530	0.605	0.025
Type B, 2 $\frac{3}{4}$ '' circ.....	0.48	0.520	0.750	0.314
Type B, 3'' circ.....	0.85	0.530	0.600	0.021
Type B, 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ '' circ.....	0.52	0.545	0.710	0.213
Type C, 2 $\frac{1}{4}$ '' circ.....	1.05	0.400	1.050	0.080
Type C, 3'' circ.....	0.54	0.545	0.850	0.014
Type D, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ '' circ.....	4.10	0.040	0.500	0.020
Annealed, 2 $\frac{1}{4}$ '' circ.....	.....	0.790	0.454	0.106

No. 8529.

1" Type B.

Diameter, ".33; circumference, 1".05.

Six strands, 11 wires each.

Jute core.

Each strand has a cotton center of 10 threads.

Lay, one turn in 2".6.

Sectional area of wires, 0.0253 square inch.

Gauged length, 50".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
100	-----	0.	0.	Initial load.
200	-----	.05	-----	
300	-----	.08	-----	
400	-----	.10	-----	
500	-----	.13	-----	
600	-----	.15	-----	
800	-----	.18	-----	
1,000	-----	.24	-----	
1,200	-----	.27	-----	
1,400	-----	.33	-----	
1,600	-----	.36	-----	
1,800	-----	.40	-----	
2,000	-----	.43	-----	
100	-----	-----	.18	
2,200	-----	.45	-----	
2,400	-----	.50	-----	
2,600	-----	.54	-----	
2,800	-----	.57	-----	
3,000	-----	.59	-----	
100	-----	-----	.25	
3,200	-----	.63	-----	
3,400	-----	.66	-----	
3,600	-----	.70	-----	
3,800	-----	.74	-----	
4,000	-----	.80	-----	
100	-----	-----	.40	Tensile strength.
4,200	-----	.86	-----	
4,400	-----	.90	-----	
4,600	-----	1.02	-----	
4,800	-----	1.11	-----	
5,000	-----	1.40	-----	
100	-----	-----	.92	
5,080	200,790	-----	-----	

Parted 3 strands at the splice.

No. 8530.

1 $\frac{1}{4}$ " Type B.

Diameter, ".44; circumference, 1".35.

Six strands, 11 wires each.

Each strand has a cotton center of 16 threads.

The rope has a hemp core.

Lay, one turn in 3".58.

Sectional area of wires, .0470 square inch.

Gauged length, 50".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
200		0.	0.	Initial load.
400		.04	.....	
600		.07	.....	
800		.09	.....	
1,000		.13	.....	
1,400		.16	.....	
1,800		.21	.....	
2,000		.24	.....	
200			.08	
2,400		.27	.....	
2,800		.31	.....	
3,000		.33	.....	
3,400		.39	.....	
3,800		.42	.....	
4,000		.45	.....	
200			.18	
4,400		.51	.....	
4,800		.58	.....	
5,000		.61	.....	
5,400		.67	.....	
5,800		.75	.....	
6,000		.80	.....	
200			.44	Tensile strength.
6,400		.93	.....	
6,800		1.07	.....	
7,000		1.16	.....	
7,400		1.52	.....	
7,460	158,720	.....	.....	

Parted 1 strand 19" from splice.

No. 8531.

1½" Type D.

Diameter, ".48; circumference, 1".48.

Six strands, 19 wires each.

Hemp core.

Lay, one turn in 4".15.

Sectional area of wires, 0.0866 square inch.

Gauged length, 50".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
200		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.06	.....	
2,000		.10	.....	
3,000		.16	.....	
4,000		.33	.....	
200			.21	
5,000		1.19		Tensile strength.
200			.99	
5,400		1.90	.....	
5,410	62,470	.....	.....	

Parted 3 strands 9" from splice.

No. 8532.

1½" Type D.

Diameter, ".49; circumference, 1".55.

Six strands, 12 wires each.

Each strand has a hemp center with a wire in the hemp. The rope has a hemp core.

Lay, one turn in 3".85.

Sectional area of wire, 0.0579 square inch.

Gauged length, 50".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
200		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.03	.....	
2,000		.09	.....	
3,000		.15	.....	
4,000		.21	.....	
200			.06	
5,000		.27	.....	
6,000		.40	.....	
200			.12	
7,000		.49	.....	
8,000		.62	.....	
200			.27	
9,000		.80		Tensile strength.
10,000	172,710	1.22	.....	

Parted 1 strand at end of the splice.

No. 8533.

2" Type B.

Diameter, ".66; circumference, 2".

Six strands, 12 wires each.

Each strand has a hemp center of 6 threads.

The rope has a hemp core.

Lay, one turn in 4".35.

Sectional area of wires, 0.1015 square inch.

Gauged length, 50".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
200		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.07	.....	
2,000		.14	.....	
3,000		.19	.....	
4,000		.24	.....	
200			.18	
5,000		.33	.....	
6,000		.39	.....	
7,000		.45	.....	
8,000		.52	.....	
200			.32	
9,000		.58	.....	
10,000		.63	.....	
11,000		.70	.....	
12,000		.80	.....	
200			.51	
13,000		.89	.....	
14,000		.98	.....	
15,000		1.10	.....	
16,000		1.21	.....	
200			.89	
17,000		1.43	.....	One broken wire in sight.
18,000		1.79	.....	
18,980	186,990	.....	.....	Tensile strength.

Parted 1 strand at end of the splice.

No. 8534.

2 1/4" Type C.
Diameter, ".68; circumference, 2".12.
Six strands, 15 wires each.
Each strand has a hemp center of 7 threads.
The rope has a hemp core of 9 threads.
Lay one turn in 4".70.
Sectional area of wires, 0.0990 square inch.
Gauged length, 50".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
200		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.09	.....	
2,000		.16	.....	
3,000		.22	.....	
4,000		.27	.....	
200			.12	
5,000		.33	.....	
6,000		.37	.....	
7,000		.42	.....	
8,000		.47	.....	
200			.21	
9,000		.51	.....	
10,000		.58	.....	
11,000		.63	.....	
12,000		.68	.....	
200			.33	
13,000		.77	.....	
14,000		.84	.....	
15,000		.92	.....	
16,000		1.06	.....	
200			.62	Tensile strength.
17,000		1.22	.....	
18,000		1.45	.....	
18,450	186,360			

Parted 4 strands 4" from end of splice.

No. 8535.

2 1/4" annealed.
Diameter, ".75; circumference, 2".32.
Six strands, 12 wires each.
Each strand has a hemp center of 7 threads.
The rope has a hemp core of 9 threads.
Lay, one turn in 4".40.
Sectional area of wires, 0.1188 square inch.
Gauged length, 50".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	
200		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.19	.....	
2,000		.37	.....	
3,000		.49	.....	
4,000		.64	.....	
200			.39	
5,000		.77	.....	
6,000		.89	.....	
7,000		1.02	.....	
8,000		1.16	.....	
200			.84	
9,000		1.33	.....	
10,000		1.57	.....	
11,000		1.92	.....	
12,000		3.02	.....	
200			2.58	Tensile strength.
12,420	104,550	.....	.....	

Parted 3 strands 12" from the end of the splice.

No. 8536.

 $2\frac{3}{4}$ " Type B.

Diameter, ".91; circumference, 2".74.

Six strands, 12 wires each.

Each strand has a hemp center of 5 threads.

The rope has a hemp core of 12 threads.

Lay, one turn in 7".

Sectional area of wires, 0.1901 square inch.

Gauged length, 50".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
200		0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000		.03	.....	
2,000		.05	.....	
3,000		.08	.....	
4,000		.11	.....	
5,000		.15	.....	
6,000		.17	.....	
7,000		.19	.....	
10,000		.23	.....	
200			.08	
12,000		.28	.....	
14,000		.32	.....	
16,000		.39	.....	
18,000		.44	.....	
20,000		.47	.....	
200			.19	
22,000		.54	.....	
24,000		.63	.....	
26,000		.70	.....	
28,000		.81	.....	
30,000		.94	.....	
200			.48	Tensile strength.
32,000		1.08	.....	
34,000		1.30	.....	
34,420	181,060	.....	.....	

Parted 2 strands at the splice.

No. 8537.

2 $\frac{3}{4}$ " Type A, first sample.
Diameter, ".90; circumference, 2".77.
Six strands, 18 wires each.
Strands laid up in two coarses of 12 and 6 wires, respectively, with
hemp centers of 8 threads.
The rope has a hemp core.
Lay, one turn in 6".9.
Sectional area of wires 0.2862 square inch.
Gauged length, 50".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
200	-----	0.	0.	Initial load.
1,000	-----	.05	-----	
2,000	-----	.07	-----	
3,000	-----	.09	-----	
4,000	-----	.10	-----	
5,000	-----	.11	-----	
6,000	-----	.12	-----	
8,000	-----	.14	-----	
10,000	-----	.16	-----	
200	-----	-----	.06	
12,000	-----	.18	-----	
14,000	-----	.21	-----	
16,000	-----	.23	-----	
18,000	-----	.25	-----	
20,000	-----	.27	-----	
200	-----	-----	.09	
22,000	-----	.29	-----	
24,000	-----	.33	-----	
26,000	-----	.38	-----	
28,000	-----	.42	-----	
30,000	-----	.44	-----	
200	-----	-----	.15	
32,000	-----	.49	-----	
34,000	-----	.55	-----	
36,000	-----	.57	-----	
38,000	-----	.67	-----	
40,000	-----	.73	-----	
42,000	-----	.79	-----	
44,000	-----	.88	-----	
46,000	-----	.99	-----	
47,980	167,640	-----	-----	Tensile strength.

Parted 2 strands at the splice.

No. 8538.

 $2\frac{3}{4}$ " Type A, second sample.

Diameter, ".90; circumference, 2".75.

Six strands, 18 wires each.

Strands laid up in two courses of 12 and 6 wires, respectively, with hemp centers of 8 threads.

The rope has a hemp core.

Lay, one turn in 6".75.

Sectional area of wires, 0.2862 square inch.

Gauged length, 30".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
1,000		0.	0.	Initial load.
2,000		.0073	.....	
3,000		.0142	.....	
4,000		.0211	.....	
5,000		.0273	.....	
1,000			.0034	
6,000		.0343	.....	
7,000		.0408	.....	
8,000		.0475	.....	
9,000		.0543	.....	
10,000		.0615	.....	
1,000			.0128	
1,000			.0124	After 16 hours' rest.
10,000		.0632	.....	
11,000		.0704	.....	
12,000		.0770	.....	
13,000		.0843	.....	
14,000		.0925	.....	
15,000		.1010	.....	
10,000		.0765	.....	
5,000		.0508	.....	
1,000			.0266	
15,000		.1040	.....	
16,000		.1115	.....	
17,000		.1189	.....	
18,000		.1273	.....	
19,000		.1358	.....	
20,000		.1441	.....	
20,000		.1467	.....	After 1 minute.
20,000		.1482	.....	After 2 minutes.
20,000		.1490	.....	After 3 minutes.
20,000		.1497	.....	After 5 minutes.
20,000		.1503	.....	After 8 minutes.
20,000		.1508	.....	After 10 minutes.
19,000		.1463	.....	
19,000		.1463	.....	After 1 minute.
18,000		.1417	.....	
18,000		.1416	.....	Do.
17,000		.1369	.....	
17,000		.1369	.....	Do.
16,000		.1320	.....	
16,000		.1320	.....	Do.
15,000		.1270	.....	
15,000		.1270	.....	Do.
14,000		.1219	.....	
14,000		.1219	.....	Do.
13,000		.1169	.....	
13,000		.1168	.....	Do.
12,000		.1119	.....	
12,000		.1118	.....	Do.
11,000		.1067	.....	
11,000		.1067	.....	Do.
10,000		.1016	.....	
10,000		.1016	.....	Do.
9,000		.0965	.....	
9,000		.0965	.....	Do.
8,000		.0914	.....	
8,000		.0914	.....	Do.

No. 8538—Continued.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
7,000		.0862		After 1 minute.
7,000		.0862	.....	
6,000		.0808		Do.
6,000		.0808	.....	
5,000		.0757		Do.
5,000		.0756	.....	
4,000		.0700		Do.
4,000		.0699	.....	
3,000		.0640		Do.
3,000		.0639	.....	
2,000		.0572		Do.
2,000		.0570	.....	
1,000			.0484	Do.
1,000			.0478	
2,000		.0549		Do.
2,000		.0550	.....	
3,000		.0610		Do.
3,000		.0610	.....	
4,000		.0666		Do.
4,000		.0666	.....	
6,000		.0771		Do.
6,000		.0772	.....	
8,000		.0875		Do.
8,000		.0877	.....	
10,000		.0981		Do.
10,000		.0982	.....	
12,000		.1087		Do.
12,000		.1088	.....	
14,000		.1193		Do.
14,000		.1195	.....	
16,000		.1299		Do.
16,000		.1303	.....	
18,000		.1412		Do.
18,000		.1414	.....	
20,000		.1527		Do.
20,000		.1531	.....	
21,000		.1597		
22,000		.1666	.....	
23,000		.1750		
24,000		.1833	.....	
25,000		.1932		
20,000		.1705	.....	
15,000		.1451		
10,000		.1189	.....	
5,000		.0927		
1,000			.0623	
5,000		.0870		
10,000		.1137	.....	
15,000		.1405		
20,000		.1676	.....	
25,000		.1974		
25,000		.1998	.....	
1,000			.0667	After 3 minutes.
1,000			.0655	
5,000		.0905		Do.
1,000			.0655	
25,000		.20		
26,000		.21	.....	
28,000		.23		
30,000		.25	.....	
32,000		.28		
34,000		.32	.....	
36,000		.36		
38,000		.39	.....	
40,000		.43		
42,000		.46	.....	
44,000		.53		Snapping sounds.
46,000		.61	.....	
48,000		.75		Tensile strength.
48,700	170,160	.....	.....	

Parted 1 strand at the splice.

No. 8539.

3" Type C.

Diameter, ".96; circumference, 2".97.

Six strands, 15 wires each.

Strands have hemp centers of 13 threads each.

The rope has a hemp core.

Lay, one turn in 8".30.

Sectional area of wires, 0.1917 square inch.

Gauged length, 30".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
1,000		0.	0.	Initial load.
2,000		.0161	.....	
3,000		.0300	.....	
4,000		.0419	.....	
5,000		.0520	.....	
5,000		.0536	.....	After 2 minutes.
1,000			.0159	
6,000		.0634	.....	
7,000		.0722	.....	
8,000		.0810	.....	
9,000		.0915	.....	
10,000		.1019	.....	
1,000			.0305	
2,000		.0405	.....	
3,000		.0501	.....	
4,000		.0584	.....	
5,000		.0660	.....	
6,000		.0735	.....	
7,000		.0810	.....	
8,000		.0885	.....	
9,000		.0957	.....	
10,000		.1041	.....	
11,000		.1126	.....	
12,000		.1228	.....	
13,000		.1319	.....	
14,000		.1419	.....	
15,000		.1527	.....	
15,000		.1556	.....	Do.
1,000			.0497	
2,000		.0591	.....	
3,000		.0676	.....	
4,000		.0758	.....	
5,000		.0831	.....	
6,000		.0904	.....	
7,000		.0977	.....	
8,000		.1053	.....	
9,000		.1122	.....	
10,000		.1196	.....	
11,000		.1269	.....	
12,000		.1340	.....	
13,000		.1416	.....	
14,000		.1498	.....	
15,000		.1569	.....	
16,000		.1672	.....	
17,000		.1782	.....	
18,000		.1902	.....	
19,000		.2028	.....	
20,000		.2186	.....	
1,000			.0745	
2,000		.0835	.....	
3,000		.0920	.....	
4,000		.0997	.....	
5,000		.1069	.....	
6,000		.1141	.....	
7,000		.1215	.....	
8,000		.1288	.....	
9,000		.1362	.....	
10,000		.1434	.....	
9,000		.1374	.....	
8,000		.1307	.....	
7,000		.1239	.....	

No. 8539—Continued.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
6,000		.1167		After 2 minutes.
5,000		.1095	.....	
4,000		.1019	.....	
3,000		.0942	.....	
2,000		.0860	.....	
1,000			.0756	
10,000		.1424	.....	
20,000		.2205	.....	
21,000		.2322	.....	
22,000		.2492	.....	
23,000		.2659	.....	
24,000		.2821	.....	
25,000		.2996	.....	
25,000		.3065	.....	
1,000			.1255	
2,000		.1336	.....	
3,000		.1415	.....	
4,000		.1489	.....	
5,000		.1560	.....	
6,000		.1630	.....	
7,000		.1702	.....	
8,000		.1778	.....	
9,000		.1849	.....	
10,000		.1920	.....	
9,000		.1864	.....	
8,000		.1796	.....	
7,000		.1729	.....	
6,000		.1656		Tensile strength.
5,000		.1581	.....	
4,000		.1506	.....	
3,000		.1430	.....	
2,000		.1354	.....	
1,000			.1249	
28,000		.35	.....	
30,000		.41	.....	
32,000		.48	.....	
34,000		.56	.....	
36,000		.74	.....	
37,400	195,100	.....	.....	

Parted one strand 6'' from the end of the splice.

No. 8540.

3" Type B.

Diameter, ".98; circumference, 2".97.

Six strands, 12 wires each.

Strands have hemp centers of 6 threads each.

The rope has a hemp core.

Lay, one turn in 7".15.

Sectional area of wires, 0.2318 square inch.

Gauged length, 30".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
1,000		0.	0.	Initial load.
2,000		.0122	.....	
3,000		.0265	.....	
4,000		.0430	.....	
5,000		.0575	.....	
6,000		.0736	.....	
7,000		.0875	.....	
8,000		.1020	.....	
9,000		.1170	.....	
10,000		.1334	.....	
10,000		.1398	.....	After 2 minutes.
10,000		.1449	.....	After 5 minutes.
10,000		.1492	.....	After 10 minutes.
10,000		.1517	.....	After 15 minutes.
1,000			.0791	
2,000		.0864	.....	
3,000		.0950	.....	
4,000		.1038	.....	
5,000		.1121	.....	
6,000		.1202	.....	
7,000		.1278	.....	
8,000		.1357	.....	
9,000		.1438	.....	
10,000		.1515	.....	
1,000			.0811	
1,000			.0763	After 2 minutes.
1,000			.0750	After 5 minutes.
10,000		.1516	.....	
10,000		.1536	.....	After 2 minutes.
11,000		.1625	.....	
12,000		.1715	.....	
13,000		.1820	.....	
14,000		.1934	.....	
15,000		.2077	.....	
1,000			.1007	
2,000		.1083	.....	
3,000		.1171	.....	
4,000		.1256	.....	
5,000		.1336	.....	
6,000		.1416	.....	
7,000		.1492	.....	
8,000		.1570	.....	
9,000		.1645	.....	
10,000		.1719	.....	
11,000		.1792	.....	
12,000		.1870	.....	
13,000		.1944	.....	
14,000		.2024	.....	
15,000		.2109	.....	
16,000		.2227	.....	
17,000		.2365	.....	
18,000		.2498	.....	
19,000		.2645	.....	
20,000		.2774	.....	
20,000		.2841	.....	After 2 minutes.
20,000		.2912	.....	After 5 minutes.
20,000		.2961	.....	After 10 minutes.
1,000			.1487	
1,000			.1440	After 3 minutes.
2,000		.1539	.....	
3,000		.1631	.....	

No. 8540—Continued.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
4,000		.1721	.....	
5,000		.1805	.....	
6,000		.1887	.....	
7,000		.1968	.....	
8,000		.2045	.....	
9,000		.2117	.....	
10,000		.2196	.....	
11,000		.2270	.....	
12,000		.2341	.....	
13,000		.2420	.....	
14,000		.2494	.....	
15,000		.2566	.....	
16,000		.2645	.....	
17,000		.2716	.....	
18,000		.2799	.....	
19,000		.2876	.....	
20,000		.2963	.....	
20,000		.3002	.....	After 5 minutes.
21,000		.3109	.....	
22,000		.3220	.....	
23,000		.3389	.....	
24,000		.3531	.....	
25,000		.3712	.....	
25,000		.3823	.....	After 2 minutes.
25,000		.3903	.....	After 5 minutes.
1,000			.2106	
1,000			.2039	After 2 minutes.
2,000		.2136	.....	
3,000		.2228	.....	
4,000		.2316	.....	
5,000		.2400	.....	
6,000		.2480	.....	
7,000		.2561	.....	
8,000		.2635	.....	
9,000		.2708	.....	
10,000		.2783	.....	
11,000		.2855	.....	
12,000		.2926	.....	
13,000		.3000	.....	
14,000		.3072	.....	
15,000		.3145	.....	
16,000		.3220	.....	
17,000		.3290	.....	
18,000		.3361	.....	
19,000		.3440	.....	
20,000		.3518	.....	
21,000		.3588	.....	
22,000		.3669	.....	
23,000		.3746	.....	
24,000		.3820	.....	
25,000		.3910	.....	
1,000			.2127	
26,000		.40	.....	
27,000		.43	.....	
28,000		.45	.....	
29,000		.47	.....	
30,000		.51	.....	
31,000		.55	.....	
32,000		.58	.....	
34,000		.65	.....	
36,000		.76	.....	
38,000		.91	.....	
39,960	172,390	.....	.....	Tensile strength.

Parted 2 strands 2'' from the splice.

No. 8541.

4½" Type B.

Diameter, 1".46; circumference, 4".45.

Six strands, 14 wires each.

Strands have hemp centers of 14 threads each.

The rope has a hemp core.

Lay, one turn in 9".65.

Sectional area of wires, 0.4444 square inch.

Gauged length, 30".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
2,000		0.	0.	Initial load.
4,000		.0141	.....	
6,000		.0298	.....	
8,000		.0443	.....	
10,000		.0574	.....	
2,000			.0232	
2,000			.0229	After 2 minutes.
12,000		.0707	.....	
14,000		.0812	.....	
16,000		.0940	.....	
18,000		.1051	.....	
20,000		.1165	.....	
2,000			.0502	
4,000		.0592	.....	
6,000		.0671	.....	
8,000		.0741	.....	
10,000		.0816	.....	
12,000		.0887	.....	
14,000		.0958	.....	
16,000		.1032	.....	
18,000		.1105	.....	
20,000		.1180	.....	
22,000		.1280	.....	
24,000		.1402	.....	
26,000		.1540	.....	
28,000		.1668	.....	
30,000		.1825	.....	
32,000		.2003	.....	
34,000		.2201	.....	
36,000		.2428	.....	
38,000		.2617	.....	
40,000		.2798	.....	
40,000		.2933	.....	After 2 minutes.
40,000		.2999	.....	After 5 minutes.
40,000		.3065	.....	After 10 minutes.
2,000			.1577	
4,000		.1652	.....	
6,000		.1730	.....	
8,000		.1810	.....	
10,000		.1885	.....	
12,000		.1960	.....	
14,000		.2035	.....	
16,000		.2111	.....	
18,000		.2185	.....	
20,000		.2261	.....	
22,000		.2335	.....	
24,000		.2409	.....	
26,000		.2487	.....	
28,000		.2566	.....	
30,000		.2648	.....	
32,000		.2725	.....	
34,000		.2805	.....	
36,000		.2890	.....	
38,000		.2979	.....	
40,000		.3078	.....	
40,000		.3086	.....	After 2 minutes.
2,000			.1623	
44,000		.35	.....	
48,000		.41	.....	
52,000		.47	.....	
56,000		.52	.....	
60,000		.64	.....	

No. 8541—Continued.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.	
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	<i>Inch.</i>	
64,000		.73	.....	Stress released to the initial load, a new gauged length of 30" laid off on the rope and micrometer observations renewed, setting the micrometer at zero reading.
68,000		.85	.....	
72,000		1.02	.....	
2,000		0.	0.	Initial load.
4,000		.0082	.....	
6,000		.0150	.....	
8,000		.0212	.....	
10,000		.0276	.....	
12,000		.0337	.....	
14,000		.0399	.....	
16,000		.0461	.....	
18,000		.0521	.....	
20,000		.0586	.....	
22,000		.0645	.....	
24,000		.0708	.....	
26,000		.0770	.....	
28,000		.0836	.....	
30,000		.0899	.....	
32,000		.0966	.....	
34,000		.1031	.....	
36,000		.1095	.....	
36,000		.1116	.....	After 30 minutes
38,000		.1174	.....	
40,000		.1240	.....	
38,000		.1189	.....	
36,000		.1139	.....	
34,000		.1083	.....	
32,000		.1025	.....	
30,000		.0964	.....	
28,000		.0900	.....	
26,000		.0838	.....	
24,000		.0773	.....	
22,000		.0712	.....	
20,000		.0645	.....	
18,000		.0580	.....	
16,000		.0514	.....	
14,000		.0447	.....	
12,000		.0380	.....	
10,000		.0315	.....	
8,000		.0250	.....	
6,000		.0184	.....	
4,000		.0119	.....	
2,000			.0050	
2,000			.0029	After 16 hours.
4,000		.0103	.....	
6,000		.0168	.....	
8,000		.0225	.....	
10,000		.0284	.....	
12,000		.0345	.....	
14,000		.0406	.....	
16,000		.0467	.....	
18,000		.0525	.....	
20,000		.0584	.....	
18,000		.0534	.....	
16,000		.0480	.....	
14,000		.0421	.....	
12,000		.0360	.....	
10,000		.0294	.....	
8,000		.0228	.....	
6,000		.0165	.....	
4,000		.0103	.....	
2,000			.0039	
				Micrometer removed.
				Measurements resumed on first gauged length.
72,000		1.08	.....	
74,000		1.13	.....	
76,000		1.20	.....	
77,960	175,430	.....	.....	Tensile strength.

Parted 1 strand at the end of the splice.

TABULATION OF STEEL WIRE ROPE FROM BOSTON NAVY-YARD.

No. of test.	Marks.	Diam-eter.	Circum-ference.	Strands and core.	Description of strands.	Lay, one turn in—	Tensile strength.	Parted.
8529	1" Type B....	Inches. 0.33	Inches. 1.05	6 strands and jute core.....	11 wires each, with cotton center of 10 threads.	Inches. 2.6	Pounds. 5,080	3 strands at the splice.
8530	1½" Type B....	.44	1.35	6 strands and hemp core.....	11 wires each, with cotton center of 16 threads.	3.58	7,460	1 strand 19" from splice.
8531	1½" Type D....	.48	1.48	do.....	19 wires each.....	4.15	5,410	3 strands 9" from splice.
8532	1½" Type B....	.49	1.55	do.....	12 wires each, with hemp center, and a wire in the hemp.	3.85	10,000	1 strand at end of the splice.
8533	2" Type B....	.66	2	do.....	12 wires each, with hemp center of 6 threads.	4.35	18,980	Do.
8534	2¼" Type C....	.68	2.12	6 strands and hemp core of 9 threads.	15 wires each, with hemp center of 7 threads.	4.70	18,450	4 strands 4" from end of the splice
8535	2¼" annealed..	.75	2.32	do.....	12 wires each, with hemp center of 7 threads.	4.40	12,420	3 strands 12" from the end of the splice.
8536	2¼" Type B....	.91	2.74	6 strands and hemp core of 12 threads.	12 wires each, with hemp center of 5 threads.	7	34,420	2 strands at the splice.
8537	2¼" Type A....	.90	2.77	6 strands and hemp core.....	18 wires each, laid up in two courses of 12 and 6 wires, respectively, with hemp center of 8 threads.	6.9	47,980	Do.
8538	do.....	.90	2.75	do.....	do.....	6.75	48,700	1 strand at the splice.
8539	3" Type C....	.96	2.97	do.....	15 wires each, with hemp center of 13 threads.	8.30	37,400	1 strand 6" from the end of the splice.
8540	3" Type B....	.98	2.97	do.....	12 wires each, with hemp center of 6 threads.	7.15	39,960	2 strands 2" from the splice.
8541	4½" Type B....	1.46	4.45	do.....	14 wires each, with hemp center of 14 threads.	9.65	77,960	1 strand at the end of the splice.

CORDAGE, MANILA AND HEMP,

FROM

BOSTON NAVY-YARD.

CONCORDIA MATHIA TAD BEAS

1800

CRAT-1112-10708

MANILA AND HEMP CORDAGE.

Samples were prepared with eye splices at the ends which were passed over pins held in the jaws of the testing machine.

The splices were wetted before testing.

The elongations of certain of the ropes were measured, the results of which follow in the details of the tests. All other samples were loaded continuously up to the time of rupture.

Large sets accompany the first loading of new rope.

For the purpose of illustrating the behavior after once loading, the samples were released from stresses, the sets determined, and the elongations measured under both ascending and descending loads.

Confirming earlier tests, the elongation at any given load is dependent upon the previous treatment. If the preceding load was a higher one the length of the specimen will be greater than in the case in which the preceding load was lower than the load at the time of the observation.

This peculiar behavior is attributed to the unequal strains in the different yarns composing the rope, due to their variation in length.

For the purpose of showing the variations in the lengths of the strands and the yarns, several short pieces of rope were unlaidd and measured, as follows:

Rope.	Length of rope.	Length of strands	Mean length of yarns.						
			Outside course.	Second course.	Third course.	Fourth course.	Fifth course.	Sixth course.	Center.
	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>
2½" manila	25	{ 31.25 31.05 30.65	33.81	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31.50
3" manila	20	{ 25.00 25.15 25.05	27.34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25.98
3¾" manila	25	{ 30.90 30.70 31.00 30.80	34.42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31.81
	Core, 25.78	{ 30.50 30.48 30.52 31.50 31.40	30.90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32.52
4" manila.....	25¼	{ 31.45 31.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Core, 25.78	{ 30.45 30.10 30.30	31.33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5" manila	25	{ 31.50 31.70 31.75 31.45	35.01	32.80	31.71	.....	.....	.....	31.40
	Core, 25.62	{ 30.40 30.45 30.35	31.62	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5" hemp boltrope	25	{ 31.45 31.60 31.85	33.78	32.94	32.15	31.71	31.20	.....	31.25
7" hemp.....	25	{ 32.90 33.10 33.05	36.36	35.20	34.40	33.68	33.28	32.98	32.85

The maximum and minimum lengths of yarns in the several courses of the different ropes were found to be—

Course.	Maximum and minimum length of yarns.						
	2½'' manila.	3'' manila.	3¾'' manila.	4'' manila.	5'' manila.	5'' hemp bolt rope.	7'' hemp.
	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>
Outside	{ 33.63 34.00	{ 27.00 27.55	{ 34.23 34.70	{ 32.90 35.15	{ 34.75 35.25	{ 33.40 34.05	{ 35.75 37.15
Second	{	{	{	{	{ 32.45 33.05	{ 32.20 33.65	{ 34.25 36.35
Third	{	{	{	{	{ 31.55 31.80	{ 31.50 32.70	{ 33.60 35.55
Fourth	{	{	{	{	{	{ 31.35 33.45	{ 33.15 34.20
Fifth	{	{	{	{	{	{ 31.00 31.75	{ 33.05 33.55
Sixth	{	{	{	{	{	{	{ 32.90 33.10
Center	{	{ 25.55 27.40	{ 31.70 31.95	{ 32.05 32.80	{	{	{
Core of rope	{	{	{ 30.80 31.20	{ 31.30 31.35	{ 31.60 31.65	{	{

Determinations were made of the percentages of ash and chemical composition of manila and hemp fiber, using material left over from earlier tests, which gave the following results:

Rope.	Ash.	Composition of ash.						
		Silica.	Iron and al. oxide.	Calcium oxide.	Magne- sium oxide.	Manga- nous oxide.	Potas- sium oxide.	Carbon, dioxide.
	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
Manila	1.06	18.28	5.70	12.32	5.14	0.73	44.33	13.50
Hemp, untarred	2.56	18.38	33.67	38.55	Trace.	.30	.....	9.18
Hemp, tarred	2.77	27.00	35.56	28.16	Trace.	.35	.....	8.92

No. 8582.

15-THREAD MANILA.

Diameter, ".65; circumference, 1".94.
Three strands, 5 threads each.
Lay, one turn in 1".12.
Weight per fathom, 4.5 ounces.
Length between eye-splices, 6 feet.
Gauged length, 50".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Circumference.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.		
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	
200		0.	0.	1.94	Initial load.
400		1.86	.....	.....	
600		3.17	.....	1.15	
800		4.09	.....	.....	
1,000		4.75	.....	1.09	
200			4.12	1.11	Tensile strength.
1,200		5.10	.....	.....	
1,400		5.48	.....	1.06	
1,600					
.....					

Parted one strand 4".5 from splice.

No. 8578.

2" MANILA.

Diameter, ".78; circumference, 2".37.
Three strands, 13 threads each.
Lay, one turn in 2".
Weight per fathom, 12.2 ounces.
Length between eye-splices, 6 feet 5 inches.
Gauged length, 50".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Circumference.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.		
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	
200		0.	0.	2.37	Initial load.
400		1.46	.....	.....	
600		2.54	.....	.....	
800		3.41	.....	.....	
1,000		4.10	.....	2.06	
1,500		5.39	.....	.....	
2,000		6.41	.....	1.88	
200			5.47	1.96	
2,500		6.96	.....	.....	
3,000		7.49	.....	1.83	
200			6.47		Tensile strength.
3,500		7.90	.....	.....	
4,000		8.16	.....	.....	
4,500		8.43	.....	.....	
5,000					

Sustained maximum load two minutes, then parted one strand at the splice.

No. 8575.

3'' MANILA.

Diameter, 1''.13; circumference, 3''.50.

Three strands, 21 threads each.

Lay, one turn in 3''.

Weight per fathom, 1.70 pounds.

Length between eye-splices, 5 feet, 5 inches.

Gauged length, 50''.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Circumference.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.		
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	
200		0.	0.	3.50	Initial load.
400		0.71	.....	.....	
600		1.52	.....	.....	
800		2.07	.....	.....	
1,000		2.60	.....	3.15	
1,500		3.44	.....	.....	
2,000		4.11	.....	3.00	
2,500		4.61	.....	.....	
3,000		5.15	.....	2.88	
200			4.19	3.00	
3,500		5.50	.....	.....	
4,000		5.72	.....	2.81	
4,500		6.09	.....	.....	
5,000		6.40	.....	2.73	
200			4.94	2.87	
5,500		6.63	.....	.....	
6,000		6.85	.....	.....	
6,500		7.00	.....	.....	
7,000		7.12	.....	2.64	
7,500		7.20	.....	.....	
8,000		7.32		2.60	Tensile strength.
200			6.19	2.73	
8,500		7.51	.....	.....	
9,000		7.70	.....	.....	
200			6.50	.....	
9,500		8.00	.....	.....	
10,000		8.18			
10,500					

Parted one strand at the splice.

No. 8574.

 $3\frac{1}{4}$ " MANILA.

Diameter, 1".22 ; circumference, 3".62.

Four strands, 18 threads each.

Rope has manila core of 6 threads.

Lay, one turn in 3".50.

Weight per fathom, 2.22 pounds.

Length between eye-splices, 6 feet.

Gauged length, 50".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Circumference.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.		
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	
200		0.	0.	3.62	Initial load.
400		.78	.....	.....	
600		1.36	.....	.....	
800		1.90	.....	.....	
1,000		2.35	.....	3.50	
1,500		3.27	.....	.....	
2,000		3.97	.....	3.36	
2,500		4.55	.....	.....	
3,000		5.02	.....	3.26	
200			3.72	3.36	
200			3.65		After 1 hour.
3,500		5.40	.....	.....	
4,000		6.00	.....	3.17	
4,500		6.20	.....	.....	
5,000		6.55	.....	3.13	
200			5.20	3.28	
5,500		7.00	.....	.....	
6,000		7.57	.....	.....	
6,500		7.82	.....	.....	
7,000		8.10	.....	.....	
7,500		8.46	.....	.....	
8,000		8.65	.....	.....	
8,500		8.76	.....	.....	
9,000		8.96	.....	2.93	
200			7.34	3.02	
9,500		9.10	.....	.....	
10,000		9.26	.....	.....	
10,500		9.41	.....	.....	
11,000		9.52	.....	.....	
11,500		9.59	.....	.....	
12,000		9.67	.....	.....	
12,500		9.78	.....	.....	
13,000					Tensile strength.

Sustained maximum load three minutes, then parted two strands and the core at the splice.

No. 8571.

4'' MANILA.

Diameter, 1''.50; circumference, 4''.50.

Four strands, 26 threads each.

Rope has manila core of 6 threads.

Lay, one turn in 4''.

Weight per fathom, 3.06 pounds.

Length between eye-splices, 6 feet.

Gauged length, 50''.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Circumference.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.		
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	
200		0.	0.	4.50	
400		.75	.....	.....	
600		1.31	.....	.....	
800		1.88	.....	.....	
1,000		2.25	.....	4.15	
1,500		3.07	.....	.....	
2,000		3.71	.....	4.04	
2,500		4.22	.....	.....	
3,000		4.60	.....	3.94	
3,500		5.00	.....	.....	
4,000		5.31	.....	3.85	
200			4.07	3.98	
4,500		5.79	.....	.....	
5,000		6.40	.....	3.75	
5,500		6.80	.....	.....	
6,000		7.26	.....	3.66	
7,000		7.68	.....	.....	
8,000		8.12	.....	3.57	
9,000		8.50	.....	.....	
10,000		8.77	.....	3.46	
200			7.16	3.65	
11,000		9.06	.....	.....	
12,000		9.23	.....	3.41	
13,000		9.47	.....	.....	
14,000		9.70	.....	.....	
15,000		9.98	.....	.....	
16,000					Tensile strength.

Sustained maximum load three minutes, then one strand parted 10'' from the splice.

No. 8568.

5" MANILA.

Diameter, 1".79; circumference, 5".44.

Four strands, 40 threads each.

Rope has manila core of 9 threads.

Lay, one turn in 4".50.

Weight per fathom, 4.82 pounds.

Length between eye-splices, 6 feet 9 inches.

Gauged length, 50".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Circumference.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.		
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	
200		0.	0.	5.44	Initial load.
400		.45	.....	.....	
600		.90	.....	.....	
800		1.30	.....	.....	
1,000		1.70	.....	5.28	
1,500		2.42	.....	.....	
2,000		3.00	.....	5.14	
2,500		3.50	.....	.....	
3,000		3.98	.....	5.02	
3,500		4.40	.....	.....	
4,000		4.78	.....	4.93	
4,500		5.10	.....	.....	
5,000		5.43	.....	4.83	
200			4.12	4.99	
6,000		5.89	.....	.....	
7,000		6.35	.....	.....	
8,000		6.75	.....	.....	
9,000		7.14	.....	.....	
10,000		7.50	.....	4.53	
200			6.03	4.74	
11,000		7.71			After 3 minutes.
12,000		7.89	.....	.....	
13,000		8.14	.....	.....	
14,000		8.32	.....	.....	
15,000		8.53	.....	4.40	
16,000		8.70	.....	.....	
17,000		8.87	.....	.....	
18,000		8.96	.....	.....	
19,000		9.11	.....	.....	
20,000		9.29	.....	4.29	
20,000		9.37			Tensile strength.
200			7.55	4.53	
21,000					

Sustained maximum load two minutes, then parted one strand 8" from the splice.

H. Doc. 131—30

No. 8567.

5½" MANILA.

Diameter, 2".04; circumference, 6".16.

Four strands, 49 threads each.

Rope has manila core of 12 threads.

Lay, one turn in 5".10.

Weight per fathom, 5.88 pounds.

Length between eye-splices, 5 feet.

Gauged length, 50".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Circumference.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.		
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	
200	-----	0.	0.	6.16	Initial load.
400	-----	.53	-----	-----	
600	-----	1.00	-----	-----	
800	-----	1.43	-----	-----	
1,000	-----	1.80	-----	5.90	
1,500	-----	2.54	-----	-----	
2,000	-----	3.23	-----	5.71	
2,500	-----	3.66	-----	-----	
3,000	-----	4.00	-----	5.60	
3,500	-----	4.42	-----	-----	
4,000	-----	4.85	-----	5.54	
4,500	-----	5.03	-----	-----	
5,000	-----	5.33	-----	5.46	
200	-----	-----	4.00	5.62	
200	-----	-----	3.94	-----	After 2 minutes.
1,000	-----	4.12	-----	-----	
2,000	-----	4.50	-----	-----	
3,000	-----	4.83	-----	-----	
4,000	-----	5.17	-----	-----	
5,000	-----	5.41	-----	-----	
6,000	-----	5.73	-----	-----	
7,000	-----	6.17	-----	5.32	
8,000	-----	6.56	-----	-----	
9,000	-----	6.86	-----	-----	
10,000	-----	7.20	-----	5.16	
200	-----	-----	5.76	5.37	
1,000	-----	5.84	-----	-----	
2,000	-----	6.06	-----	-----	
3,000	-----	6.26	-----	-----	
4,000	-----	6.41	-----	-----	
5,000	-----	6.59	-----	-----	
6,000	-----	6.78	-----	-----	
5,000	-----	6.70	-----	-----	
4,000	-----	6.68	-----	-----	
3,000	-----	6.60	-----	-----	
2,000	-----	6.45	-----	-----	
1,000	-----	6.25	-----	-----	
200	-----	-----	5.81	-----	
200	-----	-----	5.72	-----	After 2 minutes.
200	-----	-----	5.65	-----	After 3½ minutes.
200	-----	-----	5.59	5.38	After 1 hour.
10,000	-----	7.15	-----	-----	
11,000	-----	7.42	-----	-----	
12,000	-----	7.63	-----	-----	
13,000	-----	7.78	-----	-----	
14,000	-----	8.00	-----	-----	
15,000	-----	8.27	-----	4.99	
16,000	-----	8.42	-----	-----	
17,000	-----	8.50	-----	-----	
					Load released and new stroke of piston taken.
18,000	-----	8.63	-----	-----	
19,000	-----	8.82	-----	-----	
20,000	-----	9.00	-----	5.90	
21,000	-----	9.17	-----	-----	
22,000	-----	9.35	-----	-----	
25,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	Tensile strength.

Sustained the maximum load one minute, then parted two strands and the core at middle of length.

No. 8542.

7'' MANILA.

Diameter, 2''.63; circumference, 7''.90.

Four strands, 78 threads each.

Rope has manila core of 15 threads.

Lay, one turn in 6''.50.

Weight per fathom, 9.25 pounds.

Length between eye-splices, 6 feet.

Gauged length, 50''.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Circumference.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.		
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	
200		0.	0.	7.90	Initial load.
400		.58	.....	.....	
600		1.08	.....	.....	
800		1.49	.....	.....	
1,000		1.75	.....	.....	
1,500		2.43	.....	.....	
2,000		2.93	.....	7.45	
2,500		3.37	.....	.....	
3,000		3.83	.....	.....	
3,500		4.05	.....	.....	
4,000		4.37	.....	7.23	
4,500		4.75	.....	.....	
5,000		4.95	.....	.....	
5,500		5.19	.....	.....	
6,000		5.39	.....	7.10	
200			3.68	7.36	
6,000		5.42	.....	.....	
7,000		5.82	.....	.....	
8,000		6.05	.....	6.97	
9,000		6.35	.....	.....	
10,000		6.64	.....	.....	
11,000		6.93	.....	.....	
12,000		7.07	.....	6.80	
13,000		7.33	.....	.....	
14,000		7.45	.....	.....	
15,000		7.75	.....	6.68	
16,000		7.93	.....	.....	
18,000		8.25	.....	.....	
20,000		8.63	.....	6.53	
200			6.53	6.94	Tensile strength.
0					
200			5.79	.....	
400		5.86	.....	.....	
600		6.02	.....	.....	
800		6.14	.....	.....	
1,000		6.24	.....	.....	
1,500		6.45	.....	.....	
2,000		6.63	.....	.....	
2,500		6.77	.....	.....	
3,000		6.91	.....	.....	
3,500		7.04	.....	.....	
4,000		7.11	.....	.....	
4,500		7.26	.....	.....	
5,000		7.26	.....	.....	
6,000		7.44	.....	.....	
7,000		7.55	.....	.....	
8,000		7.74	.....	.....	
9,000		7.83	.....	.....	
10,000		7.89	.....	.....	
9,000		7.80	.....	.....	
8,000		7.85	.....	.....	
7,000		7.84	.....	.....	
6,000		7.79	.....	.....	
5,000		7.74	.....	.....	
4,000		7.66	.....	.....	
3,000		7.55	.....	.....	
2,000		7.44	.....	.....	
1,000		7.12	.....	.....	
200			6.52	.....	
41,800					

Parted two strands 18'' from the splice.

No. 8589.

2½" HEMP.

Diameter, ".91; circumference, 2".80.
Three strands, 26 threads each.
Lay, one turn in 2".6.
Weight per fathom, 1.43 pounds.
Length between eye-splices, 6 feet 2 inches.
Gauged length, 50".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Circumference.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.		
Pounds.	Pounds.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	
200		0.	0.	2.80	Initial load.
400		.80	.....	.....	
600		1.38	.....	.....	
800		1.86	.....	.....	
1,000		2.24	.....	2.50	
1,500		2.87	.....	.....	
2,000		3.33	.....	2.42	
200			2.91	2.46	
2,500		3.63	.....	.....	
3,000		3.94	.....	2.36	
200			3.38	2.42	
3,500		4.17	.....	.....	
4,000		4.27	.....	2.33	
4,500		4.41	.....	.....	
5,000		4.53	.....	.....	
5,500		4.70			Tensile strength.
6,000		4.85	.....	.....	
6,490					

Parted one strand at the splice.

No. 8588.

2½" RUSSIA HEMP.

Diameter, ".81; circumference, 2".45.
Four strands, 16 threads each.
Rope has hemp core of 4 threads.
Lay, one turn in 2".37.
Weight per fathom, 1.30 pounds.
Length between eye-splices, 5 feet 8 inches.
Gauged length, 50".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Circumfer- ence.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.		
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	
200	-----	0.	0.	2.45	Initial load.
400	-----	.75	-----	-----	
600	-----	1.40	-----	-----	
800	-----	1.90	-----	-----	
1,000	-----	2.27	-----	2.32	
1,500	-----	3.08	-----	-----	
2,000	-----	3.61	-----	2.25	
200	-----	-----	3.08	2.29	
2,500	-----	4.23	-----	-----	
3,000	-----	4.47	-----	2.21	
200	-----	-----	3.77	2.24	
3,500	-----	4.83	-----	-----	
4,000	-----	5.05	-----	2.17	
4,500	-----	5.32	-----	-----	
5,000	-----	5.56	-----	-----	Tensile strength.
5,500	-----	5.91	-----	-----	
5,950	-----	-----	-----	-----	

Parted two strands and the core 14" from the splice.

No. 8586.

7'' HEMP.

Diameter, 2''.44; circumference, 7''.40.

Three strands, 154 threads each.

Lay, one turn in 6''.50.

Weight per fathom, 11.53 pounds.

Length between eye-splices, 5 feet 11 inches.

Gauged length, 50''.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Circumference.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.		
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	
200		0.	0.	7.40	Initial load.
400		.48	.....	.....	
600		.95	.....	.....	
800		1.34	.....	.....	
1,000		1.67	.....	7.28	
1,500		2.31	.....	.....	
2,000		2.86	.....	7.06	
2,500		3.19	.....	.....	
3,000		3.59	.....	6.96	
200			2.98	7.04	
3,500		3.91	.....	.....	
4,000		4.18	.....	6.85	
4,500		4.44	.....	.....	
5,000		4.60	.....	6.79	
5,500		4.78	.....	.....	
6,000		5.00	.....	.....	
7,000		5.32	.....	.....	
8,000		5.60	.....	6.63	
200			4.40	6.82	
9,000		5.92	.....	.....	
10,000		6.27		6.53	Tensile strength.
11,000		6.49	.....	.....	
12,000		6.65	.....	6.48	
200			5.42	6.66	
13,000		6.90	.....	.....	
14,000		7.00	.....	.....	
15,000		7.11	.....	.....	
16,000		7.22	.....	6.37	
200			6.01	6.58	
17,000		7.40	.....	.....	
18,000		7.50	.....	.....	
19,000		7.55	.....	.....	
20,000		7.60	.....	6.32	
200			6.12	6.54	
1,000		6.26	.....	.....	
2,000		6.34	.....	.....	
4,000		6.57	.....	.....	
6,000		6.77	.....	.....	
8,000		6.95	.....	.....	
10,000		7.10	.....	.....	
8,000		7.08	.....	.....	
6,000		7.02	.....	.....	
4,000		6.95	.....	.....	
2,000		6.80	.....	.....	
1,000		6.62	.....	.....	
200			6.33	.....	
20,000		7.64	.....	.....	
22,000		7.75	.....	.....	
24,000		7.90	.....	.....	
26,000		8.06	.....	.....	
28,000		8.20	.....	.....	
30,000					

Sustained load one-half minute, then parted one strand at the splice.

No. 8594.

2½" HEMP BOLT ROPE (TARRED).

Diameter, ".92; circumference, 2".80.

Three strands, 26 threads each.

Lay, one turn in 2".5.

Weight per fathom, 1.36 pounds.

Length between eye-splices, 5 feet 4 inches.

Gauged length, 50".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Circumference.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.		
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	
200		0.	0.	2.80	Initial load.
400		.95	.....	.....	
600		1.50	.....	.....	
800		1.99	.....	.....	
1,000		2.35	.....	2.52	
200			2.10	2.55	
1,500		2.86	.....	.....	
2,000		3.30	.....	2.45	
2,500		3.67	.....	.....	
3,000		3.97	.....	2.38	
200			3.36	2.44	
3,500		4.28	.....	.....	
4,000		4.43	.....	.....	
4,500		4.58	.....	.....	
5,000		4.75	.....	2.32	
5,500		4.86			Tensile strength.
6,000		5.00	.....	.....	
6,490					

Parted two strands at the splice.

No. 8593.

3" HEMP BOLT ROPE (TARRED).

Diameter, 1".07; circumference, 3".28.

Three strands, 38 threads each.

Lay, one turn in 2".8.

Weight per fathom, 2.01 pounds.

Length between eye-splices, 6 feet.

Gauged length, 50".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Circumference.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.		
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	
200		0.	0.	3.28	Initial load.
400		.64	.....	.....	
600		1.13	.....	.....	
800		1.76	.....	.....	
1,000		2.17	.....	2.94	
1,500		2.76	.....	.....	
2,000		3.36	.....	2.86	
200			2.80	2.90	
2,500		3.72	.....	.....	
3,000		4.12	.....	.....	
3,500		4.37	.....	.....	
4,000		4.54	.....	2.74	
200			3.81	2.80	
4,500		4.79	.....	.....	
5,000		4.93	.....	.....	
5,500		5.07	.....	.....	
6,000		5.20	.....	2.68	
200			4.33	2.76	
6,500		5.38			Tensile strength.
7,000		5.57	.....	.....	
7,500		5.61	.....	.....	
8,000		5.72	.....	.....	
9,000		5.91	.....	.....	
9,850					

Parted two strands at the splice.

No. 8592.

5'' HEMP BOLT ROPE (TARRED).

Diameter, 1''.76; circumference, 5''.40.
 Three strands, 101 threads each.
 Lay, one turn in 4''.5.
 Weight per fathom, 5.56 pounds.
 Length between eye-splices, 6 feet.
 Gauged length, 50''.

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Circumference.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.		
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	
200		0.	0.	5.40	Initial load.
400		.47	.....	.....	
600		1.00	.....	.....	
800		1.25	.....	.....	
1,000		1.53	.....	.....	
200			1.30	.....	
1,500		2.08	.....	.....	
2,000		2.36	.....	4.96	
200			1.88	5.02	
2,500		2.68	.....	.....	
3,000		2.95	.....	4.86	
3,500		3.22	.....	.....	
4,000		3.40	.....	4.77	
200			2.72	4.90	
4,500		3.60	.....	.....	
5,000		3.72	.....	4.73	
5,500		3.82	.....	.....	
6,000		3.96	.....	4.68	
200			3.16	4.83	
6,500		4.11	.....	.....	
7,000		4.23	.....	.....	
7,500		4.31	.....	.....	
8,000		4.39	.....	.....	
8,500		4.42	.....	.....	
9,000		4.50	.....	.....	
9,500		4.55	.....	.....	
10,000		4.64		4.57	Tensile strength.
200			3.63	4.74	
11,000		4.75	.....	.....	
12,000		4.88	.....	.....	
13,000		4.98	.....	.....	
14,000		5.10	.....	.....	
15,000		5.19	.....	4.48	
200			4.04	4.66	
16,000		5.37	.....	.....	
17,000		5.40	.....	.....	
18,000		5.49	.....	.....	
19,000		5.55	.....	.....	
20,000		5.67	.....	.....	
21,000		5.70	.....	.....	
22,000		5.80	.....	.....	
23,000		5.88	.....	.....	
24,000		6.00	.....	.....	

Parted one strand 14'' from the splice.

No. 8597.

RUSSIA HEMP, $1\frac{1}{2}$ " DEEP-SEA LINE.

Diameter, ".49; circumference, 1".50.

Three strands, 9 threads each.

Lay, one turn in 1".25.

Weight per fathom, 7.2 ounces.

Not tarred.

Length between eye-splices, 6 feet 6 inches.

Gauged length, 50".

Applied loads.		In gauged length.		Circumference.	Remarks.
Total.	Per square inch.	Elongation.	Set.		
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	<i>Inches.</i>	
200		0.	0.	1.50	Initial load.
400		1.39	.....	1.34	
600		2.41	.....	1.31	
800		3.10	.....	1.33	
1,000		3.84	.....	1.26	
200			3.30	1.29	
1,200		4.30	.....	.....	
1,400		4.65	.....	.....	
1,600		5.04	.....	.....	
1,800		5.40	.....	.....	
2,000		5.71		1.26	Tensile strength.
200			4.70	1.29	
2,200		6.01	.....	.....	

Parted two strands 35" from the splice.

TABULATION OF TENSILE TESTS OF HEMP AND MANILA CORDAGE FROM BOSTON NAVY-YARD.

Secured at ends by means of pins passing through eye-splices. Splices wetted before testing.
Length of samples between splices, 5 to 6 feet.

MANILA ROPE.

No. of test.	Nominal size of rope.	Actual circumference.	Diam-eter.	No. of strands.	Threads per strand.	Threads in core.	Lay, one turn in—	Length.	Weight.	Weight per fathom.	Tensile strength.	Parted.
	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.				Inches.	Fl. In.	Lbs. Oz.	Lbs. Oz.	Pounds.	
8585	6-thread.	0.83	0.27	3	2	.....	0.75	24 8	0 7	0 1.7	536	1 strand 22" from the splice.
8584	9-thread.	1.04	.33	3	3	.....	.87	24 9	0 11 $\frac{1}{4}$	0 2.7	990	1 strand 35" from the splice.
8583	12-thread.	1.17	.38	3	4	.....	1	24 7	0 14 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 3.6	1,580	2 strands at the splice.
8582	15-thread.	1.37	.44	3	5	.....	1.12	24 4	1 2 $\frac{1}{4}$	0 4.5	1,600	1 strand 45" from the splice.
8581	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1.50	.47	3	6	.....	1.37	20 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 2 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 5.5	2,560	1 strand 24" from the splice.
8580	1 $\frac{3}{4}$	1.65	.54	3	7	.....	1.37	23 6	1 10	0 6.6	2,390	1 strand 9" from the splice.
8579	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1.94	.65	3	9	.....	1.75	24 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 5	0 9.2	3,420	1 strand at the splice.
8578	2	2.37	.78	3	13	.....	2	20 1	2 8 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 12.2	5,000	Do.
8577	2 $\frac{1}{4}$	2.66	.89	3	14	.....	2.50	20 1	3 15 $\frac{3}{4}$	1 19 0	7,240	Do.
8576	2 $\frac{3}{4}$	3.21	1.04	3	18	.....	2.75	23 11 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 14	1 47 0	9,920	Do.
8575	3	3.50	1.13	3	21	.....	3	20 1	5 11	1 70 0	10,500	Do.
8574	3 $\frac{1}{4}$	3.62	1.22	4	18	6	3.50	23 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	8 13	2 22 0	13,000	2 strands and core at the splice.
8573	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	3.95	1.31	4	20	6	3.65	20	7 15	2 40 0	13,800	1 strand at middle of length.
8572	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	4.02	1.34	4	22	6	3.70	20	10 8	3 14 0	16,250	2 strands and core at the splice.
8571	4	4.50	1.50	4	26	6	4	19 11 $\frac{1}{2}$	10 2 $\frac{3}{4}$	3 06 0	16,000	1 strand 10" from the splice.
8570	4 $\frac{1}{4}$	5.12	1.68	4	33	9	4.25	20 5 $\frac{3}{4}$	13 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 98 0	18,200	2 strands and core 20" from the splice.
8569	4 $\frac{3}{4}$	5.30	1.75	4	37	9	4.50	23 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	17 15 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 51 0	22,700	2 strands and core 30" from the splice.
8568	5	5.44	1.79	4	40	9	4.50	24 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	19 10 $\frac{1}{4}$	4 82 0	21,000	1 strand 8" from the splice.
8567	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	6.16	2.04	4	49	12	5.10	23 5 $\frac{3}{4}$	23 0 $\frac{1}{4}$	5 88 0	25,000	2 strands and core at middle of length.
8542	7	7.90	2.63	4	78	15	6.50	24 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	37 12	9 25 0	41,800	2 strands 18" from the splice.

HEMP ROPE (TARRED).

No. of test.	Nominal size of rope.	Actual circumference.	Diam-eter.	No. of strands.	Threads per strand.	Threads in core.	Lay, one turn in—	Length.	Weight.	Weight per fathom.	Tensile strength.	Parted.
	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.				Inches.	Fl. In.	Lbs. Oz.	Lbs. Oz.	Pounds.	
8591	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1.90	0.61	3	12	.....	1.9	24 0 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 10 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 10.7	3,010	1 strand at the splice.
8590	2	2.05	.68	3	16	.....	2.12	23 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 6 $\frac{1}{4}$	0 13.7	3,810	Do.
8589	2 $\frac{1}{4}$	2.80	.91	3	26	.....	2.6	23 5	5 9	1 43 0	6,490	Do.
8588	2 $\frac{3}{4}$ Russia.	2.45	.81	4	16	4	2.37	24 1	5 3 $\frac{1}{4}$	1 30 0	5,950	2 strands and core 14" from the splice.
8587	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3.05	1.	3	32	.....	3.75	23 6 $\frac{1}{2}$	7 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 83 0	7,310	1 strand at the splice.
8586	7	7.40	2.44	3	154	.....	.....	24 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	47 10	11 53 0	30,000	Do.

Tabulation of tensile tests of hemp and manila cordage from Boston Navy-yard—Continued.

HEMP BOLT ROPE (TARRED).

No. of test.	Nominal size of rope.	Actual circumference.	Diam-eter.	No. of strands	Threads per strand.	Threads in core.	Lay, one turn in—	Length.	Weight.	Weight per fathom.	Tensile strength.	Parted.
8596	Inches. 1½	Inches. 1.75	Inches. 0.58	3	10	.....	Inches. 1.5	Ft. In. 20 6½	Lbs. Oz. 1 13	Lbs. Oz. 0 8.5	Pounds. 2,576	2 strands at the splice.
8595	2	2.25	.73	3	17	.....	2	20 1½	3 2½	0 15	4,360	Do.
8594	2½	2.80	.92	3	26	.....	2.5	19 10¾	4 8	1.36 0	6,490	Do.
8593	3	3.28	1.07	3	38	.....	2.8	20 7¾	6 12	2.01 0	9,850	Do.
8592	5	5.40	1.76	3	101	.....	4.5	23 9½	22 ¾	5.56 0	24,000	1 strand 14' from the splice.

RUSSIA HEMP. DEEP-SEA LINE (NOT TARRED).

8597	1½	1.50	0.49	3	9		1.25	24 3	1 13½	0 7.2	2,200	2 strands 35" from the splice.
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LINEN SHOT LINES
FOR THE
UNITED STATES LIFE-SAVING SERVICE.

LINEN SHOT LINES.

In taking out the samples for test from the coils it was found that, in drawing the ends from under the sisal straps used for holding the coils in shape, a considerable part of the original twist in the lines was unlaied.

These samples, taken for the most part from the inside ends of the coils, were duplicated with additional samples taken from the same ends of the coils as before, the original twist being carefully retained in the duplicates.

In some of the coils the line immediately at the inside end was slack laied.

No. 4 SHOT LINES.

Diameter, ".13.

Three strands of 4 threads each.

Threads two-ply.

Lay, one turn in $\frac{5}{8}$ " to $\frac{3}{4}$ ".

Tested in 4-foot lengths.

No. of test.	Weight of coil.	End of coil tested.	Tensile strength.	Parted.
	<i>Lbs. Oz.</i>		<i>Pounds.</i>	
8085	9 10	Inside	412	1 strand at the middle.
8086	9 8	Outside.....	408	2 strands 6" from pin.
8087	9 9	Inside	404	1 strand at the middle.
8088	9 11	Outside.....	402	1 strand 7" from pin.
8089	9 10	Inside	388	1 strand 14" from pin.
8090	9 13	do	401	1 strand 22" from pin.
8091	9 12	Outside.....	421	3 strands at the middle.
8092	10 2	Inside	418	2 strands at pin.
8093	10 4	Outside.....	430	1 strand 14" from pin.
8094	9 12	Inside	388	1 strand 24" from pin.
8095	10 1	Outside.....	462	1 strand 12" from pin.
8096	9 15	Inside	387	2 strands 14" from pin.
8097	9 15	Outside.....	404	1 strand 14" from pin.
8098	9 14	Inside	398	1 strand at middle.
8099	10 2	Outside.....	449	2 strands 21" from pin.
8100	9 13	Inside	442	1 strand at pin.
8101	9 11	Outside.....	368	1 strand 16" from pin.
8102	9 14	Inside	405	1 strand 9" from pin.
8103	10 4	Outside.....	400	1 strand at pin.
8104	9 11	Inside	402	Do.
8105	9 14	do	386	1 strand 8" from pin.
8106	10 1	Outside.....	386	1 strand 12" from pin.
8107	10 2	Inside	392	1 strand 18" from pin.
8108	9 14	Outside.....	395	3 strands 18" from pin.
8109	9 14	Inside	382	2 strands 18" from pin.
8110	10 1	Outside.....	428	3 strands 3" from pin.
8111	10 0	Inside	452	2 strands at pin.
8112	10 3	Outside.....	412	Do.
8113	9 15	Inside	405	1 strand 22" from pin.
8114	10 1	Outside.....	420	2 strands at pin.
8115	10 1	Inside	400	2 strands 5" from pin.
8116	10 0	Outside.....	436	1 strand at the middle.
8117	10 0	Inside	384	1 strand 10" from pin.
8118	10 1	Outside.....	442	2 strands 5" from pin.
8119	10 0	Inside	260	1 strand 5" from pin.
8119a		do	338	1 strand 7" from pin.
8120	10 0	Outside.....	398	1 strand at the middle.
8121	9 13	Inside	270	1 strand 8" from pin.
8121a		do	367	1 strand 12" from pin.
8122	10 1	Outside.....	391	2 strands at pin.
8123	9 12	Inside	392	1 strand 15" from pin.
8124	9 15	Outside.....	402	1 strand 7" from pin.
8125	9 10	Inside	403	2 strands 8" from pin.
8126	9 13	Outside.....	396	1 strand 15" from pin.
8127	9 11	do	392	1 strand 24" from pin.
8128	9 13	Inside	401	3 strands at pin.
8129	9 13	Outside.....	376	1 strand 21" from pin.

No. 4 SHOT LINES—Continued.

No. of test.	Weight of coil.	End of coil tested.	Tensile strength.	Parted.
	<i>Lbs. Oz.</i>		<i>Pounds.</i>	
8130	9 14	Outside.....	397	1 strand 14" from pin.
8131	9 14	Inside	384	1 strand 19" from pin.
8132	9 14	Outside.....	412	2 strands 8" from pin.
8133	9 13	Inside	389	1 strand 20" from pin.
8134	9 15	Outside.....	379	1 strand 7" from pin.
8135	10 0	Inside	392	3 strands 9" from pin.
8136	10 0	Outside.....	399	2 strands 2" from pin.
8137	10 0	Inside	384	1 strand at the middle.
8138	10 0	Outside.....	386	1 strand 19" from pin.
8139	9 15	Inside	361	1 strand 12" from pin.
8140	10 2	Outside.....	400	1 strand 7" from pin.
8141	10 3	Inside	344	1 strand 20" from pin.
8142	10 3	Outside.....	394	1 strand 18" from pin.
8143	10 3	Inside	387	1 strand at the middle.
8144	10 1	Outside.....	402	1 strand 21" from pin.
8145	10 1	Inside	376	1 strand 14" from pin.
8146	10 2	Outside.....	398	2 strands 17" from pin.
8147	10 2	Inside	405	2 strands 16" from pin.
8148	10 4	Outside.....	399	2 strands at the middle.
8149	10 1	Inside	404	Do.
8150	9 14	do	346	1 strand 17" from pin.
8151	9 11	Outside.....	395	1 strand 10" from pin.
8152	9 10	do	358	1 strand at the middle.
8153	9 11	Inside	381	1 strand 9" from pin.
8154	9 14	Outside.....	396	2 strands at the middle.
8155	10 0	do	384	3 strands 20" from pin.
8156	9 14	Inside	361	3 strands 18" from pin.
8157	10 0	Outside.....	342	1 strand 6" from pin.
8158	9 15	Inside	402	1 strand at pin.
8159	10 1	Outside.....	396	3 strands 18" from pin.
8160	10 1	Inside	382	1 strand 16" from pin.
8161	10 3	Outside.....	384	1 strand 13" from pin.
8162	10 1	Inside	386	1 strand 4" from pin.
8163	10 3	Outside	402	1 strand at the middle.
8164	10 3	Inside	398	3 strands 12" from pin.
8165	10 0	Outside.....	389	1 strand 15" from pin.
8166	9 15	Inside	397	2 strands 14" from pin.
8167	10 0	Outside.....	350	1 strand 17" from pin.
8168	10 1	Inside	416	1 strand 14" from pin.
8169	9 15	Outside.....	400	3 strands at the middle.
8170	9 13	Inside	372	1 strand 3" from pin.
8171	9 14	do	365	1 strand 10" from pin.
8172	9 14	Outside.....	396	1 strand 17" from pin.
8173	9 14	do	399	2 strands 3" from pin.
8174	9 13	Inside	378	1 strand 5" from pin.
8175	9 14	Outside.....	395	1 strand 8" from pin.
8176	10 0	Inside	387	2 strands 2" from pin.
8177	9 15	Outside.....	388	2 strands 13" from pin.
8178	10 1	Inside	366	1 strand at pin.
8179	10 0	Outside.....	419	3 strands at pin.
8180	9 10	Inside	388	1 strand 6" from pin.
8181	9 10	Outside.....	348	1 strand 14" from pin.
8182	9 11	Inside	342	1 strand 17" from pin.
8183	10 0	Outside.....	398	1 strand 14" from pin.
8184	9 11	Inside	387	1 strand 17" from pin.

No. 7 SHOT LINES.

Diameter, ".21.

Three strands of 9 threads each.

Threads two-ply.

Lay, one turn in $\frac{1\frac{1}{6}}{16}$ to $\frac{5}{4}$.

Tested in 4-foot lengths.

No. of test.	Weight of coil.	End of coil tested.	Tensile strength.	Parted.
	<i>Lbs. Oz.</i>		<i>Pounds.</i>	
7985	20 4	Outside.....	782	1 strand 9" from pin.
7986	20 4	Inside.....	866	1 strand at pin.
7987	20 4	Outside.....	799	Do.
7988	20 8	Inside.....	884	3 strands at pin.
7989	20 4	Outside.....	830	1 strand at middle.
7990	20 0	Inside.....	776	1 strand 4" from pin.
7991	20 8	Outside.....	890	1 strand at middle.
7992	20 8	Inside.....	789	1 strand at pin.
7993	20 4	Outside.....	895	Do.
7994	20 4	Inside.....	580	Do.
7994a		do.....	798	1 strand 10" from pin.
7995	20 8	Outside.....	846	1 strand 6" from pin.
7996	20 8	do.....	905	1 strand 22" from pin.
7997	20 8	do.....	890	1 strand at middle.
7998	20 0	Inside.....	618	1 strand 24" from pin.
7998a		do.....	778	1 strand 16" from pin.
7999	20 0	Outside.....	798	1 strand at pin.
8000	20 0	Inside.....	805	1 strand 18" from pin.
8001	20 4	Outside.....	799	1 strand at pin.
8002	20 4	Inside.....	752	3 strands at pin.
8003	20 4	Outside.....	802	1 strand 18" from pin.
8004	20 4	Inside.....	785	1 strand at the middle.
8005	20 0	Outside.....	885	Do.
8006	20 4	Inside.....	798	Do.
8007	20 0	Outside.....	875	1 strand at pin.
8008	20 8	Inside.....	760	1 strand 2" from pin.
8009	20 8	do.....	729	1 strand at pin.
8010	20 8	do.....	747	Do.
8011	20 4	Outside.....	886	1 strand at the middle.
8012	20 4	do.....	910	1 strand at pin.
8013	20 0	Inside.....	805	Do.
8014	20 4	do.....	855	1 strand 14" from pin.
8015	20 8	Outside.....	854	1 strand at pin.
8016	20 4	Inside.....	749	1 strand 15" from pin.
8017	20 8	Outside.....	831	1 strand 18" from pin.
8018	20 8	Inside.....	585	1 strand at pin.
8018a		do.....	684	2 strands at middle.
8019	20 0	Outside.....	802	1 strand at pin.
8020	20 0	Inside.....	578	1 strand 2" from pin.
8020a		do.....	795	1 strand at middle.
8021	20 0	Outside.....	818	1 strand 24" from pin.
8022	20 4	Inside.....	742	1 strand at pin.
8023	20 8	Outside.....	802	Do.
8024	20 4	Inside.....	785	1 strand 20" from pin.
8025	20 8	do.....	602	1 strand at pin.
8025a		do.....	762	2 strands at pin.
8026	20 8	Outside.....	748	1 strand 10" from pin.
8027	20 8	Inside.....	783	1 strand 18" from pin.
8028	20 4	Outside.....	787	1 strand 20" from pin.
8029	20 4	Inside.....	730	1 strand 13" from pin.
8030	20 4	Outside.....	902	1 strand 24" from pin.
8031	20 8	Inside.....	794	1 strand at pin.
8032	20 0	Outside.....	795	Do.
8033	20 4	Inside.....	802	Do.
8034	20 8	Outside.....	904	1 strand 6" from pin.
8035	20 8	Inside.....	890	1 strand at pin.
8036	20 8	do.....	800	3 strands 20" from pin.
8037	20 4	Outside.....	849	1 strand at middle.
8038	20 4	Inside.....	897	Do.
8039	20 8	Outside.....	792	1 strand 22" from pin.
8040	20 4	Inside.....	810	1 strand 24" from pin.
8041	20 8	Outside.....	900	1 strand 15" from pin.
8042	20 4	Inside.....	744	1 strand 18" from pin.
8043	20 8	Outside.....	810	1 strand at pin.
8044	20 8	Inside.....	878	1 strand 12" from pin.
8045	20 4	Outside.....	847	1 strand at middle.
8046	20 8	Inside.....	867	Do.
8047	20 0	do.....	582	1 strand at pin.
8047a		do.....	755	2 strands at middle.

No. 7 SHOT LINES—Continued.

No. of test.	Weight of coil.	End of coil tested.	Tensile strength.	Parted.
	<i>Lbs. Oz.</i>		<i>Pounds.</i>	
8048	20 0	Outside	798	1 strand at pin.
8049	20 0	Inside	875	Do.
8050	20 8	Outside	747	1 strand 24" from pin.
8051	20 4	Inside	776	1 strand at pin.
8052	20 0	Outside	724	Do.
8053	20 4	Inside	748	1 strand at middle.
8054	20 4	Outside	800	1 strand at pin.
8055	20 0	Inside	798	Do.
8056	20 8	Outside	780	1 strand at middle.
8057	20 0	Inside	794	1 strand 15" from pin.
8058	20 0	Outside	880	2 strands at pin and 16" from pin.
8059	20 0	Inside	784	1 strand 12" from pin.
8060	20 0	Outside	870	1 strand 4" from pin.
8061	20 0	do	852	1 strand at pin.
8062	20 4	Inside	802	2 strands at pin.
8063	20 0	do	862	1 strand 18" from pin.
8064	20 4	Outside	800	1 strand 8" from pin.
8065	20 4	do	898	1 strand at pin.
8066	20 0	do	833	Do.
8067	20 0	do	756	Do.
8068	20 4	Inside	694	1 strand at middle.
8069	20 4	Outside	852	1 strand at pin.
8070	20 4	Inside	698	Do.
8071	20 0	Outside	672	1 strand 12" from pin.
8072	20 4	Inside	749	1 strand at middle.
8073	20 4	Outside	795	1 strand 24" from pin.
8074	20 0	Inside	735	2 strands at middle.
8075	20 0	Outside	864	1 strand at pin.
8076	20 0	Inside	750	Do.
8077	20 0	Outside	795	1 strand 20" from pin.
8078	20 4	Inside	805	1 strand 6" from pin.
8079	20 0	Outside	792	1 strand 24" from pin.
8080	20 0	do	767	1 strand 2" from pin.
8081	20 0	Inside	687	1 strand 18" from pin.
8082	20 4	Outside	746	1 strand at pin.
8083	20 0	do	902	1 strand at middle.
8084	20 0	Inside	745	1 strand 22" from pin.

No. 7 SHOT LINES—Continued.

Diameter, ".20.

Three strands of 9 threads each.

Threads two-ply.

Lay, one turn in ".82.

Tested in 4 feet lengths.

No. of test.	Weight of coil.	End of coil tested.	Tensile strength.	Parted.
	<i>Lbs. Oz.</i>		<i>Pounds.</i>	
8404	20 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	Outside.....	753	1 strand at pin.
8405	20 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	do.....	849	1 strand 15" from pin.
8406	20 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	do.....	652	1 strand 6" from pin.
8406a		do.....	667	1 strand 15" from pin.
8407	20 7 $\frac{1}{4}$	Inside.....	696	1 strand at pin.
8408	20 9	Outside.....	780	1 strand 15" from pin.
8409	20 8	do.....	853	1 strand at pin.
8410	20 11 $\frac{1}{2}$	do.....	772	1 strand 15" from pin.
8411	20 12	Inside.....	698	1 strand 2" from pin.
8412	20 10 $\frac{1}{4}$	Outside.....	798	2 strands at pin.
8413	20 11	do.....	741	1 strand 15" from pin.
8414	20 11 $\frac{3}{4}$	do.....	778	1 strand 8" from pin.
8415	20 10	do.....	754	1 strand at pin.
8416	20 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	Inside.....	901	1 strand 21" from pin.
8417	20 7 $\frac{1}{4}$	Outside.....	854	1 strand at pin.
8418	20 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	do.....	848	Do.
8419	20 6 $\frac{1}{2}$	do.....	905	2 strands at the pin.
8420	20 11 $\frac{3}{4}$	Inside.....	782	Do.
8421	20 7	Outside.....	841	1 strand 15" from pin.
8422	20 7	do.....	797	1 strand 12" from pin.
8423	20 7	do.....	846	2 strands 5" from pin.
8424	20 11 $\frac{1}{2}$	do.....	782	1 strand 5" from pin.
8425	20 11	do.....	734	1 strand 8" from pin.
8426	20 12 $\frac{3}{4}$	Inside.....	702	1 strand at the middle.
8427	20 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	do.....	696	1 strand 5" from pin.
8427a		do.....	805	Do.
8428	20 13 $\frac{1}{2}$	Outside.....	802	1 strand 3" from pin.
8429	20 12	do.....	853	1 strand at the pin.
8430	20 2	do.....	786	1 strand 3" from pin.
8431	20 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	do.....	783	1 strand at the pin.
8432	20 2	do.....	732	Do.
8433	20 7	do.....	880	2 strands at the middle.
8434	20 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	do.....	685	1 strand at the middle.
8434a		do.....	702	1 strand 5" from pin.
8435	20 9	do.....	905	2 strands at the pin.
8436	20 6 $\frac{1}{4}$	do.....	802	1 strand 6" from pin.
8437	20 10 $\frac{3}{4}$	do.....	768	1 strand at the pin.
8438	20 10 $\frac{1}{4}$	do.....	704	Do.
8439	20 1 $\frac{1}{4}$	Inside.....	636	2 strands 7" from pin.
8439a		do.....	732	1 strand 15" from pin.
8440	20 11	Outside.....	778	1 strand 2" from pin.
8441	20 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	Inside.....	632	1 strand 10" from pin.
8441a		do.....	800	1 strand 18" from pin.
8442	20 10	Outside.....	804	2 strands at pin.
8443	20 7	do.....	730	1 strand at pin.
8444	20 10 $\frac{1}{4}$	Inside.....	685	2 strands 5" from pin.
8444a		do.....	808	1 strand 12" from pin.
8445	20 10 $\frac{3}{4}$	Outside.....	771	1 strand at the pin.
8446	20 13 $\frac{1}{2}$	do.....	756	2 strands at the middle.
8447	20 8 $\frac{1}{4}$	do.....	848	1 strand 19" from pin.
8448	20 7	do.....	826	2 strands at the pin.
8449	20 11	do.....	798	2 strands 12" from pin.
8450	20 11 $\frac{1}{4}$	do.....	750	1 strand at the pin.
8451	20 10	Inside.....	804	Do.
8452	20 11 $\frac{1}{2}$	do.....	766	2 strands at the pin.
8453	20 11 $\frac{3}{2}$	Outside.....	885	1 strand at the pin.
8454	20 12 $\frac{1}{4}$	do.....	799	1 strand 17" from pin.
8455	20 11 $\frac{1}{2}$	do.....	795	1 strand at the middle.
8456	20 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	do.....	847	1 strand at the pin.
8457	20 9 $\frac{3}{4}$	do.....	874	3 strands at the pin.
8458	20 6 $\frac{1}{2}$	do.....	758	1 strand at the pin.
8459	20 6	do.....	782	1 strand 19" from pin.
8460	20 11 $\frac{3}{4}$	do.....	735	1 strand at the middle.
8461	20 11	Inside.....	638	Do.
8461a		do.....	740	1 strand at the pin.
8461b		do.....	753	Do.
8461c		Outside.....	765	2 strands at the pin.
8462	20 7 $\frac{1}{4}$	do.....	827	Do.
8463	20 11 $\frac{1}{4}$	do.....	805	1 strand 10" from pin.

TENSILE TESTS OF INDIVIDUAL THREADS TAKEN FROM No. 7
SHOT LINES—Continued.

OUTSIDE END OF COIL NO. 8461.

[Threads wetted before testing.]

First	40	44	38	41	33	35	39	40	44	354
Second ..	31	44	38	27	32	34	43	44	37	330
Third....	38	42	42	38	38	31	28	28	34	319
Aggregate strength of threads										1,003

OUTSIDE END OF COIL NO. 8461.

[Threads given additional twist before testing, sufficient to cause slight tendency to kink.]

First	34	29	24	28	31	30	24	23	26	249
Second ..	33	29	32	27	29	26	36	28	30	270
Third....	36	28	26	33	29	33	33	27	32	277
Aggregate strength of threads										796

No. 9 SHOT LINES.

Diameter, ".27.

Three strands of 16 threads each.

Threads two-ply.

Lay, one turn in $\frac{15}{16}$ " to $1\frac{1}{8}$ ".

Tested in 4-foot lengths.

No. of test.	Weight of coil.	End of coil tested.	Tensile strength.	Parted.
	<i>Lbs. oz.</i>		<i>Pounds.</i>	
8212	35 12	Outside.....	1,385	1 strand at pin.
8213	35 12	Inside	1,452	Do.
8214	35 12	Outside.....	1,252	Do.
8215	35 0	Inside	1,405	1 strand 24" from pin.
8216	34 12	Outside.....	1,305	1 strand at pin.
8217	35 0	Inside	1,299	Do.
8218	35 0	Outside.....	1,395	Do.
8219	36 12	Inside	1,290	1 strand 22" from pin.
8220	36 8	Outside.....	1,389	3 strands at pin.
8221	36 4	Inside	1,592	1 strand at pin.
8222	34 12	Outside.....	1,376	Do.
8223	34 12	Inside	1,220	Do.
8224	34 12	Outside.....	1,374	Do.
8225	34 12	Inside	1,286	Do.
8226	35 0	Outside.....	1,442	Do.
8227	35 0	Inside	1,330	1 strand at the middle.
8228	35 0	do	1,305	1 strand 12" from pin.
8229	36 0	Outside.....	1,387	1 strand at pin.
8230	35 12	Inside	1,415	1 strand 15" from pin.
8231	35 12	Outside.....	1,348	1 strand 9" from pin.
8232	35 0	Inside	1,118	1 strand at pin.
8232a		do	1,305	Do.
8233	36 12	Outside.....	1,256	1 strand at middle.
8234	35 0	Inside	1,336	1 strand 18" from pin.
8235	35 4	do	1,254	1 strand at pin.
8236	36 12	do	1,305	1 strand 6" from pin.
8237	36 8	Outside.....	1,084	1 strand at pin.
8237a		do	1,130	1 strand 18" from pin.
8238	35 0	Inside	1,306	1 strand at pin.
8239	35 0	Outside.....	1,370	Do.
8240	35 4	Inside	1,396	1 strand at the middle.
8241	35 0	do	1,185	Do.
8242	35 4	do	1,255	Do.
8243	35 4	Outside.....	1,242	2 strands at the pin.
8244	35 8	Inside	1,496	1 strand 12" from pin.
8245	34 0	do	1,200	1 strand at the middle.

No. 9 SHOT LINES—Continued.

No. of test.	Weight of coil.	End of coil tested.	Tensile strength.	Parted.
	<i>Lbs. oz.</i>		<i>Pounds.</i>	
8246	34 12	Inside	1,086	1 strand at pin.
8246a		do	1,180	Do.
8247	34 8	do	1,190	Do.
8248	35 0	do	1,198	Do.
8249	34 12	do	1,052	1 strand 4" from pin.
8249a		do	1,315	1 strand at the middle.
8250	35 0	Outside	1,340	1 strand at the pin.
8251	35 0	Inside	1,220	1 strand 2" from pin.
8252	35 0	Outside	1,259	1 strand at pin.
8253	35 0	do	1,195	1 strand at the middle.
8254	34 12	Inside	1,296	1 strand at pin.
8255	35 0	Outside	1,292	1 strand at the middle.
8256	34 12	Inside	1,198	1 strand at pin.
8257	35 0	Outside	1,148	Do.
8258	35 0	Inside	1,032	1 strand 12" from pin.
8258a		do	1,200	1 strand at the middle.
8259	35 0	Outside	1,384	2 strands at pin.
8260	34 12	Inside	1,366	1 strand at pin.
8261	35 0	do	1,366	1 strand 6" from pin.
8262	36 0	do	1,292	1 strand at middle.
8263	36 0	Outside	1,284	1 strand at pin.
8264	36 4	Inside	1,316	1 strand 9" from pin.
8265	35 0	Outside	1,186	Do.
8266	35 0	Inside	1,189	1 strand 15" from pin.
8267	35 0	Outside	1,328	1 strand 18" from pin.
8268	35 0	Inside	1,179	1 strand 17" from pin.
8269	35 0	do	1,353	1 strand at pin.
8270	35 0	Outside	1,455	Do.
8271	35 4	Inside	1,198	1 strand 15" from pin.
8272	35 4	do	1,405	1 strand at pin.
8273	34 12	Outside	1,392	2 strands at pin.
8274	36 0	Inside	1,440	1 strand at pin.
8275	36 4	Outside	1,175	1 strand at the middle.
8276	35 4	Inside	1,398	1 strand at pin.
8277	35 8	do	1,384	Do.
8278	35 8	Outside	1,384	2 strands at pin.
8279	35 8	Inside	1,453	1 strand at pin.
8280	35 4	Outside	1,508	1 strand 2" from pin.
8281	35 8	do	1,230	1 strand at pin.
8282	36 4	Inside	1,510	Do.
8283	34 12	Outside	1,488	1 strand 18" from pin.
8284	35 0	Inside	1,375	1 strand at pin.
8285	35 4	Outside	1,194	Do.
8286	35 0	do	1,286	2 strands at pin.
8287	34 12	Inside	1,280	1 strand 3" from pin.
8288	35 0	Outside	1,405	1 strand at pin.
8289	35 8	Inside	1,449	1 strand 8" from pin.
8290	35 8	do	1,378	1 strand at pin.
8291	35 12	Outside	1,297	2 strands at pin.
8292	35 0	Inside	1,270	1 strand 24" from pin.
8293	36 4	Outside	1,285	1 strand at pin.
8294	35 0	do	1,302	1 strand 5" from pin.
8295	35 0	Inside	1,291	1 strand at pin.
8296	35 8	Outside	1,395	2 strands at pin.
8297	36 0	Inside	1,495	1 strand at pin.
8298	36 12	Outside	1,192	1 strand at the middle.
8299	35 0	do	1,236	1 strand at pin.
8300	35 0	Inside	1,235	Do.
8301	35 4	do	1,400	1 strand at the middle.
8302	35 8	do	1,377	1 strand at pin.
8303	35 12	Outside	1,248	2 strands at pin.
8304	34 12	Inside	1,163	1 strand 18" from pin.
8305	35 0	Outside	1,164	1 strand at pin.
8306	35 4	do	1,250	2 strands at pin.
8307	36 12	Inside	1,451	1 strand 6" from pin.
8308	36 4	Outside	1,190	1 strand at pin.
8309	35 0	Inside	1,188	1 strand 4" from pin.
8310	35 0	Outside	1,410	1 strand at pin.
8311	35 0	Inside	1,356	1 strand 12" from pin.

PRIVATE TESTS.

TESTS MADE FOR PRIVATE PARTIES DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1896.

Date.	Material.	For whom tested.		
		Name.	City.	State
1895.				
July...	Granite.....	Pigeon Hill Granite Co.....	Rockport.....	Mass.
	Cement.....	City of Boston.....	Boston.....	Mass.
	Cast iron.....	Pittsburg Testing Laboratory.....	Pittsburg.....	Pa.
	Bronze.....	do.....	do.....	Pa.
	Concrete.....	Boston Transit Com.....	Boston.....	Mass.
	Granite.....	A. J. Salinas & Sons.....	Charleston.....	S. C.
	Ramie rope.....	Wilson & Silsby.....	Boston.....	Mass.
	Spring, etc.....	McKay Met. Fastening Associa- tion.	Winchester.....	Mass.
Aug...	Gun tubes.....	The Midvale Steel Co.....	Philadelphia.....	Pa.
	Charcoal iron.....	Washburn & Moen Manufacturing Co.	Worcester.....	Mass.
	Rubber belting...	Revere Rubber Co.....	Boston.....	Mass.
	Bronze.....	Ashcroft Manufacturing Co.....	Bridgeport.....	Conn.
	do.....	Whittier Machine Co.....	Boston.....	Mass.
	Cast iron.....	do.....	do.....	Mass.
	do.....	Pittsburg Testing Laboratory.....	Pittsburg.....	Pa.
	Bronze.....	do.....	do.....	Pa.
	Steel pinion shaft.	do.....	do.....	Pa.
	Bricks.....	Wheelwright & Haven.....	Boston.....	Mass.
	do.....	Stonington Brick and Pottery Co...	Stonington.....	Miss.
	Steel bars.....	Taylor Steel and Iron Co.....	High Bridge.....	N. J.
	Steel tubing.....	Peerless Manufacturing Co.....	Cleveland.....	Ohio.
	Wrought-iron plates.	Hollingsworth & Whitney Co.....	Watertown.....	Mass.
	Steel plate.....	Rhode Island Locomotive Works...	Providence.....	R. I.
	do.....	Schenectady Locomotive Works...	Schenectady.....	N. Y.
	Spruce plugs in cast iron.	W. W. Whitcomb.....	Boston.....	Mass.
	Rubber belting...	Revere Rubber Co.....	do.....	Mass.
	Bolts.....	Pittsburg Testing Laboratory.....	Pittsburg.....	Pa.
	Cement.....	City of Boston.....	Boston.....	Mass.
	Steel plate.....	Scannell & Wholey.....	Lowell.....	Mass.
Sept...	Cast iron.....	Armington & Sims Engine Co.....	Providence.....	R. I.
	Bronze.....	Ashcroft Manufacturing Co.....	Bridgeport.....	Conn.
	Marble.....	Westfield Marble and Sand Co.....	Westfield.....	Mass.
	Cast iron.....	Pittsburg Testing Laboratory.....	Pittsburg.....	Pa.
	Bronze.....	do.....	do.....	Pa.
	Iron castings.....	A. B. Black.....	East Lexington...	Mass.
	Steel plate.....	Scannell & Wholey.....	Lowell.....	Mass.
	Tubing.....	Pope Manufacturing Co.....	Hartford.....	Conn.
	Manganese bronze	Bath Iron Works.....	Bath.....	Me.
Oct....	Coupling link and pin.	New York, New Haven & Hartford R. R.	New Haven.....	Conn.
	Bricks.....	E. J. Bardwell.....	Boston.....	Mass.
	Bronze.....	Ashcroft Manufacturing Co.....	Bridgeport.....	Conn.
	Rubber belting...	Revere Rubber Co.....	Boston.....	Mass.
	Steel rod.....	Pope Manufacturing Co.....	Hartford.....	Conn.
	Wrought iron.....	E. Williams.....	Pittsfield.....	Mass.
	Granite.....	Umlah Granite Co.....	Rockport.....	Mass.
	do.....	S. F. Draper.....	Fayville.....	Mass.
	Steel bars.....	Taylor Iron and Steel Co.....	High Bridge.....	N. J.
	Manhole covers and frames.	City of Boston.....	Boston.....	Mass.
	Manganese bronze	Bath Iron Works.....	Bath.....	Me.
	Hydraulic gauges.	Ashcroft Manufacturing Co.....	Bridgeport.....	Conn.
	Rope.....	Rob't B. Storer & Co.....	Boston.....	Mass.
Nov....	Brass and bronze tubing.	Benedict & Burnham Manufactur- ing Co.	do.....	Mass.
	Concrete.....	Norcross Brothers.....	Providence.....	R. I.
	Sandstone.....	City of Buffalo.....	Buffalo.....	N. Y.
	Coupling links and pins.	The E. S. Greeley & Co.....	New York.....	N. Y.
	Steel bars.....	Taylor Iron and Steel Co.....	High Bridge.....	N. J.
	Manganese bronze.	Bath Iron Works.....	Bath.....	Me.
	Wood.....	Wason Manufacturing Co.....	Springfield.....	Mass.
	Copper cylinders..	The Giant Powder Co.....	San Francisco.....	Cal.
Dec....	Bricks.....	Chas. E. Cotting.....	Boston.....	Mass.
	Manganese bronze	Bath Iron Works.....	Bath.....	Me.
	Steel hawsers.....	J. A. Roebling's Sons Co.....	Trenton.....	N. J.
	Wood.....	Wason Manufacturing Co.....	Springfield.....	Mass.

PRIVATE TESTS—Continued.

Date.	Material.	For whom tested.		
		Name.	City.	State.
1895.				
Dec....	Bricks.....	Norcross Brothers.....	Boston.....	Mass.
	Riveted leather...	Judson L. Thomson Manufacturing Works.	Waltham.....	Mass.
	Wrought-iron bars	Rhode Island Locomotive Works...	Providence.....	R. I.
	Wrought-iron castings.	Standard Iron and Steel Co.....	New York.....	N. Y.
	Cast iron.....	Atlantic Works.....	Boston.....	Mass.
1896.				
Jan....	Tie rods.....	West End Street Railway Co.....	do.....	Mass.
	Steel plate.....	Wm. Allen & Sons.....	Worcester.....	Mass.
	Cast iron.....	Farrel Foundry and Machine Co...	Ansonia.....	Conn.
	Tubing.....	Warwick and Stockton Co.....	Newark.....	N. J.
	Manganese bronze.	Atlantic Works.....	Boston.....	Mass.
	do.....	Bath Iron Works.....	Bath.....	Me.
Feb....	Cast iron.....	Whittier Machine Co.....	Boston.....	Mass.
	Steel plates.....	Wm. Allen & Sons.....	Worcester.....	Mass.
	Wrought-iron pipes.	A. H. Marden.....	Boston.....	Mass.
	Manila rope.....	Standard Rope & Twine Co.....	Allston.....	Mass.
	Rubber belting...	Revere Rubber Co.....	Boston.....	Mass.
	Sea island cotton...	Fearing Hall & Whiton.....	do.....	Mass.
	Pig iron.....	Richmond Iron Works.....	Richmond Furnace	Mass.
	Granite.....	Albany Manufacturing Co.....	Albany.....	N. Y.
	Copper plate and joints.	Hartford Steam Boiler Inspection and Insurance Co.	Hartford.....	Conn.
	Steel plates.....	E. D. Leavitt.....	Cambridgeport...	Mass.
Mar....	Bronze.....	Atlantic Works.....	East Boston.....	Mass.
	Steel bars.....	Keystone Axle Co.....	Baltimore.....	Md.
	Cast-iron columns.	J. B. & J. M. Cornell.....	New York.....	N. Y.
	Paving bricks...	D. P. Guise.....	Williamsport.....	Pa.
	Steel wire.....	John Wales Co.....	Boston.....	Mass.
	Wire ropes.....	Edward E. Odell.....	do.....	Mass.
	Sea island cotton..	Fearing Hall & Whiton.....	do.....	Mass.
	Wrought-iron bar.	Brown & Co., Incorporated.....	Pittsburg.....	Pa.
	Cast iron.....	Whittier Machine Co.....	Boston.....	Mass.
	Manila rope.....	Standard Rope and Twine Co.....	Allston.....	Mass.
	Wrought-iron bars	Kinsley Iron and Machine Co.....	Canton.....	Mass.
	Cast iron.....	Bath Iron Works.....	Bath.....	Me.
	Bronze.....	do.....	do.....	Me.
	Stone.....	E. W. Serrell.....	New York.....	N. Y.
Apr....	Wrought-iron bars	Kinsley Iron and Machine Co.....	Canton.....	Mass.
	Bronze.....	Bath Iron Works.....	Bath.....	Me.
	Sheet steel.....	Howe, Brown & Co.....	Boston.....	Mass.
	Steel bars.....	Bath Iron Works.....	Bath.....	Me.
	Nickel steel.....	Herring Safe Works.....	New York.....	N. Y.
	Cast iron.....	Franklin Iron Foundry.....	Milford.....	Mass.
	Iron book shelf...	Snead & Co. Iron Works.....	Louisville.....	Ky.
	Steel-wire rope...	Boston and Albany R. R.....	Boston.....	Mass.
	Low moor iron.....	Houghton & Richards.....	do.....	Mass.
	Steel plates.....	Henry W. Belcher.....	New York.....	N. Y.
	Granite.....	H. E. Fletcher.....	West Chelmsford..	Mass.
	White-ash wood...	Wason Manufacturing Co.....	Springfield.....	Mass.
	Steel bolt.....	Herring Safe Works.....	New York.....	N. Y.
	Crosshead pin....	Herreshoff Manufacturing Co.....	Bristol.....	R. I.
	Brake beam.....	A. H. Marden.....	Boston.....	Mass.
May....	School furniture..	Chandler Adjustable Chair and Desk Co.	do.....	Mass.
	Steel casting.....	Isaac G. Johnson & Co.....	Spuyten Duyvil..	N. Y.
	Cast-iron bracket.	A. E. Martin.....	So. Framingham..	Mass.
	Steel plates.....	Henry W. Belcher.....	New York.....	N. Y.
	Railroad spikes...	New England Railroad Co.....	Boston.....	Mass.
	Steel bars.....	Bath Iron Works.....	Bath.....	Me.
	Steel plate.....	Howe, Brown & Co.....	Boston.....	Mass.
	Brake beam.....	A. H. Marden.....	do.....	Mass.
	Rail joint.....	Weber Railway Joint Manufacturing Co.	New York.....	N. Y.
	Pudding stone....	Edwd. St. Clair Fellows.....	Boston.....	Mass.
	Concrete.....	Woodbury & Leighton.....	do.....	Mass.
	Piston-rod fastenings.	P. H. Bullock.....	Concord.....	Mass.
	Steel bar.....	Herring Safe Works.....	New York.....	N. Y.
	Manganese bronze	Atlantic Works.....	East Boston.....	Mass.
	Cast iron.....	Whittier Machine Co.....	Boston.....	Mass.
	do.....	New England Piano Co.....	Roxbury.....	Mass.
June....	Stone.....	Wm. Repp.....	Old Forge.....	Pa.

PRIVATE TESTS—Continued.

Date.	Material.	For whom tested.		
		Name.	City.	State.
1896. June...	Concrete.....	Woodbury & Leighton.....	Boston.....	Mass.
	Rail joint.....	J. H. Williams.....	do.....	Mass.
	Copper cylinders..	U. S. Smokeless Powder Co.....	San Francisco....	Cal.
	Cast iron.....	Whittier Machine Co.....	Boston.....	Mass.
	Chain.....	Washburn & Moen Manufacturing Co.	Worcester.....	Mass.
	Hydraulic gauge..	Star Brass Manufacturing Co.....	Boston.....	Mass.
	Manganese bronze	The Wm. Cramp & Sons Ship and Engine Building Co.	Philadelphia.....	Pa.
	Bronze.....	Bath Iron Works.....	Bath.....	Me.
	Concrete.....	Woodbury & Leighton.....	Boston.....	Mass.
	Stay-bolt iron....	Saladi & Fuller.....	Catasauqua.....	Pa.
	Bronze.....	Torrey Roller Bushing Works.....	Bath.....	Me.
	Chain.....	Washburn & Moen Manufacturing Co.	Worcester.....	Mass.
	Copper plate and joints.	Hartford Steam Boiler Inspection and Insurance Co.	Hartford.....	Conn.

I N D E X.

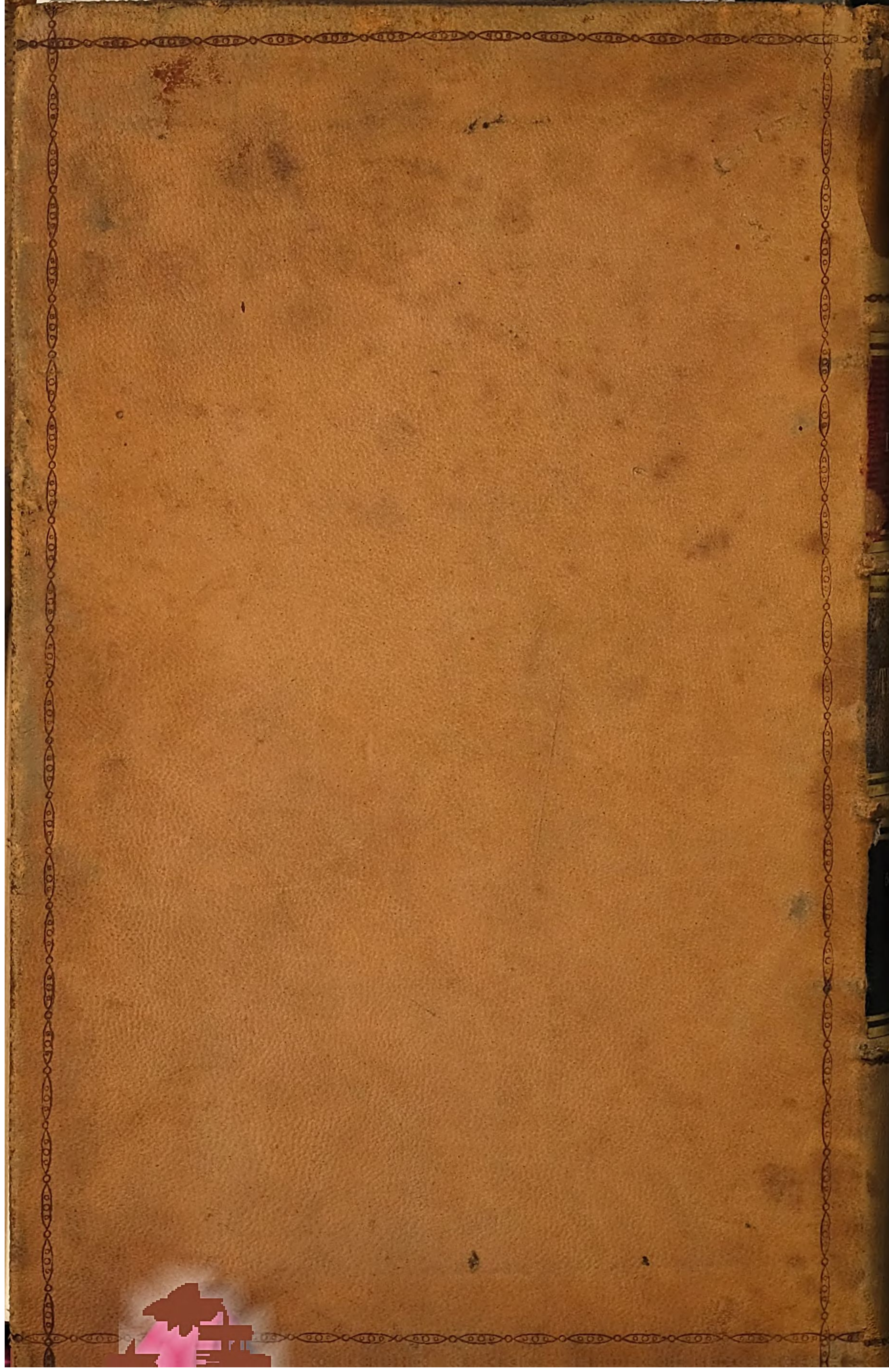
Analyses, chemical:	Page.
Bands for rifles	431
Cast iron, with and without alloy	223, 224, 432
Gun lift carriage, 12-inch, steel casting.....	432
Receivers of rifles	431
Rifle barrel steel.....	431
Rope, hemp and manila	460
Round shot, 10-inch.....	432
Steel for Rock Island Bridge	433, 434
Wire rope, steel.....	438
Bricks, absorption of water:	
Brooke Terra Cotta Company, Lazearville, W. Va.....	347
Chicago Hydraulic Press Brick Company, Chicago, Ill.....	347
Clark Pressed Brick Company, Malvern, Ark.....	347
Eastern Hydraulic Press Brick Company, Philadelphia, Pa	347
Gladding, McBean & Co., San Francisco, Cal.....	347
Hydraulic Press Brick Company, St. Louis, Mo.....	347
Kansas City Hydraulic Press Brick Company, Kansas City, Mo	347
Northern Hydraulic Press Brick Company, Minneapolis, Minn.....	347
Philadelphia and Boston Face Brick Company, Boston, Mass.....	347
Powhatan Clay Manufacturing Company, Richmond, Va.....	347
Bricks, building, compressive elastic properties:	
Remarks.....	347
Gay Head Clay and Brick Company, Chelsea, Mass	350, 351
Gladding, McBean & Co., San Francisco, Cal.....	365
Kelley Brick and Tile Company, Minneapolis, Minn.....	363
Powhatan Clay Manufacturing Company, Richmond, Va.....	360
Sayre & Fisher Company, Sayreville, N. J.....	354, 357
Bricks, fire, compressive elastic properties:	
Blandford Brick and Tile Company, Russell, Mass.....	352
Eharker, John, Ashby, Ala.....	361
Gay Head Clay and Brick Company, Chelsea, Mass.....	349
Gladding, McBean & Co., San Francisco, Cal.....	366
Bricks, paving, compressive elastic properties:	
Capital City Vitriified Brick and Paving Company, Topeka, Kans.....	364
Franklin Paving Brick Company, Franklin, Pa.....	358, 359
Jones, A. O., Brick and Terra Cotta Company, Zanesville, Ohio.....	362
New England Steam Brick Company, Providence, R. I.....	353
Somerset and Johnsonburg Manufacturing Company, Boston, Mass....	348
Bricks, expansion, coefficients of, and treatment in air, and water baths:	
Brooke Terra Cotta Company, Lazearville, W. Va.....	369
Chicago Hydraulic Press Brick Company, Chicago, Ill.....	371
Clark Pressed Brick Company, Malvern, Ark.....	370
Eastern Hydraulic Press Brick Company, Philadelphia, Pa.....	369

Bricks, expansion, coefficients of, etc.—Continued.	Page.
Gladding, McBean & Co., San Francisco, Cal.....	369
Hydraulic Press Brick Company, St. Louis, Mo.....	367, 368
Kansas City Hydraulic Press Brick Company, Kansas City, Mo.....	367
Northern Hydraulic Press Brick Company, Minneapolis, Minn.....	370
Philadelphia and Boston Face Brick Company, Boston, Mass.....	368
Powhatan Clay Manufacturing Company, Richmond, Va.....	367
Bricks, general tabulation	371
Bronze:	
Hancock, Gen. W. S., monument	238
Watertown Arsenal—	
Breech plates, 8-inch.....	237
Loading trays, 8-inch	237
Loading trays, 10-inch	237
Loading trays, 12-inch	238
Building block.....	372
Cast iron:	
Gun carriage, 10-inch disappearing.....	130-132
Pig irons	226
Chemical analyses	226
Watertown Arsenal—	
Chemical analyses	223, 224
Cupola iron, steel scrap, and alloy, elongation.....	205-210
Furnace charges	205, 213-222
Tension tests and specific gravities.....	223-226
Chain cable and chain iron.....	229
Cable, United States Navy Department.....	231
Chain iron, United States Navy Department.....	232, 233
Copper cylinders for pressure gauges	239
Purchase of, April, 1895—	
Tables for gauge one-thirtieth square inch area.....	243
Tables for gauge one-tenth square inch area	241
Cordage, manila and hemp, from Boston Navy-Yard	457
Remarks.....	459
Ash, percentage of, in rope.....	461
Chemical composition.....	461
Length of strands and yarns	460, 461
Hemp—	
2½-inch	468
7-inch	470
Hemp bolt rope—	
2½-inch	471
3-inch	472
5-inch	473
Hemp, Russian—	
1½-inch deep sea line.....	474
2½-inch	469
Manila—	
15-thread	461
2-inch	461
3-inch	462
3¼-inch	463
4-inch	464
5-inch	465
5½ inch	466
7-inch	467
Tabulation	475, 476

	Page
Culvert pipe, compression.....	373
12-inch	377
15-inch	376, 377
18-inch	376
20-inch	376
24-inch	375
30-inch	375
Gas tube, bursting test.....	341
Gun carriage, 10-inch disappearing.....	121
Cast iron.....	130-132
Gun-lever axle, steel	126
Piston rod, steel	124-126
Steel bars	127
Suspension rod, forged steel.....	123
Wrought-iron bars.....	129
Gun carriage, 15-inch, old model, piston rods, proof stress.....	133
Gun specimens:	
10-inch steel B. L. rifles.....	11
Jackets	28-37
Tubes.....	13-27
Tabulation	38
12-inch steel B. L. rifles.....	39
Jackets	45-48
Tubes.....	41-44
Tabulation.....	49
Helical springs.....	191
Gun-lift carriages, 12-inch.....	199
Mortar carriages, 7-inch.....	200
Mortar carriages, 12-inch spring return.....	193
Retest of springs that had been closed down 64 hours.....	197
Springs not previously loaded.....	198
Hemp rope. (<i>See</i> Cordage.)	
Manila rope. (<i>See</i> Cordage.)	
Pig irons.....	226
Private tests.....	487
Receivers of rifles, .30 caliber, steel.....	117
Forged from bar 2".25 by 1".7 to dimensions for turning.....	120
Turned down from bar 2½" by 1".7.....	119
Rifle barrels, hardness.....	114
Rifle-barrel steel, .30 caliber.....	51
Barrel No. 7453.....	115
Bessemer steel.....	53
Crucible steel.....	54-59
Metal as received from manufacturers.....	69, 70
Nickel steel.....	60-65
Nickel crucible steel, oil tempered and annealed.....	66, 67
Rolled and annealed in charcoal.....	72
Rolled into barrel and cooled in air	71
Tabulation	75
Rolled barrels, specially treated.....	79-108
Regular stock, recent manufacture	101, 102
Regular stock rolled in bar 1".1 diameter, from which barrels were made without heating.....	109
Tabulation.....	112, 113

	Page.
Rock Island bridge, steel used in construction.....	135
Bars	137, 138
Chemical analyses	433, 434
Plate	139
Riveted joints, $\frac{1}{2}$ -inch steel plate	245
Metal used in joints	248-500
$\frac{7}{8}$ -inch steel rivets, $\frac{1}{16}$ -inch drilled holes—	
Butt joints, double riveted, $3\frac{3}{8}$ -inch pitch	252
Butt joints, triple riveted, $2\frac{1}{2}$ -inch pitch	253, 255, 258
Butt joints, triple riveted, $3\frac{3}{8}$ -inch pitch	254, 256, 257
Butt joints, quadruple riveted, $2\frac{1}{2}$ -inch pitch	259, 261
Butt joint, quadruple riveted, $2\frac{1}{2}$ -inch pitch, tested hot	260
Butt joints, quadruple riveted, $3\frac{3}{8}$ -inch pitch	262, 264
Lap joint, double riveted, $3\frac{3}{8}$ -inch pitch	251
Riveted and bolted joints	277
Punched holes; punch $\frac{1}{16}$ -inch, die $\frac{3}{4}$ -inch diameter—	
Angle, 3'' by 3'' by $\frac{3}{8}$ '', $\frac{5}{8}$ -inch iron rivets	338
Angle, 3'' by 3'' by $\frac{3}{8}$ '', $\frac{5}{8}$ -inch iron rivets and bolts	339
$\frac{1}{4}$ -inch steel plate—	
$\frac{5}{8}$ -inch iron bolts	315, 318, 321, 337
$\frac{5}{8}$ -inch iron rivets	313, 316, 319, 339
$\frac{1}{2}$ -inch steel plate—	
$\frac{5}{8}$ -inch iron bolts	307, 310, 312, 333, 335
$\frac{5}{8}$ -inch iron rivets	305, 308, 311, 334
$\frac{3}{4}$ -inch steel plate—	
$\frac{5}{8}$ -inch iron bolts	304, 324, 327, 330
$\frac{5}{8}$ -inch iron rivets	302, 322, 325, 328, 331
Punched holes; punch $\frac{1}{16}$ -inch, die $\frac{7}{8}$ -inch diameter—	
$\frac{1}{2}$ -inch steel plate—	
$\frac{3}{4}$ -inch iron bolts	281, 285, 289
$\frac{3}{4}$ -inch iron rivets	280, 283, 287
$\frac{3}{4}$ -inch steel bolts	281, 284, 288
$\frac{3}{4}$ -inch steel rivets	279, 282, 286
$\frac{3}{4}$ -inch steel plate—	
$\frac{3}{4}$ -inch iron bolts	293, 297, 301
$\frac{3}{4}$ -inch iron rivets	291, 295, 299
$\frac{3}{4}$ -inch steel bolts	292, 296, 300
$\frac{3}{4}$ -inch steel rivets	290, 294, 298
Rope. (See Cordage.)	
Shells, banded, resistance of, in bores of rifled guns	141
Remarks	143
3.2-inch B. L. steel field rifle, model 1885	145-151
3.2-inch B. L. steel field rifle, model 1890	166
3.2-inch Driggs-Schroeder B. L. steel field rifle	152-165
5-inch B. L. siege rifle	169-172
7-inch B. L. siege howitzer	173-182
8-inch B. L. rifle, steel	183
10-inch B. L. rifle, steel	188
Shot lines	477
Linen, laid, No. 4	479
Linen, laid, No. 7	481
Individual threads	484, 485
Linen, laid, No. 9	485
Springs, helical	191
Springs, steel	201

Steel bars:	Page.
Disappearing gun-carriage metal, 10-inch	123-126
Receivers of rifles	117-120
Rifle barrels, .30 caliber	51-115
Rock Island bridge material	137, 138
Steel plate:	
Riveted joint metal	248-250
Rock Island bridge material	139
Wire rope, steel, from Boston Navy-Yard	435
Description and remarks	437, 438
Type B—	
d meter	439
1 $\frac{1}{4}$ -inches diameter	440
2-inches diameter	442
2 $\frac{3}{4}$ -inches diameter	445
3-inches diameter	451
4 $\frac{1}{2}$ -inches diameter	453
Type C—	
2 $\frac{1}{4}$ -inches diameter	443
2 $\frac{1}{4}$ -inches diameter, annealed	444
3-inches diameter	449
Type D, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -inches diameter	441
Type H, 2 $\frac{3}{4}$ -inches diameter	446, 447
Tabulation	455
Wood, Douglas fir	379
Remarks	381
Moduli of elasticity, tension, and compression	382
Ratios of lateral contraction to longitudinal extension, and lat- eral expansion to longitudinal compression	383
Compression tests—	
Compression and lateral expansion	412-415
Parallel and perpendicular to rings of growth	384-390, 393-404
Obliquely to rings of growth	391, 392
Tension tests—	
Elongation and lateral contraction	405-411
Tensile strength	416
Wood, white oak	417
Remarks	419
Compression tests, moduli of elasticity—	
Crosswise the grain	427
Endwise the grain	420-426
Wrought-iron bars	344



House documents

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